

Supplemental

**Table S1.** Comparison of characteristics between the study population included in the analysis (N = 364) and those excluded because of missing data on pH (DKA:) at diagnosis (N = 126).

Characteristic	Study Population included in Analysis (N = 364)	Subjects excluded (N = 126)	<i>p</i> -value *
Age at diagnosis (years)	8.8	9.1	0.5
HbA1c (mmol/mol)	68.5	68.5	0.9
Ethnicity (%)			
White	36	39	0.4
Mixed-ethnicity	10	6	-
Black	23	18	-
Asian	32	36	-
Sex			
Males	48	55	0.2
Females	52	45	-
Clinic attended			
1	26	28	0.7
2	26	22	-
3	48	50	-

\* *p* values are for a test of equal means or proportions. DKA: diabetic ketoacidosis.