

Supplementary Table 1

Original thirteen relative deprivation index: its prevalence and association with mortality.

Item	Category	%	Mortality	
			Crude HR	(95%CI)
No television	No	98.1	ref.	
	Yes (+)	1.9	1.83*	(1.12 - 2.96)
No refrigerator	No	98.9	ref.	
	Yes (+)	1.1	2.01*	(1.11 - 3.65)
No air conditioner	No	95.5	ref.	
	Yes (+)	4.5	1.51*	(1.07 - 2.13)
No microwave oven	No	97.4	ref.	
	Yes (+)	2.6	1.43	(0.89 - 2.29)
No water heater	No	96.7	ref.	
	Yes (+)	3.3	1.42	(0.94 - 2.15)
No private bathroom	No	93.2	ref.	
	Yes (+)	6.8	1.45*	(1.08 - 1.96)
No private WC	No	95.9	ref.	
	Yes (+)	5.1	1.13	(0.77 - 1.65)
No private kitchen	No	93.5	ref.	
	Yes (+)	6.5	1.30	(0.95 - 1.79)
Dining room separated from bedroom	Yes	86.6	ref.	
	No (+)	13.4	1.14	(0.90 - 1.79)
No ceremonial dress	No	98.6	ref.	
	Yes (+)	1.4	1.84*	(1.04 - 3.27)
No telephone	No	96.8	ref.	
	Yes (+)	3.2	1.13	(0.70 - 1.80)
Absence from family ceremonial occasions	No	94.6	ref.	
	Yes (+)	5.4	1.65**	(1.21 - 2.26)
Cut-off of essential services in the past year	No	98.9	ref.	
	Yes (+)	1.1	2.12*	(1.17 - 3.85)

** p<.01 * p<.05 HR: Hazard ratio, 95%CI: 95% confidential interval.

(+) is related to relative deprivation.