## Supplementary Materials

Table S1. AEP criteria for county hospitalisation.

## A. Requirement for services

- 1. Need surgery or follow-up treatment within 24 hours: (1) local anesthesia or general anesthesia; and/or (2) instruments or other facilities that are only available for hospitalized patients (angiography, visceral biopsy) (Abbreviation: need surgery/follow-up treatment within 24 hours)
- 2. Treatment with varying dosage or drug on a regular basis under direct medical supervision (Abbreviation: Varying dosage/drug under supervision)
- 3. Calculation of intake and output volume (Abbreviation: Calculate intake/output volume)
- 4. Operation to be conducted on the following day in the operating room, detailed preoperative consultation or evaluation on the day of admission (Abbreviation: Operation on the following day)
- 5. Main surgical incision and drainage nursing (Abbreviation: Surgical incision & drainage nursing)
- 6. Quarantined patients
- 7. Bedside electrocardiogram (ECG) monitoring or testing vital signs at least every 2 hours (Abbreviation: ECG per 2 hours)
- 8. Stopping (at least once every 8 hours) or continuing oxygen inhalation (Abbreviation: Stopping/continuing oxygen inhalation)
- 9. Referral of post-operative recovery

## B. Diseases severity

- 1. Continuous fever>38.0°C for more than 5 days (Abbreviation: fever>38.0°C &>5 days)
- 2. Acute confusion (coma or adiaphoria) (Abbreviation: Acute confusion)
- 3. Severe anomaly in electrolyte or blood and vigor, showing the following situations: (1) Na<123 mEq/L or>156 mEq/L; (2) K<2.5 mEqt/L or>6.0 mEq/L; (3) HCO3 <20 mEq/L or>36 mEq/L; and (4) arterial blood pH<7.30 or>7.45 (Abbreviation: Severe in electrolyte / blood and vigor)
- 4. Loss of sight or hearing for 48 hours (Abbreviation: sight or hearing losing for 48 hours)
- 5. Loss of activity in any part of the body for 48 hours (Abbreviation: Partial Physical inactivity within 48 hours)
- 6. Excretion disorder or absence of intestinal peristalsis in the past 24 hours (Abbreviation: Abnormal excretion in the past 24 hours)
- 7. Active bleeding
- 8. Needing blood transfusion because of bleeding (Abbreviation: Needing blood transfusion)
- 9. Mental disorders caused by non-alcohol dependence (Abbreviation: Non-alcohol mental disorders)
- 10. Viscera removal or surgical wound dehiscence (Abbreviation: Dehiscence of surgical wound)
- 11. Pulse less than 50 times or greater than 140 times per minute (Abbreviation: Abnormal pulse)
- 12. Abnormal blood pressure: systolic blood pressure<90 mmHg or>200 mmHg and/or diastolic blood pressure<60 mmHg or>120 mmHg (Abbreviation: Abnormal blood pressure)

- 13. Ventricular fibrillation or acute myocardial ischemia shown by electrocardiogram (ECG) report or course log (Abbreviation: Ventricular fibrillation/acute myocardial ischemia)
- 14. Acute blood disorder, severe medium-sized leukopenia, thrombocytopenia, leukocytosis, erythrocytosis, thrombocytosis or hemolysis-resulted symptoms (Abbreviation: Abnormal blood condition)
- 15. Progressive acute neurological disorders
- 16. Soft tissue injuries affecting basic self-care (Abbreviation: Soft tissue injuries)
- 17. Acute myocardial infarction or cerebrovascular accident (stroke) (Abbreviation: Acute myocardial infarction/stroke)
- 18. Spinal cord lesions
- 19. Lung infection above 40% or leafy lesions according to X-ray examination (Abbreviation: Lung infection > 40% or leafy lesions)
- 20. Hyperemesis or acute pain at acute attack by chronic diseases (Abbreviation: Acute episode symptoms of chronic diseases)
- 21. Burns occurred in specific areas (Abbreviation: Burns)