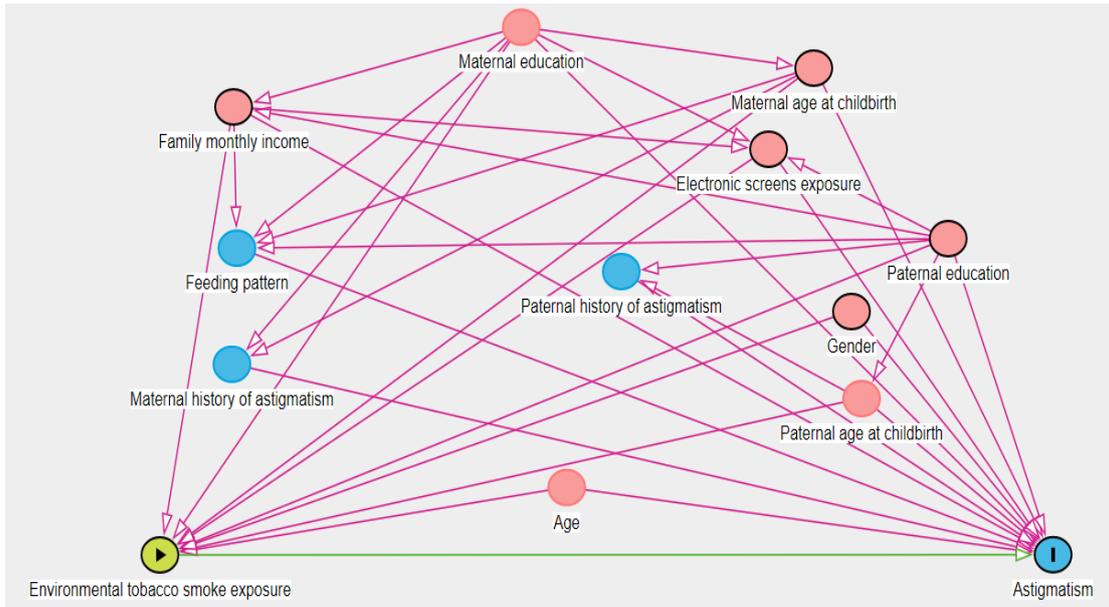


## Supplemental Materials

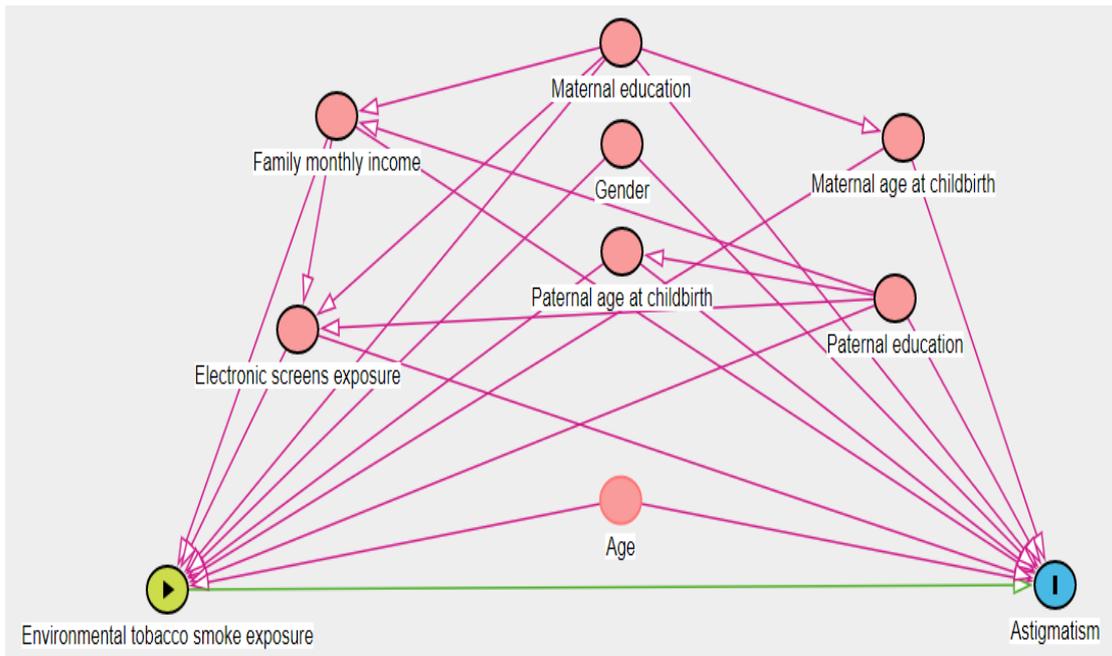
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**Fig. S2.** Directed acyclic graph for the association between environmental tobacco smoke exposure in early life and astigmatism, showing only confounders retained in the final models. Pink lines indicate potential confounders.



**Fig. S1.** Directed acyclic graph for the association between environmental tobacco smoke exposure in early life and astigmatism, showing all potential confounders. Pink lines indicate potential confounders.



**Fig. S2.** Directed acyclic graph for the association between environmental tobacco smoke exposure in early life and astigmatism, showing only confounders retained in the final models. Pink lines indicate potential confounders.