

Supplementary material

Antibacterial activity/potential of macroalgae extracts against phytopathogenic bacteria and/or related to plant pathogenicity

In the following pages, it will be presented all the information about macroalgae extracts/dry powder with the potential to inhibit phytopathogenic bacteria or related species. The data is organized in sections, and it was organized by methodologies.

Note: All the data information in the supplementary material I were retrieved from the SCOPUS database using the following search: “Antibacteria* AND (Plant* OR crop* OR agricultur* OR veget* OR phytopatho*) AND (Macroalga* OR seaweed)”.

Table S1. Detailed information of antibacterial activity reported form disc/well diffusion technique.

Disc/well diffusion technique									
Phytopathogenic bacteria	Macroalgae source	Extraction solvent	Collection conditions	Composition of the extract	Possible composition (comparative information)	Extract concentration/ volume (extract)	Inhibition halo (diameter_mm) /(%)	Notes	Reference
<i>Agrobacterium tumefaciens</i>	<i>Cystoseira humilis</i> var. <i>myriophylloides</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	Soaked in ASE at 1.5%	>30 mm	-	[1]
	<i>Laminaria digitata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	Soaked in ASE at 1.5%	>30 mm	-	[1]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Aglaothamnion sepositum</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Alaria esculenta</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Anthophycus longifolius</i>	Benzene	-	Proteins and amino acids, phenolic compounds, alkaloids, carbohydrates	-	"Standard concentration"	16.23±0.145 mm	Zones greater than 10 mm are considered positive results.	[3]
		Acetic acid	-	Proteins and amino acids, phenolic compounds, carbohydrates, alkaloids	-	"Standard concentration"	17.5±0.289 mm	Zones greater than 10 mm are considered positive results.	[3]
		Hexane	-	Proteins and amino acids, phenolic compounds, carbohydrates, alkaloids	-	"Standard concentration"	15.43±0.296 mm	Zones greater than 10 mm are considered positive results.	[3]
		DMSO	-	Proteins and amino acids, phenolic compounds,	-	"Standard concentration"	20.5±0.500 mm	Zones greater than 10 mm are considered positive results.	[3]

				alkaloids, sugar/glucosides					
		Diethyl ether	-	Proteins and amino acid, phenolic compounds, alkaloids, sugar/glucosides	-	"Standard concentration"	16.5±0.289 mm	Zones greater than 10 mm are considered positive results.	[3]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Anthophycus longifolius</i>	Chloroform	-	Proteins and amino acids, glycosides, phenolic compounds, alkaloids, sugar/glucosides	-	"Standard concentration"	18.16±0.166 mm	Zones greater than 10 mm are considered positive results.	[3]
	<i>Antithamnion cruciatum</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Asparagopsis armata</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Avrainvillea nigricans</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	100 µL	0.36	Data of inhibition not specified	[4]
	<i>Bifurcaria bifurcata</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Bonnemaisonia asparagoides</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	13 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Bonnemaisonia hamifera</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	15 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Bostrychia scorpioides</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	0,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Bryopsis plumosa</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	0,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Alsidium triquetrum</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	7.7±1.1 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	9.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]

	<i>Callithamnion tetragonum</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Callithamnion tetragonum</i>	Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Callithamnion tetricum</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Callocolax neglectus</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	0,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Carradoriella elongata</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	12 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	12,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	12 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	10 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Caulerpa ashmeadii</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	10.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	11.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Caulerpa cupressoides</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	11.0±1.0 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Caulerpa mexicana</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	9.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	7.0±0.0 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Caulerpa paspaloides</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	8.6±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	8.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Caulerpa prolifera</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	9.6±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	10.0±0.0 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Caulerpa racemosa</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	7.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	7.0±0.0 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i>	Acetone	Septembre Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	Septembre Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	Septembre Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	Septembre Station 2	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10 mm	Graphical data	[6]

<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i>		Proximal portion						
		Acetone	April Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
	<i>Ceramium nitens</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	10.0±1.7 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	22.3±2.1 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Chaetomorpha antennina</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	-	100 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	6 ± 0.6 mm	-	[7]

<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Chaetomorpha antennina</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	-	200 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	5 ± 0.8 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	300 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	7.33 ± 0.5 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	400 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	11.66 ± 0.5 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	500 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	12.5 ± 0.8 mm	-	[7]
		Acetone	Septembre Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	15-20 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	Septembre Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	15-20 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	Septembre Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	Septembre Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	December Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	December Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	15-20 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 2	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10 mm	Graphical data	[6]

			Proximal portion						
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Chaetomorpha antennina</i>	Ethanol	Septembre Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	15-20 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	20-25 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	December Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	20-25 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	December Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
	<i>Chaetomorpha linum</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	9.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	10.00±0.00 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	11.00±0.00 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	10.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	12.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	15.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
	<i>Chondria dasyphylla</i>	Spring	-	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		Summer	-	-	-	Disc thallus	0,5 mm	-	[2]

<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Chondria dasyphylla</i>	Autumn	-	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
		Winter	-	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Chondrus crispus</i>	Spring	-	-	-	Disc thallus	11,5 mm	-	[2]
		Summer	-	-	-	Disc thallus	12 mm	-	[2]
		Autumn	-	-	-	Disc thallus	12 mm	-	[2]
		Winter	-	-	-	Disc thallus	17 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Chordaria flagelliformis</i>	Summer	-	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		Autumn	-	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Cladophora vagabunda</i>	Acetone	Septembre Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
	<i>Codium decorticatum</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	100 µL	0.38	Data of inhibition not specified	[4]
	<i>Codium fragile</i>	Spring	-	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		Summer	-	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Autumn	-	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Winter	-	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Codium intertextum</i>	n-hexane	Winter	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
		Ethyl acetate	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	8 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	16 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Winter	-	-	5 µL	28 mm	-	[9]

<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Codium isthmocladum</i>	Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	7.0±0.0 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Codium tomentosum</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Colpomenia sinuosa</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	17 mm	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
	<i>Crassiphycus changii</i>	Diethyl ether	-	2-hydroxymyristic acid	-	0.2 mg/disc	10.0 ±2 mm	-	[11]
		Diethyl ether	-	Cholesteryl myristate	-	0.2 mg/disc	8.6 ±1.15 mm	-	[11]
	<i>Delesseria sanguinea</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Desmarestia aculeata</i> <i>Dictyopteris polypodioides</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	6 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Desmarestia ligulata</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	20,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	20 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Dictyopteris polypodioides</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Dictyota cervicornis</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	8 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	11 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	14 mm	-	[12]
	<i>Dictyota dichotoma</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	0,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Dictyota dichotoma</i> var <i>intricata</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	9 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	10 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	12 mm	-	[12]
	<i>Digenea simplex</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	7.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]

Bacillus subtilis		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	7.0±0.0 mm	-	[5]
	Dilsea carnosa	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	8 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
	Enteromorpha antenna*	Methanol	-	-	-	250 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	10 mm	-	[13]
		Methanol	-	-	-	500 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	11 mm	-	[13]
		Methanol	-	-	-	750 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	12 mm	-	[13]
		Methanol	-	-	-	1000 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	14 mm	-	[13]
	Ericaria selaginoides	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	0,5 mm	-	[2]
	Eudesme virescens	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	Gloiosiphonia capillaris	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	27 mm	-	[2]
	Gongolaria baccata	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
Gracilaria caudata	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	12.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]	
	Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	10.0±1.0 mm	-	[5]	
Gracilaria cornea	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	8.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]	
	Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	8.7±0.6 mm	-	[5]	
Gracilaria corticata	Methanol	-	-	-	750 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	12 mm		[13]	

		Methanol	-	-	-	1000 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	15 mm		[13]
		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	100 µg/mL	8 ± 0.01 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	200 µg/mL	9 ± 0.03 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	300 µg/mL	11 ± 0.00 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono	-	400 µg/mL	14 ± 0.11 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid,	[14]

<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>			(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane				2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	
		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	500 µg/mL	16 ± 0.02 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	100 µg/mL	5 ± 0.12 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	200 µg/mL	6 ± 0.04 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl	-	300 µg/mL	7.5 ± 0.07 mm	Antibacterial activity	[14]

				isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane				associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	400 µg/mL	10 ± 0.01 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	500 µg/mL	12 ± 0.05 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		Acetone	Septembre Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Acetone	Septembre Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	December Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]

		Acetone	December Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	December Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Ethanol	Septembre Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	December Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	December Station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	December Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 1	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]

			Proximal portion						
		Ethanol	April Station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April Station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	10-15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
	<i>Gracilaria gracilis</i>	Ethanol	-	High content in total soluble carbohydrate and total phenolic content (most abundant flavonoids: rutin and hesperidin)	-	50 µg (20 µL)	10 ± 0.00 mm	-	[15]
		Ethanol	-	High content in total soluble carbohydrate and total phenolic content (most abundant flavonoids: rutin and hesperidin)	-	100 µg (20 µL)	14.6 ± 0.5	-	[15]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Gracilaria gracilis</i>	Ethanol	-	High content in total soluble carbohydrate and total phenolic content (most abundant flavonoids: rutin and hesperidin)	-	200 µg (20 µL)	19 ± 1 mm	Best activity registered in this study	[15]
		Methanol	-	High content in total soluble carbohydrate and total phenolic content (most abundant flavonoids: rutin and hesperidin)	-	50 µg (20 µL)	7.6 ± 2 mm	-	[15]
		Methanol	-	High content in total soluble	-	100 µg (20 µL)	9.6 ± 0.5 mm	-	[15]

				carbohydrate and total phenolic content (most abundant flavonoids: rutin and hesperidin)					
		Methanol	-	High content in total soluble carbohydrate and total phenolic content (most abundant flavonoids: rutin and hesperidin)	-	200 µg (20 µL)	12.6 ± 1.1 mm	-	[15]
		Acetone	-	High content in total phenol content (most abundant flavonoids: rutin and hesperidin)	-	50 µg (20 µL)	10 ± 0.00 mm	-	[15]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Gracilaria gracilis</i>	Acetone	-	High content in total phenol content (most abundant flavonoids: rutin and hesperidin)	-	100 µg (20 µL)	11.6 ± 2.8 mm	-	[15]
		Acetone	-	High content in total phenol content (most abundant flavonoids: rutin and hesperidin)	-	200 µg (20 µL)	13.6 ± 3.5 mm	-	[15]
		Chloroform	-	Higher content in monounsaturated fatty acids and polyunsaturated fatty acids	-	50 µg (20 µL)	10.3 ± 0.5 mm	-	[15]
		Chloroform	-	Higher content in monounsaturated fatty acids and	-	100 µg (20 µL)	15.6 ± 3 mm	-	[15]

<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>				polyunsaturated fatty acids					
		Chloroform	-	Higher content in monounsaturated fatty acids and polyunsaturated fatty acids	-	200 µg (20 µL)	17.6 ± 2 mm	-	[15]
		Diethyl ether	-	Higher content in saturated fatty acids	-	50 µg (20 µL)	10 ± 1 mm	-	[15]
		Diethyl ether	-	Higher content in saturated fatty acids	-	100 µg (20 µL)	10.6 ± 2 mm	-	[15]
		Diethyl ether	-	Higher content in saturated fatty acids	-	200 µg (20 µL)	15.6 ± 3 mm	-	[15]
	<i>Gracilariopsis longissima</i>	Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Halidrys siliquosa</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Halidrys siliquosa</i>	Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Halimeda incrassata</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	7.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	8.7±0.6 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Halimeda tuna</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	7 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	10 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	14 mm	-	[12]
		Methanol	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
	<i>Halopithys incurva</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Halopterois scoparia</i>	Ethyl acetate	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	12 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	15 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Winter	-	-	5 µL	22 mm	-	[9]

	<i>Halymenia floresia</i>	Ethyl acetate partition of Methanols	-	-	-	100 µL	0.31	Data of inhibition not specified	[4]
	<i>Hormophysa cuneiformis</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	100 µg/mL	3 ± 0.03 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	200 µg/mL	3 ± 0.00 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	300 µg/mL	4 ± 0.10 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid,	-	400 µg/mL	5 ± 0.30 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid,	[14]

				phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol				2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	
		70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	500 µg/mL	6 ± 0.01 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	100 µg/mL	5 ± 0.07 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	200 µg/mL	7 ± 0.06 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid,	-	300 µg/mL	7.5 ± 0.11 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl	[14]

				phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol				isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	400 µg/mL	9 ± 0.15 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	500 µg/mL	15 ± 0.10 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
	<i>Iyengaria stellata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	14 mm	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Kappaphycus alvarezii</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	40 µg/mL	4 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	60 µg/mL	8 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	80 µg/mL	8 mm	-	[17]

		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	100 µg/mL	8 mm	-	[17]
	<i>Laminaria digitata</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	6,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	11,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Laurencia obtusa</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	7.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	9.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	100 µL	0.36	Data of inhibition not specified	[4]
	<i>Liaqura sp.*</i>	Hexane	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
	<i>Lychaete pellucida</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	0,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Melanothamnus afaqhusainii</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	9 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	9 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	10 mm	-	[12]
	<i>Membranoptera alata</i> <i>Membranoptera alata</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Mesogloia vermiculata</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Odonthalia dentata</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	10 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	10,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Osmundea hybrida</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	5,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]

	<i>Osmundea pinnatifida</i>	Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	7,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Padina gymnospora</i>	Hexane	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	8.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Hexane	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	8.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	7.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	8.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	8.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	10.00±0.00 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	11.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
	<i>Padina sp.</i>	Hexane	-	-	-	0.1 mL	8-12 mm	-	[16]
	<i>Penicillus capitatus</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	8.3±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	8.7±0.6 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Petrospongium berkeleyi</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Phyllophora crispa</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Phyllophora pseudoceranoïdes</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Polysiphonia stricta</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	8 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	8 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Pterothamnion plumula</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Pterothamnion plumula</i>	Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Ptilophora subcostata</i>	Crude extract	-	-	-	60 µl	>10 mm	-	[18]
		Crude extract	-	-	-	60 µl	>10 mm	-	[18]
		Crude extract	-	-	-	60 µl	>10 mm	-	[18]
		Crude extract	-	-	-	60 µl	>10 mm	-	[18]
		Crude extract	-	-	-	60 µl	>10 mm	-	[18]
	<i>Rhodomela confervoides</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]

	<i>Saccharina latissima</i>	Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	5,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Sargassum desfontainesii</i>	Ethyl acetate	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
		Ethyl acetate	Winter	-	-	5 µL	8 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	13 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Winter	-	-	5 µL	11 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Sargassum filipendula</i>	Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	7.7±0.6 mm	-	[5]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	100 µL	0.38	Data of inhibition not specified (units)	[4]
	<i>Sargassum hystrix</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	100 µL	0.36	Data of inhibition not specified (units)	[4]
	<i>Sargassum lanceolatum</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	8 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	10 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	12 mm	-	[12]
	<i>Sargassum polycystum</i>	Acetone		Tannins, steroids.	Tannins, flavonoids, terpenoids, cardiac glycosides, phlobatannins, steroids.	-	10	Graphical data (no units)	[19]
		Ethanol		Steroids.	Flavonoids, terpenoids, cardiac glycosides, steroids.	-	8	Graphical data (no units)	[19]
	<i>Sargassum polycystum</i>	Water	-	-	Phenols, amino acids, proteins.	-	5	Graphical data (no units)	[19]
	<i>Sargassum muticum</i>	Methanol	-	Phenolic compounds (mainly flavonoids).	-	300 mg/mL	19.66 mm	-	[20]
		Water	-	-	-	300 mg/mL	8.67 mm		[20]
	<i>Sargassum</i> sp.	Methanol	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Sargassum</i> sp.	Hexane	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]

<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	40 µg/mL	4 mm	-	[17]
	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	60 µg/mL	5 mm	-	[17]
	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	80 µg/mL	6 mm	-	[17]
	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	100 µg/mL	9 mm	-	[17]
	Methanol	-	Amino acids, alkaloids, carbohydrates, saponins, sterols, terpenoids, proteins, and phenolic compounds.	-	-	12 mm	Graphical data	[21]
	Methanol	-	Cholest-5-en-3-ol, 24-propylidene-, (3á)-; 1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, diisooctyl	-	Not specified.	19.3±1.2 mm	1,2-benzenedicarboxylic acid, diisooctyl ester, 1-docosene, 1,2-	[22]

<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>				ester; Hentriacontane; 1-Docosene; 1- Nonadecene; 1- Hexadecanol; 1,2- Benzenediol; Benzoic acid.				benzenediol and benzoic acid are indicated as the responsible compounds for the antibacterial activity.	
		Petroleum ether	-	Benzoic acid, 3,5- dicyclohexyl-4- hydroxy-, methyl ester; Isomethadone; Cholesterol; Squalene; 9- Hexadecenoic acid, eicosyl ester, (Z)-; 17- Pentatriacontene; Dasycarpidan-1- methanol, acetate (ester); Hexadecanoic acid, methyl ester.	-	Not specified.	16.6±2.5 mm	Hexadecenoic acid, methyl ester, 17- pentatriaconten e, dasycarpian-1- methanol, and acetate are indicated as the responsible compounds for the antibacterial activity.	[22]
	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Water	-	-	-	5 µg	6 mm	-	[23]
	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Water	-	-	-	10 µg	7 mm	-	[23]
		Water	-	-	-	15 µg	9 mm	-	[23]
		Acetone	-	Steroids, terpenoids, glycosides, alkaloids, flavonoids, tannins and saponins	-	-	15±1.4 mm	-	[24][24]
		Diethyl ether	-	Steroids, terpenoids, glycosides, flavonoids and saponins	-	-	14±1.2 mm	-	[24]

		Methanol	-	Steroids, terpenoids, alkaloids, flavonoids, tannins and saponins	-	-	12.3±0.2 mm	-	[24]
		Hexane	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	8.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Hexane	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	10.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Hexane	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	10.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	8.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	10.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	11.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	9.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	10.00±0.00 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	11.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
	<i>Sphondylothamnion multifidum</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	16 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	16,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Styopodium zonale</i>	<i>n</i> -hexane	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	11 mm	-	[9]
		Ethyl acetate	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	15 mm	-	[9]
		Ethyl acetate	Winter	-	-	5 µL	12 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Styopodium zonale</i>	Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	13 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Symphyocodiella parasitica</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Turbinaria ornata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	0.1 mL	4-7 mm	-	[16]
	<i>Udotea occidentalis</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	12.0±1.0 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	14.0±0.0 mm	-	[5]
	<i>Ulva lactuca</i>	Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Acetone	Septembre station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	Septembre station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]

		Acetone	April station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	15 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Acetone	April station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	15-20 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	Septembre station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5-10 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April station 1 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April station 1 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	0-5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
		Ethanol	April station 2 Distal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
	<i>Ulva lactuca</i>	Ethanol	April station 2 Proximal portion	-	-	100 µL (200 mg of dry weight)	5 mm	Graphical data	[6]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Ulva linza</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	750 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	11 mm	The antibacterial activity in algae have been reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones,	[13]

								as well as phlorotannins	
		Methanol	-	-	-	1000 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	14 mm	The antibacterial activity in algae have been reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones, as well as phlorotannins	[13]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Ulva rigida</i>	<i>n</i> -hexane	Winter	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	13 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Winter	-	-	5 µL	18 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Vertebrata byssoides</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	9,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	6 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Vertebrata byssoides</i>	Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	6 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Vertebrata fucoides</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	8 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Vertebrata fucoides</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Vertebrata lanosa</i>	Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	15 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	15,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	15,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Vertebrata lanosa</i>	Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	15,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Vertebrata nigra</i>	Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]

	<i>Vertebrata thuyoides</i>	Dry powder	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		Dry powder	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Yuzurua poiteau</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	20 µL	8.0±0.0 mm	-	[5]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	20 µL	14.0±2.0 mm	-	[5]
<i>Corynebacterium diptheriae</i>	<i>Codium shameelii</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	13	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
	<i>Colpomenia sinuosa</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	14	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
	<i>Dictyota hauckiana</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	11	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
	<i>Iyengaria stellata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	15	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
	<i>Polycladia indica</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	13	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
<i>Corynebacterium diptheriae</i>	<i>Stoechospermum polypodioides</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	12	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
<i>Erwinia amylovora</i>	<i>Chaetomorpha linum</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	10.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	11.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	12.00±1.00 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	12.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	14.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	16.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
	<i>Padina gymnospora</i>	Hexane	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	6.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Hexane	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	7.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	7.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]

	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	8.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	9.00±0.00 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	10.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	15.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Hexane	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	8.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Hexane	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	11.00±0.00 mm	-	[8]
		Hexane	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	12.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	8.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	10.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	11.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	12.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	13.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Methanol	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	10.00±0.00 mm	-	[8]
<i>Erwinia chrysanthemi</i>	<i>Halopithys incurva</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	16±1.41 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	8±2.12 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	12±1.87 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Bifurcaria bifurcata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	12±1.63 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	18±2.12 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	15±3.67 mm	-	[25]
<i>Erwinia chrysanthemi</i>	<i>Codium decorticans</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	8±2.94 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	10±0.71 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	8±4.47 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Cystoseira humilis</i> var. <i>myriophylloides</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	9±2.00 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	10±1.87 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	7±2.12 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Ellisolandia elongata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	18±1.41 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	12±1.73 mm	-	[25]

	<i>Ericaria selaginoides</i>	Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	16±1.22 mm	-	[25]
		Methanol	-	-	-	-	8±2.31 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	8±3.54 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	8±2.55 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Fucus spiralis</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	10±0.82 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	8±3.61 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	12±1.87 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Gelidium corneum</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	9±3.56 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	9±3.08 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	12±1.87 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Gelidium sp</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	11±1.15 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	10±1.22 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	10±1.22 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Gracilaria cervicornis</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	8±2.94 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	11±1.00 mm	-	[25]
<i>Erwinia chrysanthemi</i>	<i>Gracilaria cervicornis</i>	Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	17±1.58 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Gymnogongrus crenulatus</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	10±0.82 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	12±1.87 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	8±4.47 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Laminaria digitata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	8±2.94 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	13±1.58 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	15±3.08 mm	-	[25]

	<i>Osmundea pinnatifida</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	8±2.94 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	8±4.74 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	8±4.06 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Plocamium cartilagineum</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	14±1.15 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	11±2.24 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	11±2.24 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Sargassum vulgare</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	8±2.83 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	10±1.22 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	12±1.41 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Ulva intestinalis</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	9.3±0.58 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	9±1.73 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	5.33±4.73 mm	-	[25]
	<i>Ulva sp.</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	-	10±0.82 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane	-	-	-	-	10±1.58 mm	-	[25]
		Dichloromethane :methanol (50:50)	-	-	-	-	10±1.22 mm	-	[25]
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	<i>Kappaphycus alvarezii</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	40 µg/mL	-	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	60 µg/mL	4 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	80 µg/mL	2 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids,	-	100 µg/mL	6 mm	-	[17]

				alkaloids, steroids and saponins.					
	<i>Sargassum muticum</i>	Methanol	-	Phenolic compounds (mainly flavonoids).	-	300 mg/mL	24.33 mm	-	[20]
		Water	-	-	-	300 mg/mL	11.33 mm	-	[20]
	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	40 µg/mL	2 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	60 µg/mL	7 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	80 µg/mL	8 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	100 µg/mL	10 mm	-	[17]
	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Methanol	-	Cholest-5-en-3-ol, 24-propylidene-, (3 α)-; 1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, diisooctyl	-	Not specified.	20.6±1.6 mm	1,2-benzenedicarboxylic acid, diisooctyl ester, 1-docosene, 1,2-	[22]

				ester; Hentriacontane; 1-Docosene; 1- Nonadecene; 1- Hexadecanol; 1,2- Benzenediol; Benzoic acid.				benzenediol and benzoic acid are indicated as the responsible compounds for the antibacterial activity.	
		Petroleum ether	-	Benzoic acid, 3,5- dicyclohexyl-4- hydroxy-, methyl ester; Isomethadone; Cholesterol; Squalene; 9- Hexadecenoic acid, eicosyl ester, (Z)-; 17- Pentatriacontene; Dasycarpidan-1- methanol, acetate (ester); Hexadecanoic acid, methyl ester.	-	Not specified.	12.5±1.2 mm	Hexadecenoic acid, methyl ester, 17- pentatriaconten e, dasycarpian-1- methanol, and acetate are indicated as the responsible compounds for the antibacterial activity.	[22]
	<i>Sargassum cristaeifolium</i>	Hexane	-	Phenol, 1- nonadecene, myristic acid, 9- tricosene (Z)-, palmitic acid, 1- hexacosene and oleic acid.	-	2 mg/mL	3.71±0.07 mm	-	[26]
	<i>Sargassum cristaeifolium</i>	Serial extraction with hexane, and then ethyl acetate	-	Phenol, 1- hexadecene, myristic acid, 9- tricosene (Z)-, neophytadiene, phytol, cyclotetracosane, palmitic acid, and oleic acid.	-	2 mg/mL	3.54±0.07 mm	-	[26]

	<i>Sargassum cristaefolium</i>	Serial extraction with hexane, ethyl acetate and methanol, respectively.	-	Phenol, methyl dihydrojasmonate, 3-azepan-1-yl-benzo[d]isothiazole 1,1-dioxide, hexyl cinnamic aldehyde, 9-tricosene(Z)-, palmitic acid, 1-hexacosene, hexatriacontane, and 1-docosene.	-	2 mg/mL	5.42±0.14 mm	-	[26]
<i>Lactobacillus acidophilus</i>	<i>Kappaphycus alvarezii</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	40 µg/mL	-	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	60 µg/mL	1 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	80 µg/mL	2 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	100 µg/mL	4 mm	-	[17]
	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	40 µg/mL	2 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids,	-	60 µg/mL	3 mm	-	[17]

				saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.					
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	80 µg/mL	5 mm	-	[17]
<i>Lactobacillus acidophilus</i>	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	100 µg/mL	7 mm	-	[17]
<i>Proteus mirabilis</i>	<i>Kappaphycus alvarezii</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	40 µg/mL	2 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	60 µg/mL	6 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	80 µg/mL	8 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	100 µg/mL	7 mm	-	[17]
	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	40 µg/mL	7 mm	-	[17]

		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	60 µg/mL	8 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	80 µg/mL	12 mm	-	[17]
<i>Proteus mirabilis</i>	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	100 µg/mL	9 mm	-	[17]
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Sargassum lanceolatum</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	8 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacterial growth	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	8 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacterial growth	[12]
	<i>Chaetomorpha antennina</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	-	50 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	7.3 ± 1 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	100 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	11.16 ± 1.4 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	200 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	12.16 ± 1.3 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	300 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	15.16 ± 1.3 mm	-	[7]

<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	400 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	15.83 ± 0.9 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	500 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	16.83 ± 0.9 mm	-	[7]
	<i>Chaetomorpha linum</i>	Hexane	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc (extract)	7.3±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Hexane	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	9.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
	<i>Chaetomorpha sp.</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	50 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	5 mm	-	[27]
	<i>Codium intertextum</i>	Methanol	(Winter)	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Codium shameelii</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	12	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
	<i>Colpomenia sinuosa</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	13	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
	<i>Dictyopteris polypodioides</i>	Methanol	-	-	Phlorotannins present in brown algae	-	15 mm	-	[28]
	<i>Dictyota cervicornis</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	7 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	8 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
	<i>Dictyota dichotoma var intricata</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	9 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	11 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	12 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Methanol (Soxhlet/hot)	-	Phenolic compounds,	Saponins, alkaloids,	125 µg/ml	7 mm	The presence of tannins at low	[29]

				terpenoids, steroids, sugars	phenols, steroids and triterpenoids and free hydroxyl groups			concentration and terpenoids have antimicrobial activity.	
		Isopropanol (Soxhlet/hot)	-	Phenols, steroids, glycosides	Saponins, alkaloids, phenols, steroids and triterpenoids and free hydroxyl groups	125 µg/ml	13 mm	The presence of tannins at low concentration have antimicrobial activity	[29]
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Benzene (Cold)	-	Alkaloids, phenols, saponins, steroids.	Saponins, alkaloids, phenols, steroids and triterpenoids and free hydroxyl groups	125 µg/ml	9 mm	The presence of tannins at low concentration and saponins have antimicrobial activity	[29]
	<i>Halimeda tuna</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	7 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	8 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	10 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
	<i>Hormophysa cuneiformis</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
	<i>Iyengaria stellata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	2 µg/mL	12 mm	Species analysed as human/animal pathogens	[10]
	<i>Kappaphycus alvarezii</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	40 µg/mL	2 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	60 µg/mL	4 mm	-	[17]

<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Kappaphycus alvarezii</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	80 µg/mL	7 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	100 µg/mL	10 mm	-	[17]
	<i>Melanothamnus afaqhusainii</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	8 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	8 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
	<i>Padina gymnospora</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	7.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	9.00±0.00 mm	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	10.33±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	1.25 mg/disc	10.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	2.5 mg/disc	12.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	5 mg/disc	15.67±0.58 mm	-	[8]
	<i>Padina sp.</i>	Hexane	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
	<i>Ptilophora subcostata</i>	Crude extract	-	-	-	60 µl	>10 mm	-	[18]
	<i>Sargassum desfontainesii</i>	n-hexane	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	8 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Sargassum polycystum</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	50 µL	15 mm	-	[30]
	<i>Sargassum sp.</i>	Hexane	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Water	-	-	-	-	1 mm	Graphical values	[21]
		Methanol	-	Amino acids, alkaloids, carbohydrates, saponins, sterols, terpenoids, proteins, and phenolic compounds	-	-	13mm	Graphical values	[21]

				(flavonoids and tannins)					
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	40 µg/mL	4 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	60 µg/mL	5 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	80 µg/mL	6 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	100 µg/mL	12 mm	-	[17]
	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Methanol	-	Cholest-5-en-3-ol, 24-propylidene-, (3 α)-; 1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, diisooctyl ester; Hentriacontane; 1-Docosene; 1-Nonadecene; 1-Hexadecanol; 1,2-	-	Not specified.	17.3 \pm 2.3 mm	1,2-benzenedicarboxylic acid, diisooctyl ester, 1-docosene, 1,2-benzenediol and benzoic acid are indicated as the responsible compounds for	[22]

				Benzenediol; Benzoic acid.				the antibacterial activity.	
	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Petroleum ether	-	Benzoic acid, 3,5-dicyclohexyl-4-hydroxy-, methyl ester; Isomethadone; Cholesterol; Squalene; 9-Hexadecenoic acid, eicosyl ester, (Z)-; 17-Pentatriacontene; Dasycarpidan-1-methanol, acetate (ester); Hexadecanoic acid, methyl ester.	-	Not specified.	14.3±1.6 mm	Hexadecenoic acid, methyl ester, 17-pentatriacontene, dasycarpidan-1-methanol, and acetate are indicated as the responsible compounds for the antibacterial activity.	[22]
	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Acetone	-	Steroids, terpenoids, glycosides, alkaloids, flavonoids, tannins and saponins	-	-	12±0.6	-	[24]
		Diethyl ether	-	Steroids, terpenoids, glycosides, flavonoids and saponins	-	-	10±0.2	-	[24]
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Methanol	-	Steroids, terpenoids, alkaloids, flavonoids, tannins and saponins	-	-	14±0.5	-	[24]
		Acetone	-	-	-	1.25	9.67±0.58	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	2.5	10.67±0.58	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	-	5	11.67±0.58	-	[8]

	<i>Stoechospermum sp</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	50 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	4 mm		[31]
	<i>Stypopodium zonale</i>	<i>n</i> -hexane	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	8 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Turbinaria ornata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	<i>Centroceiod sp.*</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	51 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	7 mm	-	[27]
		Ethanol+Chloroform	-	-	-	52 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	7 mm	-	[27]
	<i>Chaetomorpha sp.</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	53 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	5 mm	-	[27]
		Ethanol+Chloroform	-	-	-	54 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	4 mm	-	[27]
		Methanol	-	-	-	55 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	6 mm	-	[27]
	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	100 µg/mL	8 ± 0.11 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	200 µg/mL	10 ± 0.05 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane,	-	300 µg/mL	12 ± 0.07 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and	[14]

				octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane				sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	
		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	400 µg/mL	13 ± 0.03 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	500 µg/mL	16 ± 0.10 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	100 µg/mL	4 ± 0.05 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]

		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	200 µg/mL	7 ± 0.20 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	300 µg/mL	9 ± 0.01 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	400 µg/mL	11 ± 0.16 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-	-	500 µg/mL	13 ± 0.01 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol,	[14]

				methylundecane and pentatriacontane				benzene and phthalic acid	
	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	100 µg/mL	3 ± 0.05 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	200 µg/mL	3 ± 0.01 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	300 µg/mL	4 ± 0.11 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	400 µg/mL	5 ± 0.20 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol,	[14]

								benzene and phthalic acid	
		70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	500 µg/mL	6 ± 0.06 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	100 µg/mL	4 ± 0.10 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	200 µg/mL	5 ± 0.02 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	300 µg/mL	6 ± 0.05 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol,	[14]

								benzene and phthalic acid	
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	400 µg/mL	8 ± 0.20 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	500 µg/mL	9 ± 0.11 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
	<i>Stoechospermum sp</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	50 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	5 mm	-	[31]
		Ethanol:chloroform (1:1)	-	-	-	50 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	4 mm	-	[31]
	<i>Ulva sp.</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	56 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	8 mm	-	[27]
<i>Pseudomonas sp.</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Ethanol	-	Abundance of alcohols and phenols	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	9±0 mm	-	[32]
<i>Pseudomonas sp.</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Fraction 1 (Chloroform:methanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	4 ± 0.42 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 2 (Chloroform:methanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	6 ± 0.17 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 3 (Chloroform:methanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	5 ± 1.63 mm	-	[32]

	<i>Ulva lactuca</i>	Ethanol (crude)	-	Abundance of alcohols and phenols	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	6 ± 2.44 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 1 (Chloroform:metanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	5 ± 0.81 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 2 (Chloroform:metanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	5 ± 0.81 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 3 (Chloroform:metanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	6 ± 1.63 mm	-	[32]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Acanthophora spicifera</i>	Ethanol	-	Flavonoids and tannins	-	-	6.3 ± 0.5 mm	-	[33]
	<i>Aglaothamnion sepositum</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Alaria esculenta</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	6 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Antithamnion cruciatum</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Asparagopsis armata</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	12 mm (width of inhibition zone)	-	[2]
	<i>Avrainvillea nigricans</i>	Ethyl acetate partition of Methanols	-	-	-	100 µL	0.38	Data of inhibition not specified (units)	[4]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Bangia fuscopurpurea</i>	Chloroform	-	-	Fatty acids (free or as acylglycerols)	-	-	-	[34]
	<i>Bifurcaria bifurcata</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]

	<i>Bonnemaisonia asparagoides</i>	-	-	E,Z-1-bromo-1,2-dichloro-1-octene-3-one	-	-	-	It presents antibacterial activity	[35]
		-	-	E,Z-1-bromo-1,2,2-trichloro-1-octene-3-one	-	-	-	It presents antibacterial activity	[35]
		-	-	2,4-dibromo-1,1-dichloro-1-octene-3-one	-	-	-	It presents antibacterial activity	[35]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Bonnemaisonia asparagoides</i>	-	-	E-1,2-dibromo-1,4-dichloro-1-octene-3-one	-	-	-	It presents antibacterial activity	[35]
		-	-	E-1-chloro-1,2,4-tribromo-1-octene-3-one	-	-	-	It presents antibacterial activity	[35]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	16 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Bonnemaisonia hamifera</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	17 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	17 mm	-	[2]
		-	Spring (Tetrasporic)	-	-	Disc thallus	29 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Bostrychia scorpioides</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Bryopsis plumosa</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Callithamnion tetragonum</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	5,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Callithamnion tetricum</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	6 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Callocolax neglectus</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	15,5 mm	-	[2]

	<i>Carradoriella elongata</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	16 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	16 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	12 mm	-	[2]
		-	Spring (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	16 mm	-	[2]
		-	Spring (Tetrasporic)	-	-	Disc thallus	15 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Caulerpa peltata</i>	Ethanol	-	Abundance of alcohols and phenols	-	-	6.6 ± 1.5 mm	-	[33]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Caulerpa scalpelliformis</i>	Ethanol	-	Abundance of alcohols and phenols	-	-	6.0 ± 1.0 mm	-	[33]
	<i>Chaetomorpha antennina</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	-	50 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	7.3 ± 0.8 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	100 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	7.83 ± 1.8 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	200 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	11 ± 0.6 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	300 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	12.8 ± 0.7 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	400 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	14.8 ± 0.7 mm	-	[7]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	-	500 µg/mL (dissolved in DMSO)	18 ± 2.4 mm	-	[7]
	<i>Chondria dasyphylla</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Chondrus crispus</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	14 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	15,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	15 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	22 mm	-	[2]

		-	Spring (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	14 mm	-	[2]
		-	Spring (Tetrasporic)	-	-	Disc thallus	15 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Chordaria flagelliformis</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Codium decorticatum</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	100 µL	0.50	Data of inhibition not specified (units)	[4]
	<i>Codium fragile</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	6 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Codium fragile</i>	-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Codium intertextum</i>	Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>		Methanol	Winter	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Codium tomentosum</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	6 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	5,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Crassiphycus changii</i>	Diethyl ether	Cholesteryl myristate	-	-	0.2 mg/disc	12.6 ±0.6 mm	-	[11]
	<i>Delesseria sanguinea</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Desmarestia aculeata</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	12 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	10 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Desmarestia ligulata</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	27 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	26 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Dictyopteris polypodioides</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	6,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]

		Methanol	-	-	Phlorotannins present in brown algae	-	28 mm	-	[28]
	<i>Dictyota cervicornis</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	9 mm	-	[12]
	<i>Dictyota dichotoma</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	8 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	8 mm	-	[36]
		-	Summer (Male)	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[36]
		-	Summer (Female)	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[36]
		Methanol	-	-	-	25 µL	0-5 mm	-	[37]
	<i>Dictyota dichotoma</i>	Diethyl ether	-	-	-	25 µL	0-5 mm	-	[37]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	25 µL	5-10 mm	-	[37]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Dictyota dichotoma</i> var <i>intricata</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	9 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	10 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	13 mm	-	[12]
	<i>Dilsea carnosa</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	12,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	12 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	10 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Ellisolandia elongata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	25 µL	5-10 mm	-	[37]
		Diethyl ether	-	-	-	25 µL	0-5 mm	-	[37]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	25 µL	5-10 mm	-	[37]
	<i>Enteromorpha antenna</i> *	Methanol	-	-	-	250 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	10 mm	Antibacterial activity in algae reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones,	[13]

								as well as phlorotannins	
		Methanol	-	-	-	500 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	13 mm	Antibacterial activity in algae reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones, as well as phlorotannins	[13]
		Methanol	-	-	-	750 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	15 mm	Antibacterial activity in algae reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones, as well as phlorotannins	[13]
		Methanol	-	-	-	1000 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	17 mm	Antibacterial activity in algae reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated	[13]

								hydroquinones, as well as phlorotannins	
	<i>Ericaria selaginoides</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Eudesme virescens</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Gloiosiphonia capillaris</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	36 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Gongolaria baccata</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Ethanol		Abundance of alcohols and phenols	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	6 ± 3.48 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 1 (Chloroform:met hanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	4 ± 0.50 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 2 (Chloroform:met hanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	4 ± 0.35 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 3 (Chloroform:met hanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	5 ± 0.82 mm	-	[32]
	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	500 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	10 mm	Antibacterial activity reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones,	[13]

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>								as well as phlorotannins	
		Methanol	-	-	-	750 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	12 mm	Antibacterial activity reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones, as well as phlorotannins	[13]
		Methanol	-	-	-	1000 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	14 mm	Antibacterial activity reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones, as well as phlorotannins	[13]
	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	100 µg/mL	4 ± 0.10 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	200 µg/mL	8 ± 0.04 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	300 µg/mL	12 ± 0.00 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	400 µg/mL	14 ± 0.20 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	70% methanol	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-	-	500 µg/mL	15 ± 0.16 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol,	[14]

				methylundecane and pentatriacontane				benzene and phthalic acid	
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	100 µg/mL	6 ± 0.05 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	200 µg/mL	8 ± 0.02 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	300 µg/mL	10 ± 0.08 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono	-	400 µg/mL	12 ± 0.01 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid,	[14]

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>				(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane				2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	
		DMSO	-	Sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, hexatriacontane, octacosane, mono (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate, 1-iodo-2-methylundecane and pentatriacontane	-	500 µg/mL	14 ± 0.04 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		Chloroform (Soxhlet/hot)	-	Alkaloids, steroids, sugars	Saponins, alkaloids, phenols, steroids and triterpenoids and free hydroxyl groups	125 µg/ml	9 mm	Tannins at low concentration and saponins have antimicrobial activity	[29]
	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Isopropanol (Soxhlet/hot)	-	Phenols, steroids, glycosides	Saponins, alkaloids, phenols, steroids and triterpenoids and free hydroxyl groups	125 µg/ml	9 mm	Tannins at low concentration have antimicrobial activity.	[29]
		Chloroform (Cold)	-	Alkaloids, saponins, steroids, sugars	Saponins, alkaloids, phenols, steroids and triterpenoids and free hydroxyl groups	125 µg/ml	8 mm	Tannins at low concentration and saponins have antimicrobial activity	[29]
		Isopropanol (Cold)	-	Phenols, glycosides, sugars	Saponins, alkaloids, phenols, steroids and triterpenoids and free hydroxyl groups	125 µg/ml	6 mm	Tannins at low concentration have antimicrobial activity.	[29]

		Petroleum ether (Cold)	-	Alkaloids, saponins, steroids, tannins, sugars	Saponins, alkaloids, phenols, steroids and triterpenoids and free hydroxyl groups	125 µg/ml	7 mm	Tannins at low concentration and saponins have antimicrobial activity	[29]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Gracilaria corticata</i>	Ethanol	-	Flavonoids and tannins	-	-	7.3 ± 1.1 mm	-	[33]
	<i>Gracilariopsis longissima</i>	-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter (Cystocarpic)	-	-	Disc thallus	6 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Halidrys siliquosa</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	6,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[36]
		-	Winter (Fertile)	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[36]
	<i>Haligra</i> sps.*	Methanol	-	High phenolic content	-	200 µg (1 mg/ml)	16 ± 0.9 mm	-	[38]
	<i>Halimeda tuna</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	7 mm	Produced weak zone and later bacteria grown.	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	9 mm	-	[12]
	<i>Halopithys incurva</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Halopterois scoparia</i>	Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Winter	-	-	5 µL	15 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid,	-	100 µg/mL	3 ± 0.05 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl	[14]

				phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol				isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	
		70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	200 µg/mL	3 ± 0.11 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	300 µg/mL	4 ± 0.03 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	400 µg/mL	5 ± 0.06 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		70% methanol	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	500 µg/mL	6 ± 0.01 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester,	[14]

								eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept- 2-ene, 2,4,4,6- tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	100 µg/mL	3 ± 0.00 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept- 2-ene, 2,4,4,6- tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	200 µg/mL	4.5 ± 0.11 mm	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept- 2-ene, 2,4,4,6- tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	300 µg/mL	5 ± 0.01	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept- 2-ene, 2,4,4,6- tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	400 µg/mL	5 ± 0.00	Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol,	[14]

		DMSO	-	Eugenol, nonane, undecane, hept-2-ene, 2,4,4,6-tetramethyl, sulfurous acid, phthalic acid and 1,2-propanediol	-	500 µg/mL	6.5 ± 0.06	benzene and phthalic acid Antibacterial activity associated with fatty acids and sulfurous acid, 2-ethylhexyl isohexyl ester, eugenol, benzene and phthalic acid	[14]
	<i>Kappaphycus alvarezii</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	40 µg/mL	4 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	60 µg/mL	2 mm	-	[17]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Kappaphycus alvarezii</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	80 µg/mL	4 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids and saponins.	-	100 µg/mL	5 mm	-	[17]
	<i>Laminaria digitata</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	7,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	6,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	16 mm	-	[2]
		-	Spring (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[36]
		-	Spring (Fertile)	-	-	Disc thallus	10 mm	-	[36]
	<i>Laurencia obtusa</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	6,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]

		Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	100 µL	0.48	Data of inhibition not specified	[4]
	<i>Lychaete pellucida</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	0,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Melanothamnus afaqhusainii</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	8 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	9 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	10 mm	-	[12]
	<i>Membranoptera alata</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Mesogloia vermiculata</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Odonthalia dentata</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	15 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	14,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	16 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	16 mm	-	[2]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Osmundea hybrida</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	6,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	6,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	7 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Osmundea pinnatifida</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	10 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	10 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Padina gymnospora</i>	Methanol	-	Hydroxyl groups (O-H), alkyl group (C-H), (C=O), amine groups	C-H groups can be from mannuronic groups and gluronic	-	18.4 mm	The presence of reactive functional groups of N-H, N=O, O-H and C-O-S (protein, alkaloids and carbohydrates) are associated with microbial cell disrupting	[39]

	<i>Padina</i> sp.	Hexane	-	-	-	0.1 mL	4-7 mm	-	[16]
	<i>Padina tetrastromatica</i>	Ethanol	-	Flavonoids and tannins	-	-	6.33 ± 0.5	-	[33]
	<i>Petrospongium berkeleyi</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Phyllophora crispa</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	2,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Phyllophora pseudoceranoïdes</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	1,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Plocamium cartilagineum</i>	-	Summer (Cystocarpic)	-	-	Disc thallus	4 mm	-	[36]
	<i>Polysiphonia stricta</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	10,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	10 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	10,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	10,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Pterothamnion plumula</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Ptilophora subcostata</i>	Dry powder	-	-	-	60 µl	>10 mm	-	[18]
	<i>Rhodomela confervoides</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	3 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	1 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Saccharina japonica</i>	SC-CO2 + Ethanol	-	High total fatty acids content, Elaidic acid, eicosapentaenoic acid and fucoxanthin	-	10 µL (100 µg/mL)	18 ± 0.50 mm	-	[40]
		Acetone: Methanol	-	High total fatty acids content + Elaidic acid, eicosapentaenoic acid and fucoxanthin	-	10 µL (100 µg/mL)	20 ± 0.50 mm	-	[40]

		Hexane	-	Elaidic acid, eicosapentaenoic acid and fucoxanthin	-	10 µL (100 µg/mL)	8 ± 0.40 mm	-	[40]
		Ethanol	-	Elaidic acid, eicosapentaenoic acid and fucoxanthin	-	10 µL (100 µg/mL)	6 ± 0.05 mm	-	[40]
	<i>Saccharina latissima</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Sargassum aquifolium</i>	Fresh material (Ethanol_Liquid fraction)	-	Alkaloids, triterpenoid glycosides, phenols, saponins and volatile oils	-	-	39.40 ± 1.13 %	-	[41]
		Fresh material (Ethanol_Solid fraction)	-	Alkaloids, triterpenoid glycosides, phenols, saponins and volatile oils	-	-	38.72 ± 1.78 %	-	[41]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Sargassum aquifolium</i>	Dry material (Ethanol_Liquid fraction)	-	Alkaloids, triterpenoid glycosides, phenols, saponins and volatile oils	-	-	30.42 ± 4.89 %	-	[41]
		Dry material (Ethanol_Solid fraction)	-	Alkaloids, triterpenoid glycosides, phenols, saponins and volatile oils	-	-	29.51 ± 4.47 %	-	[41]
	<i>Sargassum cristaefolium</i>	Hexane	-	Phenol, 1-nonadecene, myristic acid, 9-tricosene (Z)-, palmitic acid, 1-hexacosene and oleic acid.	-	2 mg/mL	3.88±0.33 mm	-	[26]
	<i>Sargassum cristaefolium</i>	Serial extraction with hexane, and	-	Phenol, 1-hexadecene, myristic acid, 9-	-	2 mg/mL	3.42±0.47 mm	-	[26]

		then ethyl acetate		tricosene (Z)-, neophytadiene, phytol, cyclotetracosane, palmitic acid, and oleic acid.					
	<i>Sargassum cristaefolium</i>	Serial extraction with hexane, ethyl acetate and methanol, respectively.	-	Phenol, methyl dihydrojasmonate, 3-azepan-1-yl-benzo[d]isothiazole 1,1-dioxide, hexyl cinnamic aldehyde, 9-tricosene(Z)-, palmitic acid, 1-hexacosene, hexatriacontane, and 1-docosene.	-	2 mg/mL	3.08±0.14 mm	-	[26]
	<i>Sargassum desfontainesii</i>	n-hexane	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	8 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Sargassum filipendula</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	-	100 µL	0.50	Data of inhibition not specified	[4]
	<i>Sargassum horneri</i>	SC-CO2 + Ethanol	-	High total fatty acids content, palmitic acid, eicosapentaenoic acid and fucoxanthin	-	10 µL (100 µg/mL)	20 ± 0.45 mm	-	[40]
		Acetone + methanol	-	High total fatty acids content, palmitic acid, eicosapentaenoic acid and fucoxanthin	-	10 µL (100 µg/mL)	24 ± 0.10 mm	-	[40]
	<i>Sargassum horneri</i>	Hexane	-	Palmitic acid, eicosapentaenoic acid and fucoxanthin	-	10 µL (100 µg/mL)	10 ± 0.15 mm	-	[40]
		Ethanol	-	Palmitic acid, eicosapentaenoic	-	10 µL (100 µg/mL)	7 ± 0.04 mm	-	[40]

				acid and fucoxanthin					
	<i>Sargassum horridum</i>	Ethanol	-	-	Steroid compounds (such as fucosterol and its derivative saringosterol) present in all brown algae	20 mg/ml (100 µL)	10.6 %	-	[41]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Sargassum hystrix</i>	Ethyl acetate partition of Methanols	-	-	-	100 µL	0.52	Data of inhibition not specified	[4]
	<i>Sargassum lanceolatum</i>	Ethanol	-	-	-	2 mg/disc	8 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	4 mg/disc	8 mm	-	[12]
		Ethanol	-	-	-	6 mg/disc	9 mm	-	[12]
	<i>Sargassum muticum</i>	Methanol	-	Phenolic compounds (mainly flavonoids).	-	300 mg/mL	22.33 mm	-	[20]
		Water	-	-	-	300 mg/mL	9.67 mm	-	[20]
	<i>Sargassum polycystum</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	50 µL	20 mm	-	[30]
		Ethanol	-	Flavonoids and tannins	-	-	7.67 ± 1.15 mm	-	[33]
		Acetone	-	Tannins, steroids.	Tannins, flavonoids, terpenoids, cardiac glycosydes, phlobatannins and steroids	-	11	Graphical data (no units)	[19]
		Ethanol	-	Steroids	Flavonoids, terpenoids, cardiac glycosydes and steroids	-	9	Graphical data (no units)	[19]
		water extract	-	-	Phenols, amino acids and proteins	-	4	Graphical data (no units)	[19]
	<i>Sargassum sp.</i>	Hexane	-	-	-	0.1 mL	4-7 mm	-	[16]

	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Water	-	-	-	-	1 mm	Graphical data	[21]
	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Methanol	-	Amino acids, alkaloids, carbohydrates, saponins, sterols, terpenoids, proteins, and phenolic compounds (flavonoids, tannins)	-	-	13 mm	Graphical data	[21]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	40 µg/mL	1 mm	-	[17]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	60 µg/mL	3 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	80 µg/mL	4 mm	-	[17]
		Aqueous (gel-like liquid)	-	Tannins, flavonoids, alkaloids, steroids, saponins, phlorotannins and terpenoids.	-	100 µg/mL	5 mm	-	[17]

	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Methanol	-	Cholest-5-en-3-ol, 24-propylidene-, (3 α)-; 1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, diisooctyl ester; Hentriacontane; 1-Docosene; 1-Nonadecene; 1-Hexadecanol; 1,2-Benzenediol; Benzoic acid.	-	Not specified.	20.3 \pm 1.5 mm	1,2-benzenedicarboxylic acid, diisooctyl ester, 1-docosene, 1,2-benzenediol and benzoic acid are indicated as the responsible compounds for the antibacterial activity.	[22]
	<i>Sargassum tenerrimum</i>	Petroleum ether	-	Benzoic acid, 3,5-dicyclohexyl-4-hydroxy-, methyl ester; Isomethadone; Cholesterol; Squalene; 9-Hexadecenoic acid, eicosyl ester, (Z)-; 17-Pentatriacontene; Dasycarpidan-1-methanol, acetate (ester); Hexadecanoic acid, methyl ester.	-	Not specified.	17.8 \pm 0.98 mm	Hexadecenoic acid, methyl ester, 17-pentatriacontene, dasycarpian-1-methanol, and acetate are indicated as the responsible compounds for the antibacterial activity.	[22]
	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Acetone	-	Steroids, terpenoids, glycosides, alkaloids, flavonoids, tannins and saponins	-	-	13 \pm 1.6 mm	-	[24]
		Diethyl ether	-	Steroids, terpenoids, glycosides, flavonoids and saponins	-	-	16.3 \pm 1.2 mm	-	[24]

		Methanol	-	Steroids, terpenoids, alkaloids, flavonoids, tannins and saponins	-	-	16±1.3 mm	-	[24]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Sphondylothamnion multifidum</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	21 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	22,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Stoechospermum</i> sp.	Ethanol	-	-	-	50 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	8 mm	-	[31]
		Ethanol:chloroform (1:1)	-	-	-	50 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	3 mm	-	[31]
	<i>Styopodium zonale</i>	<i>n</i> -hexane	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	12 mm	-	[9]
		<i>n</i> -hexane	Winter	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
		Ethyl acetate	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	9 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	11 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Symphyocladia parasitica</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	3,5 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Turbinaria ornata</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
		Hexane	-	-	-	0.1 mL	2-3 mm	-	[16]
		Ethanol	-	High content in flavonoids and tannins	-	-	9.3 ± 0.7 mm	-	[33]
	<i>Ulva lactuca</i>	Ethanol (crude)	-	Abundance of alcohols and phenols	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	5 ± 4.08 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 1 (Chloroform:methanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	4 ± 0.07 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 2 (Chloroform:methanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	5 ± 0.06 mm	-	[32]
		Fraction 3 (Chloroform:methanol)	-	-	-	25 µL (holding capacity)	4 ± 0.88 mm	-	[32]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	2 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	6,5 mm	-	[2]

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Ulva linza</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	25 µL	0-5 mm	-	[37]
		Diethyl ether	-	-	-	25 µL	0-5 mm	-	[37]
		Chloroform	-	-	-	25 µL	15 mm	-	[37]
		Methanol	-	-	-	250 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	10 mm	Antibacterial activity reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones, and phlorotannins	[13]
		Methanol	-	-	-	500 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	11 mm	Antibacterial activity reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones, and phlorotannins	[13]
		Methanol	-	-	-	750 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	14 mm	Antibacterial activity reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes,	[13]

								isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones, and phlorotannins	
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Ulva linza</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	1000 µg/mL (extract in DMSO)	18 mm	Antibacterial activity reported in bromophenols, carbonyls, halogenated aliphatic compounds, terpenes, isoprenylated and brominated hydroquinones, and phlorotannins	[13]
	<i>Ulva rigida</i>	<i>n</i> -hexane	Winter	-	-	5 µL	8 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Autumn	-	-	5 µL	9 mm	-	[9]
		Methanol	Winter	-	-	5 µL	10 mm	-	[9]
	<i>Ulva sp.</i>	Methanol	-	-	-	58 µl, 75 µl, 100 µl	2 mm	-	-
	<i>Vertebrata byssoides</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Vertebrata byssoides</i>	-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	8,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	9 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Vertebrata fucoides</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	11,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Vertebrata lanosa</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	18 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	18 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	19 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	18,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Spring (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	18 mm	-	[36]
		-	Spring (Male)	-	-	Disc thallus	17 mm	-	[36]

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>		-	Summer (Sterile)	-	-	Disc thallus	18 mm	-	[36]
		-	Summer (Cystocarpic)	-	-	Disc thallus	18 mm	-	[36]
	<i>Vertebrata lanosa</i>	-	Summer (Tetrasporic)	-	-	Disc thallus	18,5 mm	-	[36]
	<i>Vertebrata nigra</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	10 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	11 mm	-	[2]
	<i>Vertebrata thuyoides</i>	-	Spring	-	-	Disc thallus	4,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Summer	-	-	Disc thallus	6,5 mm	-	[2]
		-	Autumn	-	-	Disc thallus	6 mm	-	[2]
		-	Winter	-	-	Disc thallus	5 mm	-	[2]
<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>	<i>Chnoospora minima</i>	Methanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.40 (UV)	-	-	85 µL (250 µg)	3.3 ± 0.53 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.42 (iodine)	-	-	86 µL (250 µg)	7 mm	Graphical values	[43]
	<i>Chnoospora minima</i>	Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.78 (UV)	-	-	87 µL (250 µg)	9 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.37 (iodine)	-	-	88 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.55 (UV)	-	-	89 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
	<i>Gracilaria blodgettii</i>	Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.21	-	-	50 µL (250 µg)	6.6 ± 0.58 mm	-	[43]
		Petroleum ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]

<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>		Diethyl ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
	<i>Gracilaria blodgettii</i>	Chloroform: Methanol	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.20	-	-	51 µL (250 µg)	3.6 ± 0.58 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.42	-	-	52 µL (250 µg)	8.3 ± 0.56 mm	-	[43]
	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Diethyl ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform:methanol	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
	<i>Hydropuntia edulis</i>	Saponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	7 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.48	-	-	53 µL (250 µg)	8 ± 1.0 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.38	-	-	54 µL (250 µg)	10 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction	-	-	55 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[43]

			Fraction 0.46						
	<i>Hypnea musciformis</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>	<i>Hypnea musciformis</i>	Diethyl ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform:methanol	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.20	-	-	60 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.32	-	-	61 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.34	-	-	62 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.53	-	-	63 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
	<i>Hypnea valentiae</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Diethyl ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform: Methanol	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]

<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>		Lipophilic	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.23	-	-	64 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
	<i>Hypnea valentiae</i>	Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.35	-	-	65 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.31	-	-	66 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.44	-	-	67 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[43]
	<i>Padina boergesenii</i>	Chloroform	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Methanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	9 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Ethanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform:methanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.41 (UV)	-	-	68 µL (250 µg)	3.0 ± 0.0 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.44 (iodine)	-	-	69 µL (250 µg)	8.3 ± 0.58 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.17 (UV)	-	-	70 µL (250 µg)	1 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.39 (UV)	-	-	71 µL (250 µg)	8 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.12 (UV)	-	-	72 µL (250 µg)	6.0 ± 0.0 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.20 (iodine)	-	-	73 µL (250 µg)	1 mm	Graphical values	[43]

		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.31 (UV)	-	-	74 µL (250 µg)	1 mm	Graphical values	[43]
<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>	<i>Padina boergesenii</i>	Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.34 (UV)	-	-	75 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.40 (iodine)	-	-	76 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Chloroform	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Methanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	11 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Ethanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform:methanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	8 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.29 (iodine)	-	-	77 µL (250 µg)	11.8 ± 0.53 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.70 (UV)	-	-	78 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.80 (UV)	-	-	79 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.87 (iodine)	-	-	80 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.94 (UV)	-	-	81 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.27 (UV)	-	-	82 µL (250 µg)	7.0 ± 0.0 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.26 (iodine)	-	-	83 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]

		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.61 (UV)	-	-	84 µL (250 µg)	8.8 ± 0.57 mm	-	[43]
<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Methanol	Fraction Hexane:Ethyl acetate (80:20)	-	-	50 µL (100 µg of substances)	5.0±1.0 mm	-	[44]
		Methanol	Fraction Hexane:Ethyl acetate (60:40)	-	-	50 µL (100 µg of substances)	6.0±1.0 mm	-	[44]
		Methanol	Fraction Hexane:Ethyl acetate (20:80)	-	-	50 µL (100 µg of substances)	3.0±0.56 mm	-	[44]
		Methanol	Fraction Ethyl acetate:methanol (100:0)	-	-	50 µL (100 µg of substances)	5.3±0.56 mm	-	[44]
		Methanol	Fraction Ethyl acetate:methanol (40:60)	-	-	50 µL (100 µg of substances)	13.5±1.2 mm	-	[44]
	<i>Spyridia hypnoides</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Diethyl ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform:Methanol	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.26	-	-	56 µL (250 µg)	4.3 ± 0.58 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.33	-	-	57 µL (250 µg)	3 ± 1.0 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.24	-	-	58 µL (250 µg)	4,5 mm	Graphical values	[43]

		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.46	-	-	59 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>	<i>Turbinaria conoides</i>	Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.18 (UV)	-	-	90 µL (250 µg)	3.6 ± 0.58 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.22 (iodine)	-	-	91 µL (250 µg)	8 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.44 (iodine)	-	-	92 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Methanol Fraction 0.57 (UV)	-	-	93 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.09 (UV)	-	-	94 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:diethyl ether:1% acetic acid (5:4:1 v/v/v)	Lipophilic fraction Fraction 0.22 (iodine)	-	-	95 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Chloroform	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Methanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	9 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Ethanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
	<i>Turbinaria conoides</i>	Chloroform:methanol	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[42]
	<i>Ulva flexuosa</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	11 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Diethyl ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	10 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Chloroform:methanol	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	5 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	6 mm	Graphical values	[42]

<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>	<i>Ulva flexuosa</i>	Unsaponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	12 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	8 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.27	-	-	96 µL (250 µg)	12.3 ± 0.56 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.49	-	-	97 µL (250 µg)	10 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.66	-	-	98 µL (250 µg)	4 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.30	-	-	99 µL (250 µg)	13.7 ± 1.4 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.39	-	-	100 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[43]
	<i>Ulva lactuca</i>	Petroleum ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Diethyl ether	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Saponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Unsaponified	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	3 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Lipophilic	-	-	Non-polar substances	50 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[42]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.34	-	-	101 µL (250 µg)	6.3 ± 0.56 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Petroleum ether extracts Fraction 0.20	-	-	102 µL (250 µg)	2 mm	Graphical values	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.29	-	-	50 µL (250 µg)	2.0 ± 1.0 mm	-	[43]
		Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified fraction Fraction 0.34	-	-	50 µL (250 µg)	7.5 ± 1.41 mm	-	[43]

<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>	<i>Ulva lactuca</i>	Hexane:ethyl acetate (4:6 v/v)	Unsaponified Fraction 0.66	-	-	50 µL (250 µg)	3.3 ± 0.56 mm	-	[43]
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*- Species not found in AlgaeBase database (<https://www.algaebase.org/>).

Table S2. Detailed information of antibacterial activity reported from disc diffusion method modified (bacterial-agar medium).

Antibacterial activity Disc diffusion method modified (Bacterial-agar medium)*2							
Phytopathogenic bacteria	Macroalgae source	Solvent used	Extract concentration	Halo inhibition (mm)	Medium	Incubation	Reference
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Sargassum fusiforme</i>	Ethanolic extract	10 mg/mL	7.75 ± 0.5 mm	Nutrient agar medium (agar basal layer)	37°C, 24h	[45]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Ulva australis</i>	Ethanolic extract		10.00 ± 0.00 mm			
	<i>Ulva prolifera</i>			7.67 ± 0.29 mm			
	<i>Gloiopeltis furcata</i>			10.83 ± 0.58 mm			
	<i>Gracilariopsis lemaneiformis</i>			12.50 ± 0.87 mm			
	<i>Ishige okamurae</i>			7.33 ± 0.58 mm			
	<i>Sargassum fusiforme</i>			10.83 ± 0.29 mm			

*²- Methodology described in Li et al., 2018 [45].

Table S3. Detailed information of antibacterial activity reported from liquid-dilution method.

Liquid-dilution method* ²									
Phytopathogenic bacteria	Macroalgae source	Extraction solvent	Collection conditions	Extract concentration	Bacterial growth (% of the control)	Initial bacterial suspension	Culture medium	Incubation conditions	Reference
<i>Erwinia carotovora</i>	<i>Lessonia trabeculata</i>	50% Ethanolic extracts	Summer	10,000 ppm	50%	1 µL (10 ⁵ –10 ⁶ UFC/mL)	Müller-Hinton medium	27°C, 6h	[46]
		50% Ethanolic extracts	Autumn	10,000 ppm	50-60%	1 µL (10 ⁵ –10 ⁶ UFC/mL)	Müller-Hinton medium	27°C, 6h	[46]
<i>Pseudomonas syringae</i>	<i>Lessonia trabeculata</i>	50% Ethanolic extracts	Summer	10,000 ppm	40%	1 µL (10 ⁵ –10 ⁶ UFC/mL)	Müller-Hinton medium	27°C, 6h	[46]
		50% Ethanolic extracts	Autumn	10,000 ppm	40%	1 µL (10 ⁵ –10 ⁶ UFC/mL)	Müller-Hinton medium	27°C, 6h	[46]
	<i>Macrocystis pyrifera</i>	50% Ethanolic extracts	Springtime	10,000 ppm	50%	1 µL (10 ⁵ –10 ⁶ UFC/mL)	Müller-Hinton medium	27°C, 6h	[46]

*²- Methodology described in Jiménez et al., 2011 [46].

Table S4. Detailed information of antibacterial activity from microdilution method.

Microdilution method								
Phytopathogenic bacteria	Macroalgae source	Solvent used	Composition of the extract	Possible composition (comparative works)	MIC	Incubation conditions	Notes	Reference
<i>Bacillus cereus</i>	<i>Sargassum vulgare</i>	Methanol	Alga with high content in carbohydrate	-	500 µg/mL	12h, 35°C	-	[47]
				-	1000 µg/mL	24h, 35°C	MBC (tryptic soy agar plates)	[47]
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Chaetomorpha linum</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	1.25 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
	<i>Osmundaria serrata</i>	Lanosol ethyl ether (LEE)	-	-	0.15±0.06 mg/mL	37±2°C, 24h	-	[48]
		Lanosol ethyl ether (LEE)	-	-	1.00±0.00 mg/mL	37±2°C, 24h	MBC	[48]
	<i>Padina gymnospora</i>	Hexane	-	-	5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Hexane	-	-	5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
<i>Erwinia amylovora</i>	<i>Chaetomorpha linum</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	1.25 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
	<i>Padina gymnospora</i>	Hexane	-	-	5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Hexane	-	-	5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Ethyl acetate	-	-	5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Chaetomorpha linum</i>	Hexane	-	-	5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
	<i>Fucus spiralis</i>	Phlorotannins purified	-	-	31.3 mg/mL	37°C, 18-24h	-	[49]
	<i>Gongolaria nodicaulis</i>	Phlorotannins purified	-	-	31.3 mg/mL	37°C, 18-24h	-	[49]
	<i>Grateloupia livida</i>	Petroleum ether	Organic acid ester, fatty acids, sterol, amide compounds	-	4 mg/ml	24h, 37°C	-	[50]

	<i>Osmundaria serrata</i>	Lanosol ethyl ether (LEE)	-	-	0.42±0.08 mg/mL	37±2°C, 24h	-	[48]
		Lanosol ethyl ether (LEE)	-	-	0.42±0.08 mg/mL	37±2°C, 24h	MBC	[48]
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Padina gymnospora</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	1.25 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Methanol	Fatty acids and their derivatives	-	10 µg/mL	48h, 30°C	-	[51]
	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Ethyl acetate	-	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
		Acetone	-	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[8]
	<i>Sarconema filiforme</i>	Acetone	Alkaloids, phenolic compounds (flavonoids), proteins, sugars	-	12.5 µg/mL	24h, 37°C	MBC	[52]
<i>Pseudomonas</i> sp.	<i>Sarconema filiforme</i>	Acetone	Alkaloids, phenolic compounds (flavonoids), proteins, sugars	-	25 µg/mL	24h, 37°C	MBC	[52]
		Diethyl ether	-	-	-	24h, 37°C	-	[52]
		Diethyl ether	-	-	-	24h, 37°C	MBC	[52]
		Acetone	Phenolic compounds (flavonoids, coumarins, tannins), steroids	-	25 µg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[52]
	<i>Sargassum wightii</i>	Acetone	Phenolic compounds (flavonoids, coumarins, tannins) steroids	-	50 µg/mL	24h, 37°C	MBC	[52]
		Acetone	Phenolic compounds (flavonoids, coumarins, tannins) steroids	-	50 µg/mL	24h, 37°C	MBC	[52]
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Ascophyllum nodosum</i>	Acetone extract	-	Polyphenolic compounds	0.20 mg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[53]
	<i>Bangia fuscopurpurea</i>	<i>n</i> -butanol	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Aqueous	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Bifurcaria bifurcata</i>	Dichloromethane extract	Lipophilic fraction (trimethylsilyl derivatives)	-	2048 µg/mL	24h, 37°C	Synergistic effect with gentamicin and tetracycline	[54]
		Dichloromethane extract	Lipophilic fraction (trimethylsilyl derivatives)	-	1024 µg/mL	24h, 37°C	-	[54]
	<i>Callithamnion granulatum</i>	Chloroform	-	Fatty acids (free or as acylglycerols)	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Callithamnion granulatum</i>	Aqueous	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Chloroform	-	Fatty acids (free or as acylglycerols)	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	-	Monobrominated phenols	125 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		“Volatile compounds”	-	Aldehydes, free fatty acids, and phenol	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Carradoriella elongata</i>	Chloroform	-	Fatty acids (free or as acylglycerols)	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	-	Dibrominated phenols	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Aqueous	-	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		“Volatile compounds”	-	Aldehydes, free fatty acids, and phenolic compounds	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	Defensive compounds concentrated in the volatiles	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	α-O-methylanosol	-	125 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Ceramium siliculosum</i> var. <i>elegans</i>	Chloroform	-	Fatty acids (free or as acylglycerols)	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	1,2-dihydroxy ethane sulfonate,	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Aqueous	-	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Colpomenia peregrina</i>	<i>n</i> -butanol	Mono-, di-, and tricarboxylic acids	Phenolic acids and their derivatives, an ester of phosphoric acid and significant amounts of free fatty acids	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Colpomenia peregrina</i>	“Volatile compounds”	Alkylated phenols, free lower fatty acids, benzoic acid, esters of acetic, formic acids, carvacrol, chlorinated hydrocarbons, sulfur containing compounds (methyl benzene sulfonamide)	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Cystoseira compressa</i>	Ethanol (50%)	High content of Palmitoleic acid isomer a; Hexadecenoic	-	5 mg/mL	24h	Collected in June (Minimal	[55]

			acid; Oleic acid; Heptadecanoic acid; Octadecanoic acid; Myristoleic acid methyl ester; 2-(1,2,2,2-Tetrahydroxyethoxy)ethane-1,1,1,2-tetrol; 1a,9b-Dihydrophenanthro[9,10-b]oxirene-2,3,4,7,8,9-hexacarbonitrile; D-Sorbitol; 9-Heptadecanoic acid; among others.				bactericidal concentration is equal to MIC)	
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>		Ethanol (50%)	High content of Palmitoleic acid isomer a; Hexadecenoic acid; Oleic acid; Heptadecanoic acid; Octadecanoic acid; Myristoleic acid methyl ester; 2-(1,2,2,2-Tetrahydroxyethoxy)ethane-1,1,1,2-tetrol; 1a,9b-Dihydrophenanthro[9,10-b]oxirene-2,3,4,7,8,9-hexacarbonitrile; 9-Heptadecanoic acid; among others.	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h	Collected in July (Minimal bactericidal concentration is equal to MIC)	[55]
		Ethanol (50%)	High content of Palmitoleic acid isomer a; Hexadecenoic acid; Oleic acid; Heptadecanoic acid; Octadecanoic acid; Myristoleic acid methyl ester; 2-(1,2,2,2-Tetrahydroxyethoxy)ethane-1,1,1,2-tetrol; 1a,9b-Dihydrophenanthro[9,10-b]oxirene-2,3,4,7,8,9-hexacarbonitrile; 9-Heptadecanoic acid; among others.	-	2.5 mg/mL	24h	Collected in August (Minimal bactericidal concentration is equal to MIC)	[55]

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Ellisolandia elongata</i>	Chloroform	-	Fatty acids (free or as acylglycerols)	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		"Volatile compounds"	Phenol, 3,4-dihydroxy benzaldehyde, benzoic acid, monoterpene eucalyptol	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Ericaria crinita</i>	Chloroform	-	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	Mono-, di-, and tricarboxylic acids	Phenolic acids and their derivatives, an ester of phosphoric acid and significant amounts of free fatty acids	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Aqueous	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Ericaria selaginoides</i>	Phlorotannins purified	-	-	15,6 mg/mL	37°C, 18-24h	-	[49]
	<i>Fucus spiralis</i>	Phlorotannins purified	-	-	7,8 mg/mL	37°C, 18-24h	-	[49]
	<i>Gelidium spinosum</i>	<i>n</i> -butanol	1,2-dihydroxy ethane sulfonate	Esters of phosphoric acid (1,2-dihydroxy ethane sulfonate)	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Aqueous	-	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		"Volatile compounds"	Aldehydes	-	125 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Gongolaria nodicaulis</i>	Phlorotannins purified	-	-	7,8 mg/mL	37°C, 18-24h	-	[49]
	<i>Gongolaria usneoides</i>	Phlorotannins purified	-	-	15,6 mg/mL	37°C, 18-24h	-	[49]
	<i>Grateloupia livida</i>	Petroleum ether	Organic acid ester, fatty acids, sterol, amide compounds	-	2 mg/ml	24h, 37°C	-	[50]
	<i>Jania virgata</i>	Chloroform	-	Fatty acids (free or as acylglycerols)	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	-	Monocarboxylic acids	125 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		"Volatile compounds"	Fatty acid methyl esters	-	125 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	Defensive compounds concentrated in the volatiles	[34]

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Laurencia coronopus</i>	Chloroform	-	Fatty acids (free or as acylglycerols)	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	-	N-containing compounds	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Aqueous	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		“Volatile compounds”	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Osmundaria serrata</i>	Lanosol ethyl ether (LEE)	-	-	0.19±0.03 mg/mL	37±2°C, 24h	-	[48]
		Lanosol ethyl ether (LEE)	-	-	0.67±0.33 mg/mL	37±2°C, 24h	MBC	[48]
	<i>Palisada perforata</i>	Aqueous	-	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		“Volatile compounds”	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Punctaria latifolia</i>	Chloroform	-	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	Mono-, di-, and tricarboxylic acids	Phenolic acids and their derivatives, an ester of phosphoric acid and significant amounts of free fatty acids	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Aqueous	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		“Volatile compounds”	Alkylated phenols, free lower fatty acids, benzoic acid, esters of acetic, formic acids, carvacrol, chlorinated hydrocarbons, sulfur containing compounds (methyl benzene sulfonamide)	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Punctaria plantaginea</i>	Chloroform	-	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		“Volatile compounds”	Alkylated phenols, free lower fatty acids, benzoic acid, esters of acetic, formic acids, carvacrol, chlorinated hydrocarbons, sulfur containing compounds	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]

			(methyl benzene sulfonamide)					
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Sargassum vulgare</i>	Methanol	Seaweed with high content in carbohydrate	-	250 µg/mL	12h, 35°C	-	[47]
		Methanol	Seaweed with high content in carbohydrate	-	500 µg/mL (tryptic soy agar plates)	24h, 35°C	MBC (minimum bactericidal activity)	[47]
	<i>Scytosiphon lomentaria</i>	Chloroform	-	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	Mono-, di-, and tricarboxylic acids	Phenolic acids and their derivatives, an ester of phosphoric acid and significant amounts of free fatty acids	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Aqueous	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		“Volatile compounds”	Alkylated phenols, free lower fatty acids, benzoic acid, esters of acetic, formic acids, carvacrol, chlorinated hydrocarbons, sulfur containing compounds (methyl benzene sulfonamide)	-	250 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Stilophora tenella</i>	Chloroform	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	Mono-, di-, and tricarboxylic acids	Phenolic acids and their derivatives, an ester of phosphoric acid and significant amounts of free fatty acids	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		Aqueous	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
	<i>Zanardinia typus</i>	Chloroform	-	-	125 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		<i>n</i> -butanol	Mono-, di-, and tricarboxylic acids	Phenolic acids and their derivatives, an ester of phosphoric acid and significant amounts of free fatty acids	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Zanardinia typus</i>	Aqueous	-	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]
		"Volatile compounds"	Alkylated phenols, free lower fatty acids, benzoic acid, esters of acetic, formic acids, carvacrol, chlorinated hydrocarbons, sulfur containing compounds (methyl benzene sulfonamide)	-	500 µg/mL	Overnight, 37°C	-	[34]

MIC defined as the lowest concentration inhibiting the visual growth of the test culture on the microplate.

MBC – minimum bactericidal activity.

Table S5. Detailed information of antibacterial activity reported by a spectrophotometric method.

Spectrophotometric method* ³						
Phytopathogenic bacteria	Macroalgae source	Extraction solvent	Decrease of growth (%)	Initial bacterial concentration (determined by OD in the nutrient media TSB12 * ⁴)	Incubation conditions	Reference
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Bonnemaïsonia hamifera</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	20-49 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Callithamnion corymbosum</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	50-79 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Carradoriella elongata</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	20-49 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Ceramium tenuicorne</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	20-49 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Ceramium virgatum</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	50-79 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Cladophora rupestris</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	20-49 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Dasya baillouviana</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	50-79 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Dumontia contorta</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	20-49 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Fucus serratus</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	50-79 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Fucus vesiculosus</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	50-79 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Halosiphon tomentosus</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	50-79 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Rhodomela confervoides</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	50-79 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Saccharina latissima</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	> 80 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
	<i>Vertebrata nigra</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	> 80%	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Ceramium tenuicorne</i>	Dichloromethane extract (dissolved in methanol)	50-79 %	0.03 (nutrient media: TSB12)	5h, 36°C (shaking)	[56]

*³-Methodology described in Goecke et al., 2012 [56].

*⁴-Nutrient media TSB12 prepared with 12 g/L Difco tryptic soy broth, 10 g/L NaCl, pH 7.2 in distilled water.

Table S6. Detailed information about antibacterial activity from field studies.

Field Studies								
Phytopathogenic Bacteria	Macroalgae source	Specifications of the extract	Extract concentration	Extract application	Host	Disease incidence (%)	Positive control	Reference
<i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i>	Brown seaweed extracts (Shanghai Redbrillian chemical, Batch no. 20140920)	Commercial product	1 g/L	Presoaking	Potato	3.33 ± 7.9 %	51.7 ± 8.3 %	[57]
		Commercial product	1 g/L	Spraying	Potato	0 %	51.7 ± 8.3 %	[57]
		Commercial product	1 g/L	Presoaking+ spraying	Potato	0 %	51.7 ± 8.3 %	[57]
<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>vesicatoria</i>	<i>Ascophyllum nodosum</i> (Acadian SeaPlants Ltd., Dartmouth, NS, Canada)	Alkaline extract (Commercial product)	0,50%	Spraying of plants (field grown)	Tomato	45-50%	85-90%	[58]
		Alkaline extract (Commercial product)	0,50%	Spraying of plants (field grown)	Tomato	50-55%	75-80%	[58]
		Alkaline extract (Commercial product)	0,50%	Spraying of plants (greenhouse)	Tomato	25-30%	50-55%	[58]

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