

## Supplementary Materials

### New Hybrid Phenalenone Dimer, Highly Conjugated Dihydroxylated C<sub>28</sub> Steroid and Azaphilone from the Culture Extract of a Marine Sponge-Associated Fungus, *Talaromyces pinophilus* KUFA 1767

Fátima P. Machado<sup>1,2</sup>, Inês C. Rodrigues<sup>1</sup>, Aikaterini Georgopolou<sup>3</sup>, Luís Gales<sup>1,4</sup>, José A. Pereira<sup>1,2</sup>, Paulo M. Costa<sup>1,2</sup>, Sharad Mistry<sup>5</sup>, Salar Hafez Ghoran<sup>6</sup>, Artur M. S. Silva<sup>7</sup>, Tida Dethoup<sup>8\*</sup>, Emilia Sousa<sup>2,9\*</sup>, Anake Kijjoa<sup>1,2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ICBAS-Instituto de Ciências Biomédicas Abel Salazar, Rua de Jorge Viterbo Ferreira, 228, 4050-313 Porto, Portugal

<sup>2</sup> Interdisciplinary Centre of Marine and Environmental Research (CIIMAR), Terminal de Cruzeiros do Porto de Leixões, Av. General Norton de Matos s/n, 4450-208, Matosinhos, Portugal

<sup>3</sup> Department of Pharmacy, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, 15771 Athens, Greece

<sup>4</sup> Instituto de Biologia Molecular e Celular (i3S-IBMC), Universidade do Porto, Rua de Jorge Viterbo Ferreira, 228, 4050-313 Porto, Portugal

<sup>5</sup> Department of Chemistry, University of Leicester, University Road, Leicester LE 7 RH, UK

<sup>6</sup> HEJ Research Institute of Chemistry, International Center for Chemical and Biological Sciences, University of Karachi, Karachi 75270, Pakistan

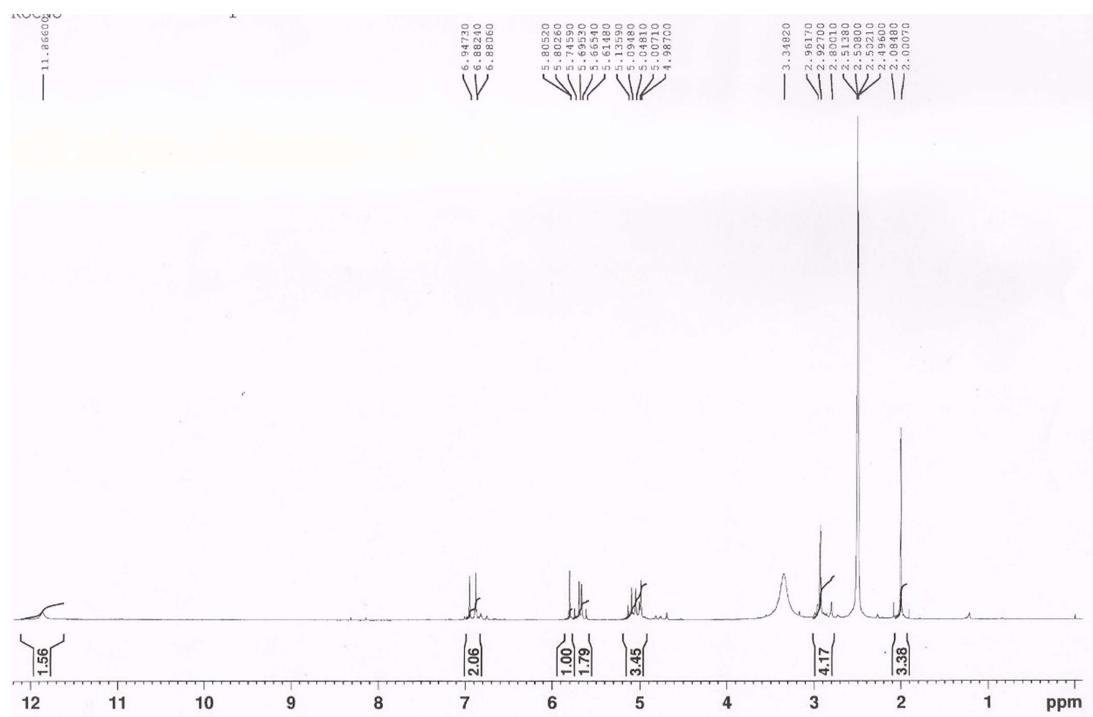
<sup>7</sup> Departamento de Química & QOPNA, Universidade de Aveiro, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal

<sup>8</sup> Department of Plant Pathology, Faculty of Agriculture, Kasetsart University, Bangkok 10240, Thailand

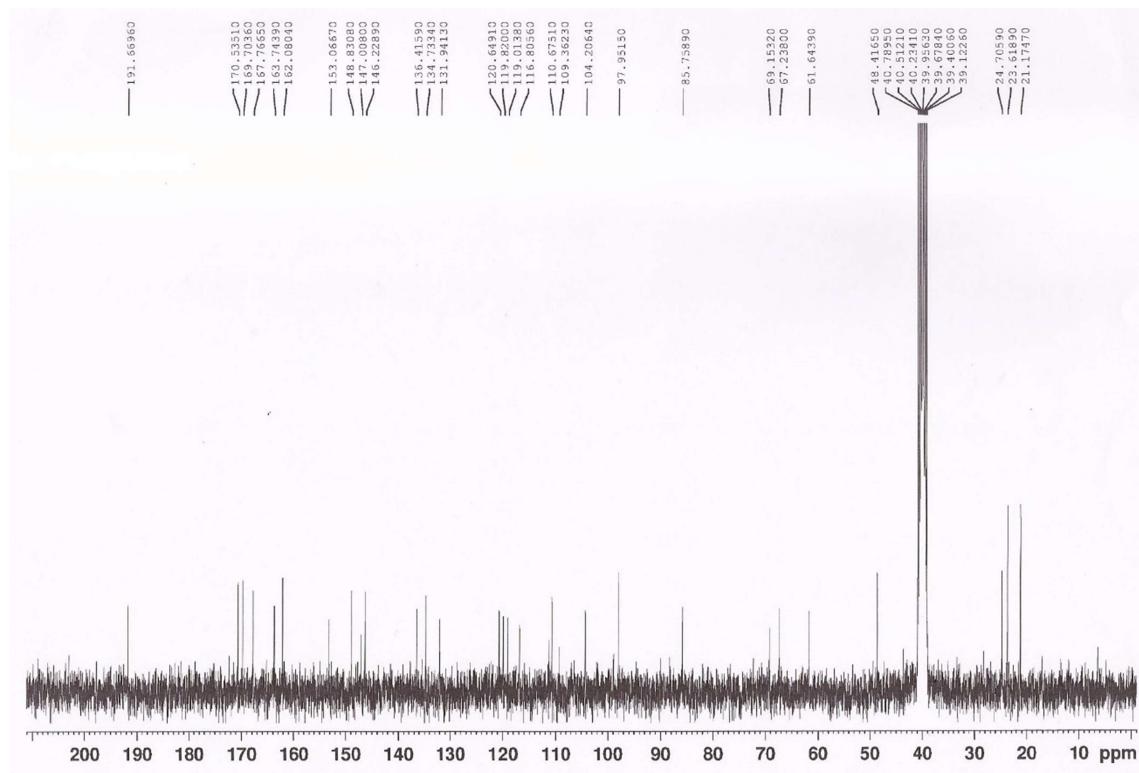
<sup>9</sup> Laboratório de Química Orgânica e Farmacêutica, Departamento de Ciências Químicas, Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade do Porto and CIIMAR, Rua de Jorge Viterbo Ferreira 228, 4050-313 Porto, Portugal

\*Correspondence: ankijjoa@icbas.up.pt (A.K.); Tel. +351-962712474; Fax: +351-22-206-2232; esousa@ff.up.pt (E. S); Tel. +351-220428689; agrtdd@ku.ac.th (T.D.); Tel:+66-25791026.

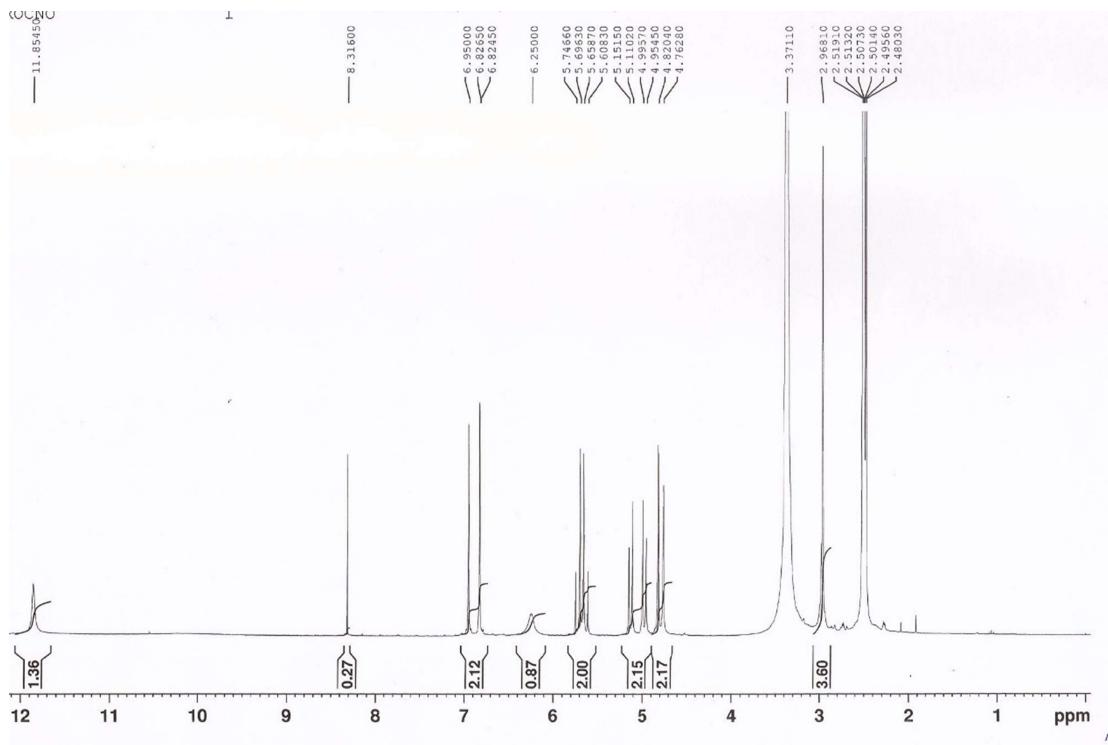
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



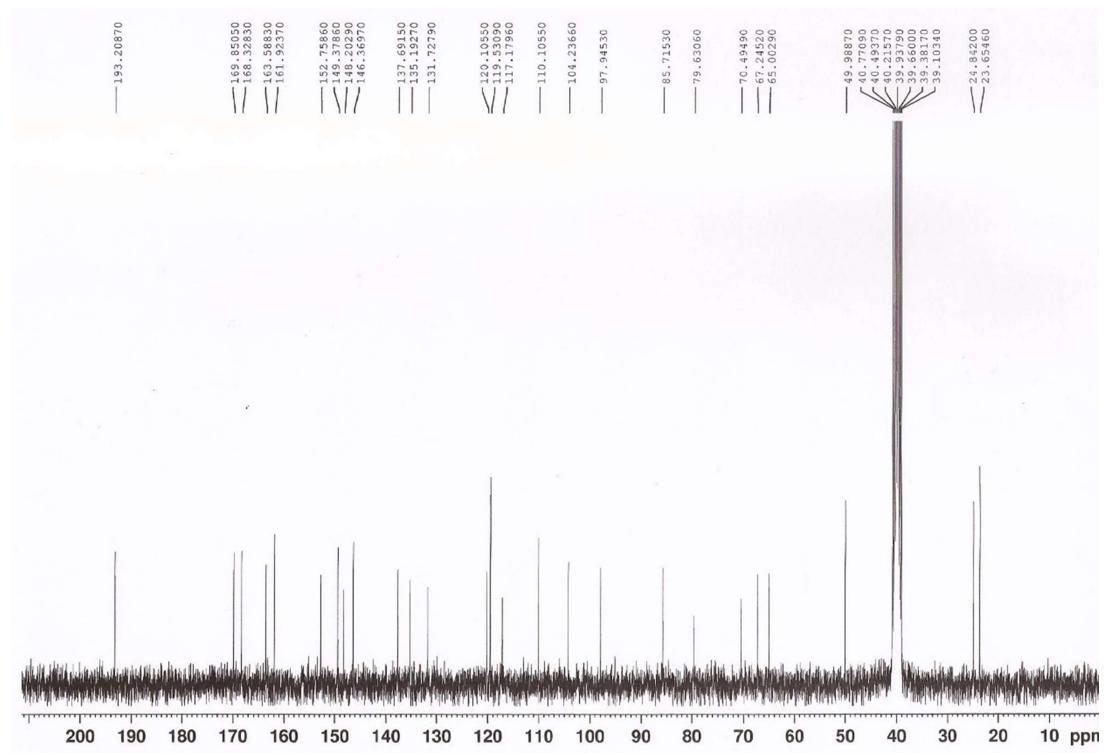
**Figure S2.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **1** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 75 MHz).



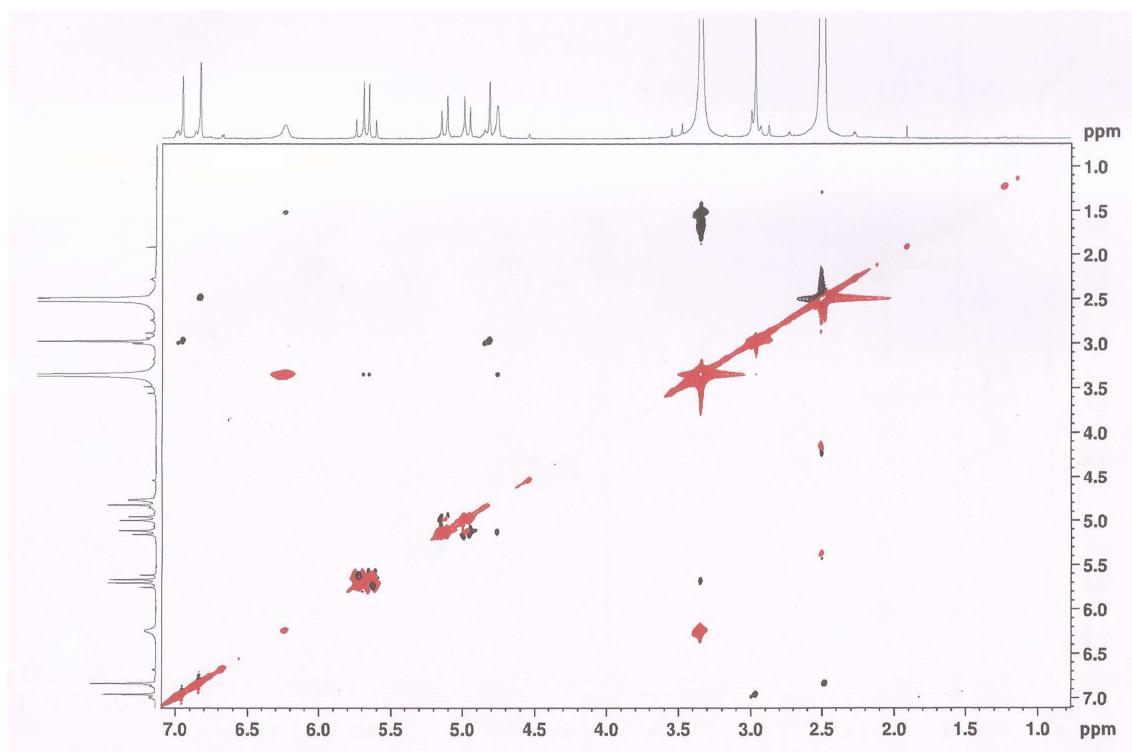
**Figure S3.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **2** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



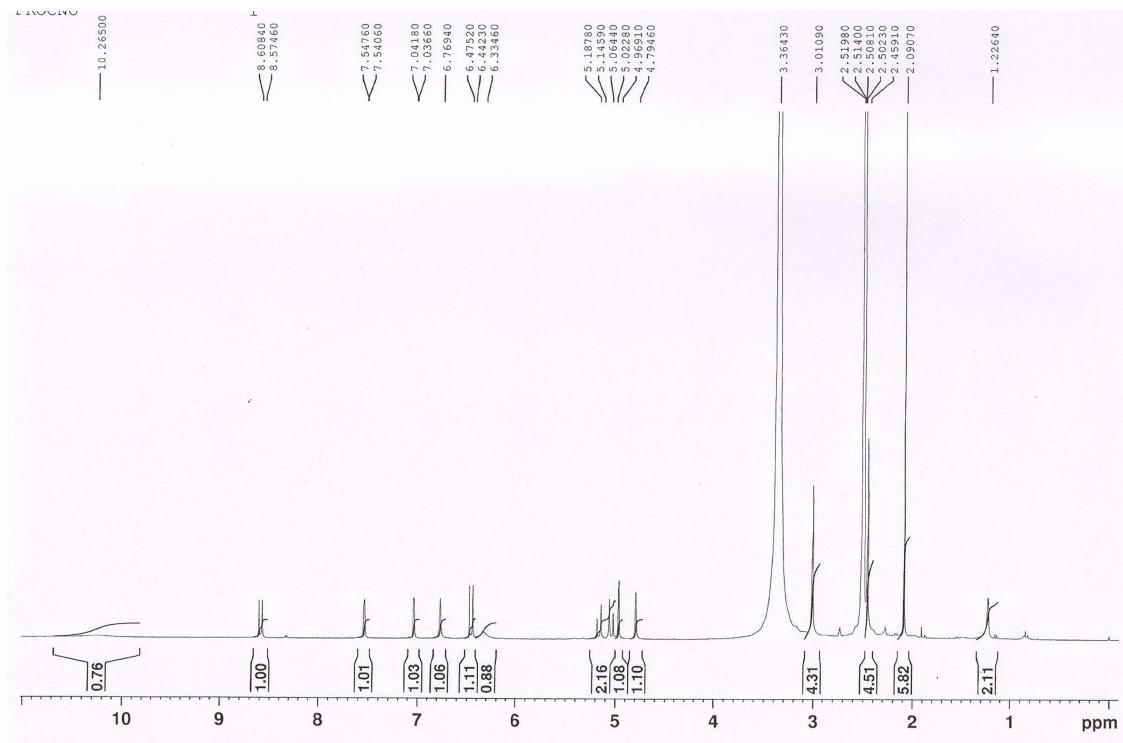
**Figure S4.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **2** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 75 MHz).



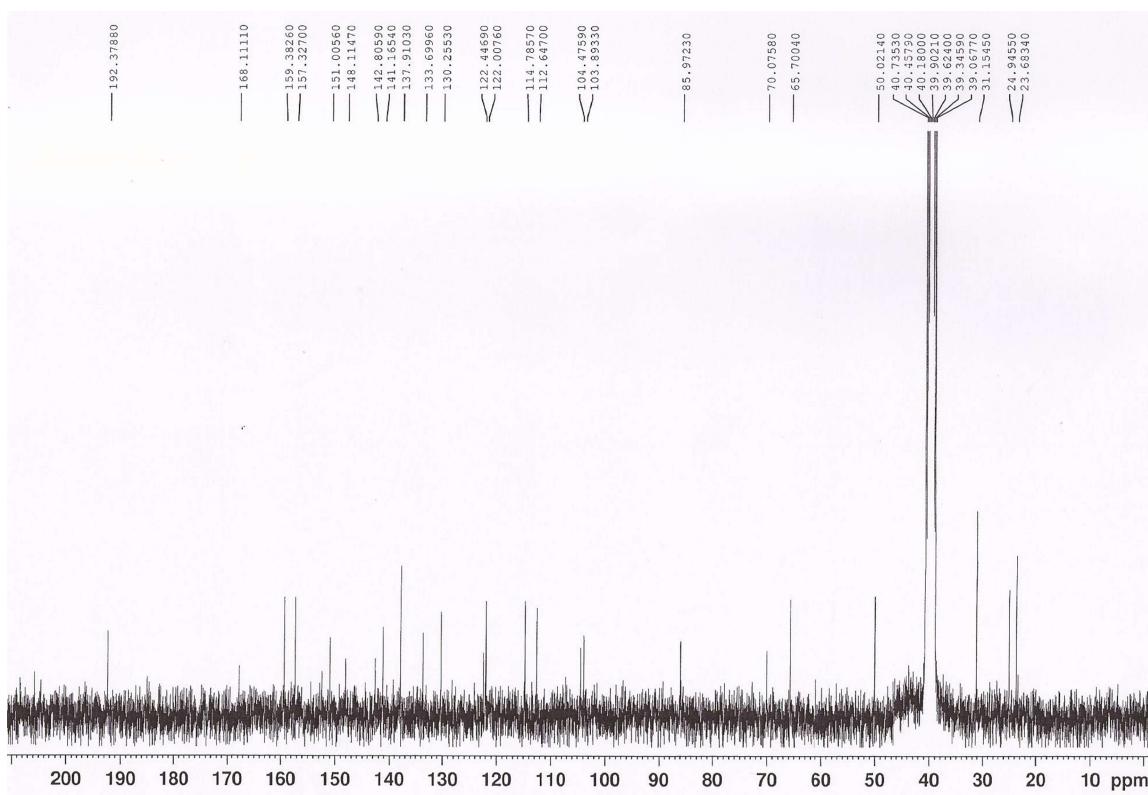
**Figure 5** ROESY spectrum of **2** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



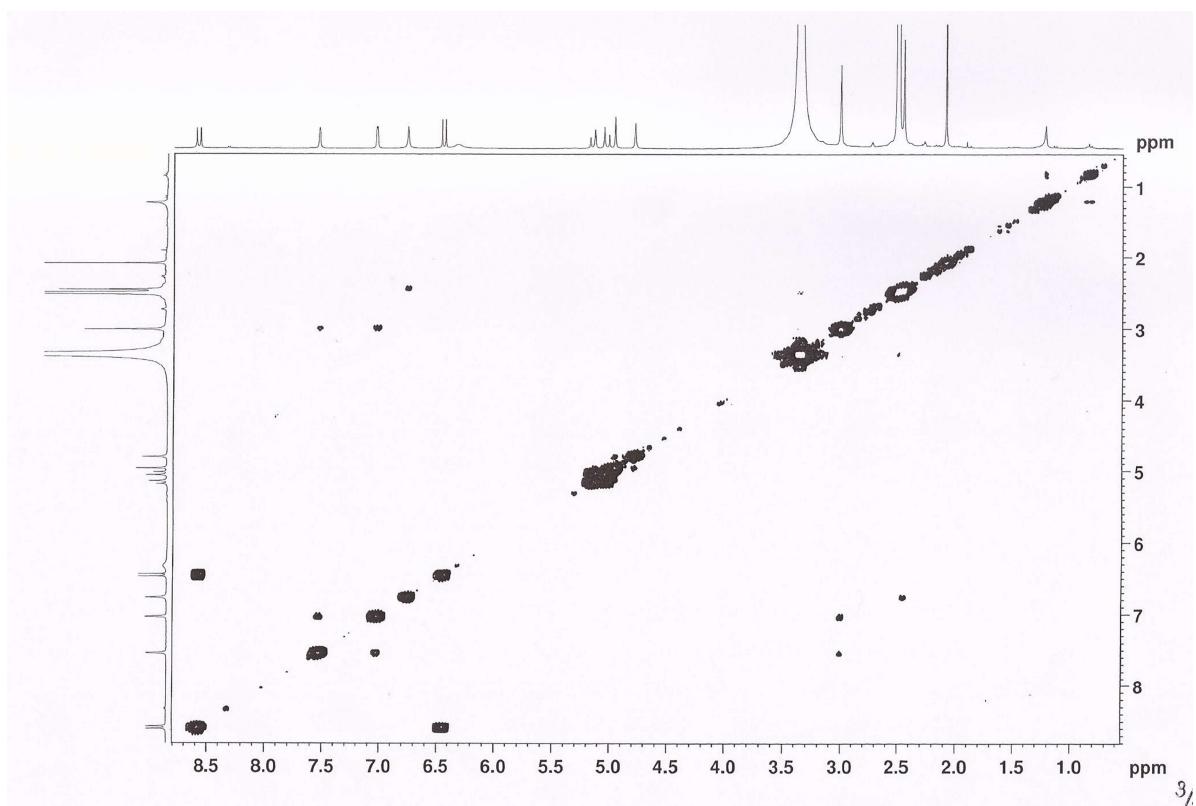
**Figure S6.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



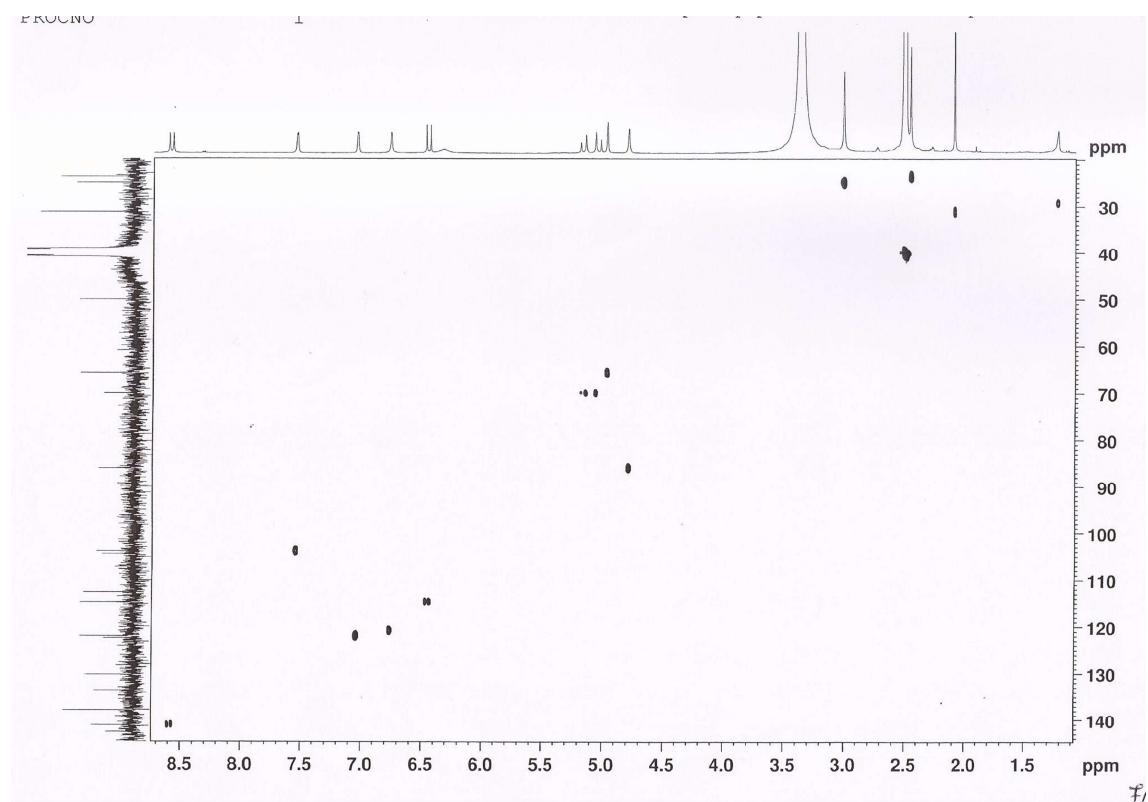
**Figure S7.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 75 MHz).



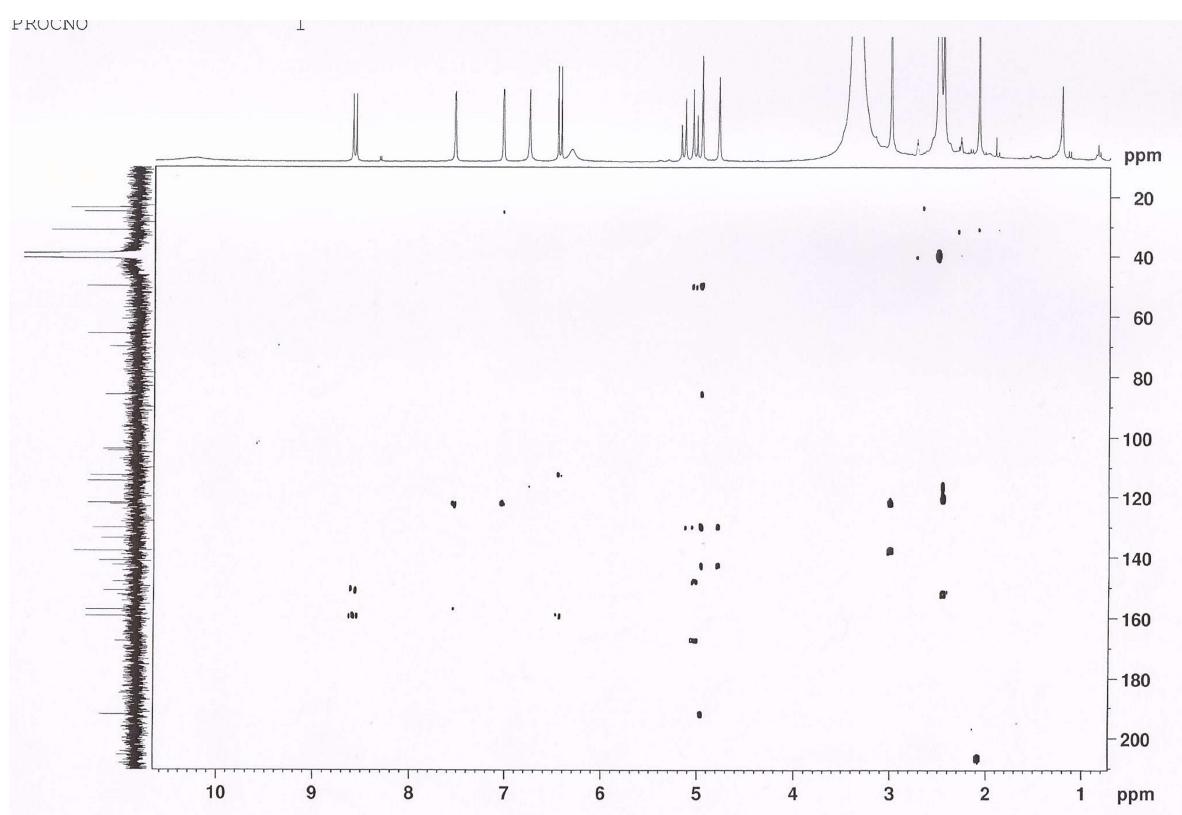
**Figure S8.** COSY spectrum of **3** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



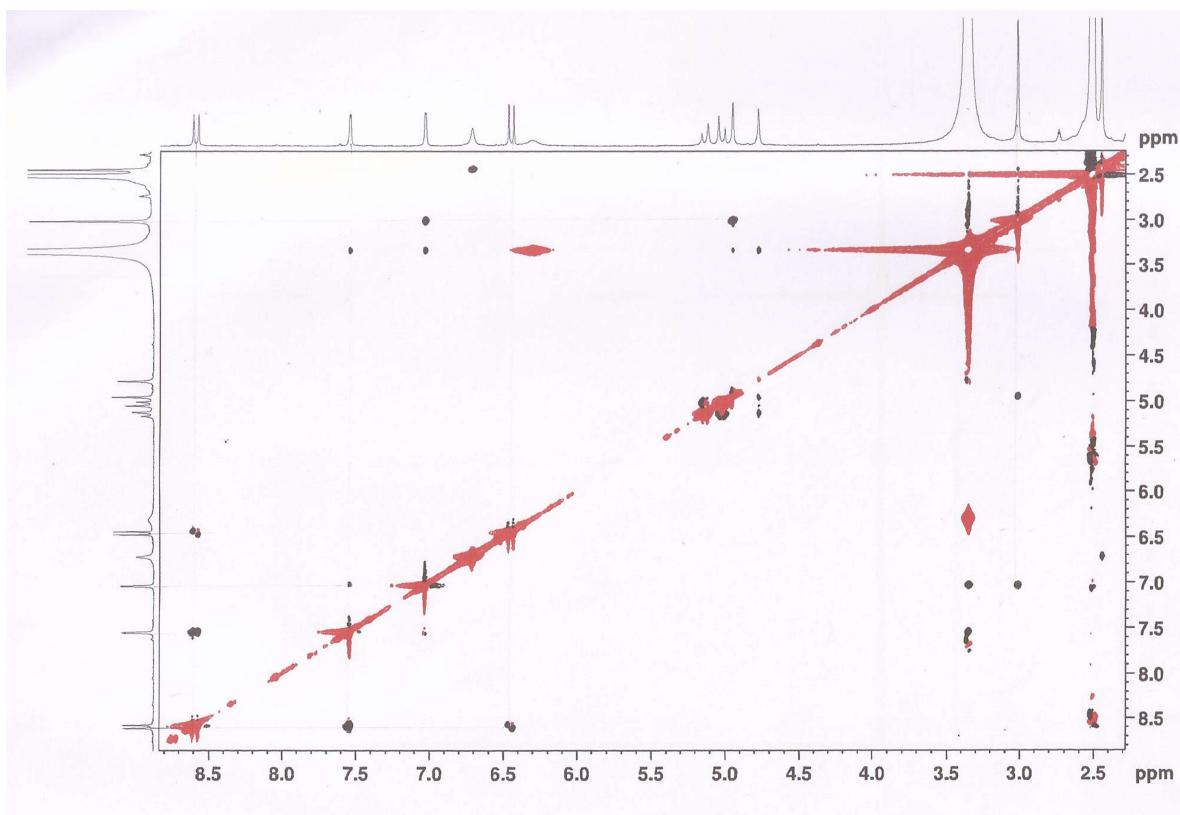
**Figure S9.** HSQC spectrum of **3** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



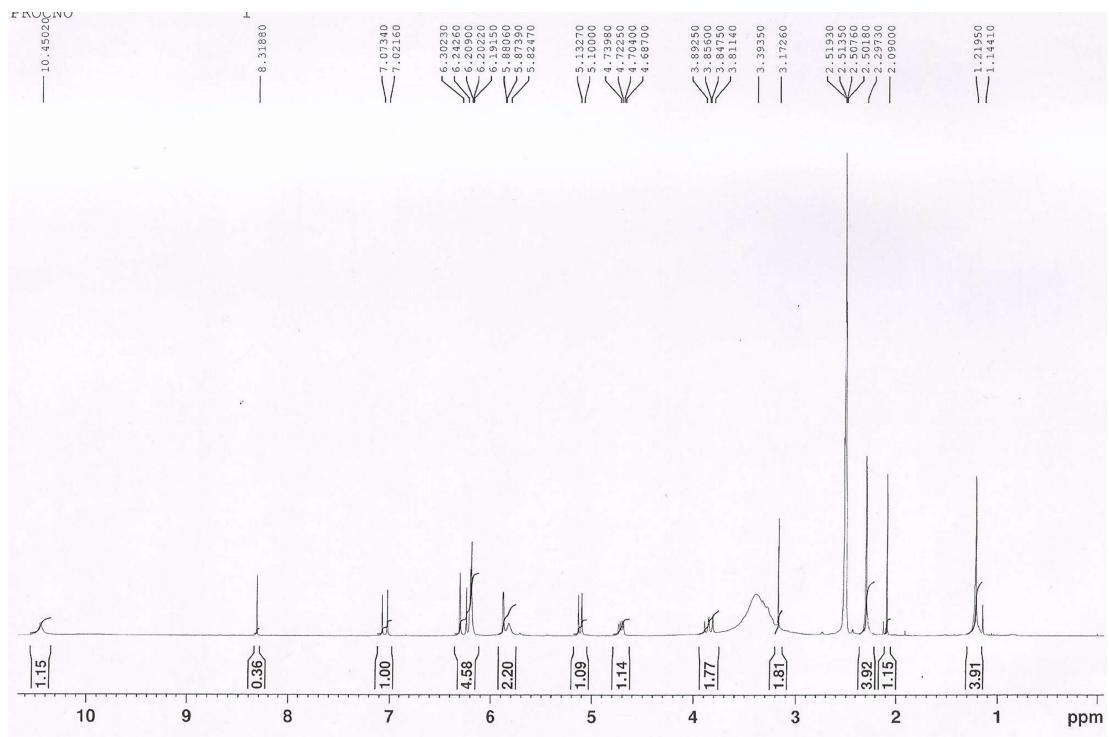
**Figure S10.** HMBC spectrum of **3** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



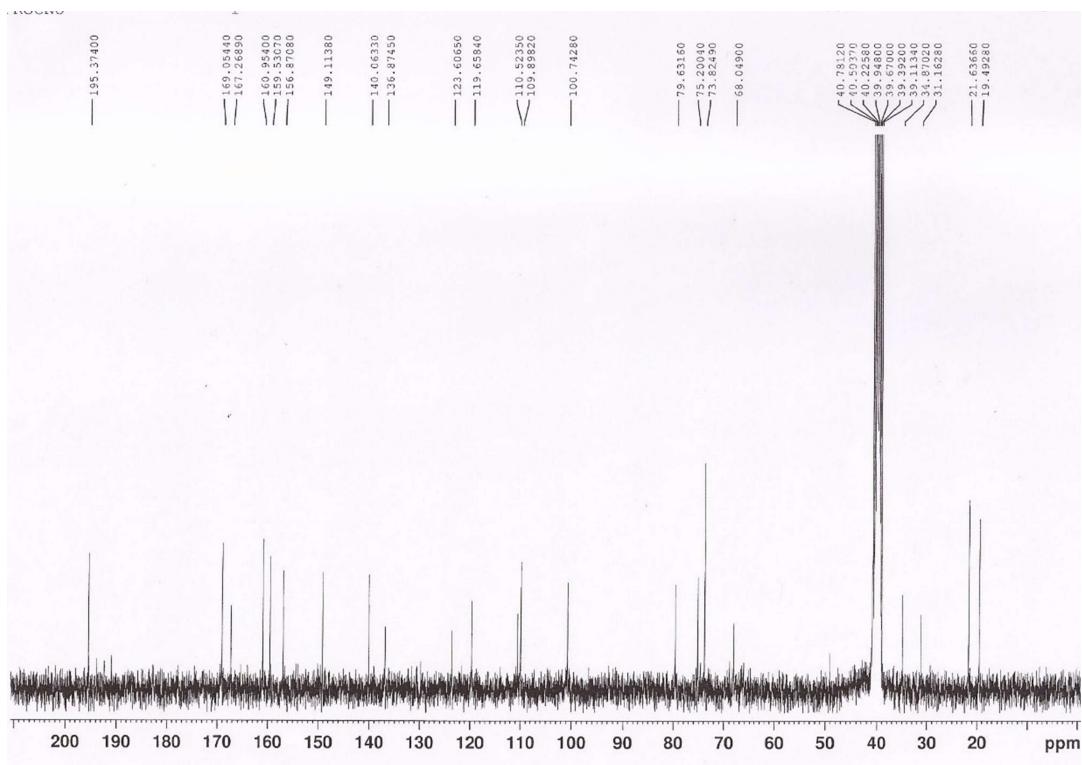
**Figure S11.** ROESY spectrum of **3** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



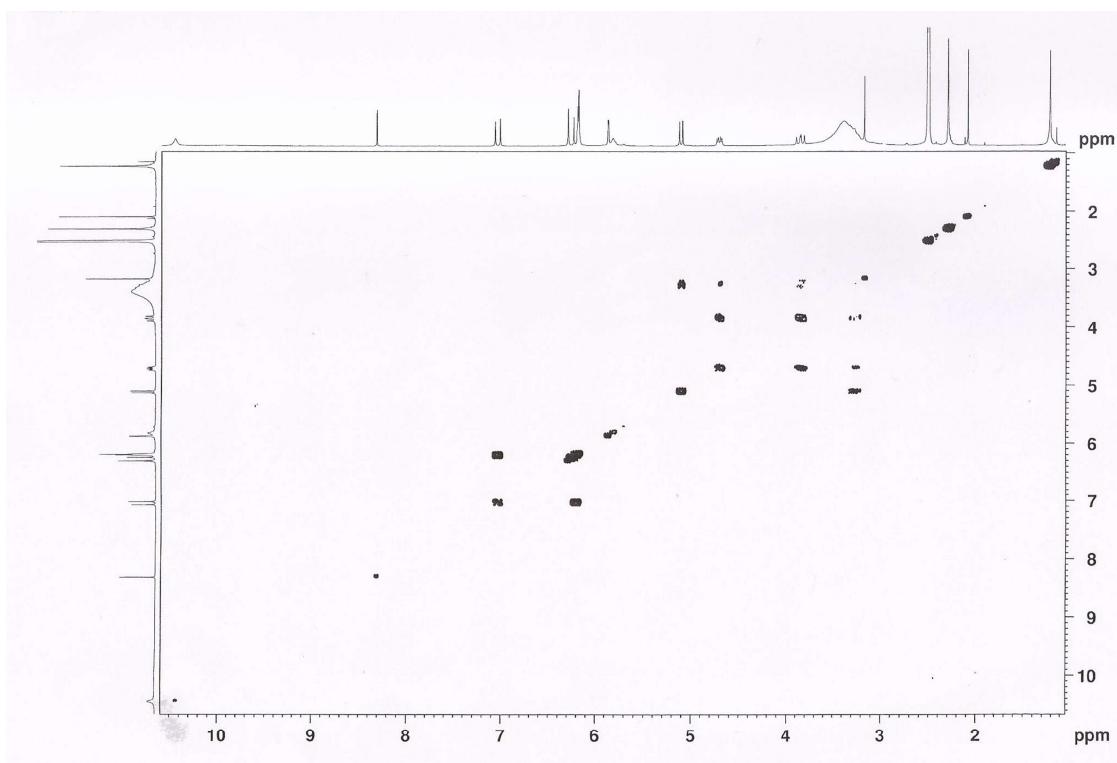
**Figure S12.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **4** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



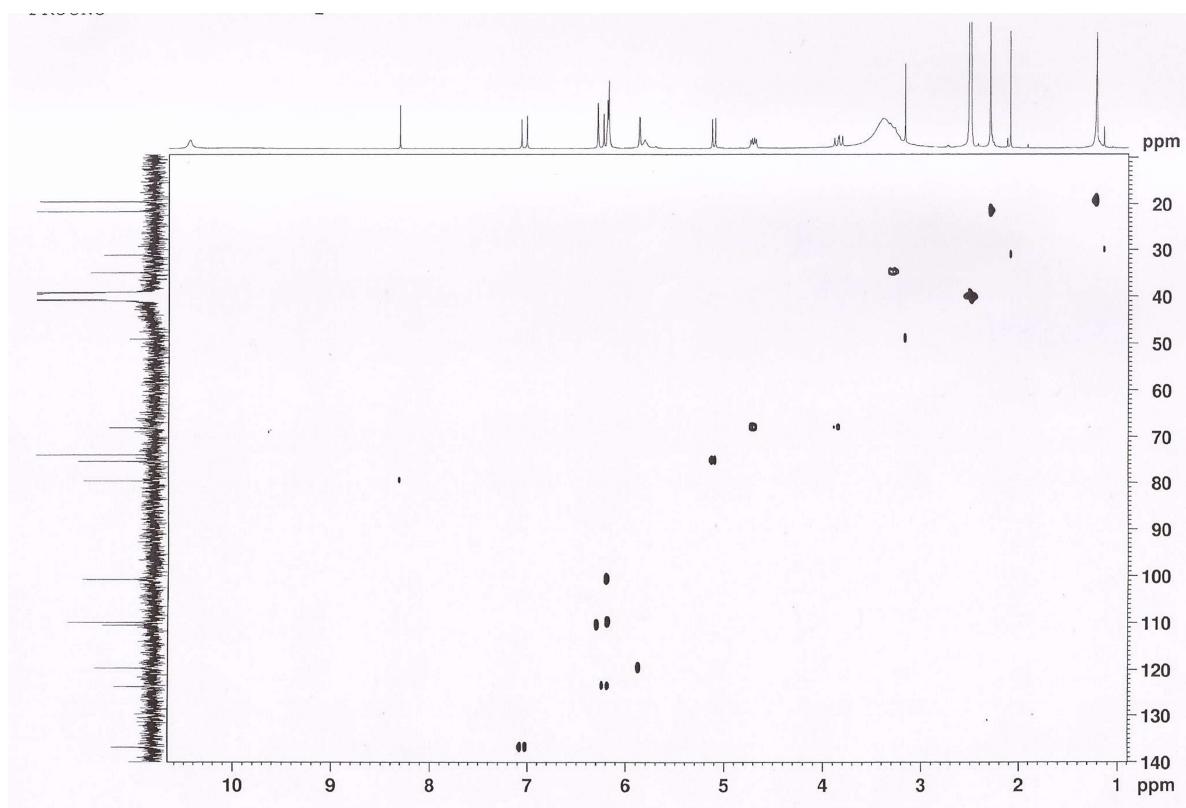
**Figure S13.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **4** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 75 MHz).



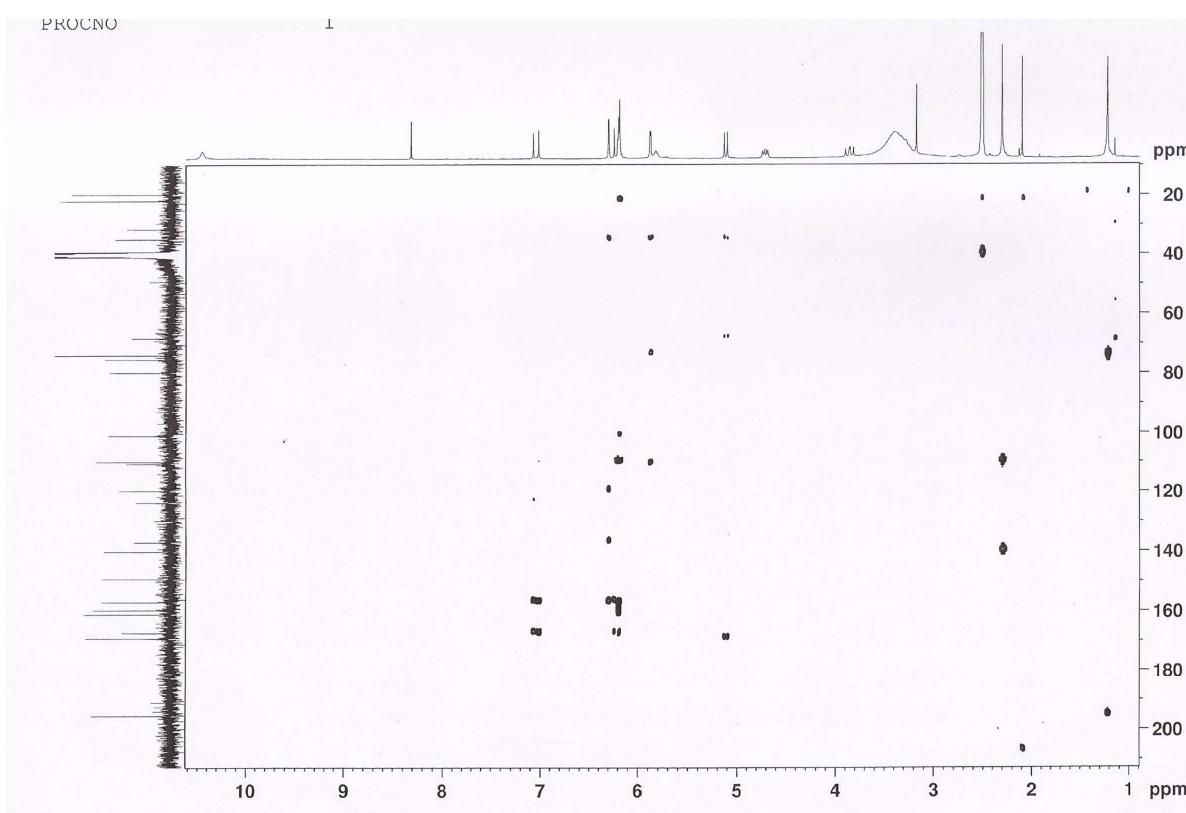
**Figure S14.** COSY spectrum of **4** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



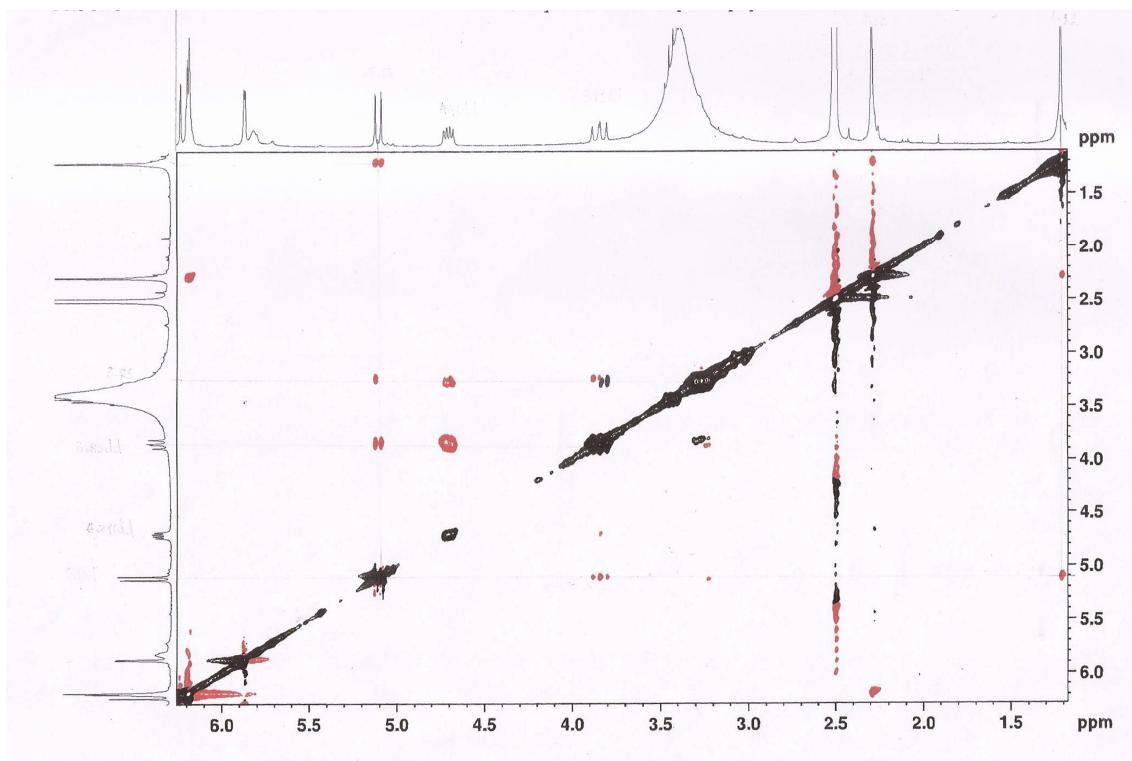
**Figure S15.** HSQC spectrum of **4** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



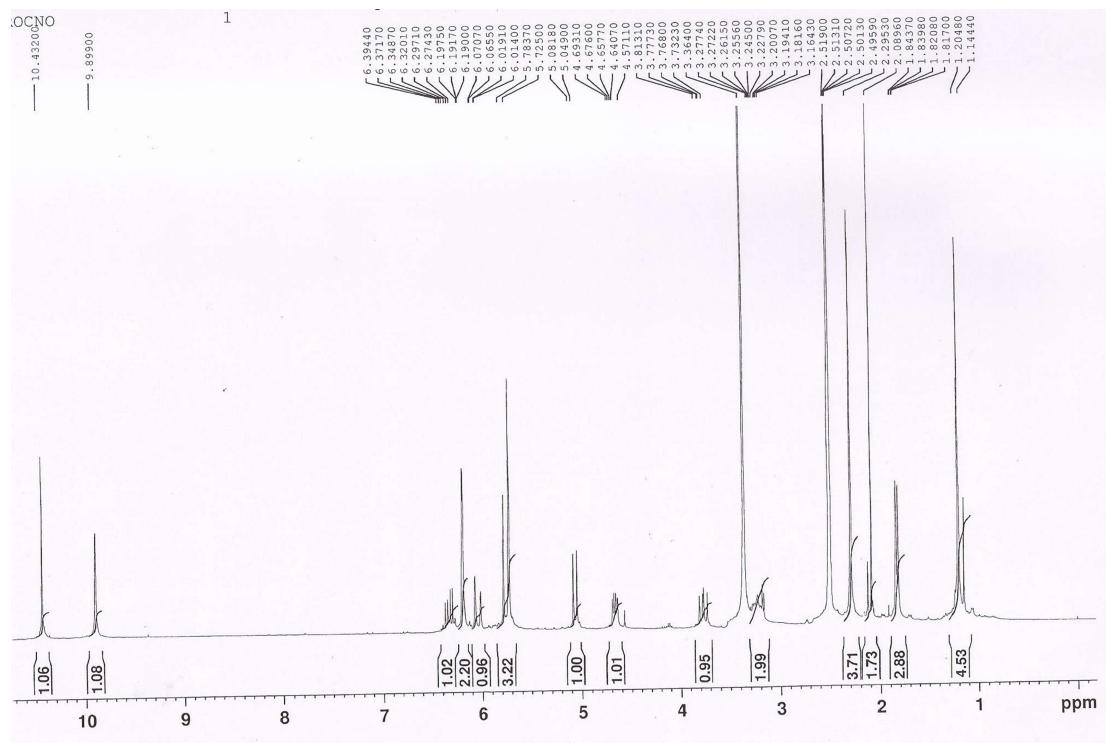
**Figure S16.** HMBC spectrum of **4** ( $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ , 300 MHz).



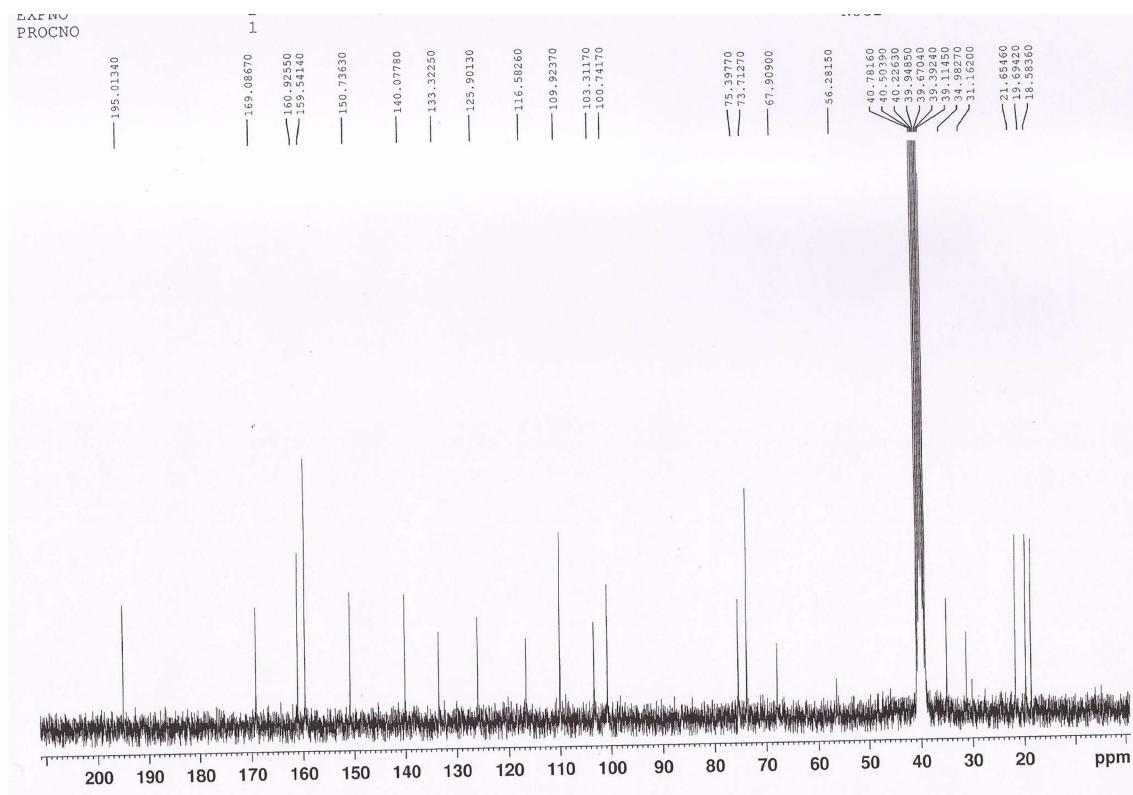
**Figure S17.** ROESY spectrum of **4** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



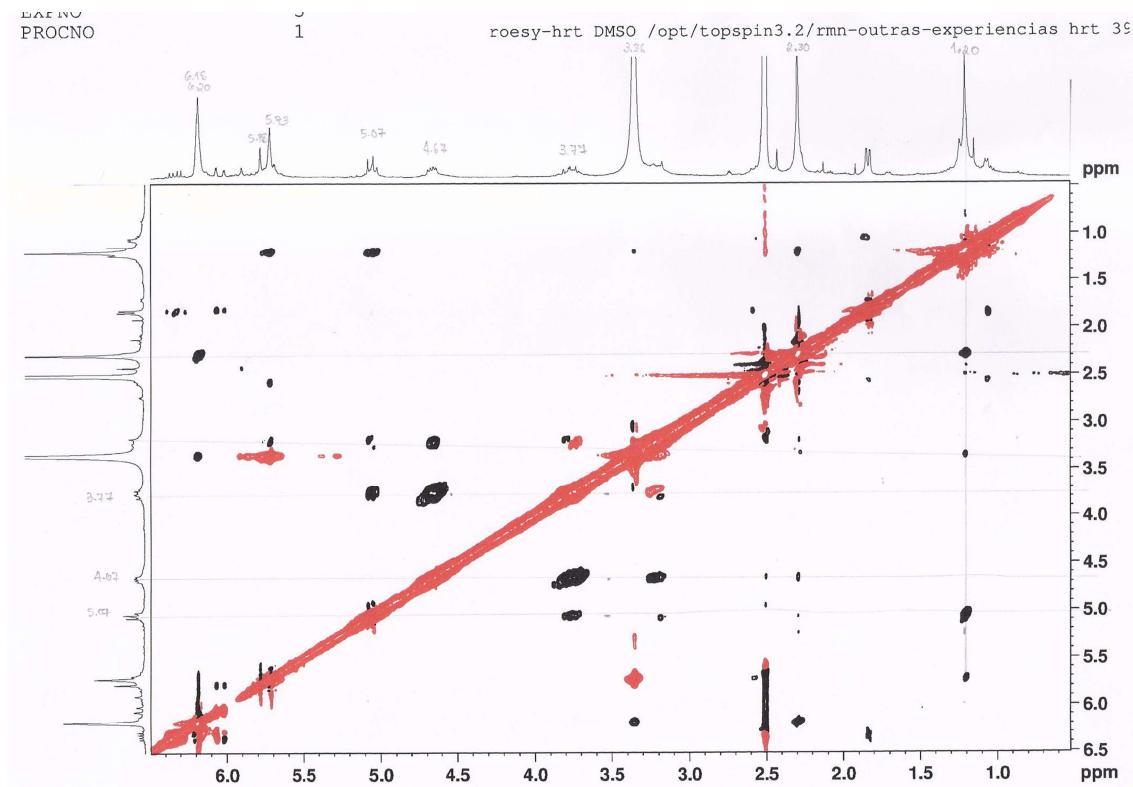
**Figure S18.**  $^1\text{H}$  spectrum of **5** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



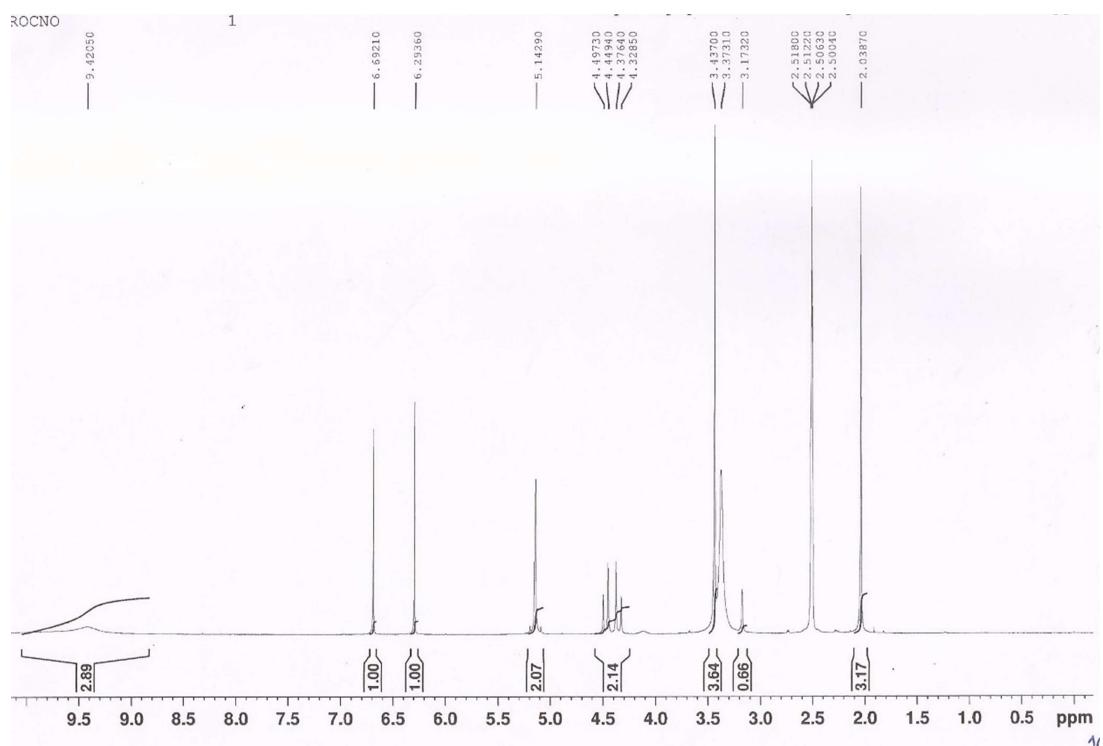
**Figure S19.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of **5** (DMSO $_{\text{d}6}$ , 75 MHz).



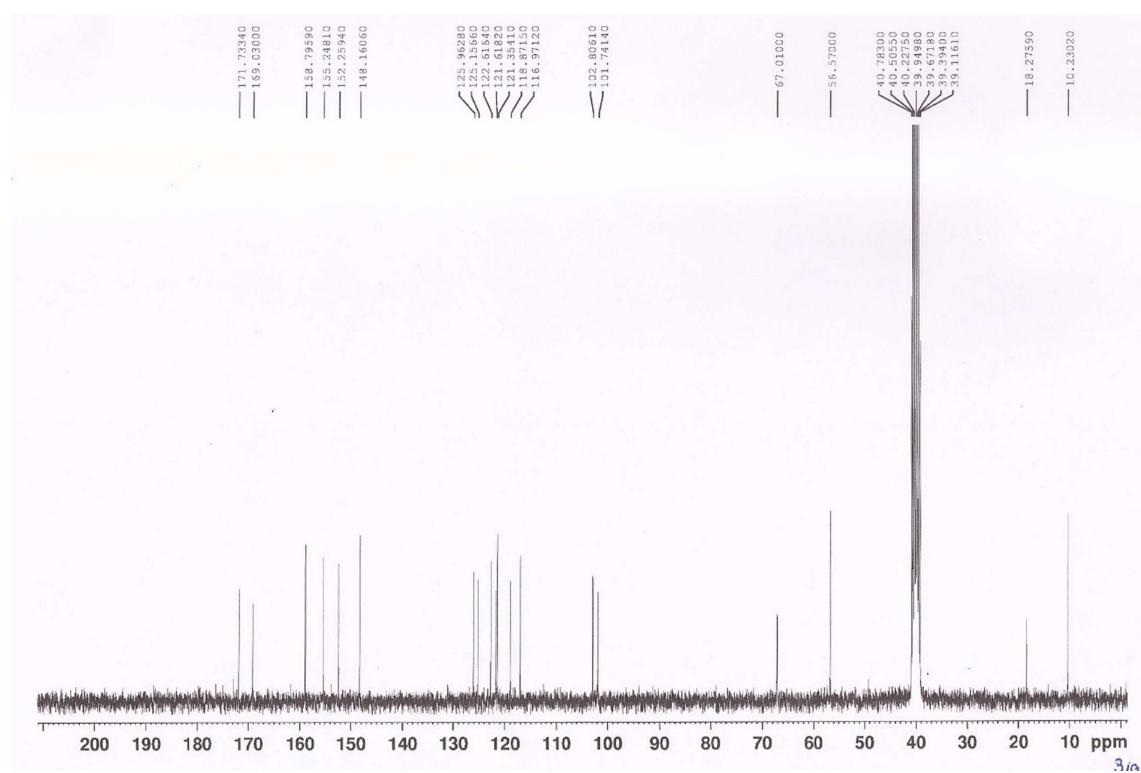
**Figure S20.** ROESY spectrum of **5** (DMSO $_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



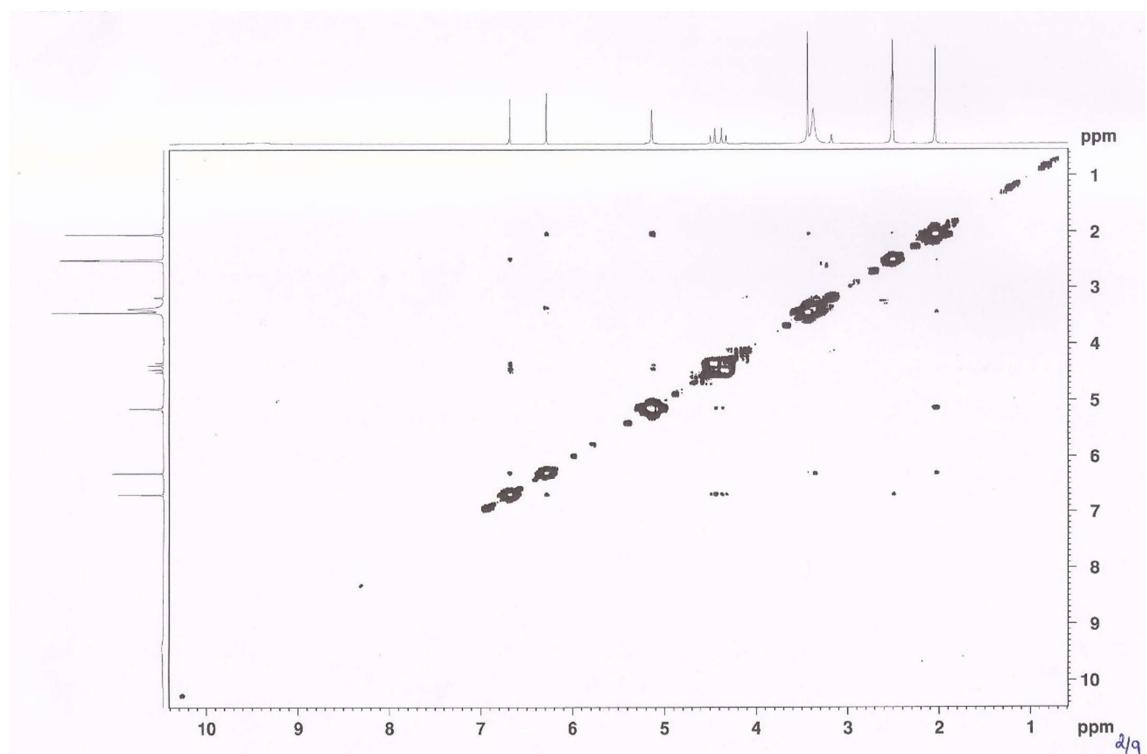
**Figure S21.**  $^1\text{H}$  spectrum of **6** (DMSO $_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



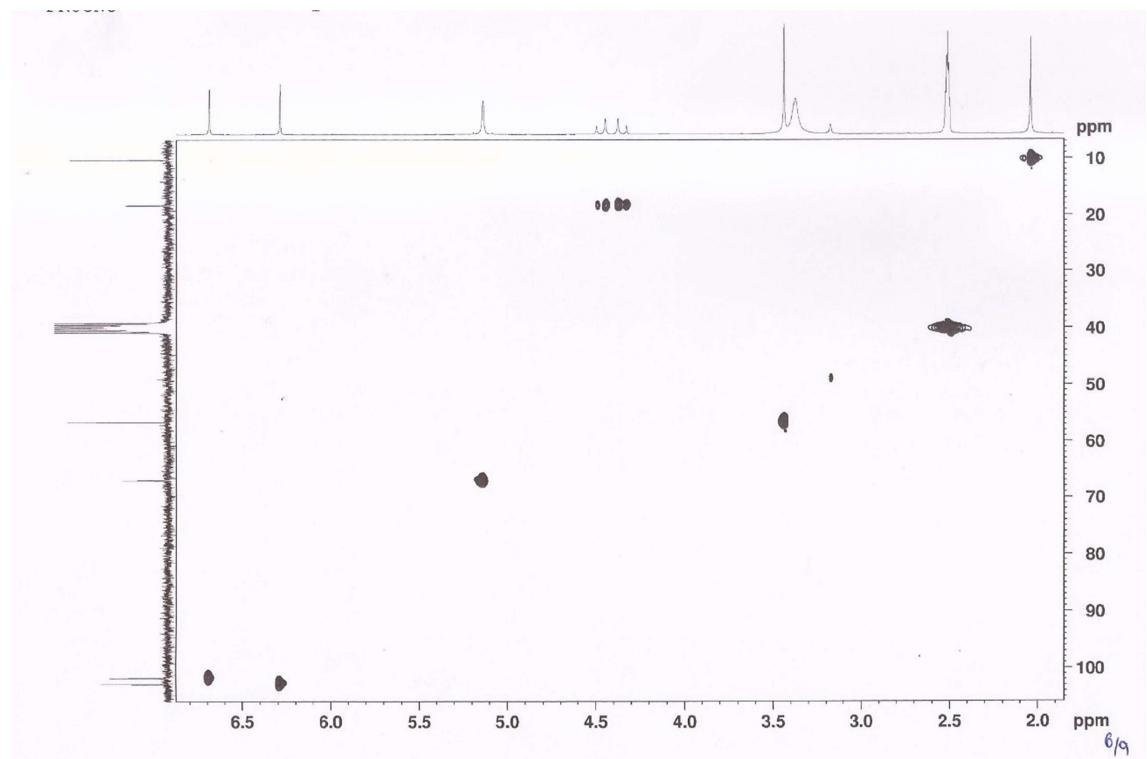
**Figure S22.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of **6** (DMSO $_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



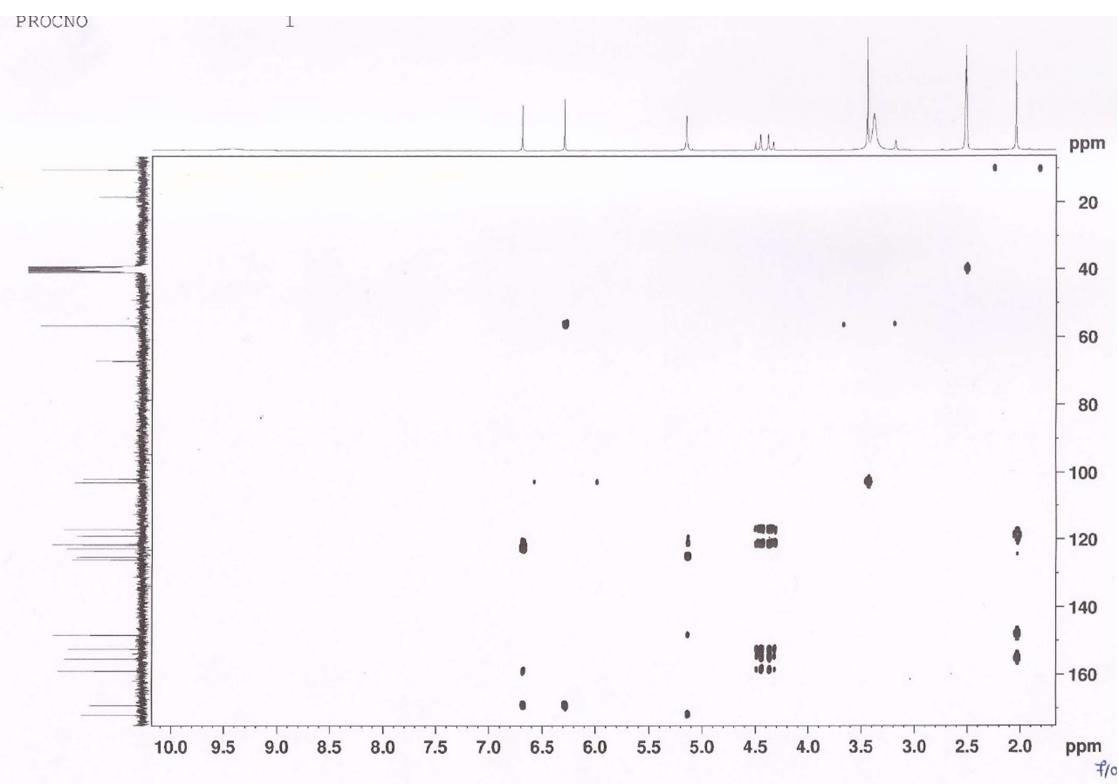
**Figure S23.** COSY spectrum of **6** ( $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ , 300 MHz).



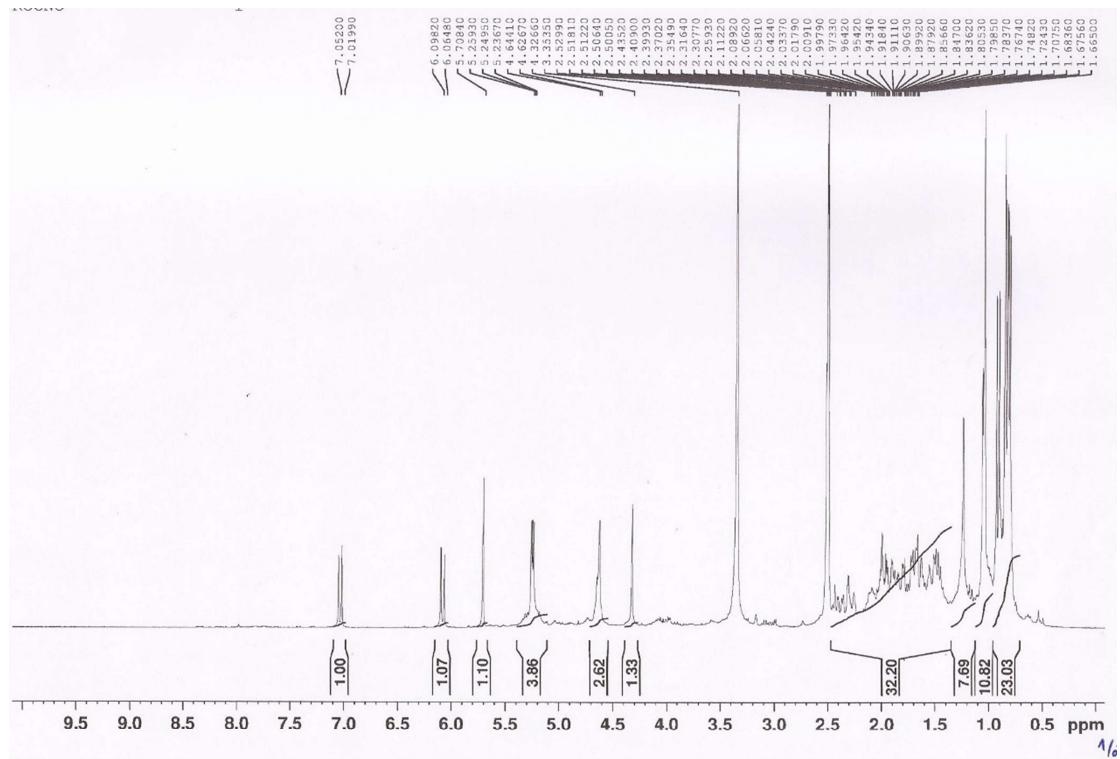
**Figure S24.** HSQC spectrum of **6** ( $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ , 300 MHz).



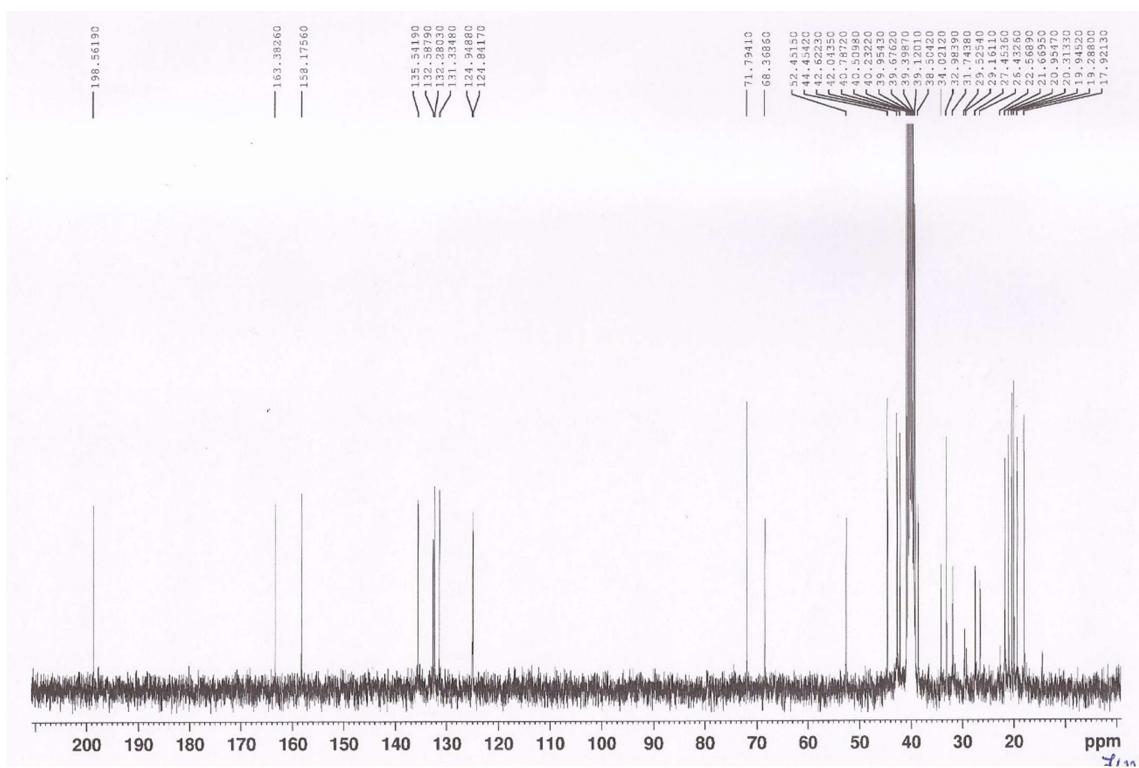
**Figure S25.** HMBC spectrum of **6** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



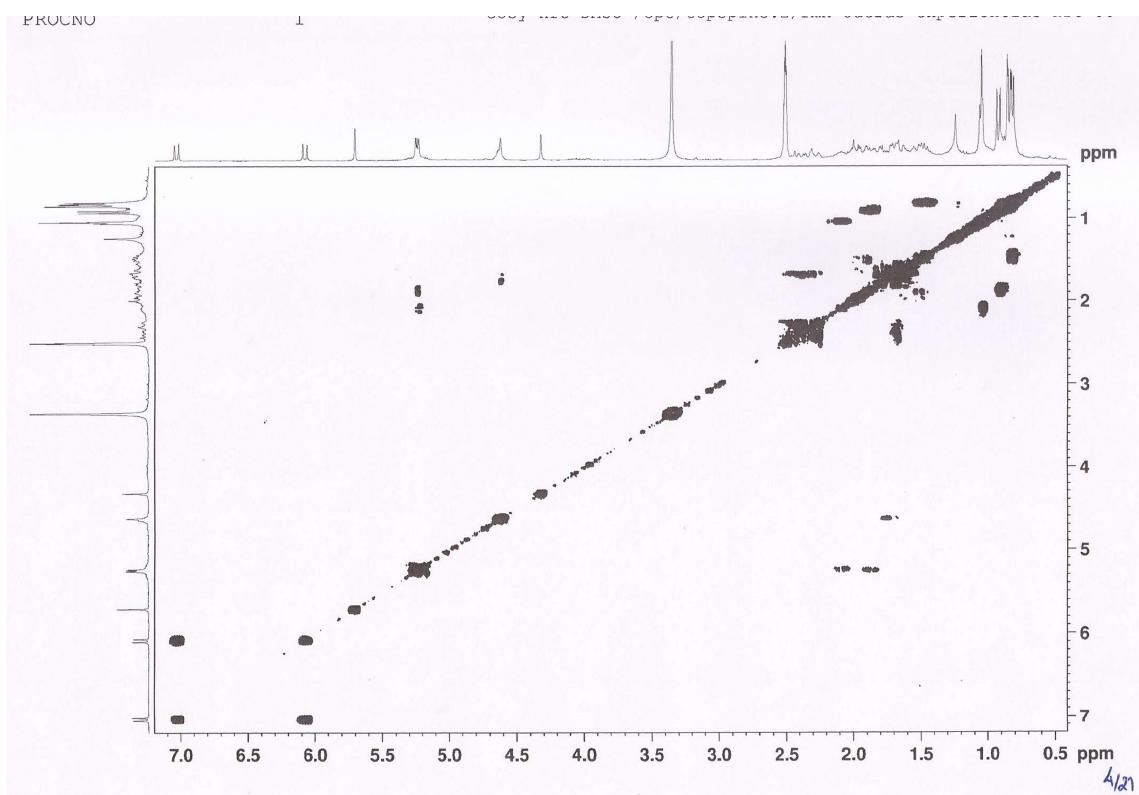
**Figure S26.** <sup>1</sup>H spectrum of **7** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



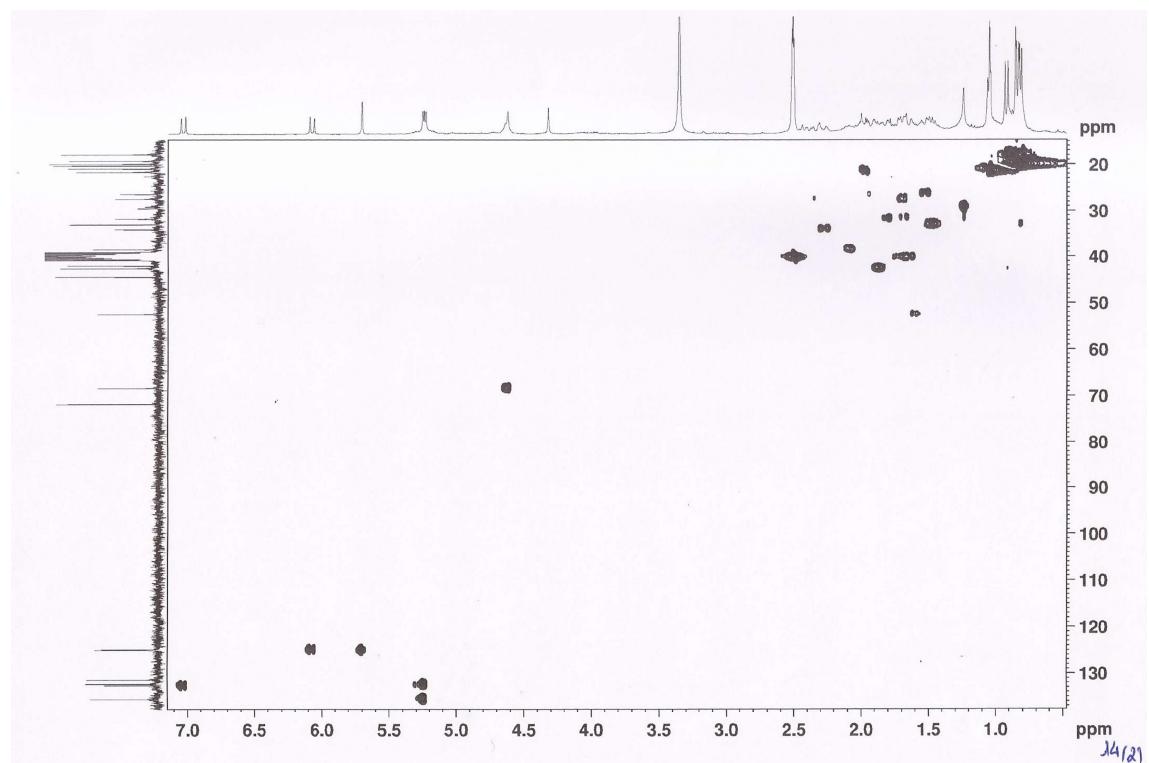
**Figure S27.** <sup>13</sup>C spectrum of **7** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 75 MHz).



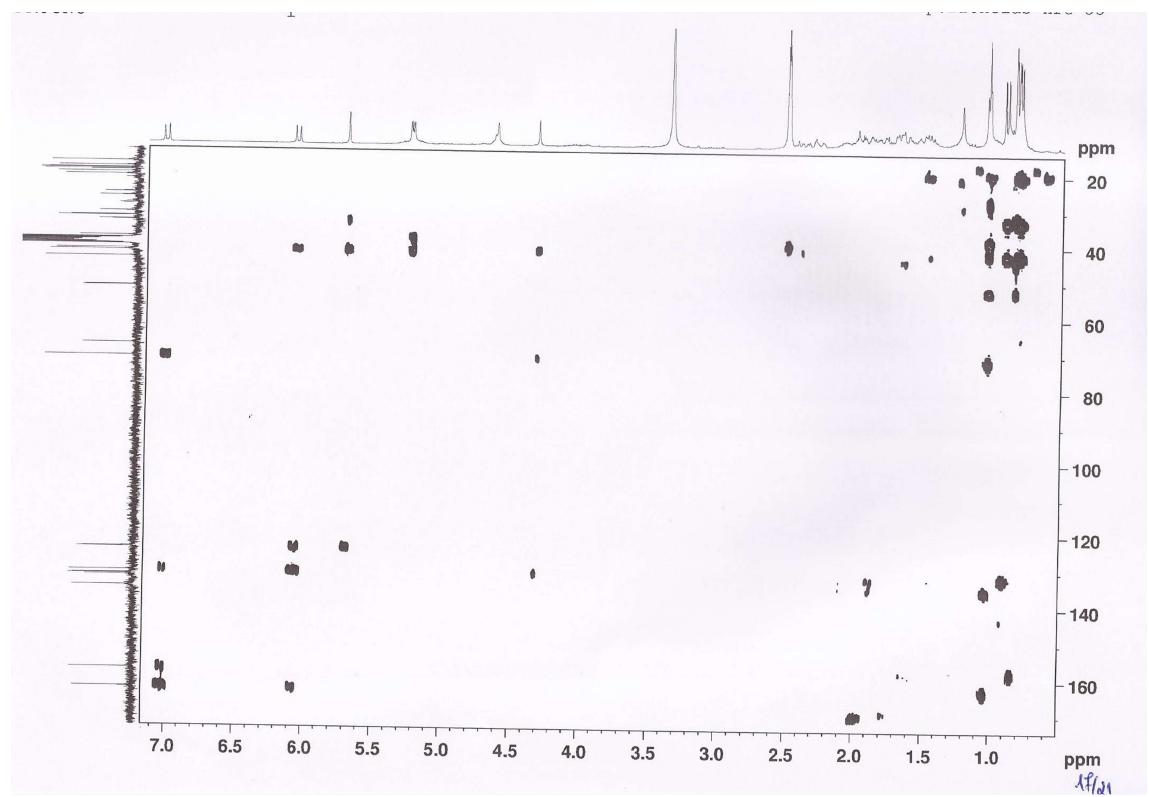
**Figure S28.** COSY spectrum of **7** (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



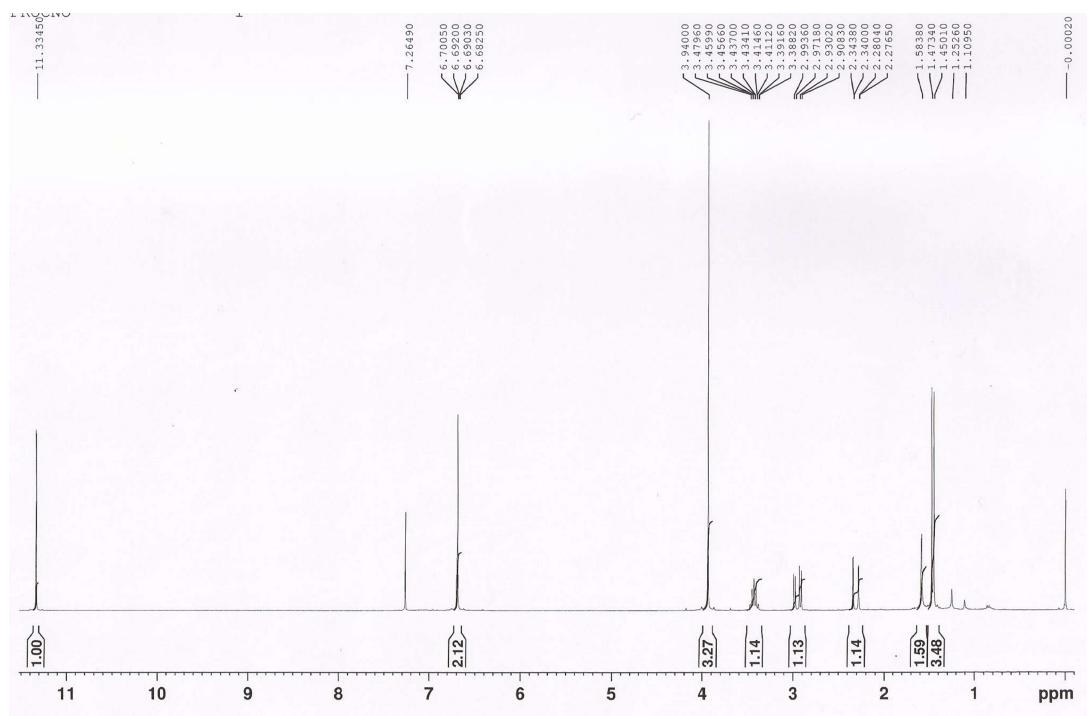
**Figure S29.** HSQC spectrum of 7 (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



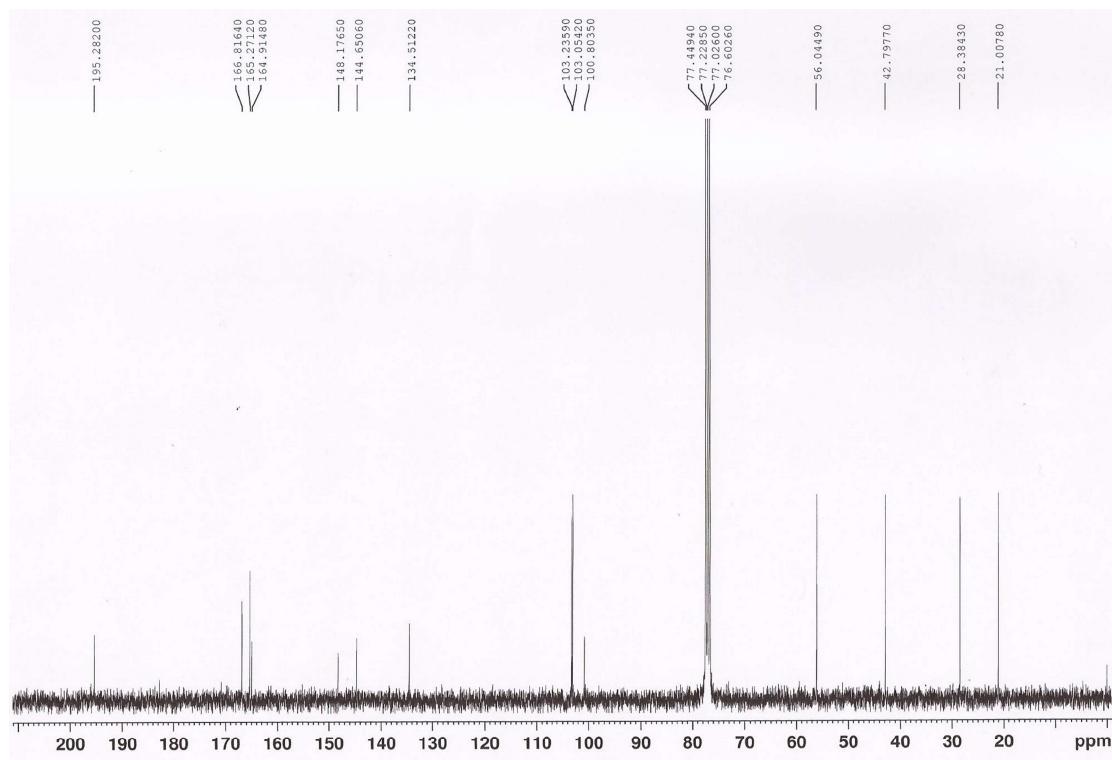
**Figure S30.** HMBC spectrum of 7 (DMSO<sub>d6</sub>, 300 MHz).



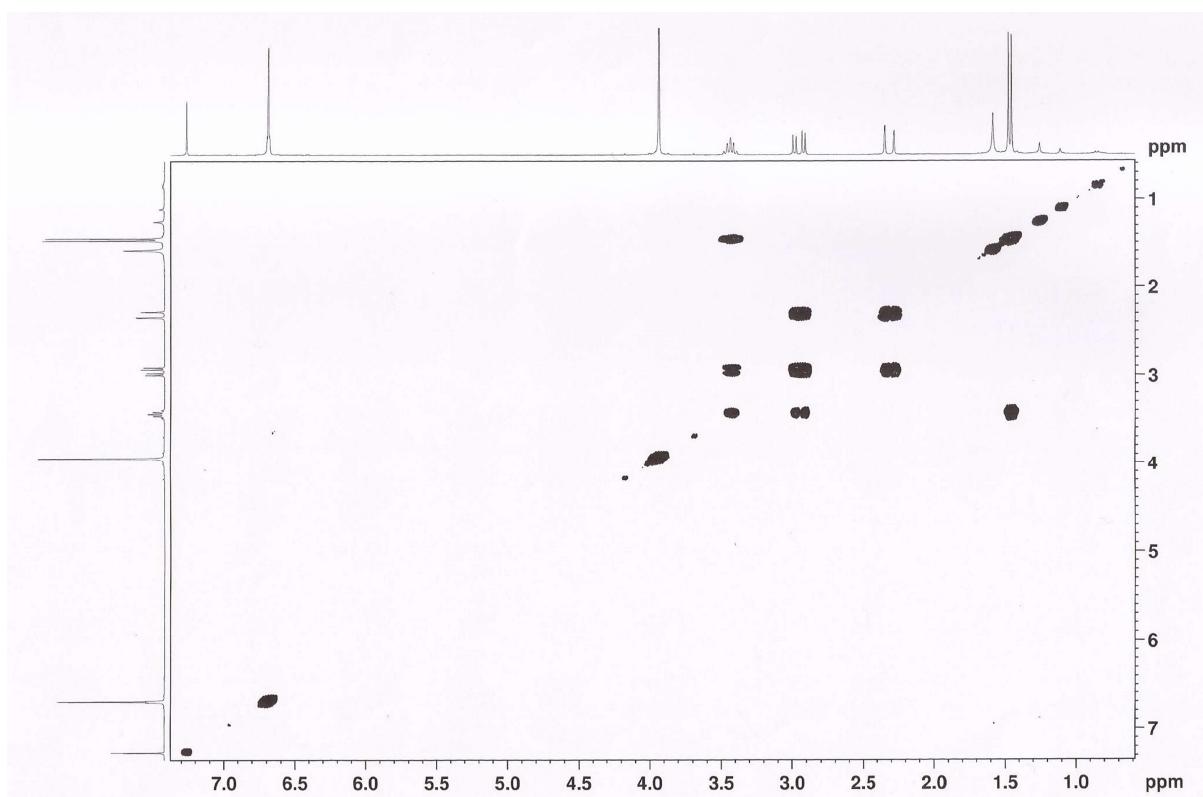
**Figure S31.**  $^1\text{H}$  spectrum of **8** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



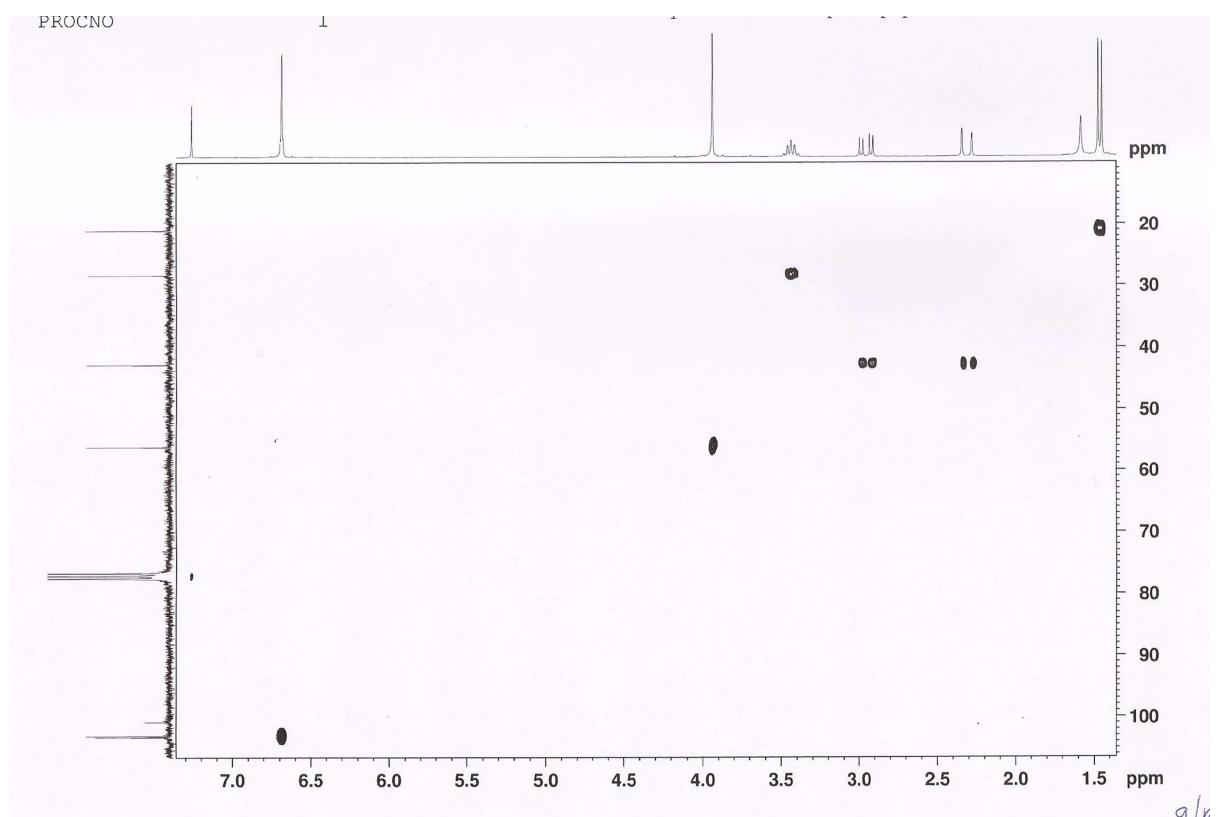
**Figure S32.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of **8** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75MHz).



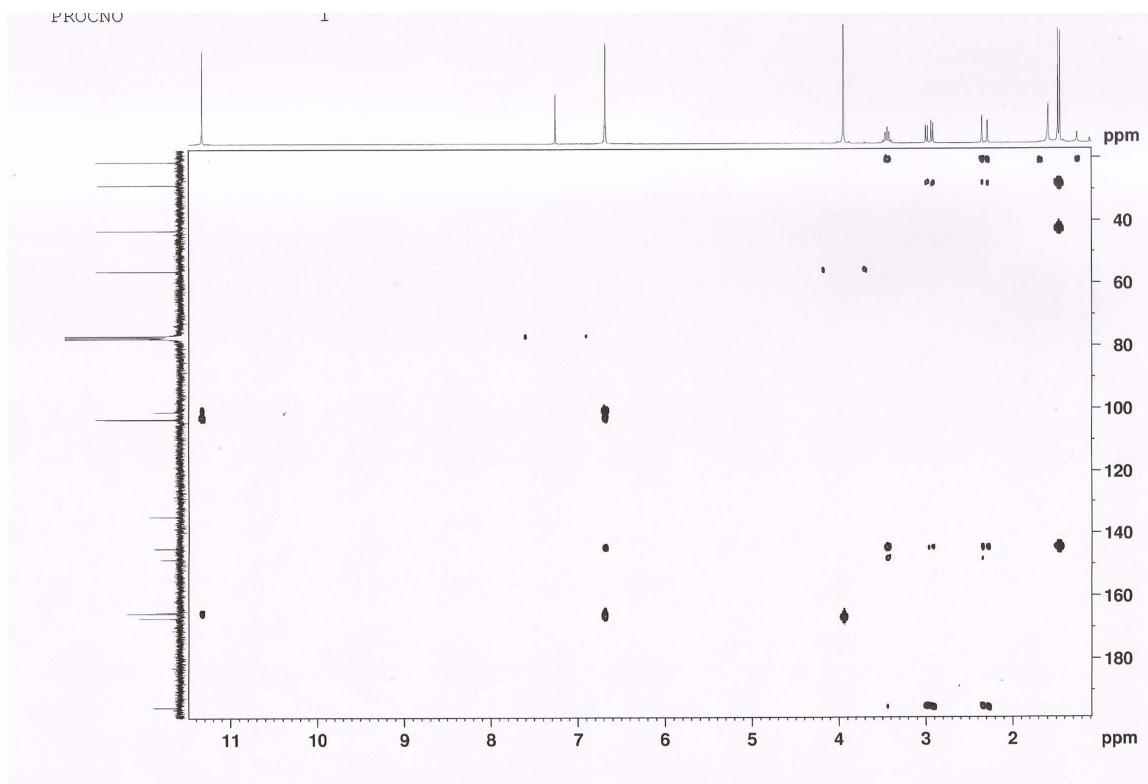
**Figure S33.** COSY spectrum of **8** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



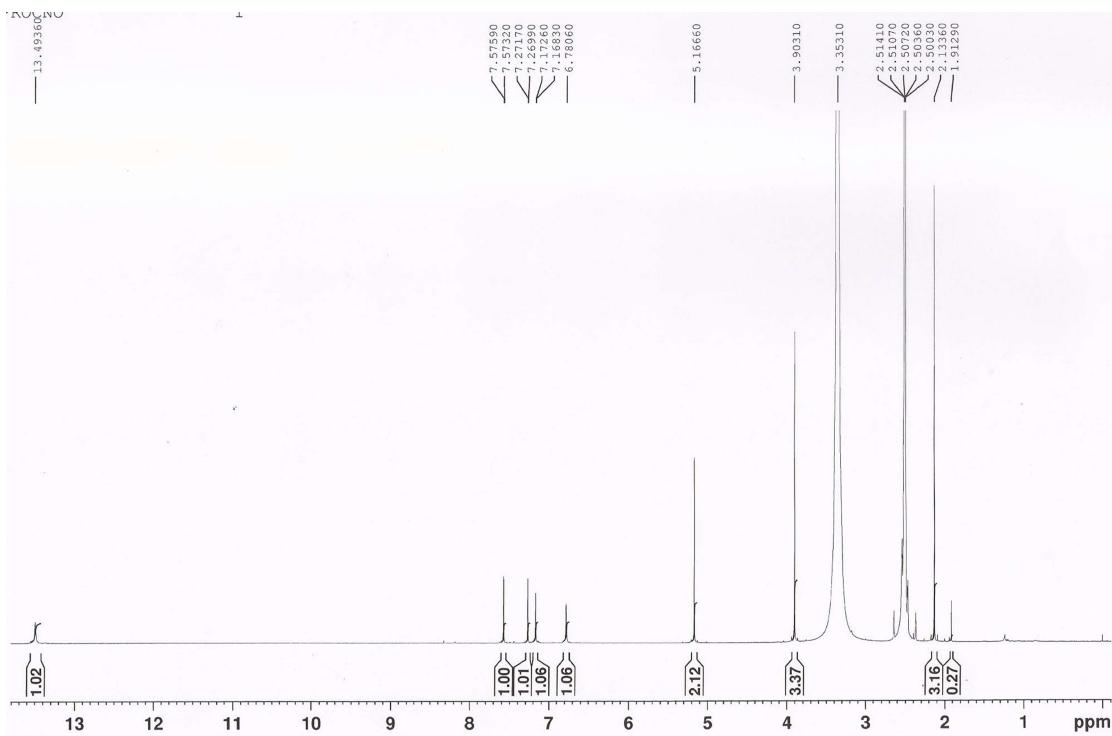
**Figure S34.** HSQC spectrum of **8** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



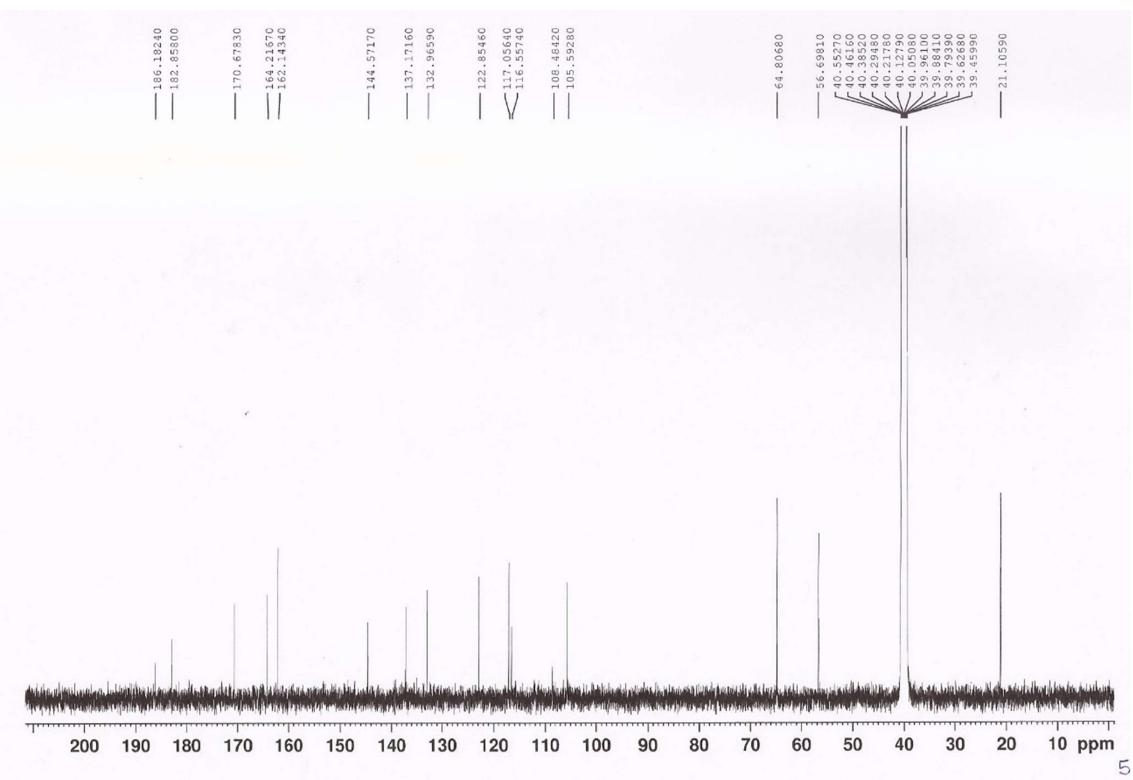
**Figure S35.** HMBC spectrum of **8** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



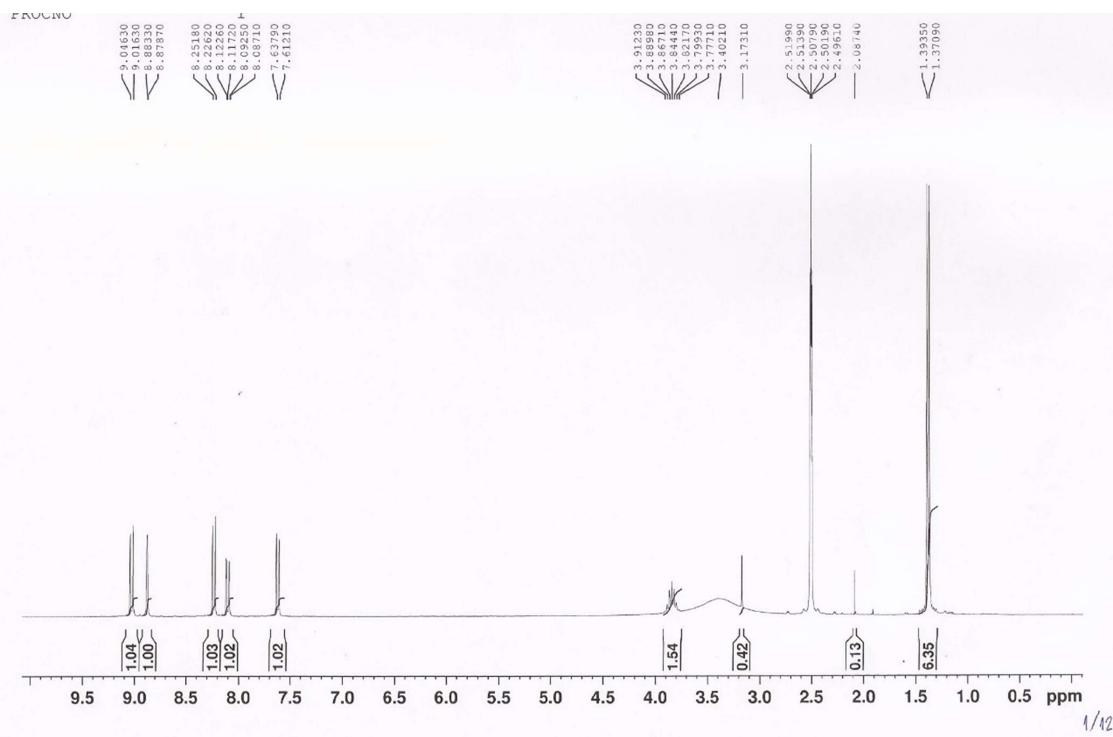
**Figure S36.**  $^1\text{H}$  spectrum of **9** (DMSO $_{\text{d}6}$ , 500 MHz).



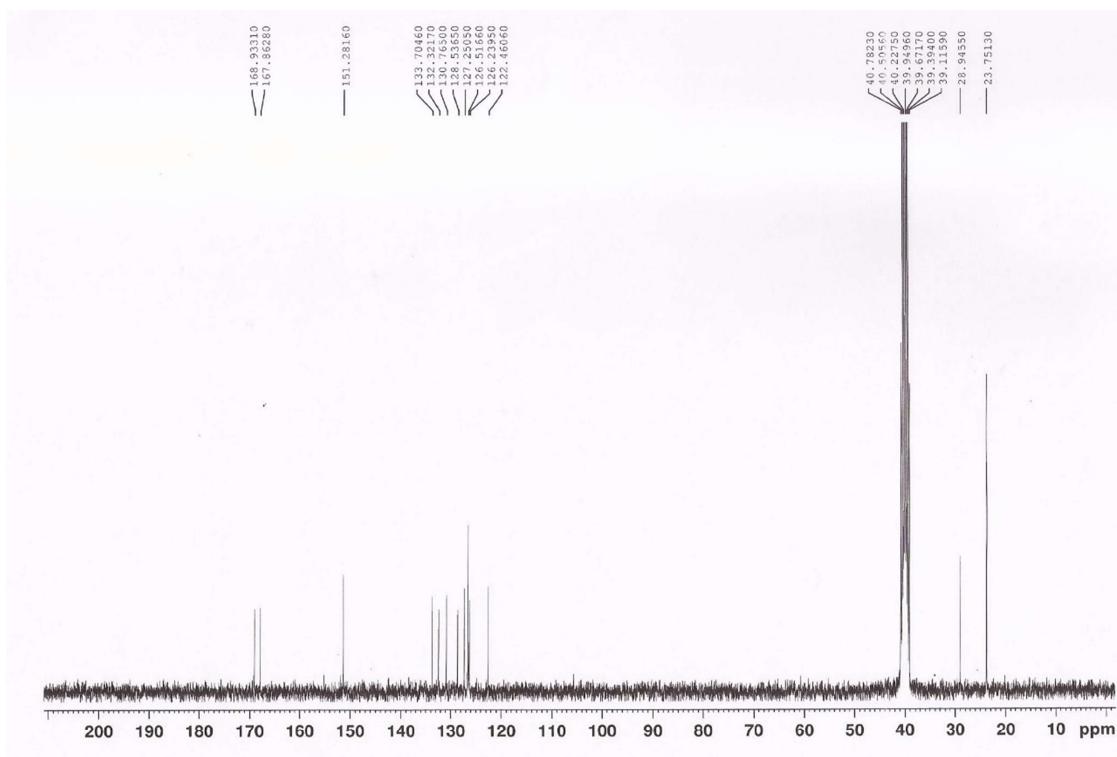
**Figure S37.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of **9** (DMSO $_{\text{d}6}$ , 125MHz).



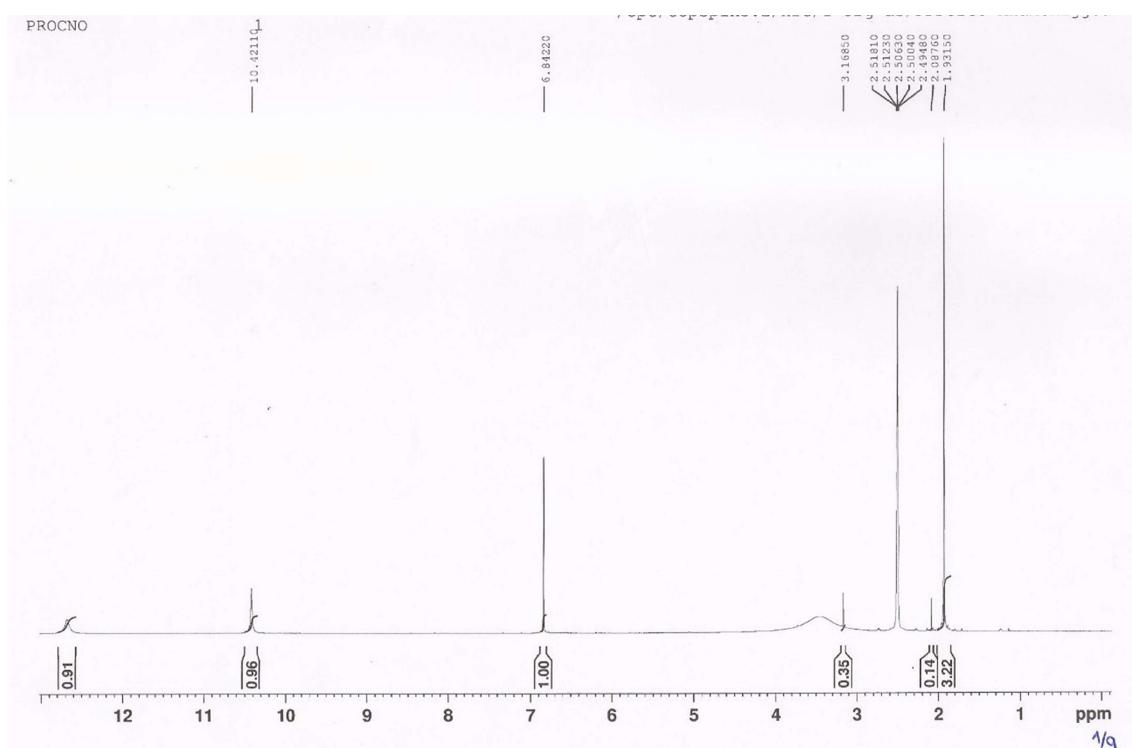
**Figure S38.**  $^1\text{H}$  spectrum of **10** (DMSO $_{\text{d}6}$ , 300 MHz).



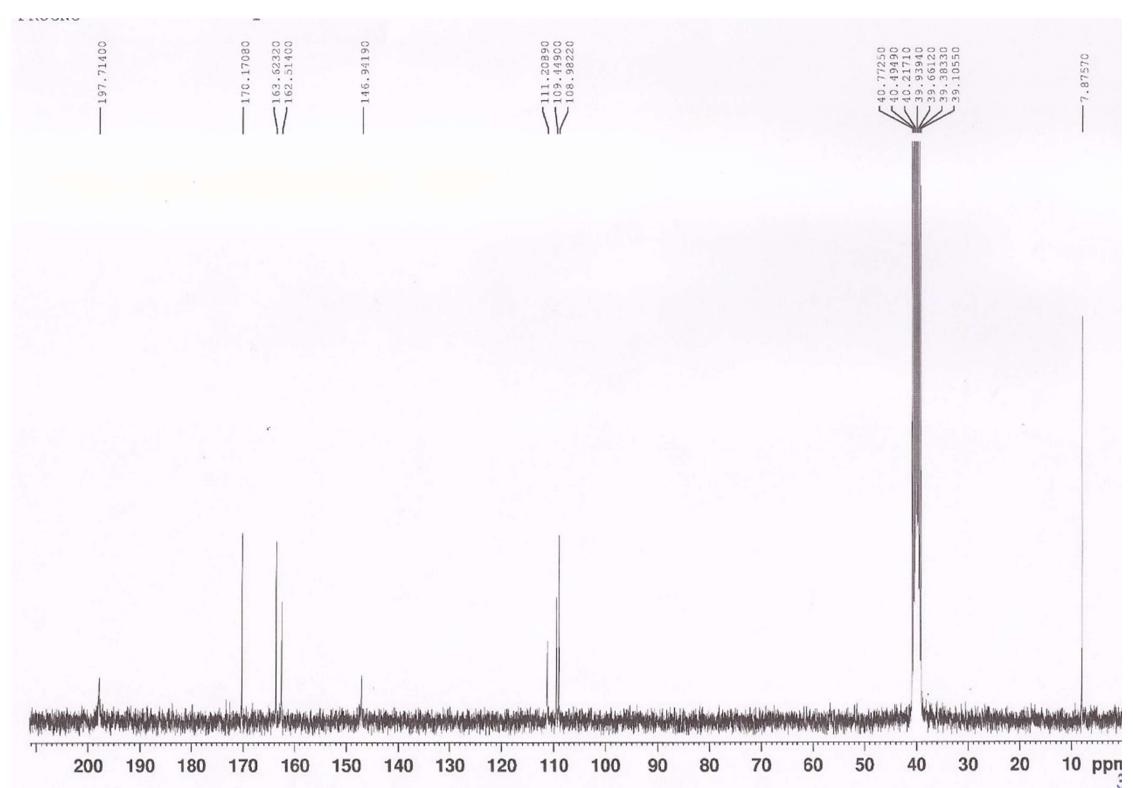
**Figure S39.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of **10** (DMSO $_{\text{d}6}$ , 75 MHz).



**Figure S40.** <sup>1</sup>H spectrum of **11** (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 300 MHz).



**Figure S41.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of **11** ( $\text{DMSO}_{\text{d}6}$ , 75 MHz).



**Figure S42. (+)-HRESIMS of 3**

**Elemental Composition Report [MH]<sup>+</sup>**

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

30 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 100 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 27-27 H: 0-150 O: 0-30

Minimum: -1.5

Maximum: 5.0 5.0 100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
471.1075	471.1080	-0.5	-1.1	18.5	778.2	n/a	n/a	C27 H19 O8

**Elemental Composition Report [MNa]<sup>+</sup>**

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

61 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 100 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 27-27 H: 0-150 O: 0-30 Na: 0-1

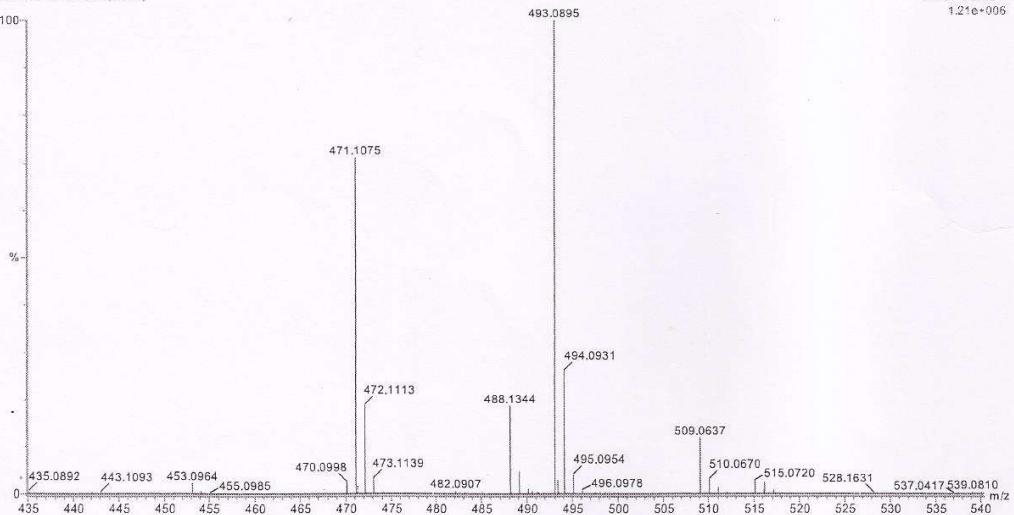
Minimum: -1.5

Maximum: 5.0 5.0 100.0

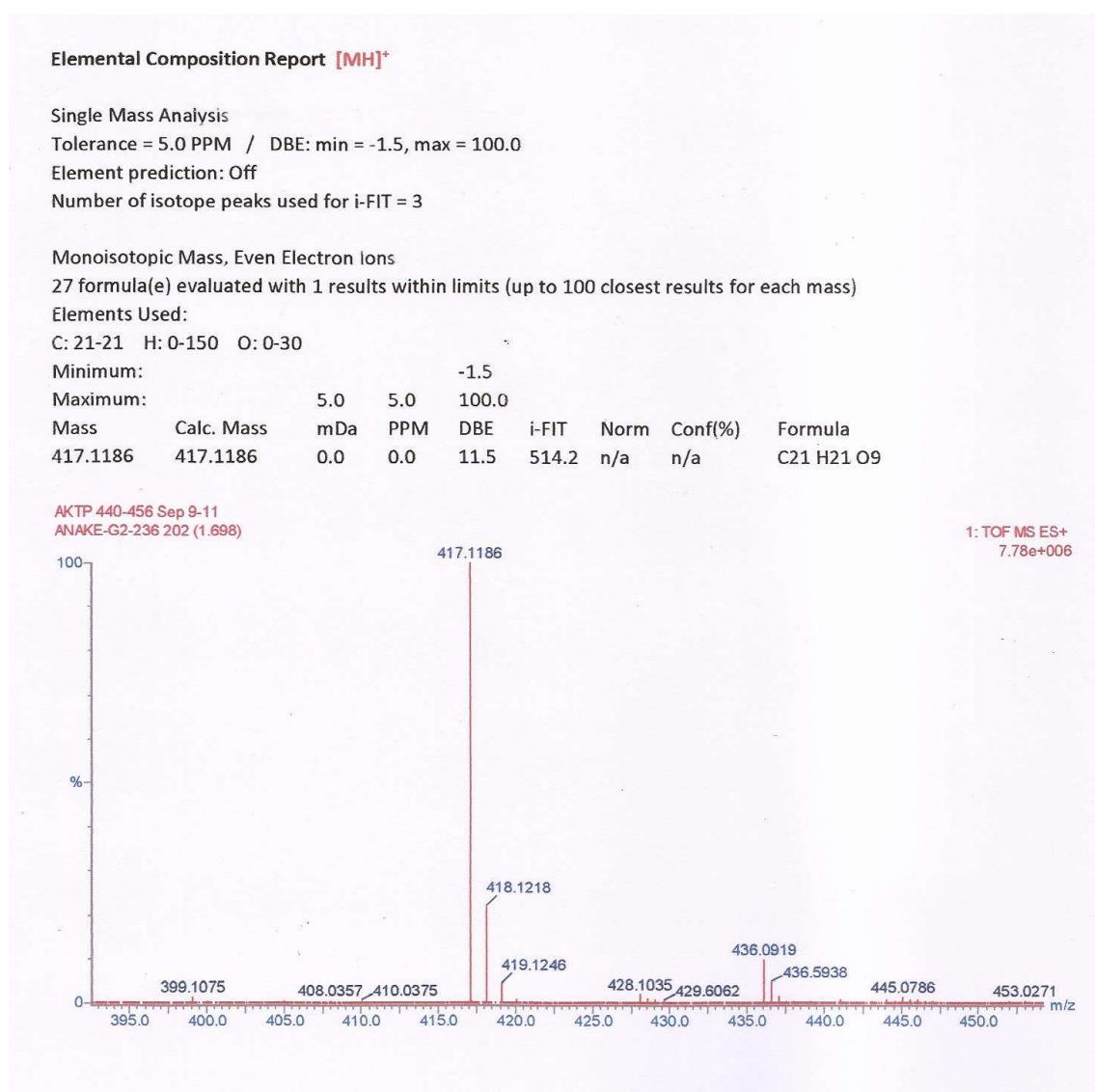
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
493.0895	493.0899	-0.4	-0.8	18.5	752.8	n/a	n/a	C27 H18 O8 Na

AKTP 294-336/215-245  
ANAKE-G2-224 221 (1.955)

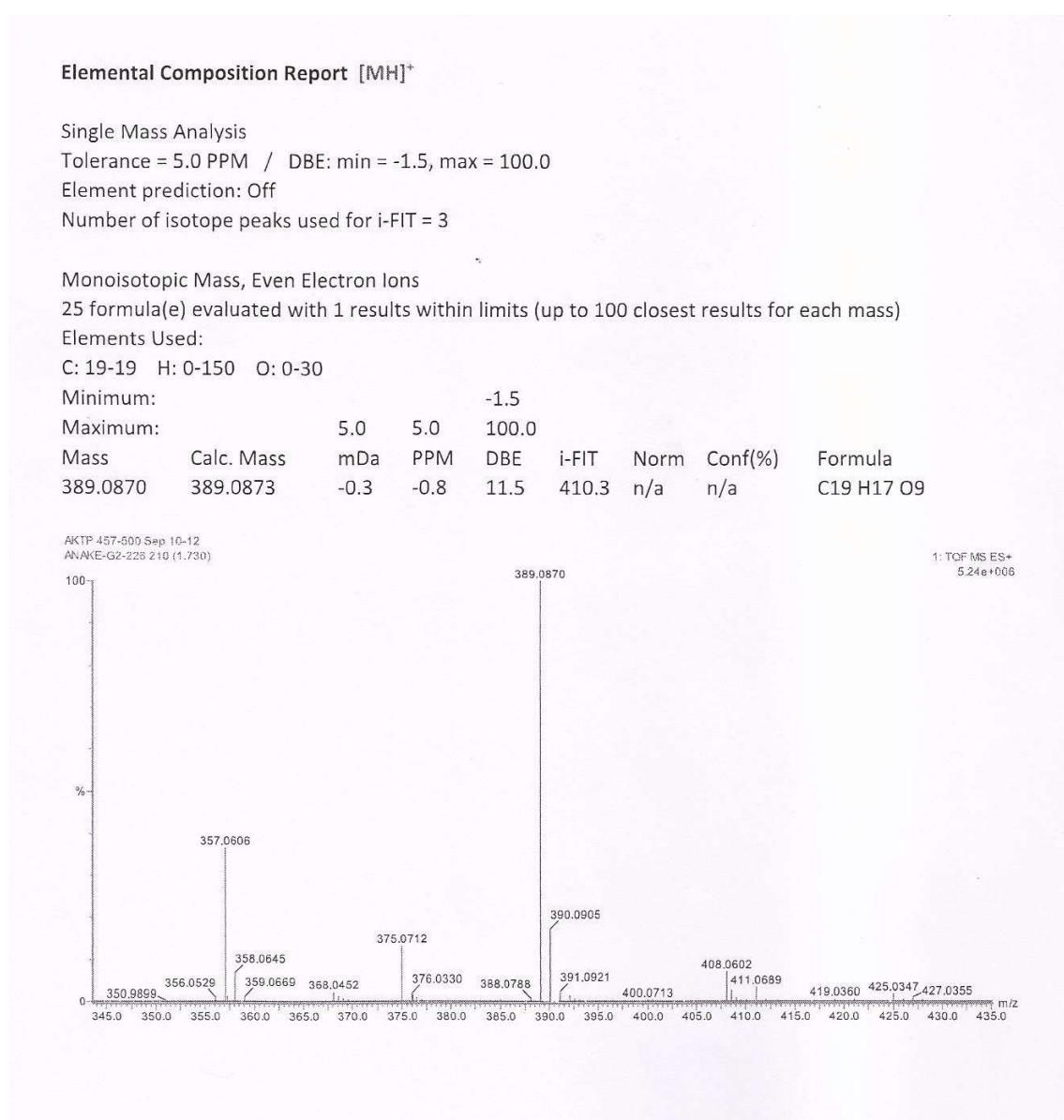
1: TOF MS ES+  
1.21e+006



**Figure S43. (+)-HRESIMS of 4**



**Figure S44. (+)-HRESIMS of 6**



**Figure S45.** (+)-HRESIMS of 7.

**Elemental Composition Report [MH]<sup>+</sup>**

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

27 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 100 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 28-28 H: 0-150 O: 0-30

Minimum: -1.5

Maximum: 5.0 5.0 100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
425.3053	425.3056	-0.3	-0.7	8.5	810.3	n/a	n/a	C28 H41 O3

**Elemental Composition Report [MNa]<sup>+</sup>**

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

55 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 100 closest results for each mass)

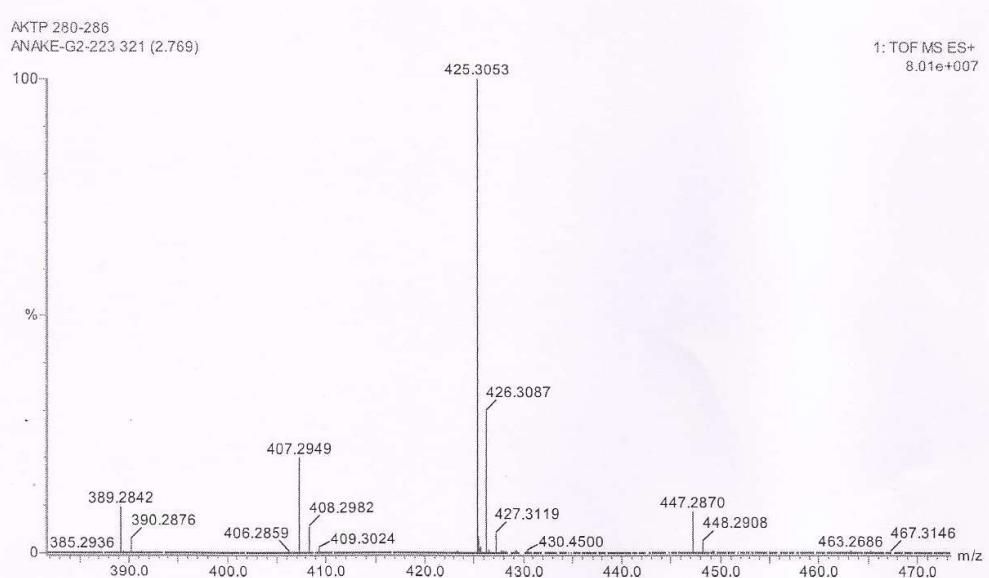
Elements Used:

C: 28-28 H: 0-150 O: 0-30 Na: 0-1

Minimum: -1.5

Maximum: 5.0 5.0 100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
447.2870	447.2875	-0.5	-1.1	8.5	576.6	n/a	n/a	C28 H40 O3 Na



**Table S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 and 75 MHz), COSY and HMBC for **AKTP 93-102P** (8).

Position	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ , ( $J$ in Hz)	COSY	HMBC
1	164.9, CO	-		
3	148.2, C	-		
4	144.7, C	-		
4a	134.5, C	-		
5	103.1, CH	6.68, d (2.3)		C-4, 6, 7, 8a
6	166.8, C	-		
7	103.2, CH	6.69, d (2.3)		C-5, 6, 8a,
8	165.3, C	-		
8a	100.8, C	-		
9	195.3, CO	-		
10a	42.8, $\text{CH}_2$	2.95, dd (19.0, 6.5)	H-10b	C-1, 4
b		2.31, dd (19.0, 1.4)	H-10a	C-1, 4
11	28.4, CH	3.44, dq (6.5, 1.4)	H-10a, 10b, 12	C-3, 4, 9
12	21.0, $\text{CH}_3$	1.46, d (6.9)	H-11	C-4, 10, 11
OMe-6	56.0, $\text{CH}_3$	3.94, s		C-6
OH-8	-	11.33, s		C-7, 8, 8a