

1 **Supplementary Table 1:** Results of full models assessing associations between all independent variables and HRQOL indices at an 800m buffer in the urban/suburban population

Variable	Total		Psychosocial		Physical		Emotional		Social		School	
	Scale Score		Health		Functioning		Functioning		Functioning		Functioning	
	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>
Intrapersonal												
Boy (ref: girl)	-0.65 (1.29)	0.616	-0.22 (1.48)	0.880	-1.64 (1.32)	0.218	3.45 (1.96)	0.080	-1.77 (1.64)	0.283	-2.18 (1.66)	0.192
Age (years)	0.00 (0.72)	0.989	-0.14 (0.82)	0.858	0.20 (0.74)	0.788	-0.25 (1.10)	0.818	-0.45 (0.92)	0.625	0.37 (0.93)	0.687
Visible Minority (ref: no)	0.87 (1.45)	0.547	2.05 (1.66)	0.216	-1.39 (1.48)	0.349	1.20 (2.19)	0.584	2.75 (1.84)	0.136	2.25 (1.86)	0.229
Interpersonal												
Lone Parent Household (ref: no)	0.50 (1.76)	0.773	0.89 (2.02)	0.660	-0.11 (1.81)	0.948	3.13 (2.67)	0.242	1.18 (2.24)	0.598	-1.75 (2.27)	0.440
Live in more than 1 home (ref: yes)	2.99 (2.01)	0.138	3.69 (2.31)	0.110	1.48 (2.06)	0.471	3.91 (3.04)	0.200	1.49 (2.55)	0.560	5.82 (2.59)	0.025
Siblings (ref: no)	1.96 (1.85)	0.290	2.61 (2.12)	0.221	0.70 (1.9)	0.711	4.51 (2.82)	0.111	5.35 (2.37)	0.025	-1.89 (2.39)	0.428
Mother Post-secondary (ref: no)	-1.48 (2.06)	0.472	-1.09 (2.36)	0.643	-1.86 (2.11)	0.379	-1.94 (3.12)	0.533	0.78 (2.62)	0.765	-2.24 (2.65)	0.398
Father Post-secondary (ref: no)	1.77 (1.93)	0.360	1.93 (2.21)	0.383	1.70 (1.98)	0.392	1.55 (2.93)	0.595	5.13 (2.46)	0.037	-1.26 (2.48)	0.613
Mother Employed (ref: no)	-1.87 (1.84)	0.310	-1.82 (2.11)	0.390	-1.89 (1.89)	0.318	-3.62 (2.79)	0.195	-0.78 (2.34)	0.740	-1.13 (2.38)	0.634
Father Employed (ref: no)	-0.34 (2.89)	0.905	-0.43 (3.32)	0.897	-0.42 (2.97)	0.887	-1.11 (4.37)	0.798	-3.12 (3.67)	0.397	3.29 (3.73)	0.377
Household Income (ref: low)												
Medium	-0.05 (2.27)	0.981	-1.01 (2.60)	0.696	2.04 (2.33)	0.382	-0.75 (3.44)	0.826	2.34 (2.89)	0.418	-4.99 (2.92)	0.089
High	1.03 (2.59)	0.689	0.39 (2.97)	0.894	2.43 (2.66)	0.362	-1.57 (3.93)	0.690	2.97 (3.30)	0.368	-0.60 (3.34)	0.856
Physical Environment												
Park	0.11 (0.09)	0.196	0.11 (0.10)	0.289	0.14 (0.09)	0.123	0.10 (0.14)	0.455	0.21 (0.11)	0.072	0.01 (0.11)	0.905
Water	-0.92 (0.38)	0.015	-0.86 (0.43)	0.047	-1.03 (0.39)	0.008	-0.96 (0.57)	0.096	-1.02 (0.48)	0.034	-0.63 (0.49)	0.195
Grass & Shrubbery	-0.29 (0.14)	0.044	-0.28 (0.16)	0.081	-0.30 (0.14)	0.04	-0.16 (0.21)	0.446	-0.30 (0.18)	0.091	-0.40 (0.18)	0.031
Dense Vegetation	-0.18 (0.14)	0.193	-0.16 (0.16)	0.3	-0.22 (0.14)	0.122	-0.04 (0.21)	0.841	-0.24 (0.17)	0.165	-0.20 (0.18)	0.249
Urbanicity (ref: urban)	1.78 (1.77)	0.316	1.95 (2.04)	0.340	1.42 (1.82)	0.434	0.89 (2.69)	0.739	1.24 (2.26)	0.584	3.67 (2.29)	0.110
Constant	100.18 (16.14)	0.000	96.13 (18.49)	0.000	109.4 (16.56)	0.000	83.59 (24.46)	0.001	104.25 (20.54)	0.000	100.12 (20.77)	0.000
R ²	0.062	0.254	0.056	0.402	0.064	0.229	0.057	0.374	0.060	0.301	0.067	0.175

3 **Supplementary Table 2:** Results of full models assessing associations between all independent variables and HRQOL indices at an 800m buffer in the rural population

Variable	Total		Psychosocial		Physical		Emotional		Social		School	
	Scale Score		Health		Functioning		Functioning		Functioning		Functioning	
	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>
Intrapersonal												
Boy (ref: girl)	1.21 (1.35)	0.373	1.17 (1.53)	0.443	1.15 (1.48)	0.437	6.72 (2.05)	0.001	-0.67 (1.90)	0.725	-2.47 (1.68)	0.144
Age (years)	1.29 (0.64)	0.046	1.61 (0.73)	0.028	0.65 (0.70)	0.358	0.94 (0.98)	0.334	3.14 (0.90)	0.001	0.82 (0.80)	0.308
Visible Minority (ref: no)	0.25 (1.83)	0.888	0.31 (2.06)	0.881	0.24 (1.99)	0.901	-3.03 (2.76)	0.274	0.46 (2.56)	0.856	3.51 (2.27)	0.123
Interpersonal												
Lone Parent Household (ref: no)	-2.60 (1.71)	0.131	-1.97 (1.93)	0.308	-3.80 (1.86)	0.042	-3.01 (2.59)	0.246	-1.44 (2.39)	0.548	-1.48 (2.13)	0.488
Live in more than 1 home (ref: yes)	-0.54 (1.87)	0.771	1.47 (2.11)	0.486	-4.32 (2.04)	0.035	1.72 (2.83)	0.543	3.10 (2.62)	0.238	-0.11 (2.33)	0.960
Siblings (ref: no)	-1.01 (2.01)	0.615	-1.61 (2.27)	0.478	0.09 (2.19)	0.964	-3.97 (3.03)	0.191	-1.64 (2.81)	0.561	0.84 (2.49)	0.737
Mother Post-secondary (ref: no)	0.40 (1.86)	0.829	1.30 (2.10)	0.534	-1.39 (2.02)	0.491	0.81 (2.81)	0.773	1.31 (2.63)	0.617	1.68 (2.31)	0.466
Father Post-secondary (ref: no)	-0.30 (1.58)	0.850	-0.90 (1.79)	0.616	0.76 (1.72)	0.657	-2.92 (2.39)	0.224	-0.78 (2.22)	0.723	0.93 (1.97)	0.635
Mother Employed (ref: no)	0.13 (2.20)	0.950	0.63 (2.48)	0.798	-0.75 (2.39)	0.752	1.04 (3.32)	0.753	1.44 (3.07)	0.638	-0.07 (2.74)	0.979
Father Employed (ref: no)	4.60 (2.76)	0.097	4.77 (3.12)	0.127	4.54 (3.01)	0.133	5.55 (4.18)	0.185	4.28 (3.87)	0.269	5.31 (3.50)	0.130
Household Income (ref: low)												
Medium	3.55 (2.22)	0.112	4.97 (2.51)	0.048	0.90 (2.42)	0.709	6.81 (3.36)	0.043	7.00 (3.11)	0.025	1.22 (2.76)	0.658
High	5.67 (2.27)	0.013	7.01 (2.57)	0.007	3.12 (2.48)	0.208	4.80 (3.44)	0.165	10.77 (3.20)	0.001	5.60 (2.82)	0.048
Physical Environment												
Park	0.31 (0.24)	0.191	0.29 (0.27)	0.286	0.36 (0.26)	0.163	0.27 (0.36)	0.452	0.22 (0.34)	0.503	0.28 (0.30)	0.346
Water	0.22 (0.16)	0.156	0.21 (0.18)	0.226	0.24 (0.17)	0.169	-0.08 (0.24)	0.715	0.35 (0.22)	0.111	0.41 (0.19)	0.039
Grass & Shrubbery	0.26 (0.19)	0.189	0.26 (0.22)	0.243	0.25 (0.02)	0.239	-0.28 (0.30)	0.344	0.44 (0.27)	0.108	0.66 (0.24)	0.008
Dense Vegetation	0.27 (0.17)	0.112	0.24 (0.19)	0.199	0.31 (0.18)	0.092	-0.26 (0.25)	0.311	0.40 (0.23)	0.093	0.62 (0.21)	0.003
Region of Ontario (ref: south)	0.79 (1.92)	0.682	0.58 (2.17)	0.789	1.15 (2.09)	0.583	1.38 (2.90)	0.634	-1.01 (2.69)	0.707	1.36 (2.39)	0.569
Constant	31.83 (19.53)	0.104	23.00 (22.04)	0.297	49.27 (21.26)	0.021	78.54 (29.49)	0.008	-7.91 (27.32)	0.772	-6.71 (24.37)	0.783
R ²	0.075	0.227	0.080	0.149	0.070	0.310	0.089	0.076	0.115	0.005	0.095	0.044

6 **Supplementary Table 3:** Results of full models assessing associations between all independent variables and HRQOL indices at a 1000m buffer in the urban/suburban population

Variable	Total		Psychosocial		Physical Functioning		Emotional		Social		School	
	Scale Score		Health				Functioning		Functioning		Functioning	
	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>
Intrapersonal												
Boy (ref: girl)	-0.76 (1.30)	0.555	-0.34 (1.48)	0.816	-1.76 (1.33)	0.188	3.38 (1.97)	0.087	-1.93 (1.65)	0.240	-2.31 (1.67)	0.167
Age (years)	0.05 (0.72)	0.938	-0.10 (0.83)	0.900	0.24 (0.74)	0.744	-0.17 (1.10)	0.877	-0.45 (0.92)	0.624	0.44 (0.93)	0.635
Visible Minority (ref: no)	0.90 (1.45)	0.534	2.07 (1.66)	0.214	-1.34 (1.49)	0.371	1.20 (2.20)	0.586	2.84 (1.84)	0.123	2.21 (1.87)	0.238
Interpersonal												
Lone Parent Household (ref: no)	0.59 (1.77)	0.737	0.91 (2.03)	0.654	0.10 (1.82)	0.956	3.10 (2.68)	0.247	1.34 (2.24)	0.550	-1.84 (2.28)	0.419
Live in more than 1 home (ref: yes)	3.16 (2.01)	0.117	3.81 (2.30)	0.099	1.73 (2.06)	0.402	4.02 (3.04)	0.186	1.67 (2.55)	0.512	5.89 (2.59)	0.023
Siblings (ref: no)	1.82 (1.86)	0.328	2.46 (2.13)	0.249	0.57 (1.91)	0.762	4.29 (2.83)	0.130	5.26 (2.37)	0.027	-2.03 (2.39)	0.395
Mother Post-secondary (ref: no)	-1.23 (2.06)	0.552	-0.80 (2.36)	0.734	-1.66 (2.12)	0.434	-1.59 (3.12)	0.611	1.02 (2.62)	0.695	-1.99 (2.65)	0.454
Father Post-secondary (ref: no)	1.83 (1.94)	0.346	1.98 (2.21)	0.370	1.78 (1.99)	0.371	1.62 (2.93)	0.579	5.20 (2.46)	0.035	-1.26 (2.49)	0.613
Mother Employed (ref: no)	-2.17 (1.84)	0.239	-2.16 (2.11)	0.306	-2.10 (1.89)	0.268	-4.00 (2.78)	0.152	-1.06 (2.33)	0.649	-1.51 (2.37)	0.525
Father Employed (ref: no)	-0.26 (2.89)	0.927	-0.41 (3.32)	0.900	-0.23 (2.97)	0.938	-1.14 (4.37)	0.794	-3.06 (3.67)	0.405	3.30 (3.73)	0.376
Household Income (ref: low)												
Medium	-0.11 (2.29)	0.961	-1.10 (2.62)	0.675	2.05 (2.35)	0.384	-0.76 (3.46)	0.824	2.35 (2.90)	0.418	-5.27 (2.94)	0.074
High	1.08 (2.59)	0.677	0.57 (2.97)	0.847	2.22 (2.66)	0.405	-1.24 (3.93)	0.751	2.98 (3.29)	0.366	-0.40 (3.33)	0.903
Physical Environment												
Park	0.13 (0.09)	0.174	0.12 (0.11)	0.245	0.15 (0.09)	0.128	0.1 (0.14)	0.480	0.24 (0.12)	0.043	0.02 (0.12)	0.865
Water	-0.82 (0.40)	0.040	-0.77 (0.46)	0.091	-0.90 (0.41)	0.028	-0.83 (0.60)	0.170	-1.00 (0.50)	0.049	-0.51 (0.51)	0.324
Grass & Shrubbery	-0.28 (0.15)	0.07	-0.30 (0.17)	0.082	-0.23 (0.15)	0.137	-0.17 (0.23)	0.467	-0.32 (0.19)	0.1	-0.44 (0.19)	0.025
Dense Vegetation	-0.20 (0.14)	0.154	-0.22 (0.16)	0.176	-0.18 (0.14)	0.22	-0.10 (0.21)	0.635	-0.28 (0.18)	0.12	-0.28 (0.18)	0.127
Urbanicity (ref: urban)	1.87 (1.82)	0.305	2.10 (2.08)	0.313	1.37 (1.86)	0.461	0.99 (2.75)	0.717	1.34 (2.30)	0.560	3.94 (2.34)	0.093
Constant	99.11 (16.73)	0.000	97.94 (19.16)	0.000	102.79 (17.18)	0.000	84.42 (25.31)	0.001	105.26 (21.21)	0.000	103.93 (21.51)	0.000
R ²	0.057	0.378	0.052	0.497	0.056	0.389	0.054	0.462	0.060	0.309	0.064	0.224

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9 **Supplementary Table 4:** Results of full models assessing associations between all independent variables and HRQOL indices at a 1000m buffer in the rural population

Variable	Total		Psychosocial		Physical		Emotional		Social		School	
	Scale Score		Health		Functioning		Functioning		Functioning		Functioning	
	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>
Intrapersonal												
Boy (ref: girl)	1.21 (1.35)	0.368	1.19 (1.52)	0.434	1.13 (1.47)	0.440	6.94 (2.04)	0.001	-0.69 (1.89)	0.715	-2.62 (1.67)	0.117
Age (years)	1.32 (0.64)	0.042	1.64 (0.73)	0.025	0.66 (0.70)	0.344	0.94 (0.98)	0.338	3.17 (0.90)	0.001	0.86 (0.80)	0.280
Visible Minority (ref: no)	0.22 (1.82)	0.901	0.28 (2.06)	0.889	0.20 (1.99)	0.919	-3.12 (2.76)	0.260	0.46 (2.55)	0.856	3.54 (2.26)	0.118
Interpersonal												
Lone Parent Household (ref: no)	-2.66 (1.71)	0.120	-2.03 (1.93)	0.293	-3.89 (1.86)	0.038	-2.87 (2.59)	0.268	-1.55 (2.39)	0.517	-1.70 (2.12)	0.423
Live in more than 1 home (ref: yes)	-0.47 (1.87)	0.799	1.52 (2.11)	0.470	-4.22 (2.03)	0.039	1.79 (2.83)	0.526	3.08 (2.62)	0.240	-0.05 (2.32)	0.980
Siblings (ref: no)	-0.83 (2.00)	0.676	-1.44 (2.26)	0.523	0.28 (2.18)	0.895	-3.70 (3.03)	0.224	-1.52 (2.81)	0.588	0.92 (2.48)	0.708
Mother Post-secondary (ref: no)	0.43 (1.85)	0.815	1.32 (2.09)	0.529	-1.32 (2.02)	0.512	0.88 (2.81)	0.754	1.25 (2.63)	0.634	1.70 (2.30)	0.460
Father Post-secondary (ref: no)	-0.32 (1.57)	0.838	-0.91 (1.78)	0.607	0.73 (1.72)	0.669	-3.16 (2.39)	0.187	-0.72 (2.21)	0.743	1.09 (1.95)	0.575
Mother Employed (ref: no)	-0.03 (2.19)	0.987	0.47 (2.47)	0.849	-0.95 (2.39)	0.690	0.87 (3.32)	0.792	1.21 (3.07)	0.694	-0.18 (2.73)	0.947
Father Employed (ref: no)	5.03 (2.75)	0.069	5.17 (3.11)	0.097	5.01 (3.00)	0.096	5.57 (4.17)	0.182	4.77 (3.85)	0.217	5.92 (3.47)	0.089
Household Income (ref: low)												
Medium	3.71 (2.22)	0.096	5.14 (2.51)	0.041	1.07 (2.42)	0.658	6.96 (3.36)	0.039	7.20 (3.11)	0.021	1.35 (2.75)	0.624
High	5.66 (2.27)	0.013	7.00 (2.56)	0.007	3.12 (2.47)	0.207	4.95 (3.44)	0.152	10.82 (3.19)	0.001	5.37 (2.81)	0.057
Physical Environment												
Park	0.29 (0.28)	0.307	0.24 (0.32)	0.443	0.38 (0.31)	0.222	0.13 (0.43)	0.761	0.13 (0.40)	0.734	0.38 (0.36)	0.292
Water	0.32 (0.16)	0.043	0.32 (0.18)	0.077	0.33 (0.17)	0.059	0.04 (0.24)	0.844	0.41 (0.22)	0.070	0.52 (0.20)	0.009
Grass & Shrubbery	0.40 (0.20)	0.047	0.40 (0.23)	0.08	0.40 (0.22)	0.068	-0.09 (0.31)	0.768	0.53 (0.28)	0.064	0.80 (0.25)	0.002
Dense Vegetation	0.38 (0.17)	0.028	0.35 (0.19)	0.071	0.43 (0.18)	0.022	-0.11 (0.26)	0.663	0.44 (0.24)	0.065	0.74 (0.21)	0.001
Region of Ontario (ref: south)	0.92 (1.94)	0.635	0.67 (2.20)	0.759	1.36 (2.12)	0.520	1.03 (2.95)	0.727	-0.94 (2.73)	0.729	1.92 (2.41)	0.425
Constant	19.22 (19.90)	0.335	10.84 (22.46)	0.630	35.67 (21.68)	0.101	62.85 (30.12)	0.038	-14.09 (27.87)	0.614	-20.2 (24.70)	0.414
R ²	0.078	0.173	0.084	0.115	0.072	0.262	0.088	0.084	0.116	0.005	0.103	0.020

Supplementary Table 5: Results of full models assessing associations between all independent variables and HRQOL indices at a 1600m buffer in the urban/suburban population

Variable	Total		Psychosocial		Physical Functioning		Emotional		Social		School	
	Scale Score		Health				Functioning		Functioning		Functioning	
	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>
Intrapersonal												
Boy (ref: girl)	-0.65 (1.30)	0.616	-0.24 (1.49)	0.869	-1.64 (1.34)	0.222	3.48 (1.97)	0.079	-1.82 (1.65)	0.271	-2.23 (1.67)	0.184
Age (years)	0.19 (0.73)	0.793	0.02 (0.83)	0.981	0.38 (0.75)	0.606	-0.09 (1.11)	0.929	-0.38 (0.93)	0.678	0.70 (0.93)	0.456
Visible Minority (ref: no)	0.72 (1.45)	0.621	1.89 (1.66)	0.256	-1.55 (1.49)	0.302	1.08 (2.20)	0.623	2.62 (1.84)	0.155	2.03 (1.87)	0.278
Interpersonal												
Lone Parent Household (ref: no)	0.40 (1.78)	0.820	0.71 (2.04)	0.726	-0.09 (1.83)	0.961	3.06 (2.69)	0.255	1.06 (2.25)	0.637	-2.13 (2.29)	0.354
Live in more than 1 home (ref: yes)	3.30 (2.02)	0.104	3.95 (2.31)	0.089	1.87 (2.08)	0.368	4.06 (3.05)	0.184	1.81 (2.55)	0.479	6.14 (2.60)	0.019
Siblings (ref: no)	1.78 (1.87)	0.340	2.46 (2.14)	0.251	0.49 (1.92)	0.798	4.24 (2.84)	0.136	5.32 (2.38)	0.026	-2.07 (2.40)	0.388
Mother Post-secondary (ref: no)	-1.07 (2.07)	0.604	-0.68 (2.37)	0.773	-1.45 (2.13)	0.496	-1.46 (3.12)	0.638	1.15 (2.61)	0.658	-1.86 (2.65)	0.483
Father Post-secondary (ref: no)	2.14 (1.95)	0.273	2.32 (2.22)	0.298	2.08 (2.00)	0.300	1.84 (2.94)	0.530	5.65 (2.46)	0.022	-0.93 (2.50)	0.710
Mother Employed (ref: no)	-2.36 (1.84)	0.201	-2.37 (2.11)	0.261	-2.24 (1.89)	0.236	-4.09 (2.77)	0.142	-1.29 (2.33)	0.579	-1.85 (2.37)	0.435
Father Employed (ref: no)	0.14 (2.90)	0.959	0.01 (3.32)	0.997	0.13 (2.98)	0.963	-0.80 (4.37)	0.854	-2.57 (3.67)	0.484	3.79 (3.73)	0.310
Household Income (ref: low)												
Medium	-0.53 (2.31)	0.817	-1.53 (2.64)	0.562	1.65 (2.37)	0.487	-0.94 (3.48)	0.787	1.80 (2.92)	0.537	-5.88 (2.96)	0.048
High	1.15 (2.58)	0.653	0.59 (2.95)	0.841	2.38 (2.65)	0.368	-1.20 (3.89)	0.756	3.12 (3.26)	0.338	-0.48 (3.31)	0.883
Physical Environment												
Park	0.12 (0.11)	0.277	0.12 (0.12)	0.315	0.12 (0.11)	0.264	0.10 (0.16)	0.547	0.30 (0.14)	0.030	-0.04 (0.14)	0.775
Water	-0.05 (0.41)	0.902	0.04 (0.47)	0.927	-0.23 (0.42)	0.579	-0.18 (0.62)	0.769	-0.04 (0.52)	0.927	0.35 (0.53)	0.510
Grass & Shrubbery	-0.11 (0.21)	0.584	-0.13 (0.24)	0.581	-0.09 (0.21)	0.653	0.01 (0.32)	0.961	-0.14 (0.27)	0.588	-0.29 (0.27)	0.28
Dense Vegetation	-0.11 (0.17)	0.501	-0.11 (0.20)	0.55	-0.12 (0.17)	0.49	0.02 (0.26)	0.936	-0.19 (0.22)	0.374	-0.19 (0.22)	0.38
Urbanicity (ref: urban)	2.53 (1.94)	0.192	2.76 (2.22)	0.214	2.04 (1.99)	0.305	1.13 (2.92)	0.697	2.31 (2.45)	0.345	4.86 (2.49)	0.051
Constant	82.47 (19.65)	0.000	80.08 (22.47)	0.000	89.03 (20.18)	0.000	66.72 (29.60)	0.025	87.09 (24.81)	0.000	86.86 (25.21)	0.001
R ²	0.046	0.672	0.044	0.707	0.046	0.671	0.050	0.559	0.056	0.403	0.058	0.346

Supplementary Table 6: Results of full models assessing associations between all independent variables and HRQOL indices at a 1600m buffer in the rural population

Variable	Total		Psychosocial		Physical		Emotional		Social		School	
	Scale Score		Health		Functioning		Functioning		Functioning		Functioning	
	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>	β (SE)	<i>p</i>
Intrapersonal												
Boy (ref: girl)	-0.65 (1.30)	0.616	-0.24 (1.49)	0.869	-1.64 (1.34)	0.222	3.48 (1.97)	0.079	-1.82 (1.65)	0.271	-2.23 (1.67)	0.184
Age (years)	0.19 (0.73)	0.793	0.02 (0.83)	0.981	0.38 (0.75)	0.606	-0.09 (1.11)	0.929	-0.38 (0.93)	0.678	0.70 (0.93)	0.456
Visible Minority (ref: no)	0.72 (1.45)	0.621	1.89 (1.66)	0.256	-1.55 (1.49)	0.302	1.08 (2.20)	0.623	2.62 (1.84)	0.155	2.03 (1.87)	0.278
Interpersonal												
Lone Parent Household (ref: no)	0.40 (1.78)	0.820	0.71 (2.04)	0.726	-0.09 (1.83)	0.961	3.06 (2.69)	0.255	1.06 (2.25)	0.637	-2.13 (2.29)	0.354
Live in more than 1 home (ref: yes)	3.30 (2.02)	0.104	3.95 (2.31)	0.089	1.87 (2.08)	0.368	4.06 (3.05)	0.184	1.81 (2.55)	0.479	6.14 (2.60)	0.019
Siblings (ref: no)	1.78 (1.87)	0.340	2.46 (2.14)	0.251	0.49 (1.92)	0.798	4.24 (2.84)	0.136	5.32 (2.38)	0.026	-2.07 (2.40)	0.388
Mother Post-secondary (ref: no)	-1.07 (2.07)	0.604	-0.68 (2.37)	0.773	-1.45 (2.13)	0.496	-1.46 (3.12)	0.638	1.15 (2.61)	0.658	-1.86 (2.65)	0.483
Father Post-secondary (ref: no)	2.14 (1.95)	0.273	2.32 (2.22)	0.298	2.08 (2.00)	0.300	1.84 (2.94)	0.530	5.65 (2.46)	0.022	-0.93 (2.50)	0.710
Mother Employed (ref: no)	-2.36 (1.84)	0.201	-2.37 (2.11)	0.261	-2.24 (1.89)	0.236	-4.09 (2.77)	0.142	-1.29 (2.33)	0.579	-1.85 (2.37)	0.435
Father Employed (ref: no)	0.14 (2.90)	0.959	0.01 (3.32)	0.997	0.13 (2.98)	0.963	-0.80 (4.37)	0.854	-2.57 (3.67)	0.484	3.79 (3.73)	0.310
Household Income (ref: low)												
Medium	-0.53 (2.31)	0.817	-1.53 (2.64)	0.562	1.65 (2.37)	0.487	-0.94 (3.48)	0.787	1.80 (2.92)	0.537	-5.88 (2.96)	0.048
High	1.15 (2.58)	0.653	0.59 (2.95)	0.841	2.38 (2.65)	0.368	-1.20 (3.89)	0.756	3.12 (3.26)	0.338	-0.48 (3.31)	0.883
Physical Environment												
Park	0.15 (0.39)	0.701	0.00 (0.44)	0.991	0.43 (0.42)	0.315	-0.11 (0.59)	0.853	0.05 (0.55)	0.918	-0.08 (0.49)	0.867
Water	0.28 (0.16)	0.079	0.29 (0.18)	0.107	0.26 (0.17)	0.134	0.01 (0.24)	0.956	0.32 (0.22)	0.155	0.56 (0.20)	0.005
Grass & Shrubbery	0.38 (0.20)	0.063	0.40 (0.23)	0.083	0.34 (0.22)	0.128	-0.06 (0.31)	0.825	0.46 (0.28)	0.109	0.83 (0.25)	0.001
Dense Vegetation	0.34 (0.16)	0.043	0.32 (0.19)	0.088	0.37 (0.18)	0.044	-0.09 (0.25)	0.715	0.35 (0.23)	0.129	0.72 (0.20)	0.001
Region of Ontario (ref: south)	1.18 (2.12)	0.578	0.96 (2.39)	0.688	1.55 (2.31)	0.501	0.45 (3.21)	0.888	-0.18 (2.97)	0.951	2.62 (2.62)	0.319
Constant	22.75 (19.75)	0.250	13.28 (22.27)	0.551	41.21 (21.51)	0.056	61.92 (29.88)	0.039	-5.80 (27.64)	0.834	-19.84 (24.5)	0.419
R ²	0.0737	0.247	0.0806	0.152	0.0684	0.342	0.0851	0.108	0.1137	0.007	0.0971	0.038