

Table S1. By-domain Proportions of developmentally vulnerable children among subgroups in Montreal (MTL) and Melbourne (MEL).

		PHYS		SOC		EMOT		COGN		COMM	
		MTL	MEL	MTL	MEL	MTL	MEL	MTL	MEL	MTL	MEL
Sex	Girls	5.3% (5.0-5.7)	5.1% (4.8-5.4)	5.7% (5.4-6.1)	4.9% (4.6-5.2)	5.5% (5.1-5.9)	3.0% (2.8-3.3)	10.5% (10.0-11.0)	4.3% (4.1-4.6)	6.7% (6.2-7.1)	6.2% (5.9-6.5)
	Boys	9.3% (8.8-9.8)	9.7% (9.4-10.0)	14.1% (13.5-14.7)	11.0% (10.6-11.3)	17.6% (17.0-18.3)	10.8% (10.4-11.2)	15.5% (14.9-16.1)	7.2% (6.9-7.5)	11.1% (10.6-11.6)	9.8% (9.5-10.2)
	RR	1.74 (1.59-1.90)	1.92 (1.79-2.04)	2.46 (2.27-2.66)	2.23 (2.09-2.38)	3.21 (2.96-3.47)	3.55 (3.28-3.84)	1.47 (1.38-1.57)	1.68 (1.56-1.81)	1.67 (1.54-1.81)	1.59 (1.50-1.69)
	RD	3.9% (3.3-4.5)	4.6% (4.2-5.1)	8.4% (7.7-9.1)	6.1% (5.6-6.5)	12.1% (11.4-12.9)	7.8% (7.3-8.2)	5.0% (4.2-5.8)	2.9% (2.5-3.3)	4.4% (3.8-5.1)	3.7% (3.2-4.1)
Home language	French	6.4% (6.0-6.8)	---	9.0% (8.6-9.4)	---	11.5%(11.0-12.0)	---	11.3% (10.8-11.8)	---	4.6%(4.3-4.9)	---
	English	8.5% (7.7-9.4)	6.9% (6.7-7.2)	11.4% (10.5-12.4)	7.1% (6.8-7.3)	11.5%(10.5-12.5)	6.6 (6.3-6.8)	13.8% (12.8-14.9)	4.7% (4.5-4.9)	13.3%(12.3-14.4)	4.8% (4.6-5.0)
	Other	9.0% (8.3-9.8)	8.9% (8.4-9.4)	11.3% (10.5-12.1)	10.7% (10.2-11.2)	11.7% (10.9-12.5)	8.0% (7.6-8.5)	16.9% (16.0-17.9)	9.0% (8.5-9.5)	17.2%(16.3-18.2)	17.9% (17.2-18.6)
	*RR	1.41 (1.28-1.56)	1.29 (1.21-1.38)	1.26 (1.15-1.37)	1.52 (1.42-1.61)	1.02 (0.94-1.11)	1.22 (1.14-1.31)	1.50 (1.40-1.61)	1.90 (1.77-2.04)	3.74 (3.42-4.09)	3.72 (3.51-3.94)
	*RD	2.6% (1.8-3.4)	2.0% (1.4-2.6)	2.3% (1.39-3.20)	3.6% (3.0-4.2)	0.2% (-0.7-1.2)	1.5% (0.9-2.0)	5.6% (4.6-6.7)	4.2% (3.7-4.8)	12.6% (11.6-13.6)	13.1% (12.4-13.8)
Country of birth	Home country	6.8% (6.5-7.2)	7.4% (7.2-7.6)	9.5% (9.1-9.9)	7.8% (7.6-8.0)	11.3% (10.9-11.7)	6.9% (6.7-7.1)	12.2% (11.8-12.6)	5.5% (5.3-5.8)	7.6% (7.3-7.9)	7.1% (6.9-7.3)
	Outside home country	10.2% (9.1-11.5)	7.5% (6.8-8.3)	12.0% (10.8-13.4)	9.6% (8.8-10.5)	13.0% (11.7-14.4)	7.4% (6.6-8.2)	16.9% (15.5-18.5)	8.1% (7.3-8.9)	15.9%(14.5-17.4)	17.8% (16.7-18.9)
	RR	1.49 (1.31-1.70)	1.01 (0.91-1.13)	1.27 (1.13-1.42)	1.23 (1.12-1.36)	1.15 (1.03-1.28)	1.07 (0.96-1.19)	1.39 (1.26-1.53)	1.46 (1.31-1.63)	2.09 (1.89-2.32)	2.50 (2.33-2.69)
	RD	3.4% (2.1-4.6)	0.1% (-0.1-0.1)	2.5% (1.2-3.9)	1.8% (0.9-2.7)	1.7% (0.3-3.1)	0.5% (-0.3-1.3)	4.7% (3.2-6.3)	2.6% (1.7-3.4)	8.3% (6.8-9.8)	10.7% (9.5-11.8)
Area-level deprivation	**Q1	4.5% (4.0-5.0)	4.3% (4.0-4.7)	7.1% (6.6-7.8)	4.6% (4.3-5.0)	9.2% (8.6-9.9)	4.8% (4.5-5.2)	9.6%(8.9-10.3)	2.2% (1.9-2.5)	5.8%(5.3-6.4)	3.5% (3.2-3.9)
	Q2	6.5% (5.9-7.2)	5.5% (5.1-6.0)	8.8% (8.1-9.6)	6.4% (5.9-6.9)	10.2% (9.5-11.1)	5.8% (5.4-6.2)	11.8%(10.9-12.6)	3.9% (3.5-4.2)	7.9%(7.2-8.6)	5.3% (4.9-5.7)
	Q3	8.0% (7.2-8.8)	6.9% (6.5-7.5)	10.6% (9.7-11.5)	7.4% (6.9-7.9)	12.6% (11.6-13.6)	6.6% (6.2-7.1)	13.4% (12.5-14.5)	5.4% (5.0-5.9)	9.3%(8.4-10.2)	7.0% (6.6-7.6)
	Q4	8.3% (7.6-9.2)	8.7% (8.1-9.3)	11.6% (10.7-12.6)	9.7% (9.1-10.4)	12.7% (11.7-13.7)	8.0% (7.4-8.5)	14.7%(13.7-15.8)	7.5% (7.0-8.1)	10.3%(9.4-11.2)	9.9% (9.3-10.5)
	Q5	10.6% (9.8-11.5)	13.4% (12.7-14.1)	13.1% (12.2-14.0)	13.3% (12.6-14.1)	14.6%(13.7-15.6)	10.7% (10.1-11.4)	17.2%(16.2-18.3)	11.8% (11.1-12.5)	12.6%(11.8-13.5)	17.2% (16.4-18.0)
	**RR	2.37 (2.07-2.70)	3.10 (2.81-3.43)	1.84 (1.65-2.05)	2.9 (2.6-3.2)	1.58 (1.44-1.75)	2.22 (2.00-2.45)	1.79 (1.64-1.97)	5.38 (4.71-6.15)	2.18 (1.94-2.46)	4.89 (4.41-5.44)
	**RD	6.1% (5.16-7.10)	9.1% (8.3-9.9)	6.0% (4.88-7.04)	8.7% (7.9-9.5)	5.4% (4.22-6.54)	5.9% (5.1-6.7)	7.6% (6.41-8.85)	9.6% (8.8-10.3)	6.8% (5.79-7.89)	13.7% (12.8-14.5)

(95% CIs) RR: Relative risk. RD: Risk Difference.

*For Montreal: French vs Other. For Melbourne: English vs Other. ** Q1: least deprived quintile Q5: most deprived quintile. RR and RD were calculated using Q1 vs Q5.

Bold: statistically significant difference in RR or RD between MTL and MEL.