

Genetic Variation in *POU4F3* and *GRHL2* Associated with Noise-Induced Hearing Loss in Chinese Population: A Case-Control Study

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Table S1. Demographic and general characteristics of case and control subjects.

| Variables | Case (n = 239) | Control (n = 239) | p |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------|
| Age (yr), mean ± SD | 40.4 ± 8.3 | 39.5 ± 8.2 | 0.264 |
| Tenure (yr), mean ± SD | 18.7 ± 9.2 | 18.1 ± 8.9 | 0.447 |
| HL (dB), mean ± SD | 51.4 ± 8.8 | 9.3 ± 9.1 | <0.001 |
| Height (cm),mean ± SD | 171.2 ± 5.5 | 170.1 ± 5.4 | 0.026 |
| Hypertension, n (%) | | | |
| yes | 107 (44.8) | 100 (41.8) | |
| no | 132 (55.2) | 139 (58.2) | 0.518 |
| Smoking, n (%) | | | |
| yes | 161 (67.4) | 118 (49.4) | <0.001 |
| no | 78 (32.6) | 121 (50.6) | |
| Drinking (Alcohol), n (%) | | | |
| yes | 170 (71.1) | 166 (69.5) | |
| no | 69 (28.9) | 73 (30.5) | 0.689 |
| Protector (Eaeplug), n (%) | | | |
| yes | 125 (52.3) | 118 (49.4) | 0.522 |
| no | 114 (47.7) | 121 (50.6) | |
| Noise intensity exposure, dB(A) | 86.1 ± 3.9 | 86.1 ± 3.9 | 0.930 |
| CNE, dB(A) | 98.2 ± 4.6 | 98.1 ± 4.5 | 0.856 |

Notes: HL: hearing level; CNE: cumulative noise exposure.

Table S2. Associations of candidate SNPs with the risk of NIHL.

| Genes | SNPs | Genotypes | Case (n = 239) | | Control (n = 239) | | Adjusted OR (95% CI) * | p * |
|--------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------|-------------------|------|---------------------------|-------|
| | | | N | % | N | % | | |
| POU4F3 | rs1368402 | CC | 12 | 5.0 | 14 | 5.9 | 1.00 | |
| | | CA | 75 | 31.4 | 82 | 34.3 | 0.87 (0.37–2.07) | 0.756 |
| | | AA | 150 | 62.8 | 141 | 59.0 | 1.13 (0.49–2.57) | 0.780 |
| | | CA/AA | 225 | 94.1 | 223 | 93.3 | 1.13 (0.51–2.51) | 0.762 |
| | | CC/CA/AA | | | | | | 0.304 |
| | rs891969 | AA | 12 | 5.0 | 14 | 5.9 | 1.00 | |
| | | GA | 74 | 31.0 | 81 | 33.9 | 0.91 (0.39–2.15) | 0.837 |
| | | GG | 153 | 64.0 | 142 | 59.4 | 1.14 (0.50–2.60) | 0.759 |
| | | GA/GG | 227 | 95.0 | 223 | 93.3 | 1.06 (0.47–2.38) | 0.895 |
| | | AA/GA/GG | | | | | | 0.354 |
| GRHL2 | rs611419 | AA | 56 | 23.4 | 47 | 19.7 | 1.00 | |
| | | AT | 101 | 42.3 | 108 | 45.2 | 0.77 (0.47–1.26) | 0.301 |

Table S2. Cont.

| Genes | SNPs | Genotypes | Case (n = 239) | | Control (n = 239) | | Adjusted OR (95% CI) * | p * |
|------------|------|-----------|----------------|------|-------------------|------|---------------------------|-------|
| | | | N | % | N | % | | |
| | | TT | 79 | 33.1 | 81 | 33.9 | 0.77 (0.46–1.31) | 0.336 |
| | | AT/TT | 180 | 75.3 | 189 | 79.1 | 0.77 (0.49–1.22) | 0.265 |
| | | AA/AT/TT | | | | | 0.365 | |
| rs10955255 | | GG | 14 | 5.9 | 14 | 5.9 | 1.00 | |
| | | AG | 87 | 36.4 | 90 | 37.7 | 1.10 (0.48–2.53) | 0.822 |
| | | AA | 139 | 58.2 | 135 | 56.5 | 1.22 (0.55–2.71) | 0.627 |
| | | AG/AA | 226 | 94.6 | 225 | 94.1 | 1.18 (0.54–2.58) | 0.684 |
| | | GG/AG/AA | | | | | 0.524 | |
| rs1981361 | | TT | 20 | 8.4 | 16 | 6.7 | 1.00 | |
| | | CT | 79 | 33.1 | 109 | 45.6 | 0.63 (0.30–1.34) | 0.231 |
| | | CC | 136 | 56.9 | 112 | 46.9 | 1.09 (0.53–2.24) | 0.811 |
| | | CT/CC | 215 | 90.0 | 221 | 92.5 | 0.90 (0.45–1.82) | 0.774 |
| | | TT/CT/CC | | | | | 1.30 (0.97–1.74) | 0.085 |
| rs3779617 | | AA | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 2.5 | 1.00 | |
| | | GA | 42 | 17.6 | 38 | 15.9 | – | 0.812 |
| | | GG | 195 | 81.6 | 195 | 81.6 | – | 0.812 |
| | | GA/GG | 237 | 99.2 | 233 | 97.5 | – | 0.976 |
| | | AA/GA/GG | | | | | 0.324 | |
| rs3735713 | | AA | 19 | 7.9 | 14 | 5.9 | 1.00 | |
| | | GA | 96 | 40.2 | 104 | 43.5 | 0.62 (0.27–1.44) | 0.268 |
| | | GG | 121 | 50.6 | 118 | 49.4 | 0.64 (0.27–1.52) | 0.312 |
| | | GA/GG | 217 | 90.8 | 222 | 92.9 | 0.64 (0.28–1.44) | 0.273 |
| | | AA/GA/GG | | | | | 0.645 | |
| rs3824090 | | TT | 6 | 2.5 | 5 | 2.1 | 1.00 | |
| | | CT | 79 | 33.1 | 86 | 36.0 | 0.67 (0.17–2.66) | 0.568 |
| | | CC | 151 | 63.2 | 145 | 60.7 | 0.77 (0.20–3.03) | 0.707 |
| | | CT/CC | 230 | 96.2 | 231 | 96.7 | 0.73 (0.19–2.81) | 0.642 |
| | | TT/CT/CC | | | | | 0.684 | |
| rs3735714 | | TT | 28 | 11.7 | 24 | 10.0 | 1.00 | |
| | | CT | 111 | 46.4 | 124 | 51.9 | 0.75 (0.39–1.44) | 0.389 |
| | | CC | 100 | 41.8 | 91 | 38.1 | 0.92 (0.47–1.80) | 0.799 |
| | | CT/CC | 211 | 88.3 | 215 | 90.0 | 0.81 (0.43–1.53) | 0.521 |
| | | TT/TC/CC | | | | | 0.769 | |
| rs3735715 | | AA | 52 | 21.8 | 49 | 20.5 | 1.00 | |
| | | GA | 104 | 43.5 | 130 | 54.4 | 0.78 (0.49–1.25) | 0.304 |
| | | GG | 80 | 33.5 | 56 | 23.4 | 1.23 (0.73–2.09) | 0.443 |
| | | GA/GG | 184 | 77.0 | 186 | 77.8 | 0.91 (0.58–1.48) | 0.678 |
| | | GG/GA/AA | | | | | 0.265 | |

Note: * Adjusted for smoking, drinking and CNE.

Table S3. Linkage disequilibrium test of GRHL2 gene.

| SNPs | rs611419 | rs10955255 | rs1981361 | rs3779617 | rs3735713 | rs3824090 | rs3735714 | rs3735715 |
|-------------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| rs611419 | – | 0.033 | 0.139 | 0.177 | 0.016 | 0.095 | 0.023 | 0.015 |
| rs10955255 | 0.000 | – | 0.792 | 0.009 | 0.332 | 0.262 | 0.375 | 0.198 |
| rs1981361 | 0.006 | 0.525 | – | 0.039 | 0.214 | 0.098 | 0.193 | 0.070 |
| rs3779617 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 | – | 0.398 | 0.58 | 0.493 | 0.420 |
| rs3735713 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.007 | 0.007 | – | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.989 |
| rs3824090 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.630 | – | 1.000 | 0.981 |
| rs3735714 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.713 | 0.449 | – | 0.992 |
| rs3735715 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.002 | 0.022 | 0.331 | 0.205 | 0.466 | – |

Notes: The upper triangle was D' value and the lower triangle was r² value.



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