

*Supplementary Materials*

# New Alkylpyridinium Anthraquinone, Isocoumarin, C-Glucosyl Resorcinol Derivative and Prenylated Pyranoxanthones from the Culture of a Marine Sponge-Associated Fungus, *Aspergillus stellatus* KUFA 2017

Fátima P. Machado <sup>1,2</sup>, Inês C. Rodrigues <sup>1</sup>, Luís Gales <sup>1,3</sup>, José A. Pereira <sup>1,2</sup>, Paulo M. Costa <sup>1,2</sup>, Tida Dethoup <sup>4</sup>, Sharad Mistry <sup>5</sup>, Artur M. S. Silva <sup>6</sup>, Vitor Vasconcelos <sup>2,7</sup> and Anake Kijjoa <sup>1,2,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ICBAS-Instituto de Ciências Biomédicas Abel Salazar, Rua de Jorge Viterbo Ferreira, 228, 4050-313 Porto, Portugal

<sup>2</sup> Interdisciplinary Centre of Marine and Environmental Research (CIIMAR), Terminal de Cruzeiros do Porto de Leixões, Av. General Norton de Matos s/n, 4450-208 Matosinhos, Portugal

<sup>3</sup> Instituto de Biologia Molecular e Celular (i3S-IBMC), Universidade do Porto, Rua de Jorge Viterbo Ferreira, 228, 4050-313 Porto, Portugal

<sup>4</sup> Department of Plant Pathology, Faculty of Agriculture, Kasetsart University, Bangkok 10240, Thailand

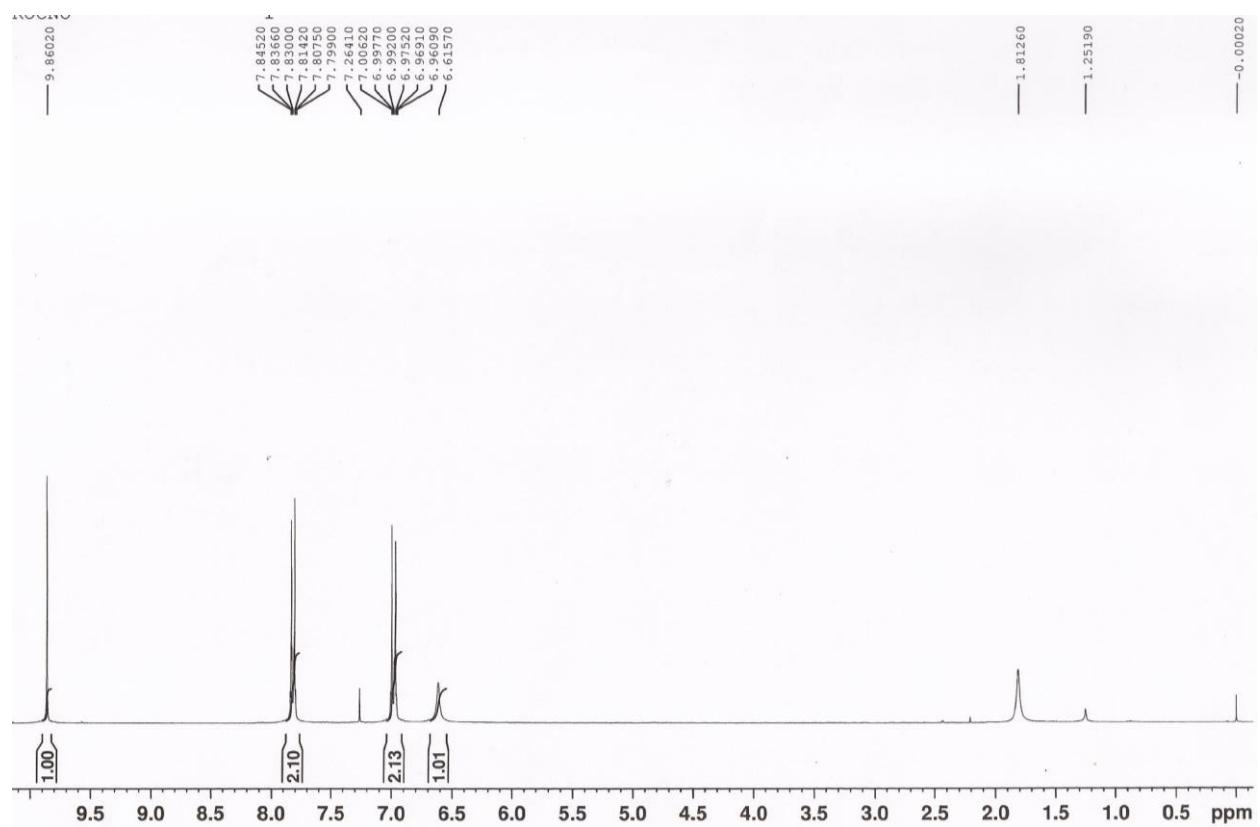
<sup>5</sup> Department of Chemistry, University of Leicester, University Road, Leicester LE 7 RH, UK

<sup>6</sup> Departamento de Química & QOPNA, Universidade de Aveiro, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal

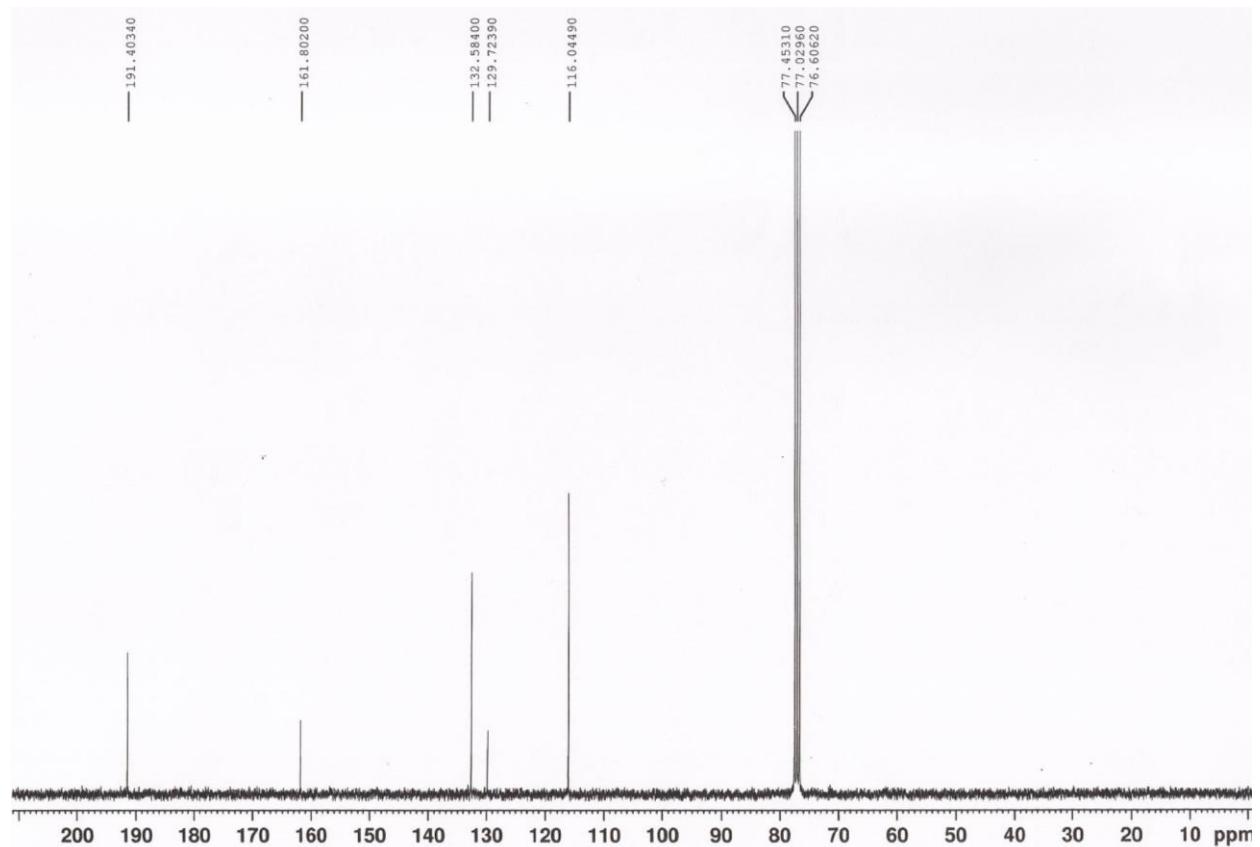
<sup>7</sup> FCUP-Faculty of Sciences, University of Porto, Rua do Campo Alegre, s/n, 4169-007 Porto, Portugal

\* Correspondence: ankijjoa@icbas.up.pt; Tel.: +351-962712474;  
Fax: +351-22-206-2232

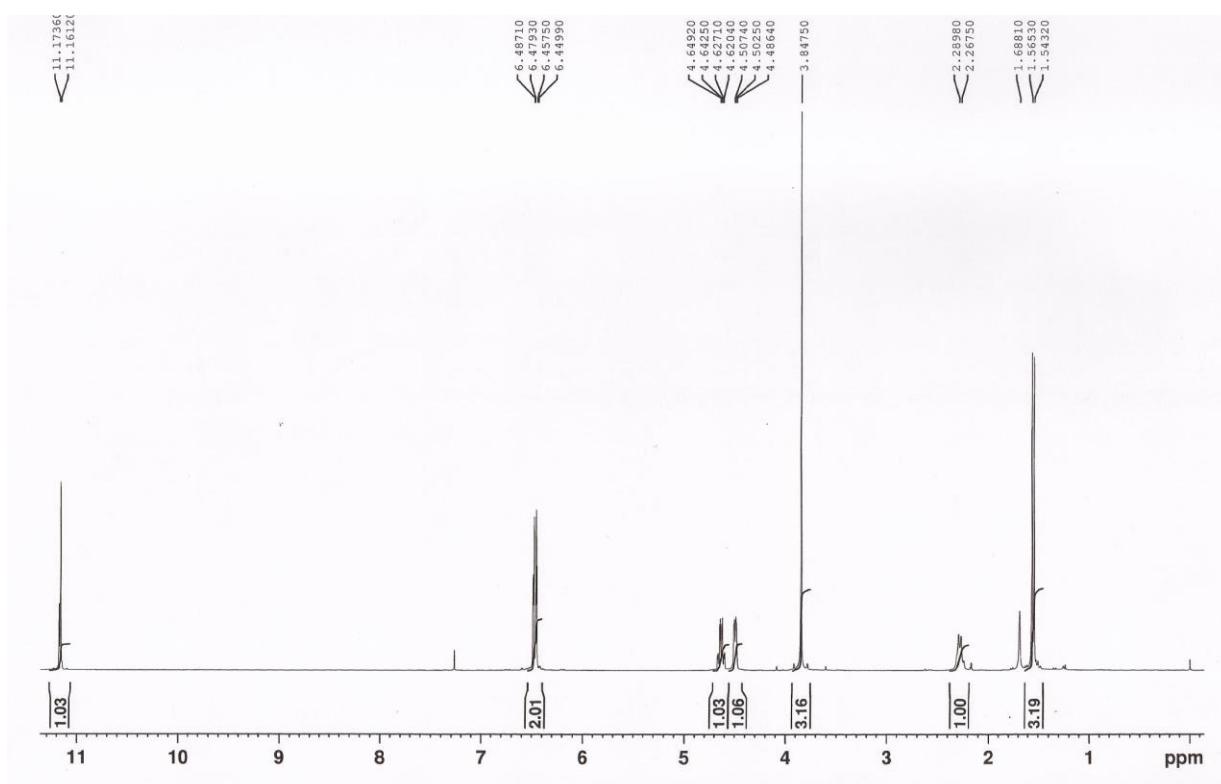
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300MHz).



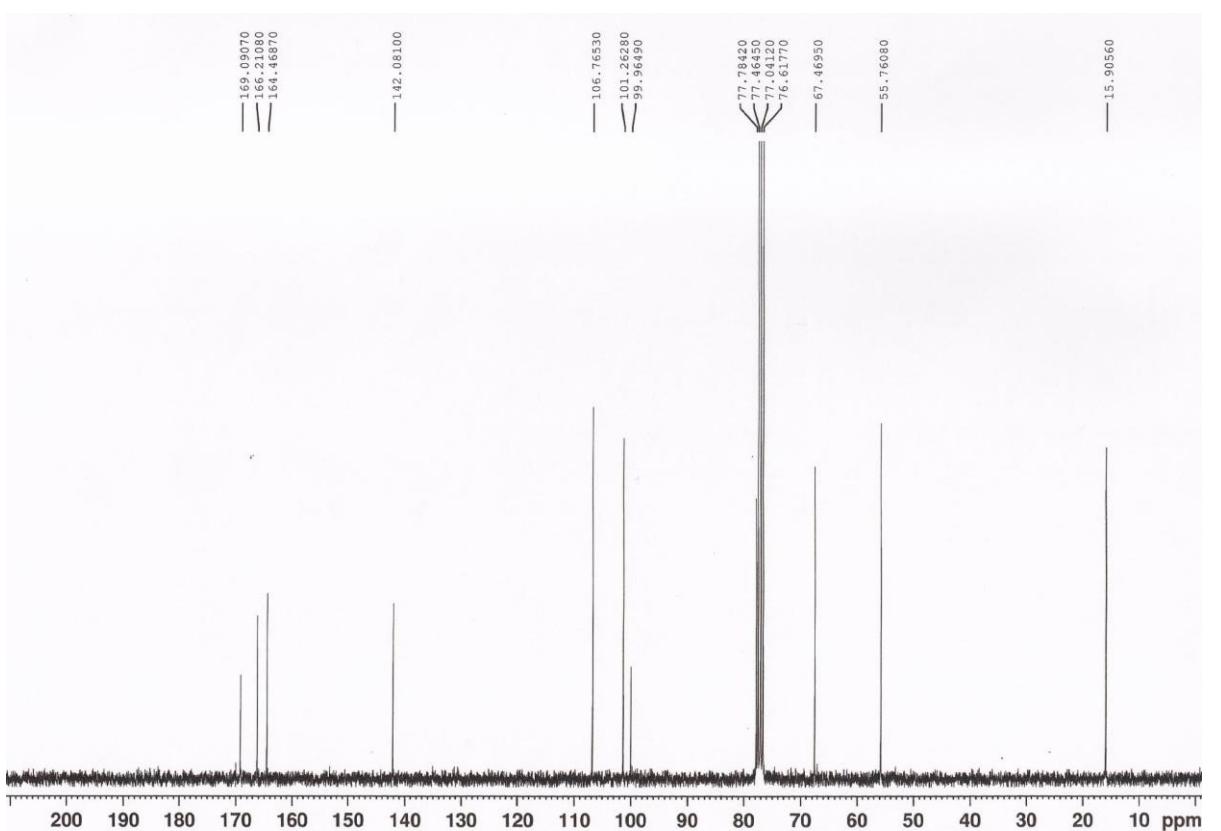
**Figure S2.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **1** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz).



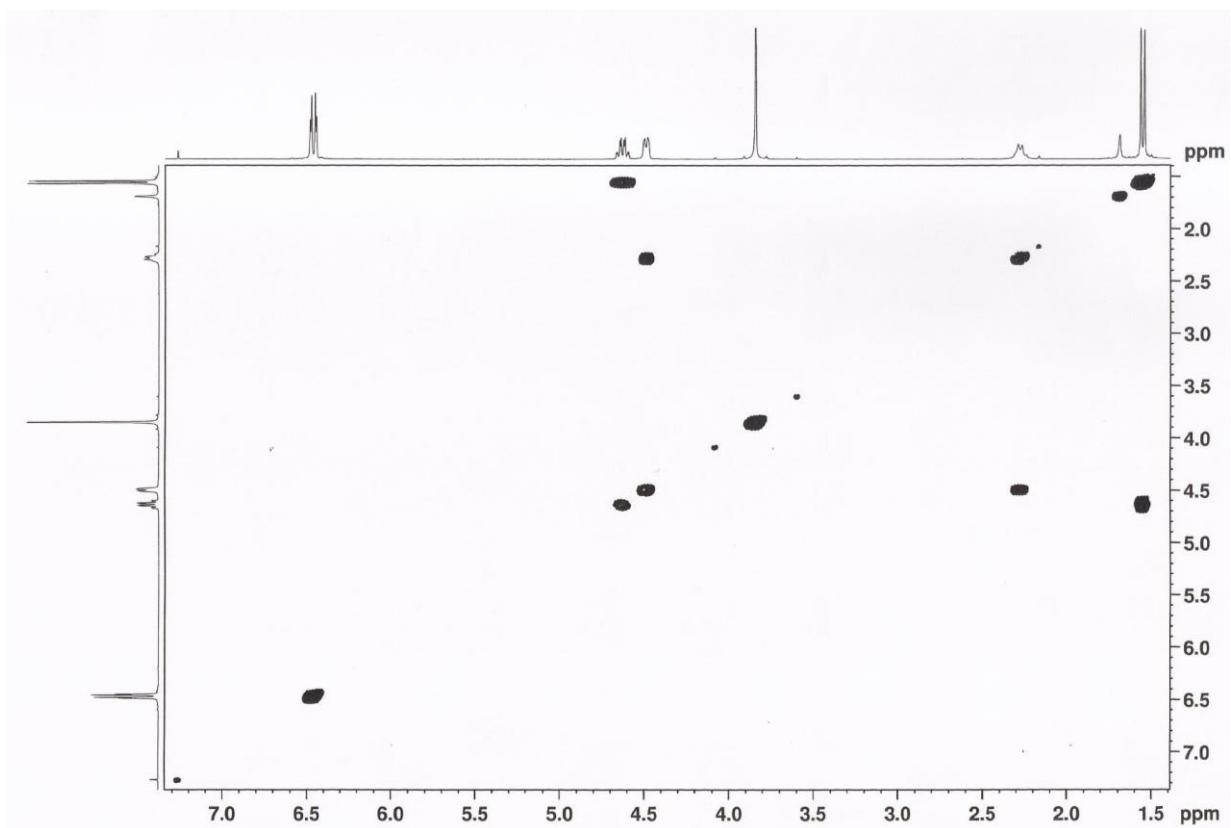
**Figure S3.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **2** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300MHz).



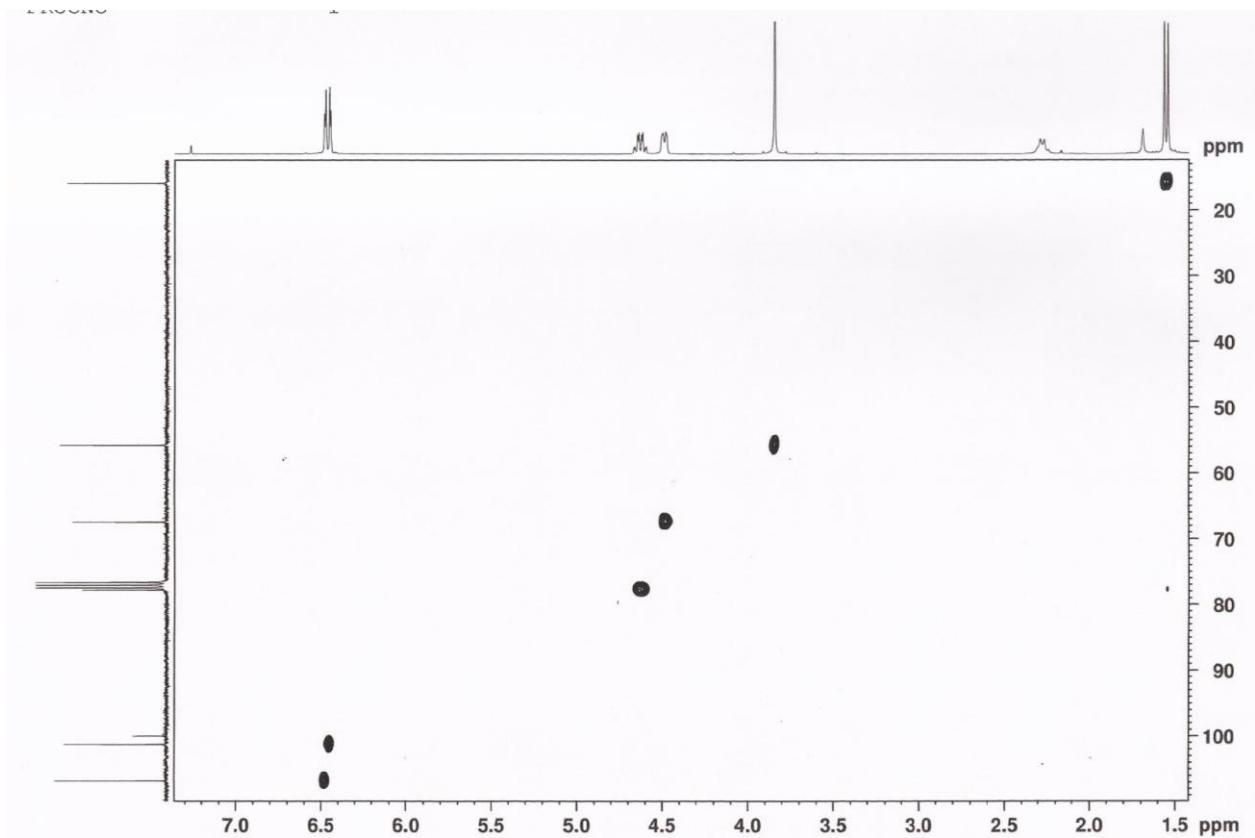
**Figure S4.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **2** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz).



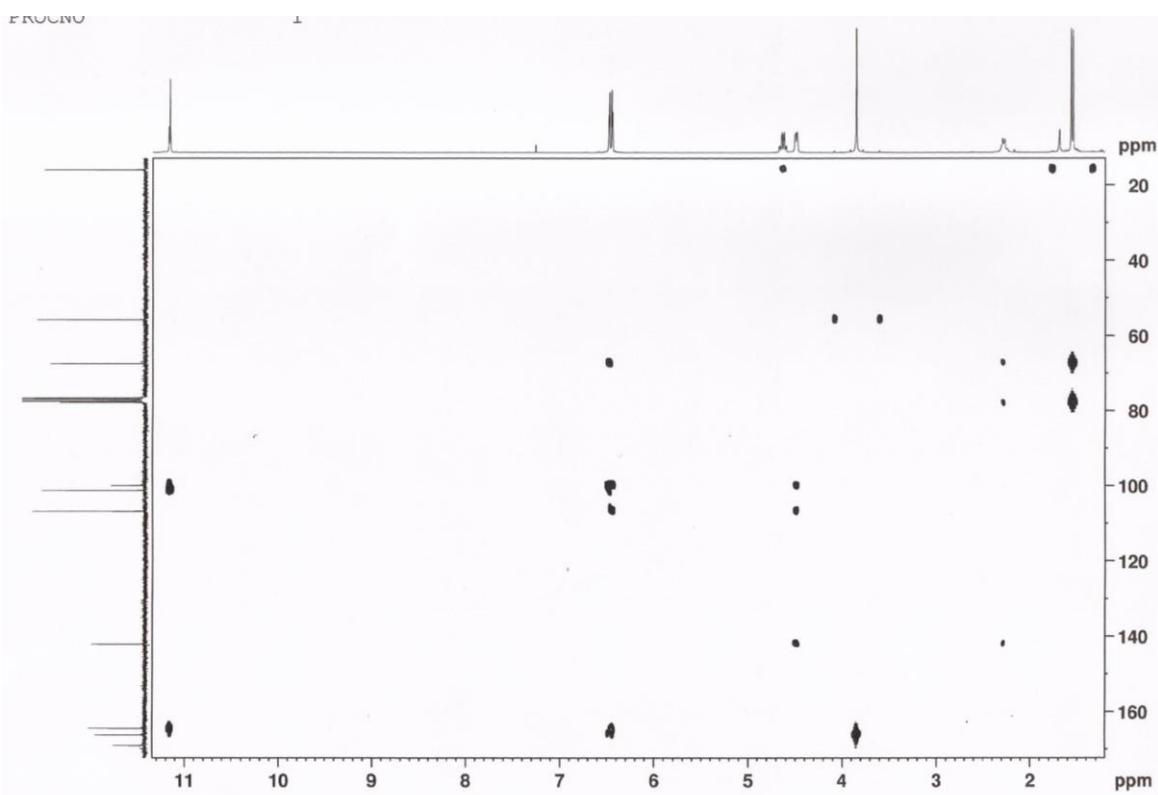
**Figure S5.** COSY spectrum of **2** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



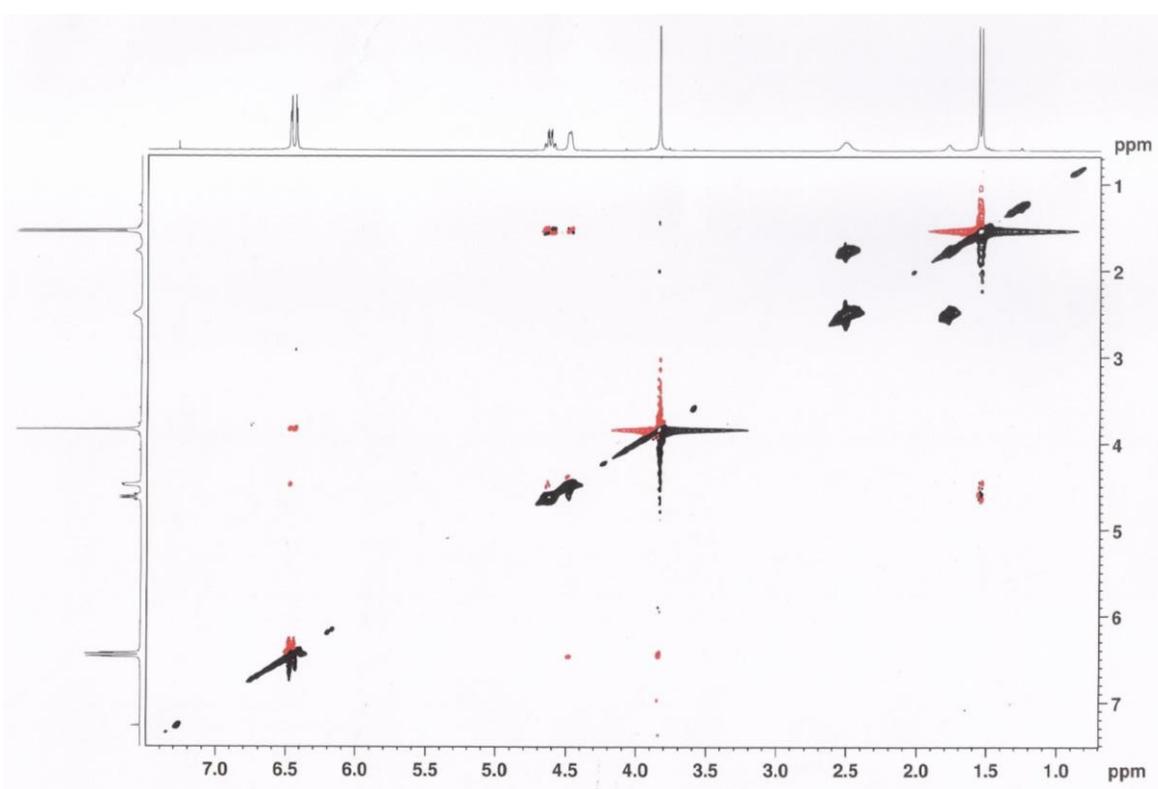
**Figure S6.** HSQC spectrum of **2** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



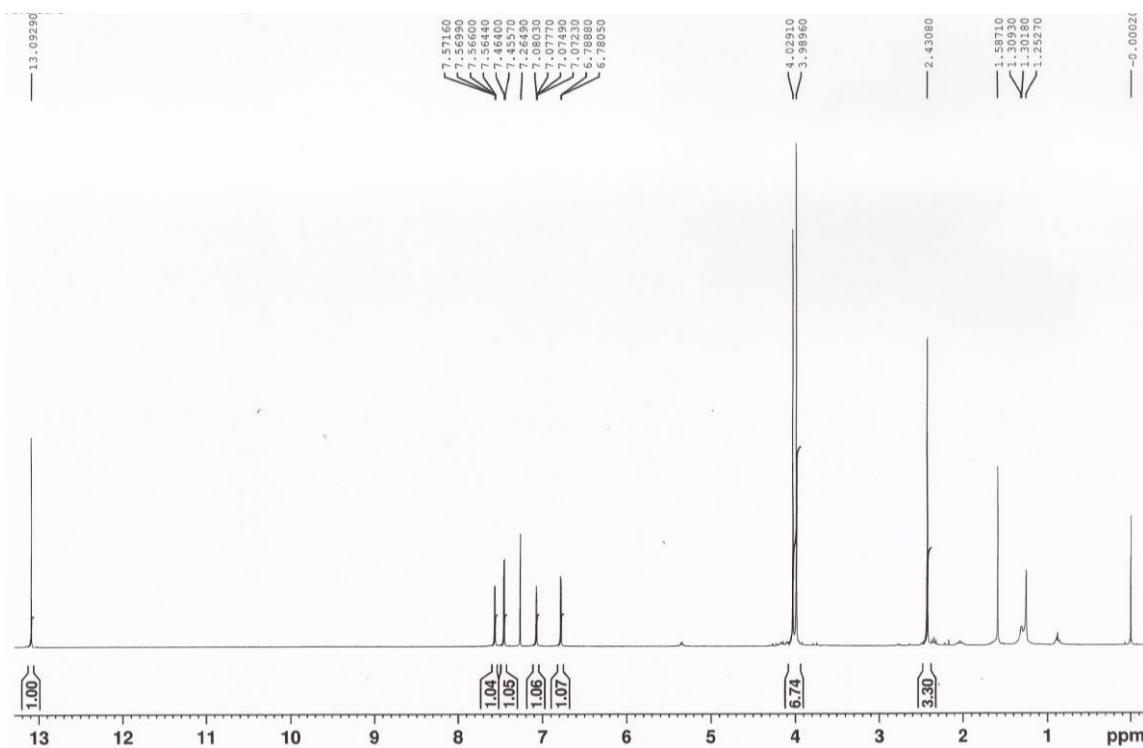
**Figure S7.** HMBC spectrum of **2** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



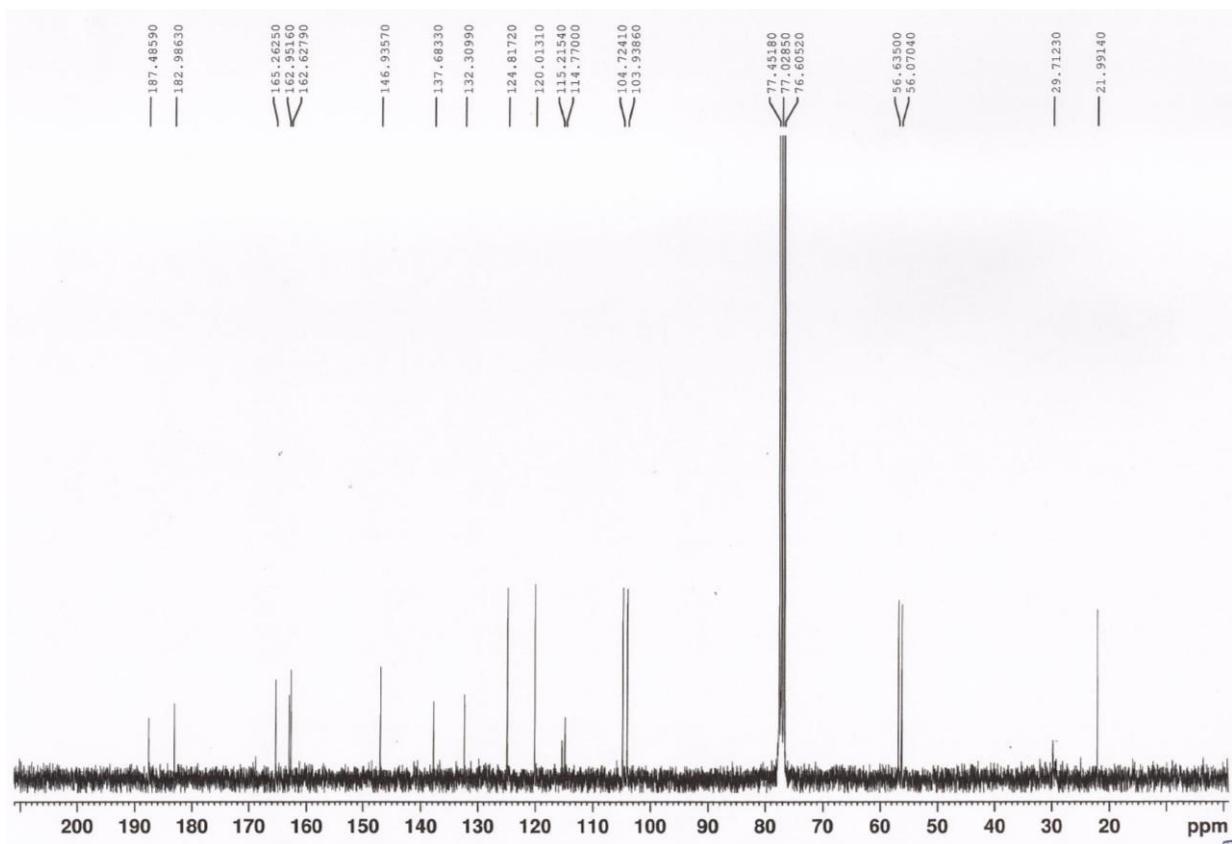
**Figure S8.** NOESY spectrum of **2** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



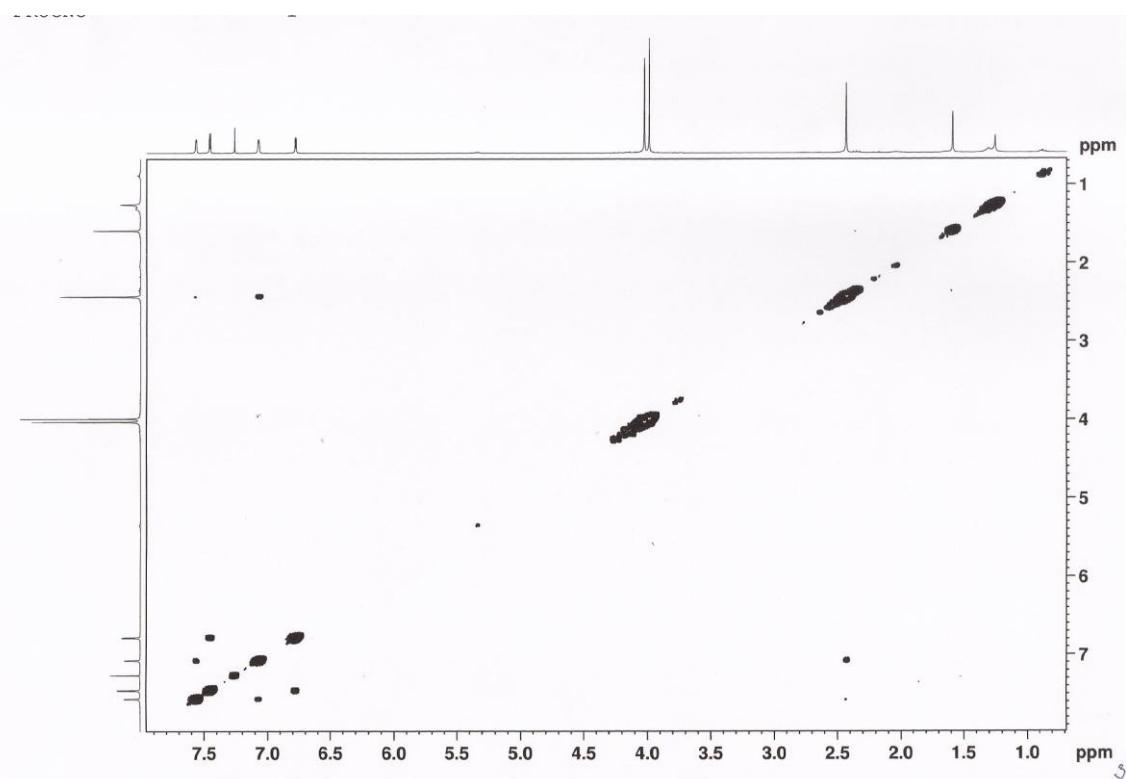
**Figure S9.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz)



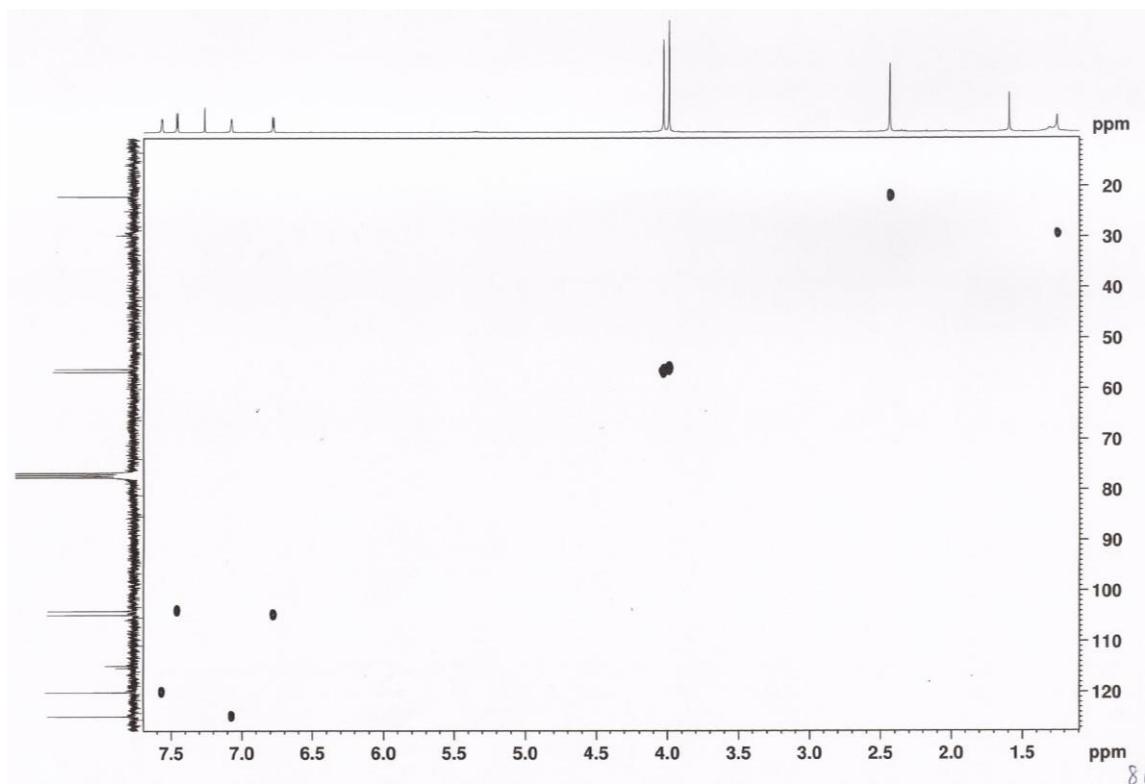
**Figure S10.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz)



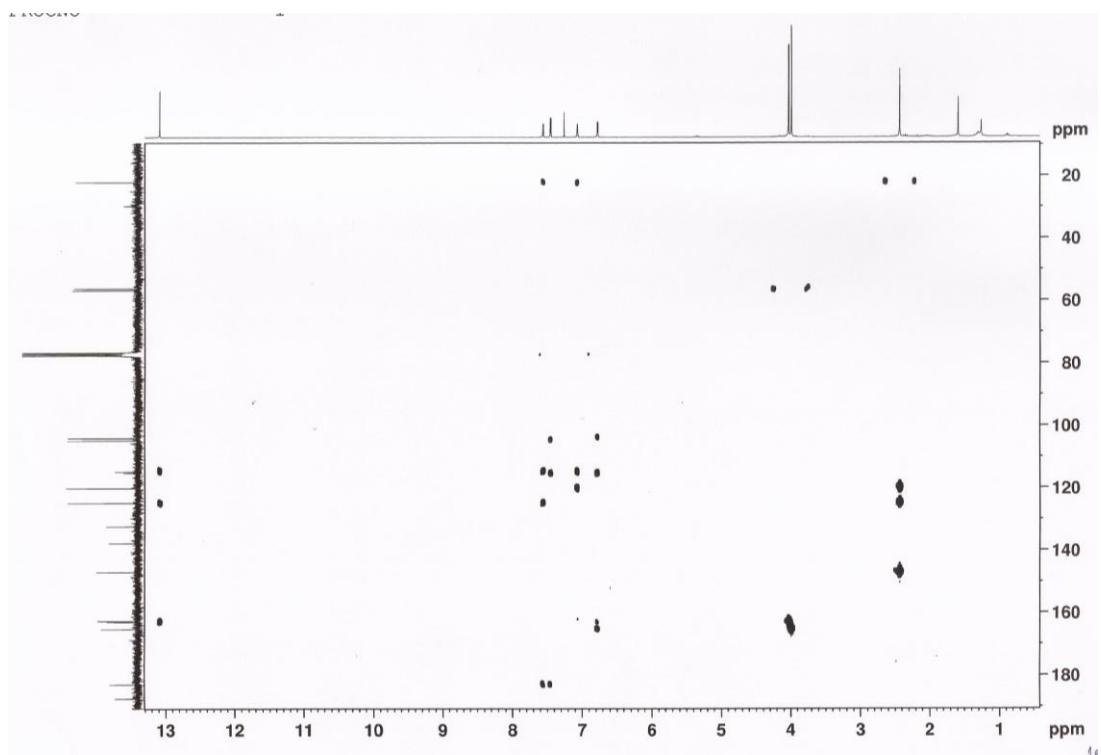
**Figure S11.** COSY spectrum of **3a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz)



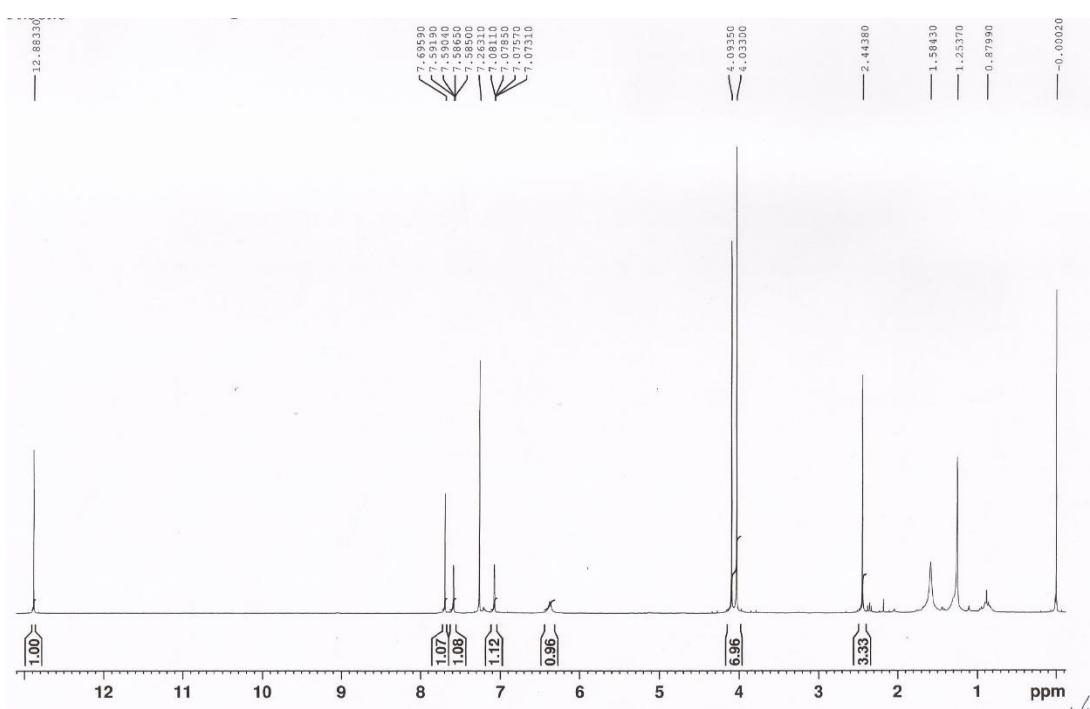
**Figure S12.** HSQC spectrum of **3a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz)



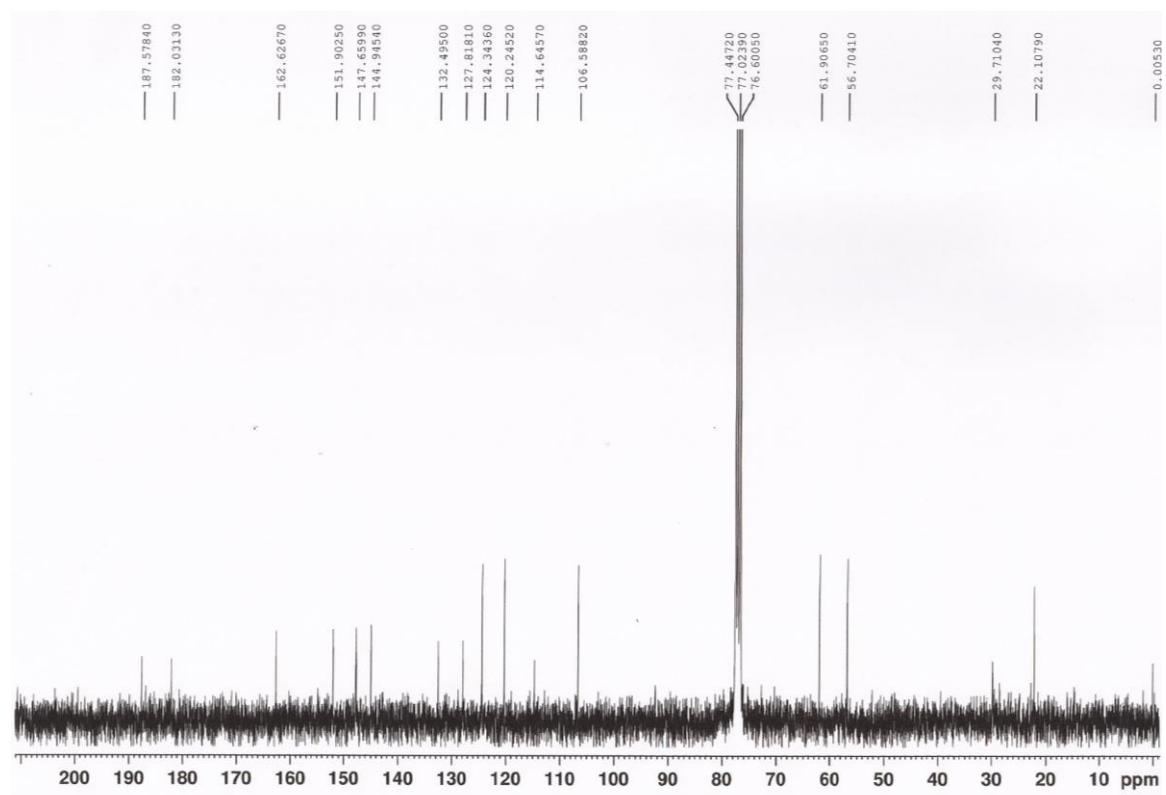
**Figure S13.** HMBC spectrum of **3a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz)



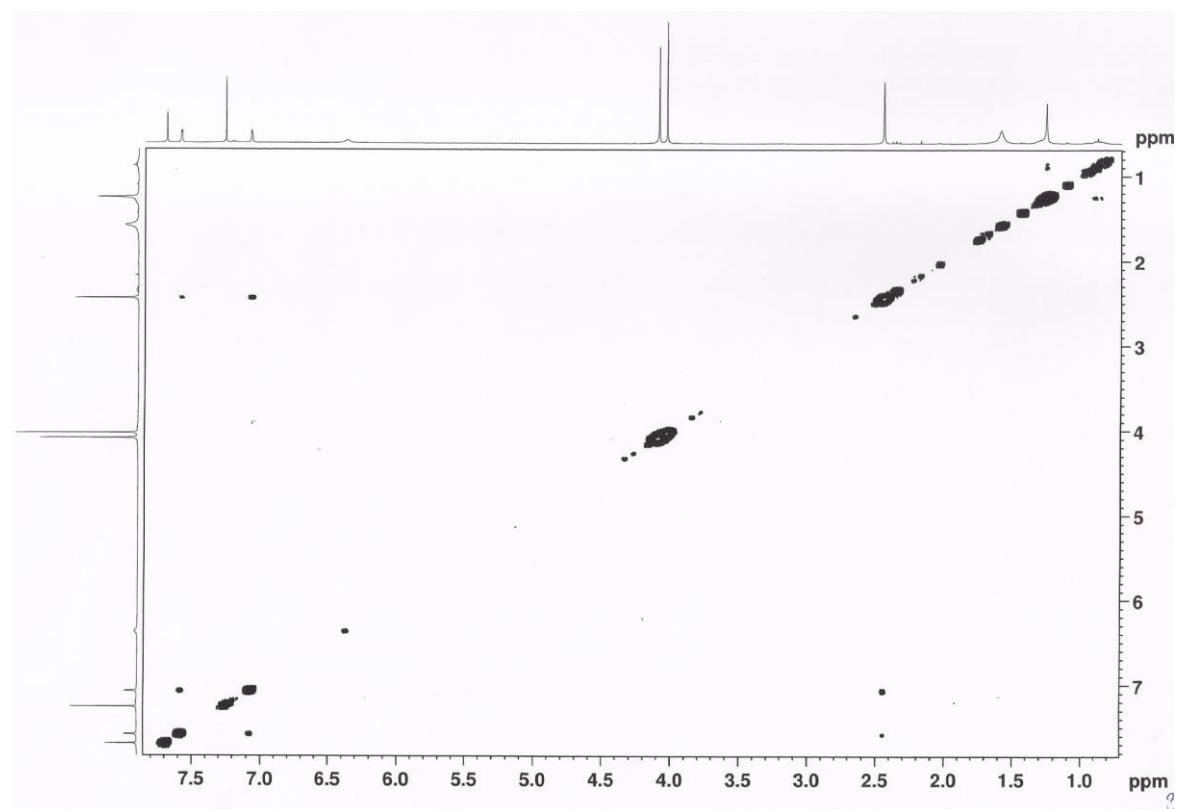
**Figure S14.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz)



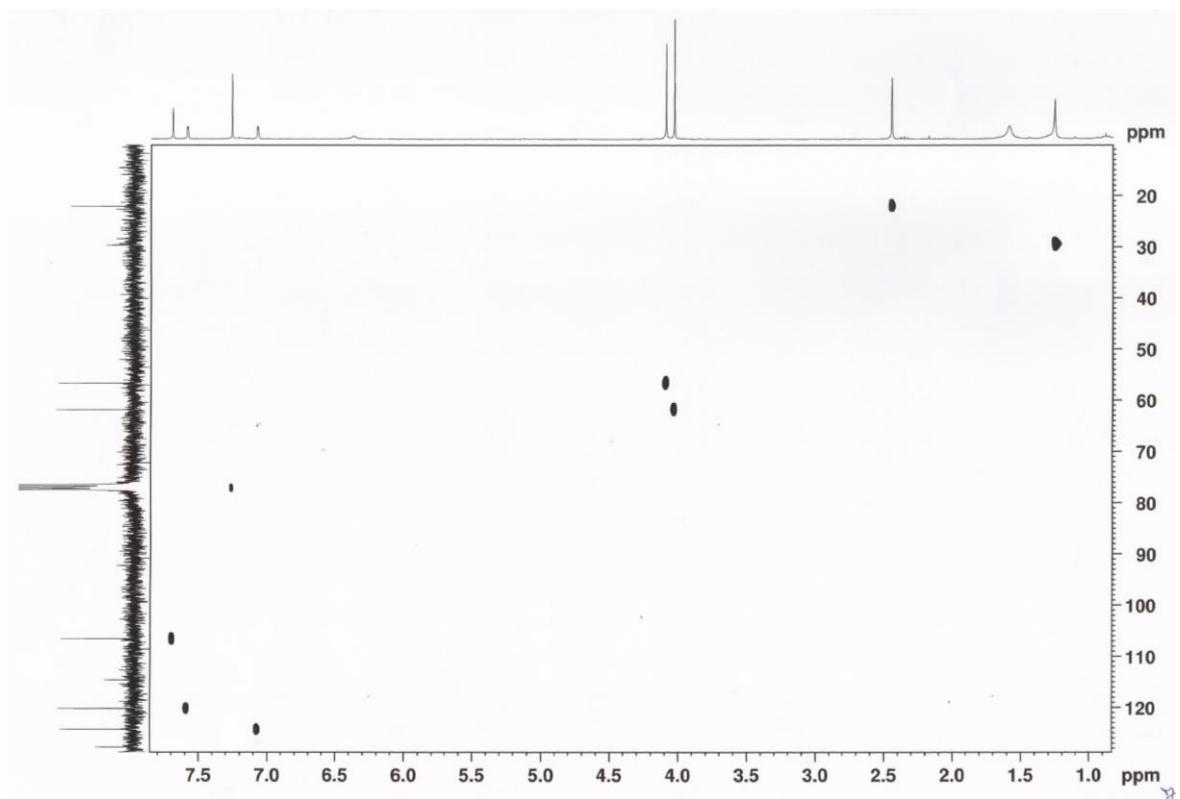
**Figure S15.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz)



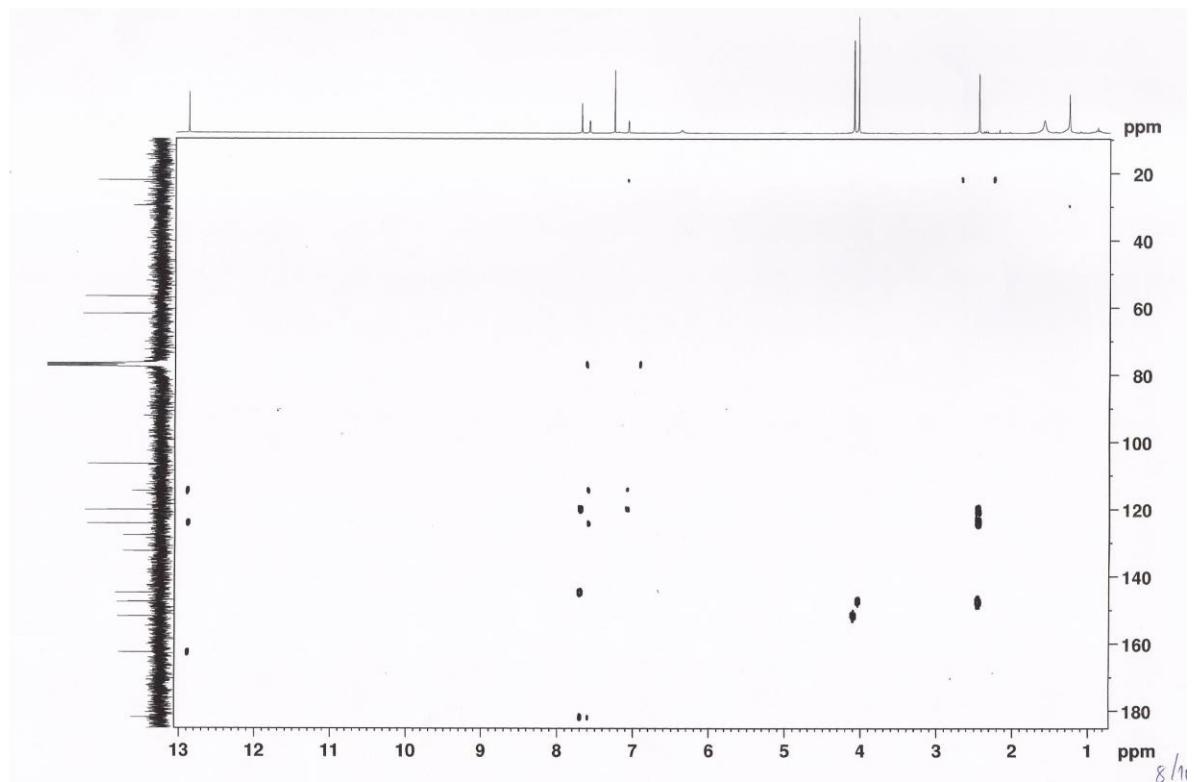
**Figure S16.** COSY spectrum of **3b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz)



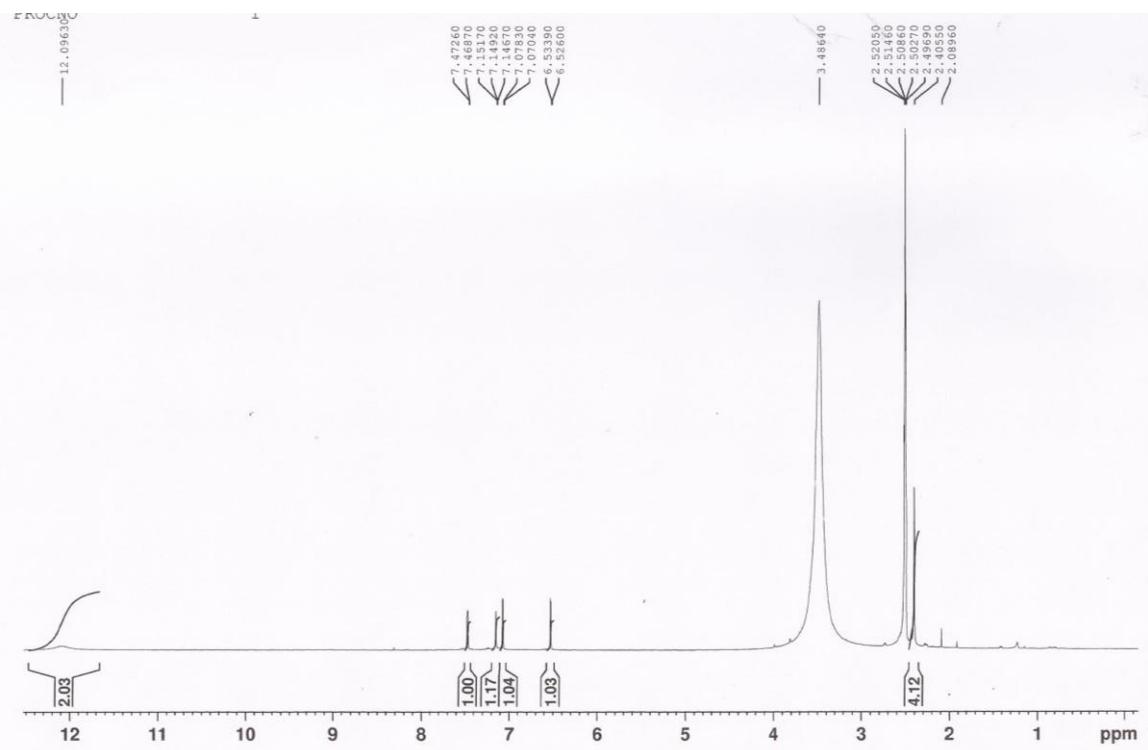
**Figure S17.** HSQC spectrum of **3b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



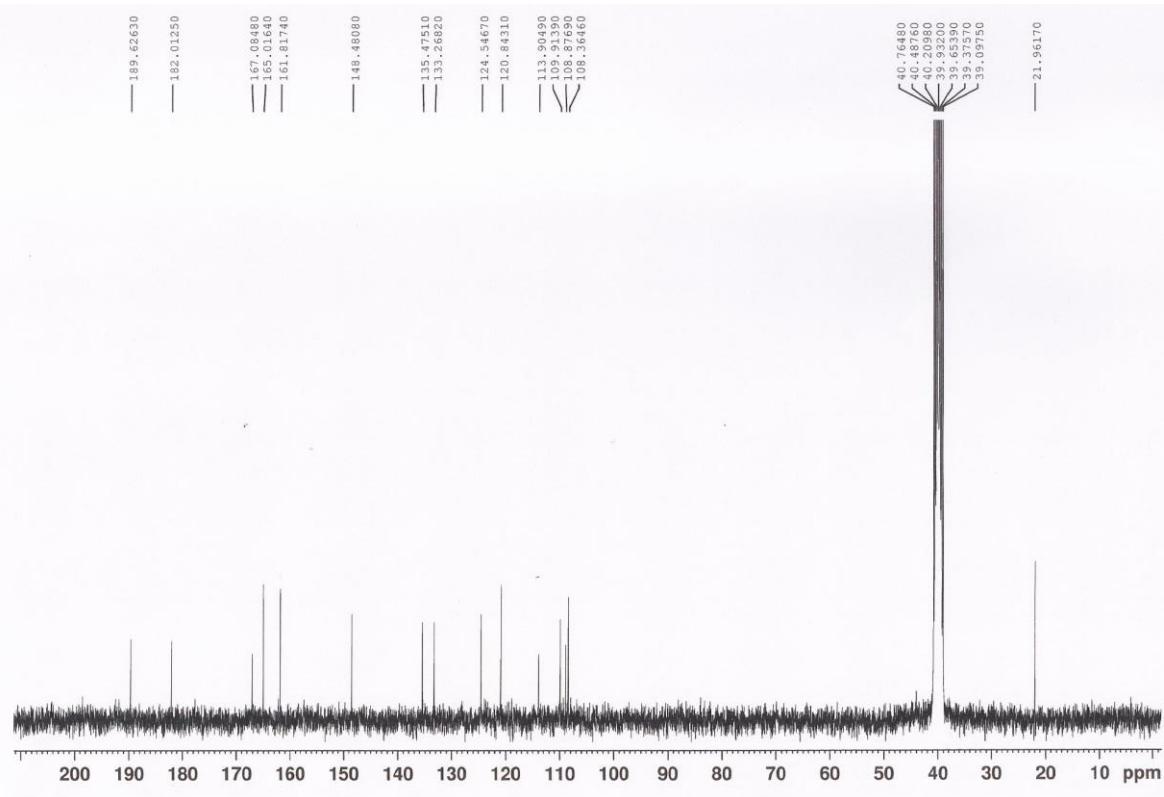
**Figure S18.** HMBC spectrum of **3b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz)



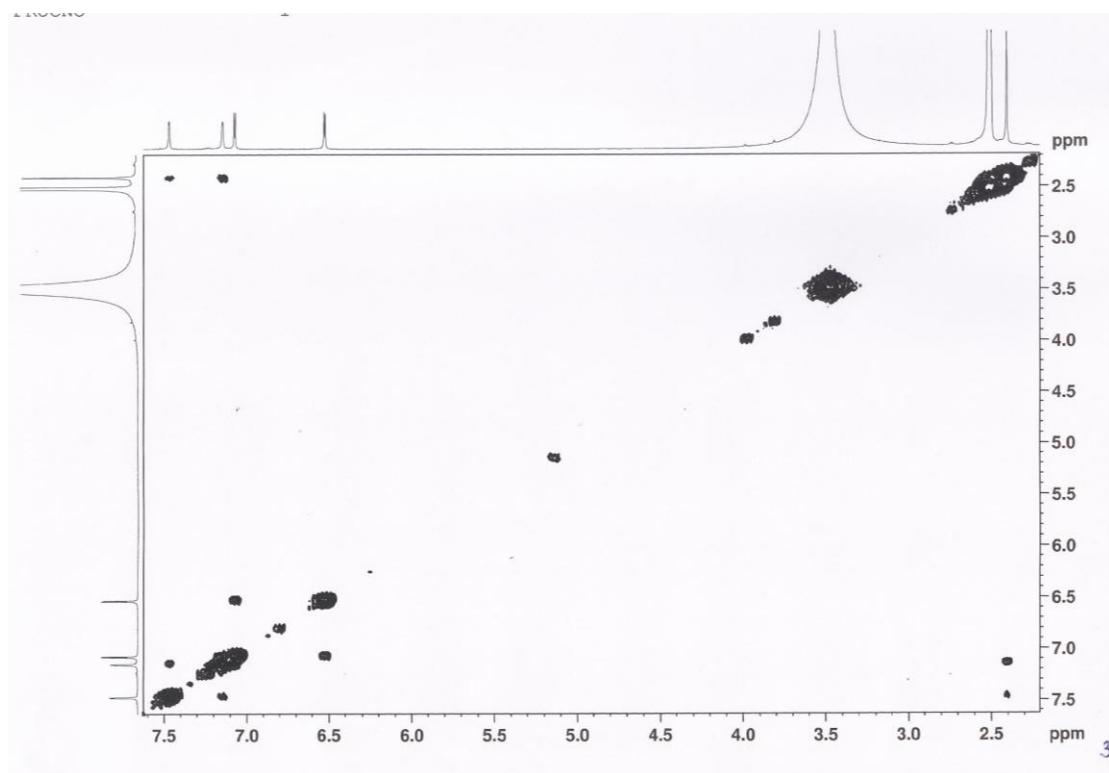
**Figure S19.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3c** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



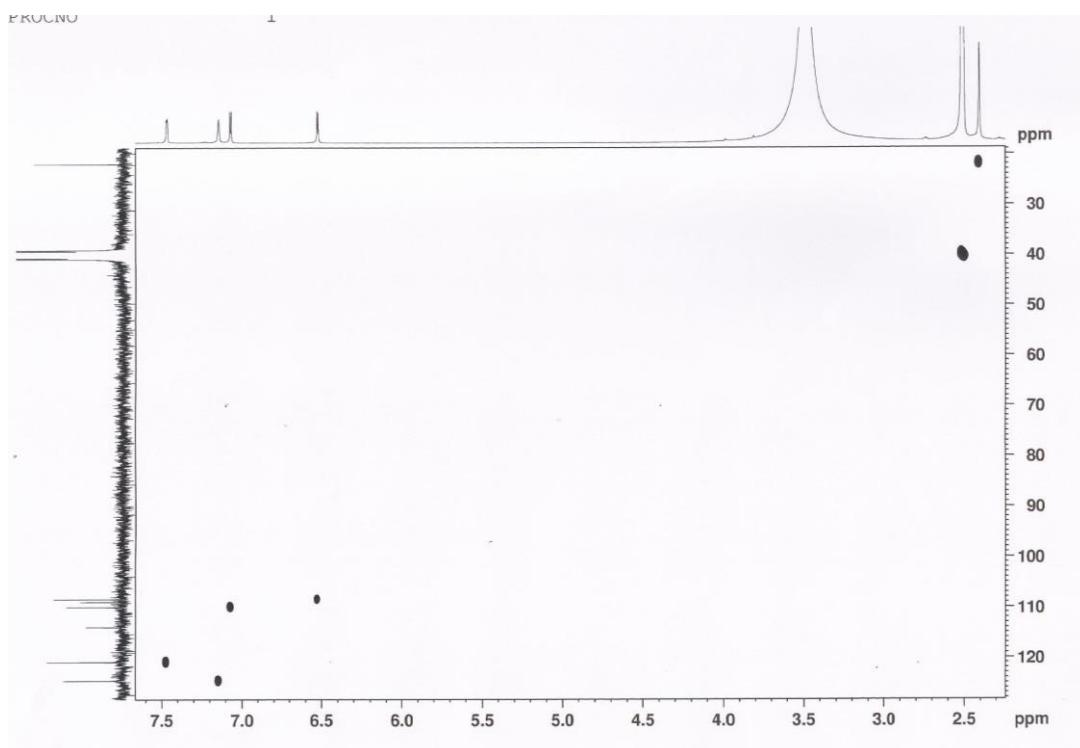
**Figure S20.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3c** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz).



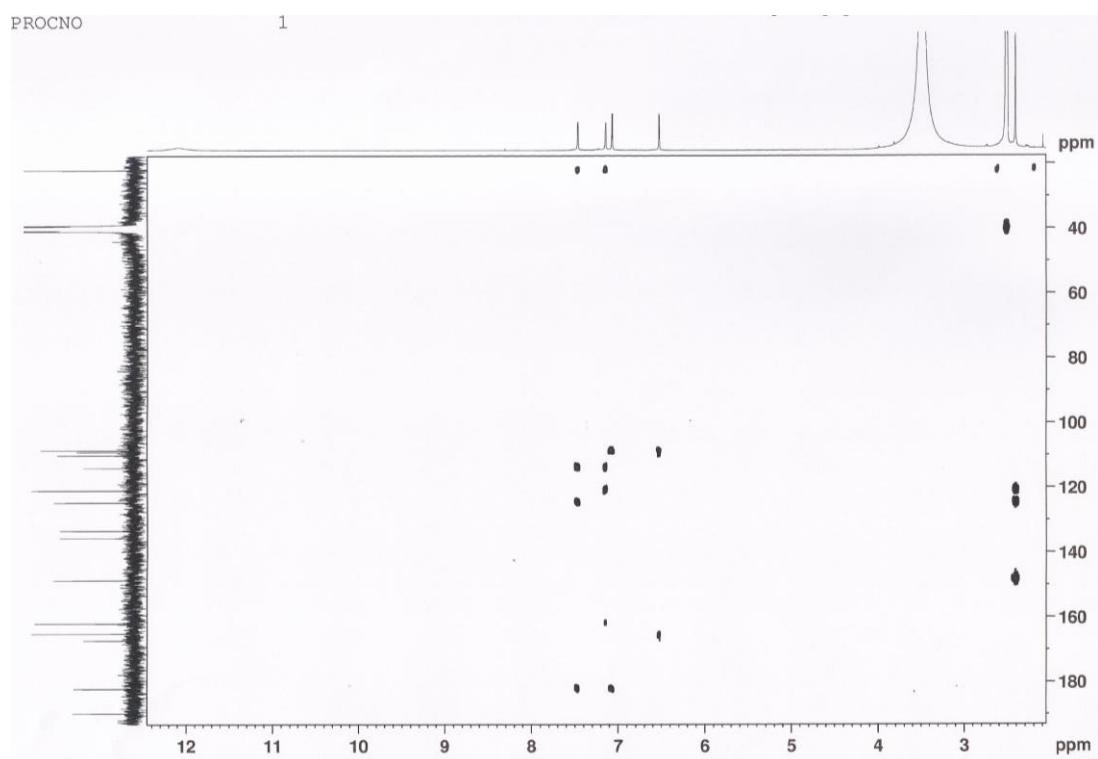
**Figure S21.** COSY spectrum of **3c** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



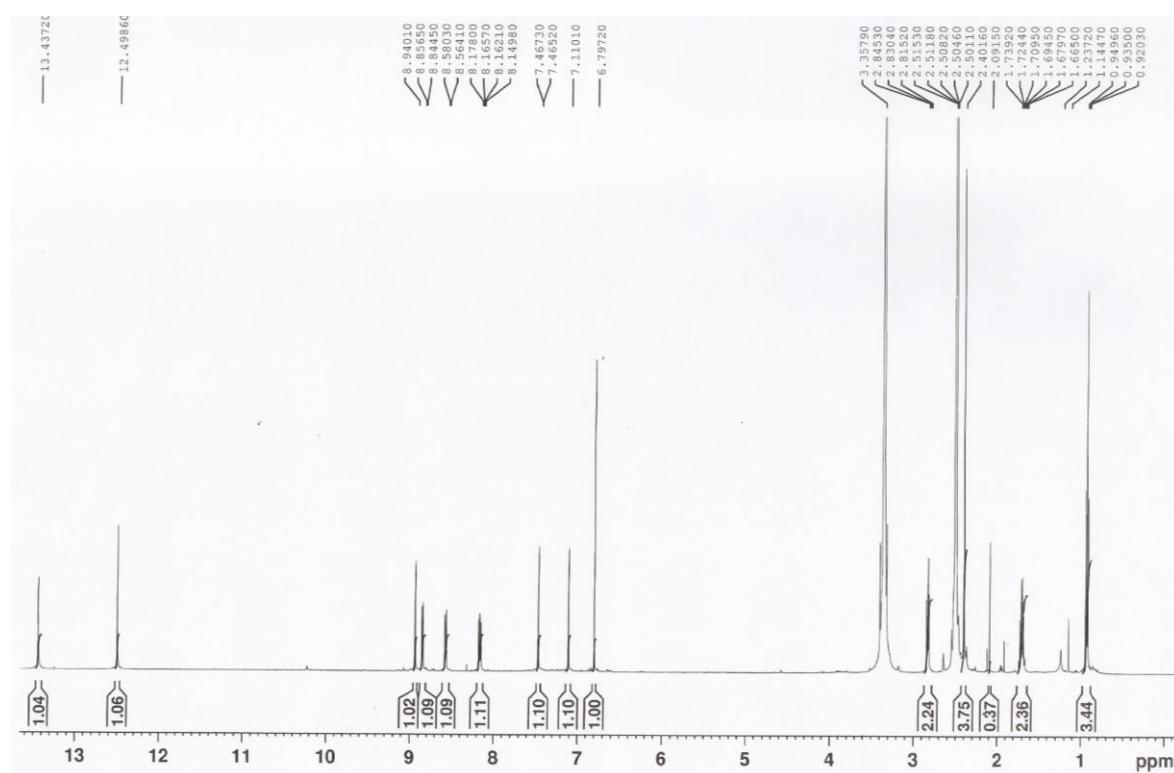
**Figure S22.** HSQC spectrum of **3c** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



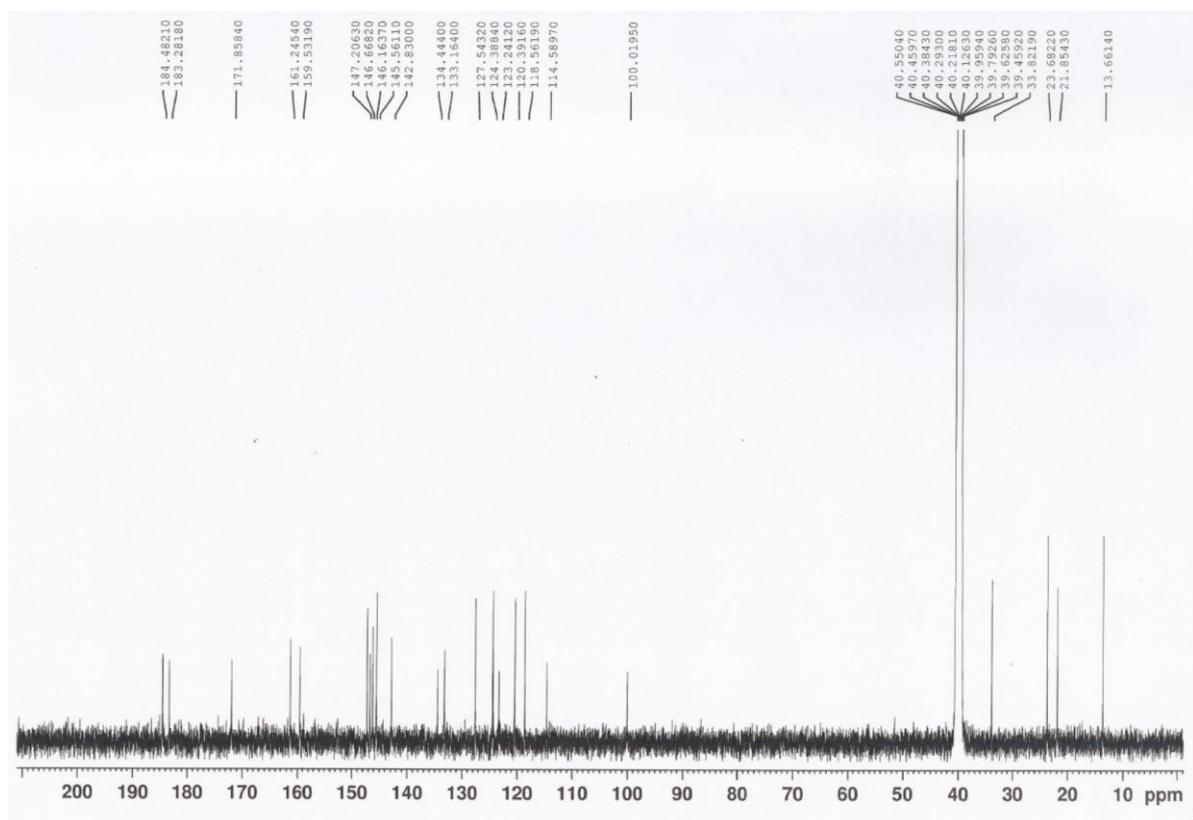
**Figure S23.** HMBC spectrum of **3c** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



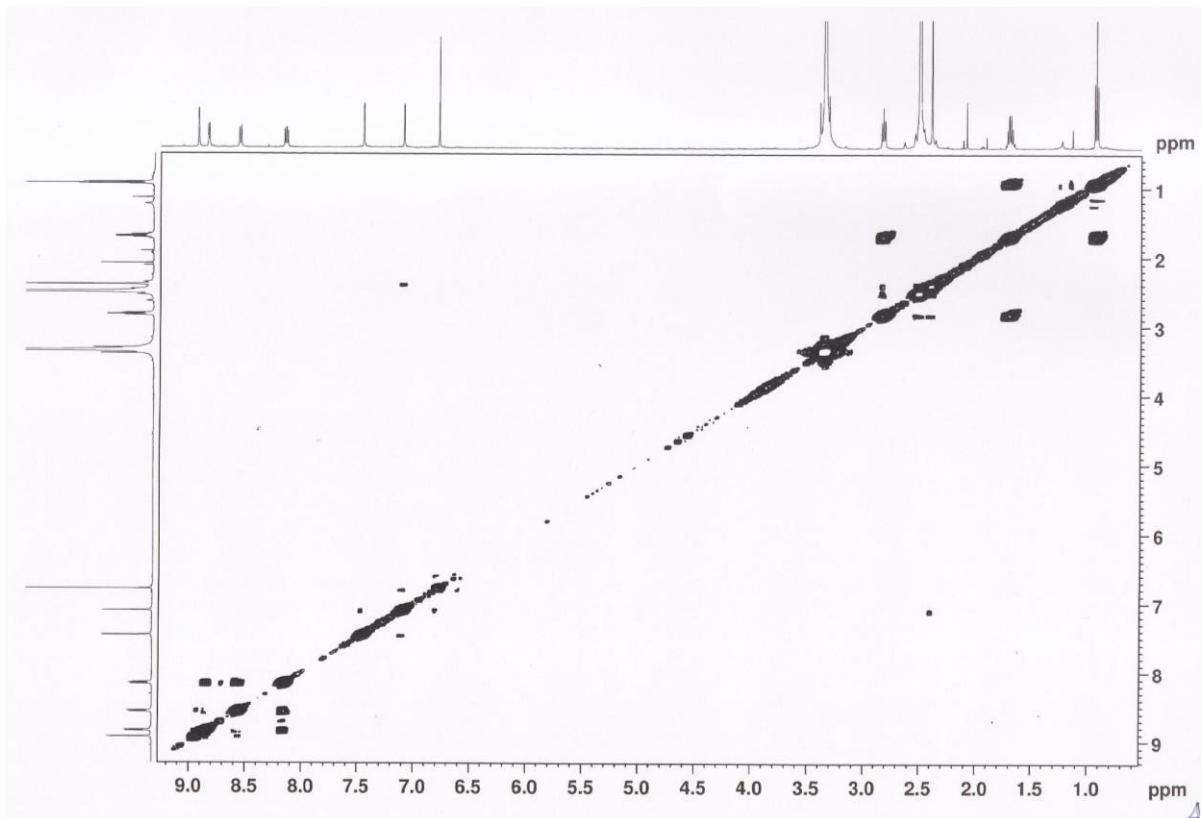
**Figure S24.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **4** ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ , 500 MHz).



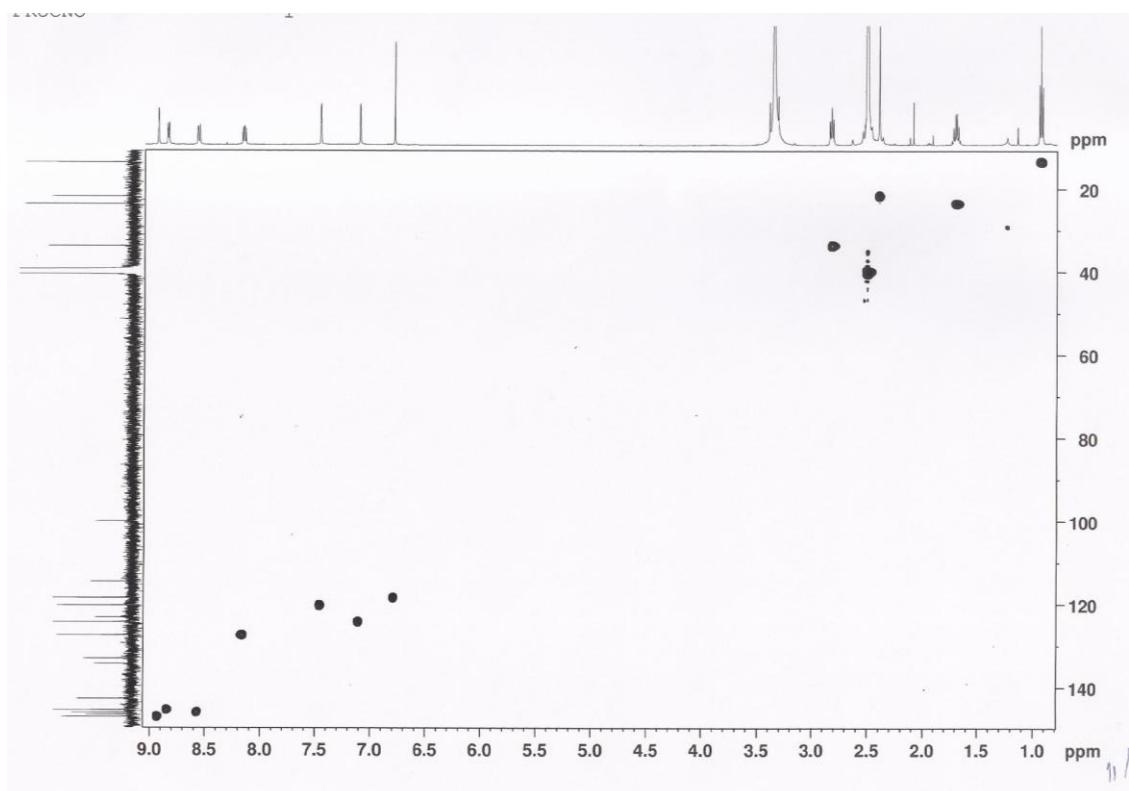
**Figure S25.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **4** (DMSO- $d_6$ , 125 MHz).



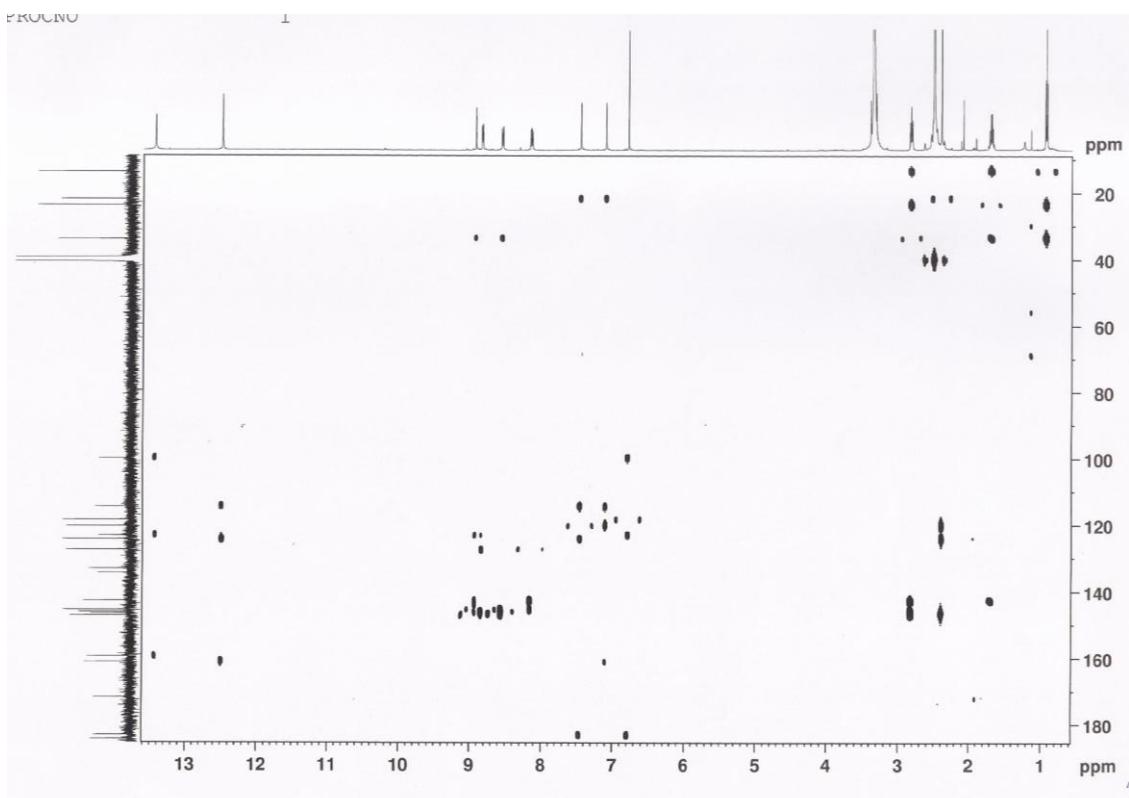
**Figure S26.** COSY spectrum of **4** (CD DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz).



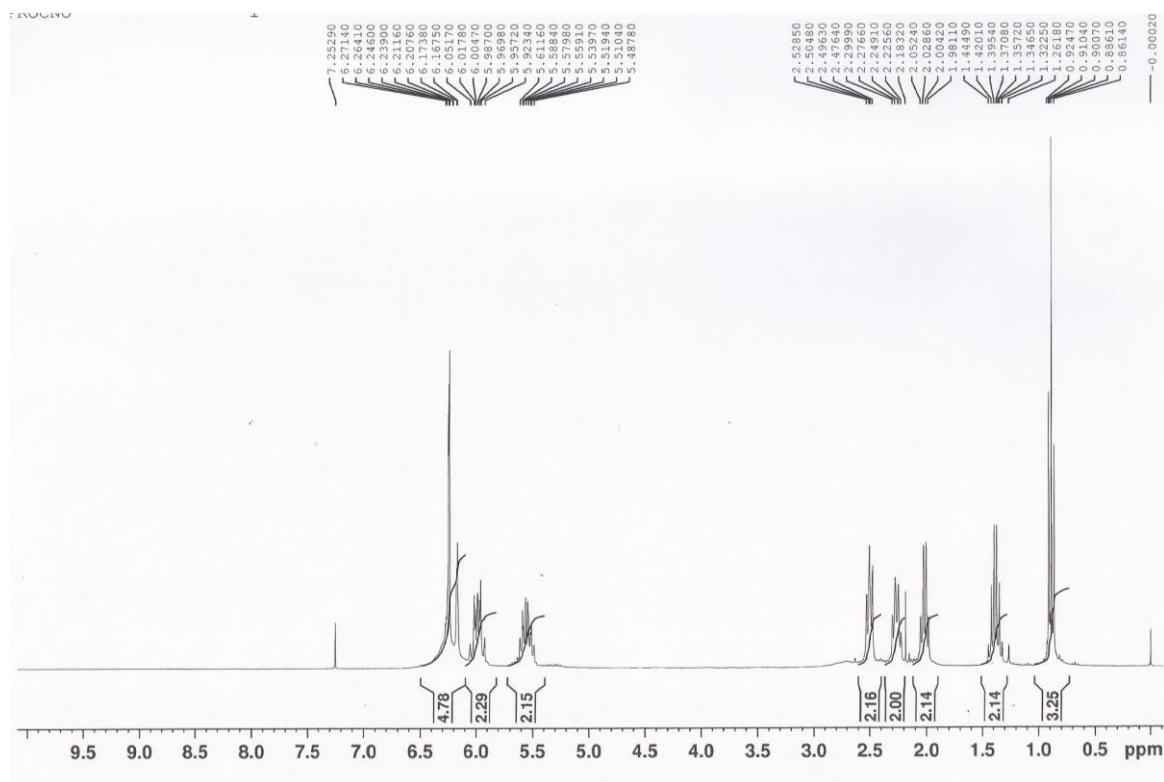
**Figure S27.** HSQC spectrum of **4** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).



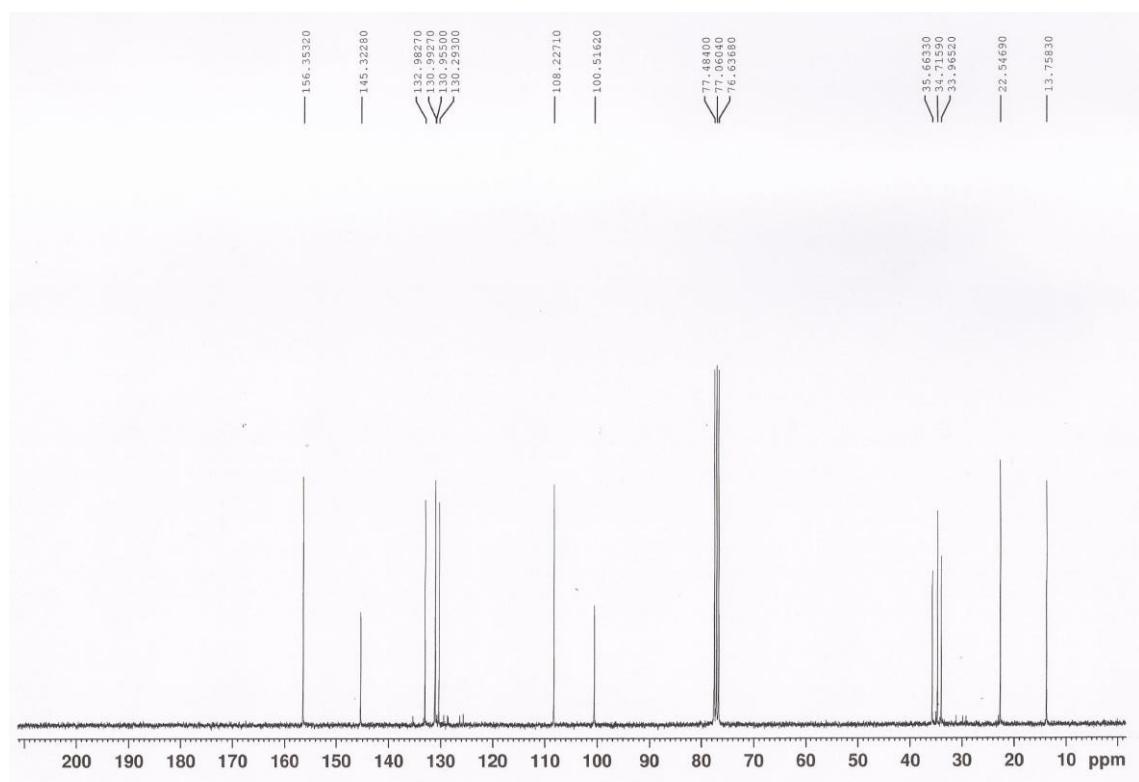
**Figure S28.** HMBC spectrum of **4** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).



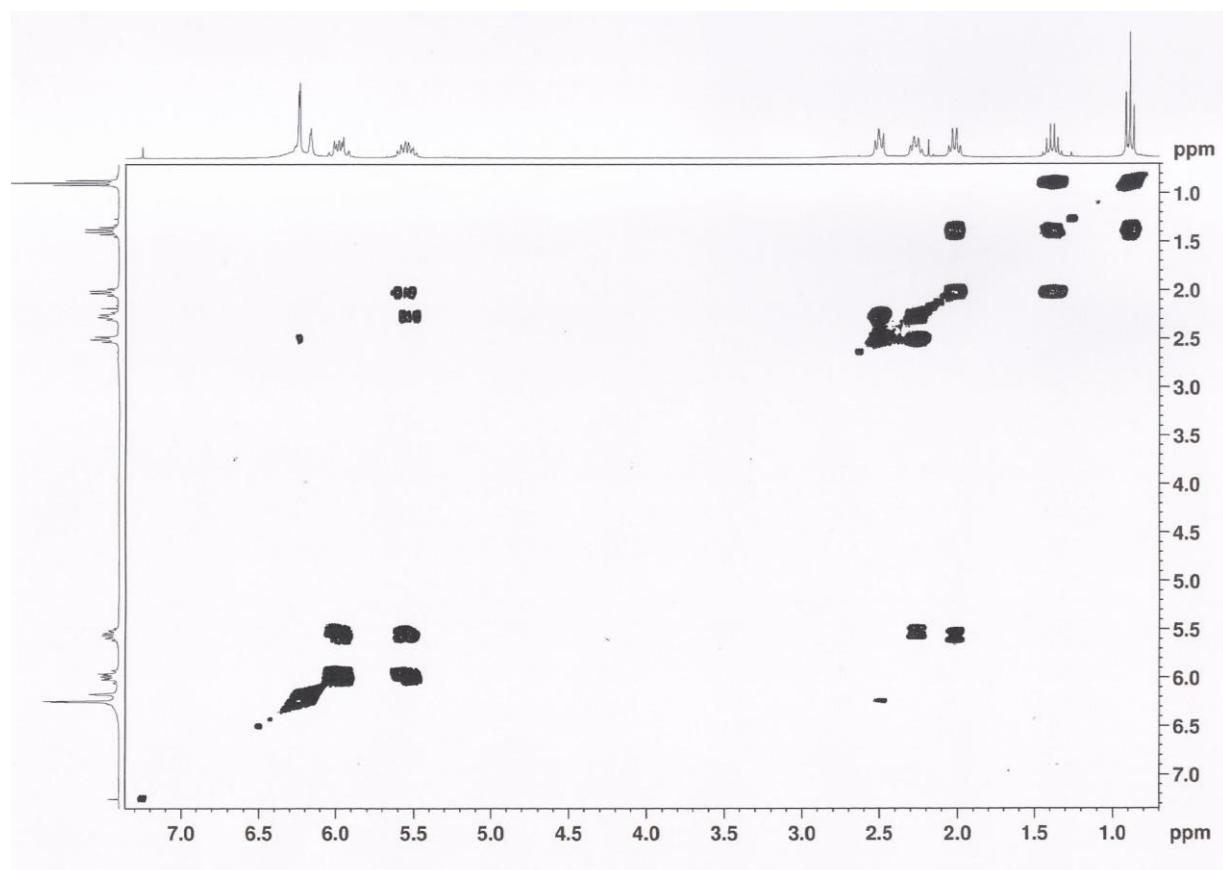
**Figure S29.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **5a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



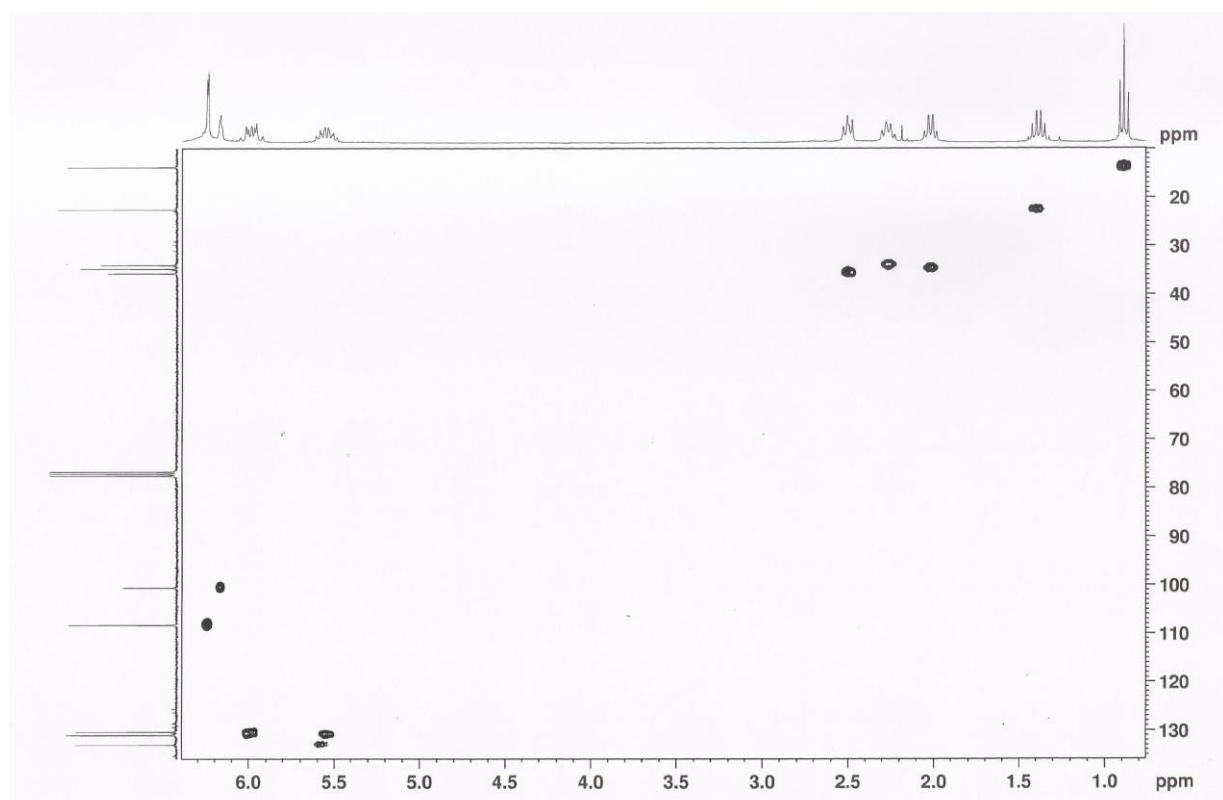
**Figure S30.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **5a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz).



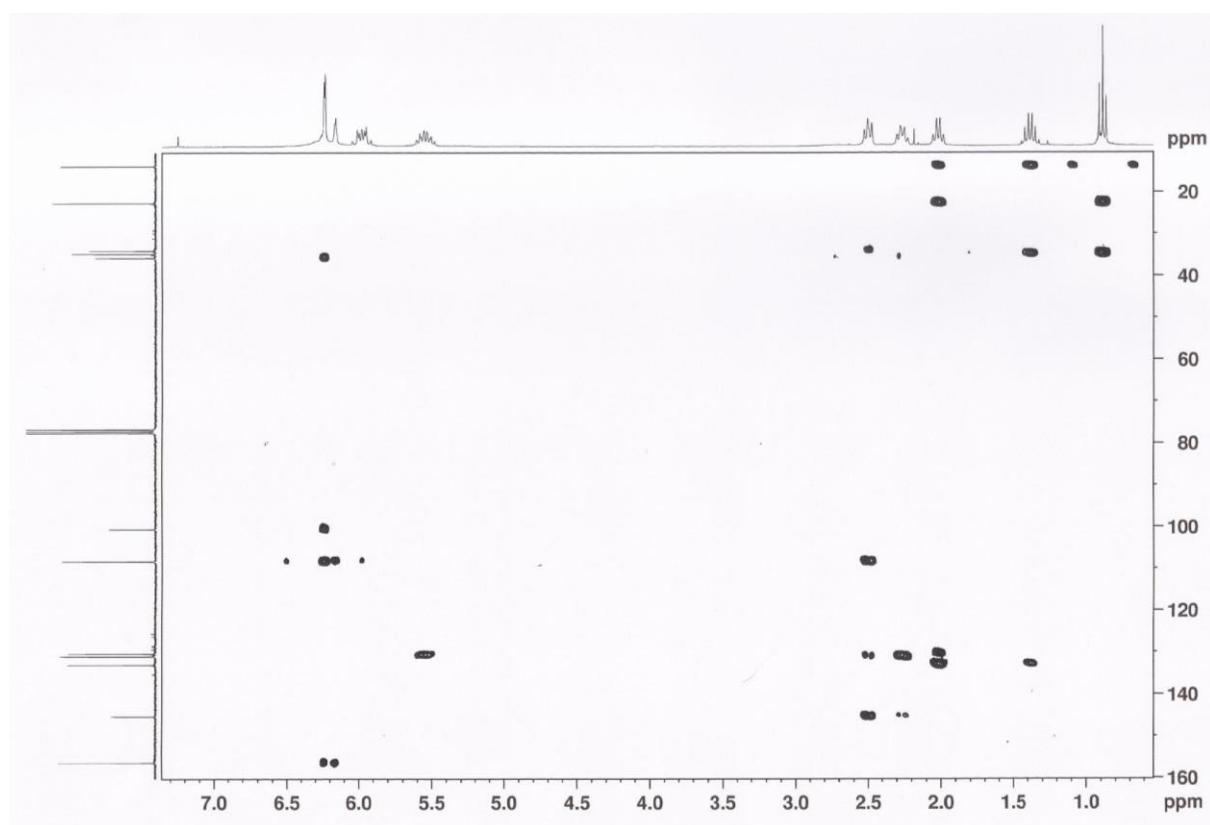
**Figure S31.** COSY spectrum of **5a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



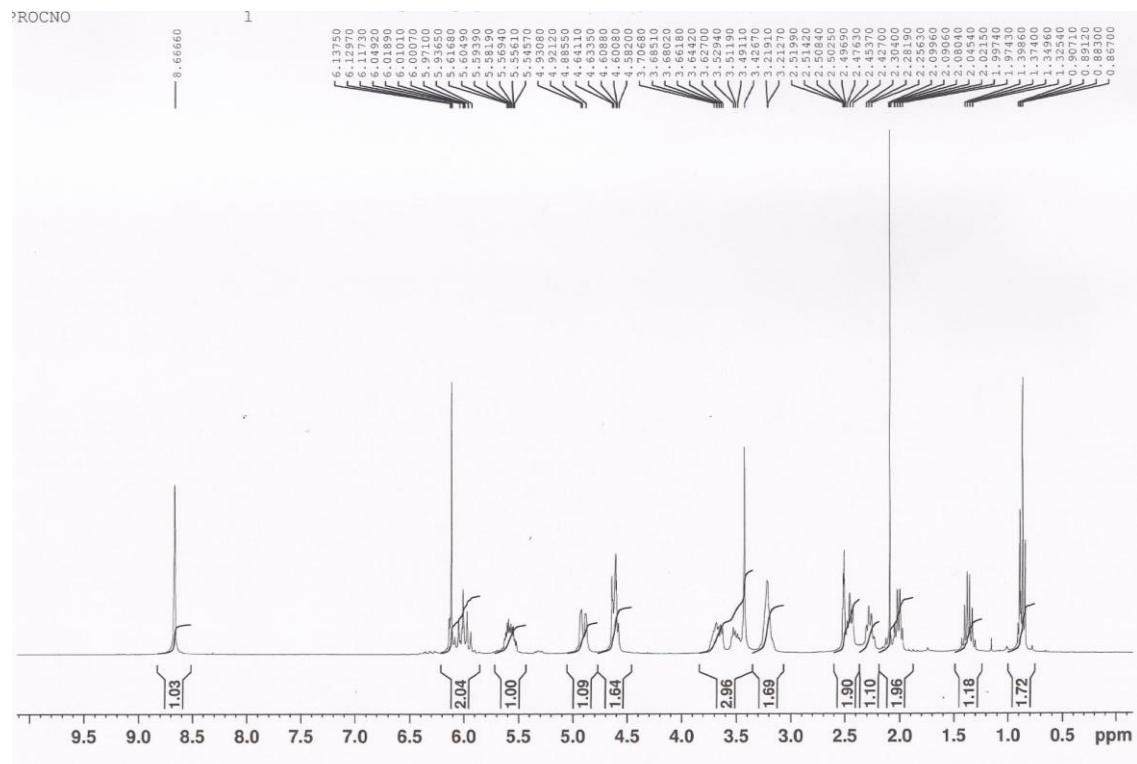
**Figure S32.** HSQC spectrum of **5a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



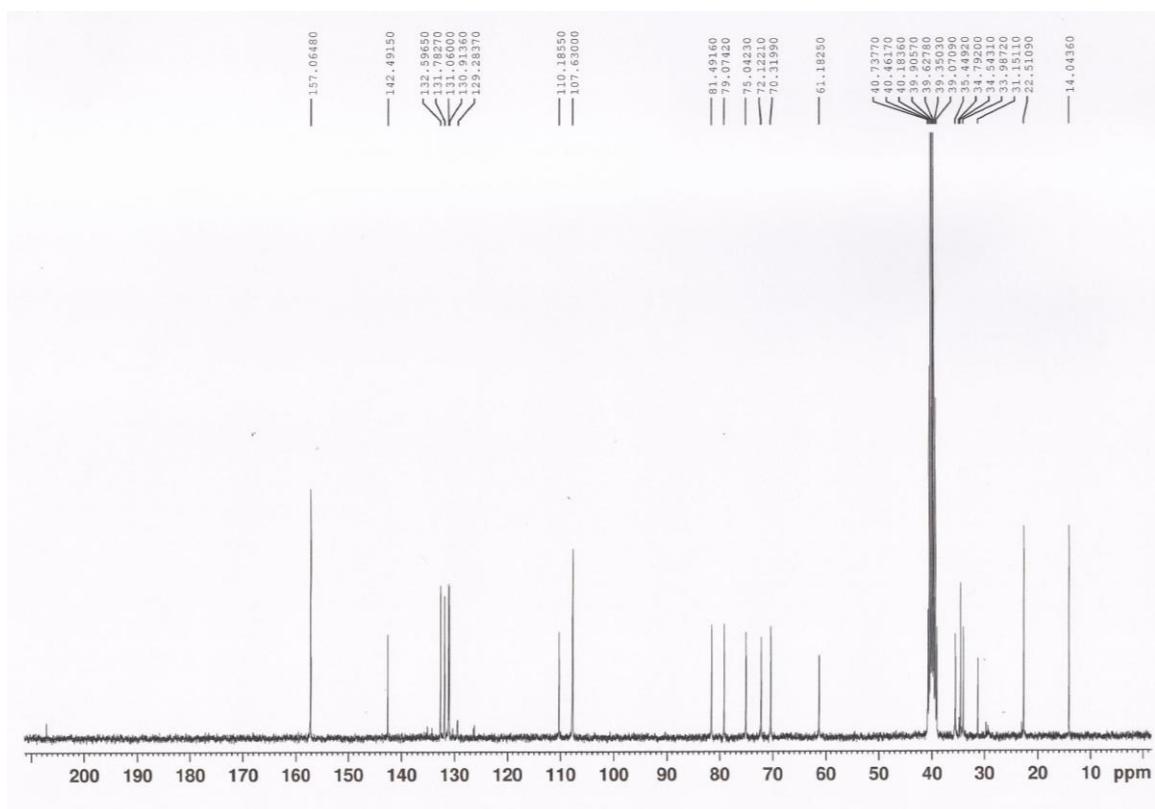
**Figure S33.** HMBC spectrum of **5a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



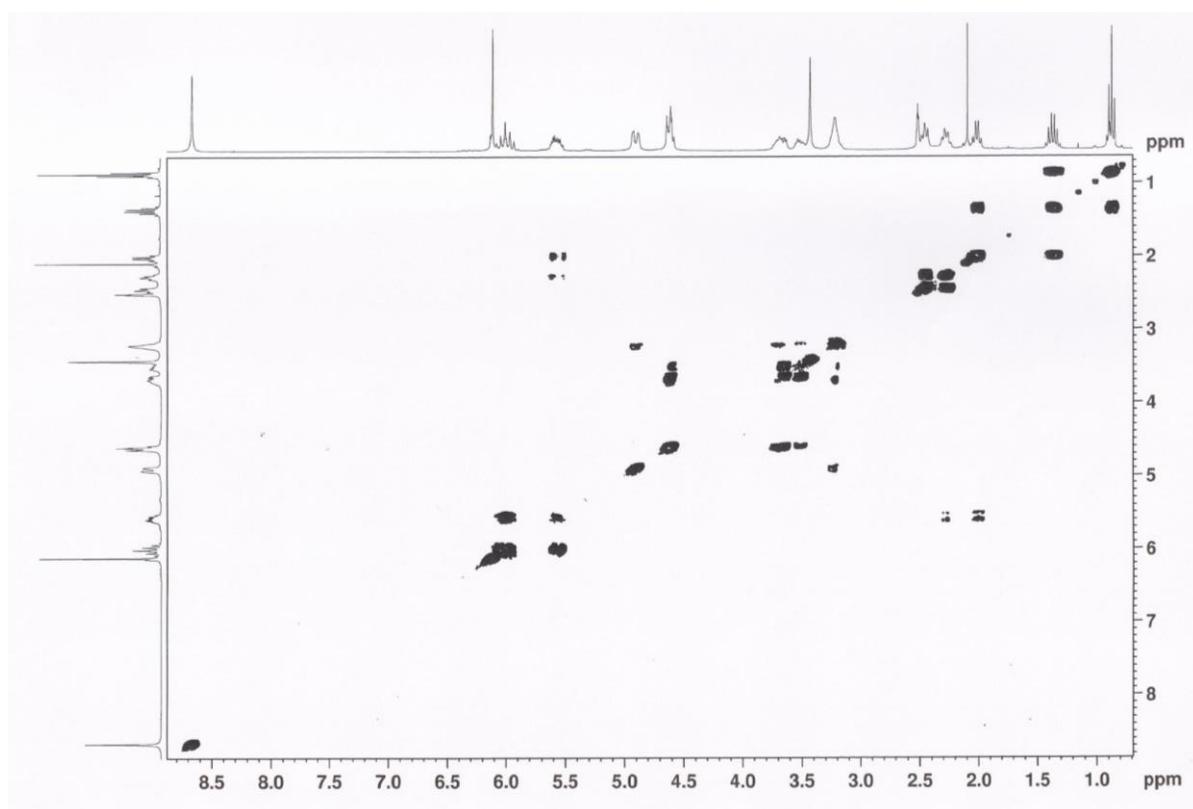
**Figure S34.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **5b** ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ , 300 MHz).



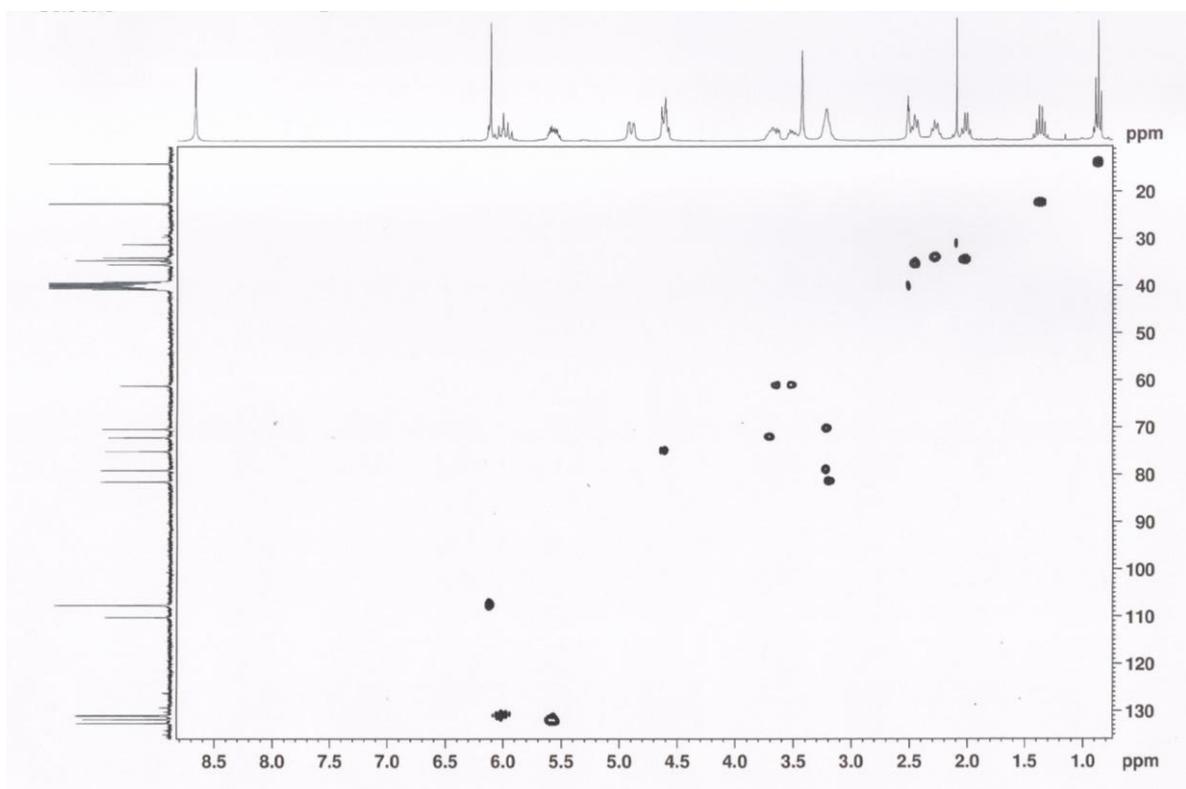
**Figure S35.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **5b** (DMSO-*d*6, 75 MHz).



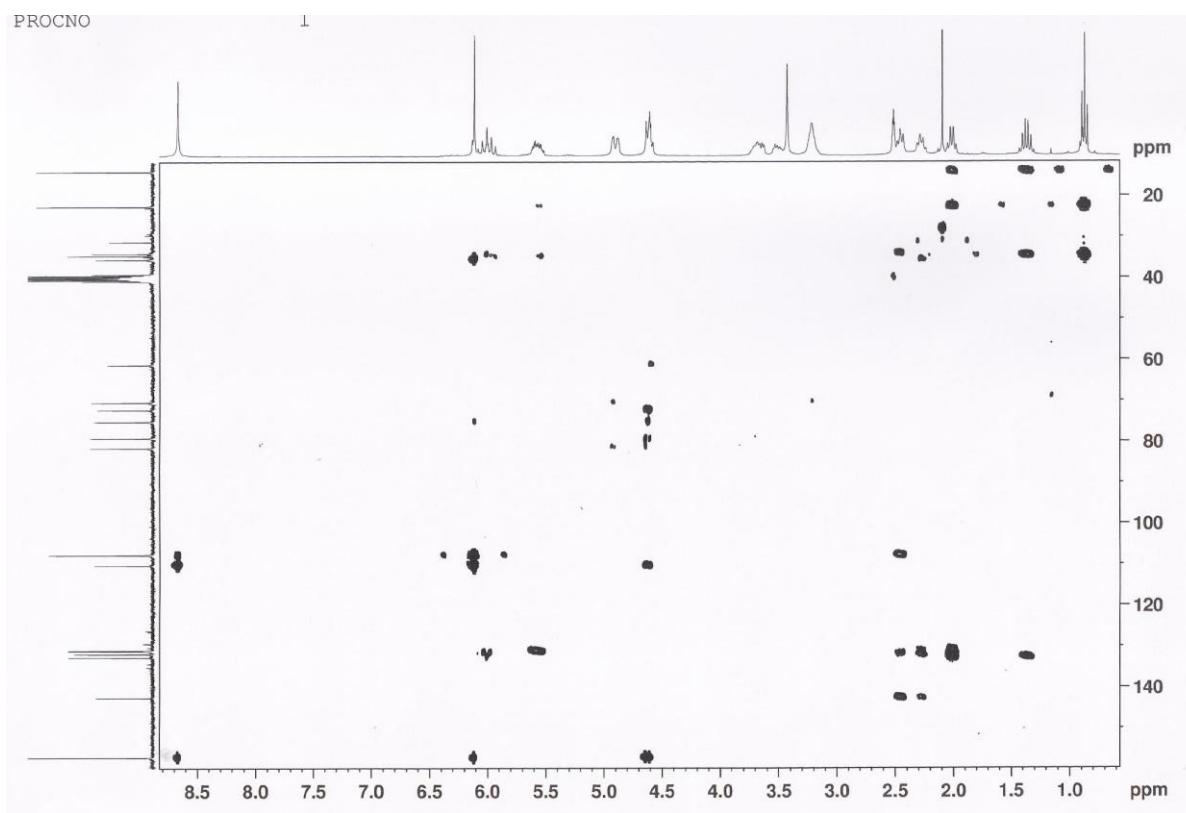
**Figure S36.** COSY spectrum of **5b** (DMSO-*d*6, 300 MHz).



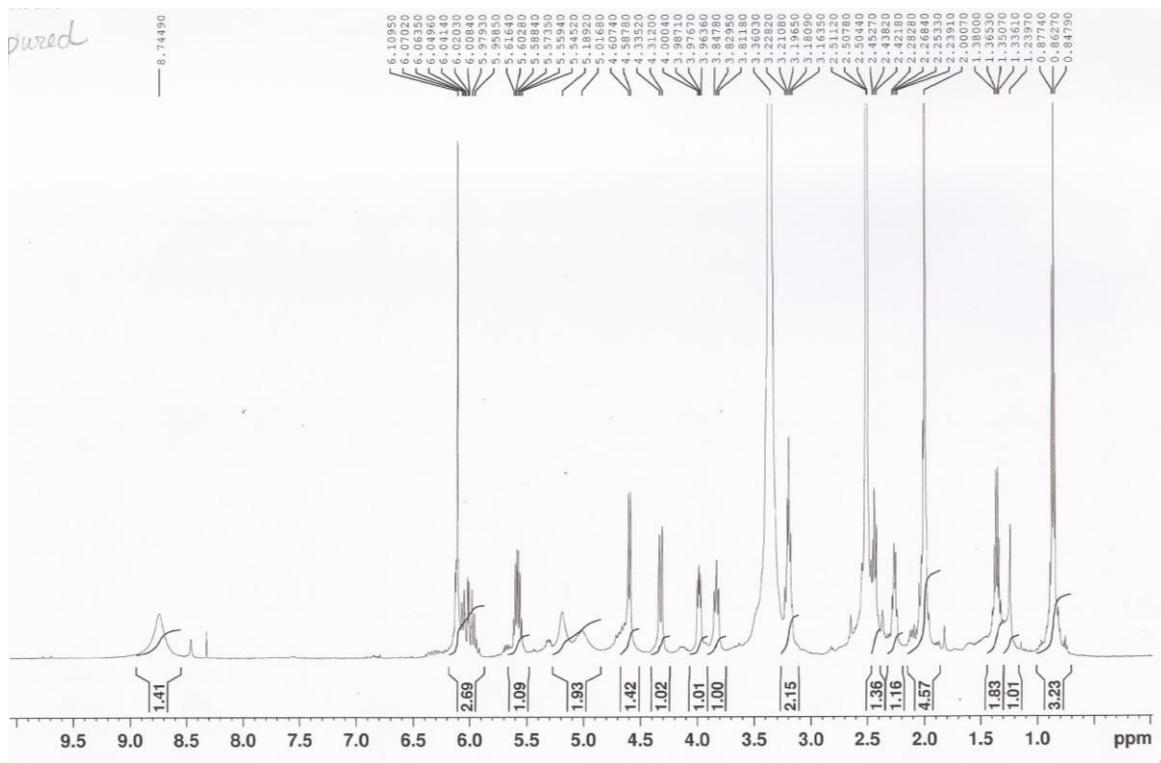
**Figure S37.** HSQC spectrum of **5b** (DMSO-*d*6, 300 MHz).



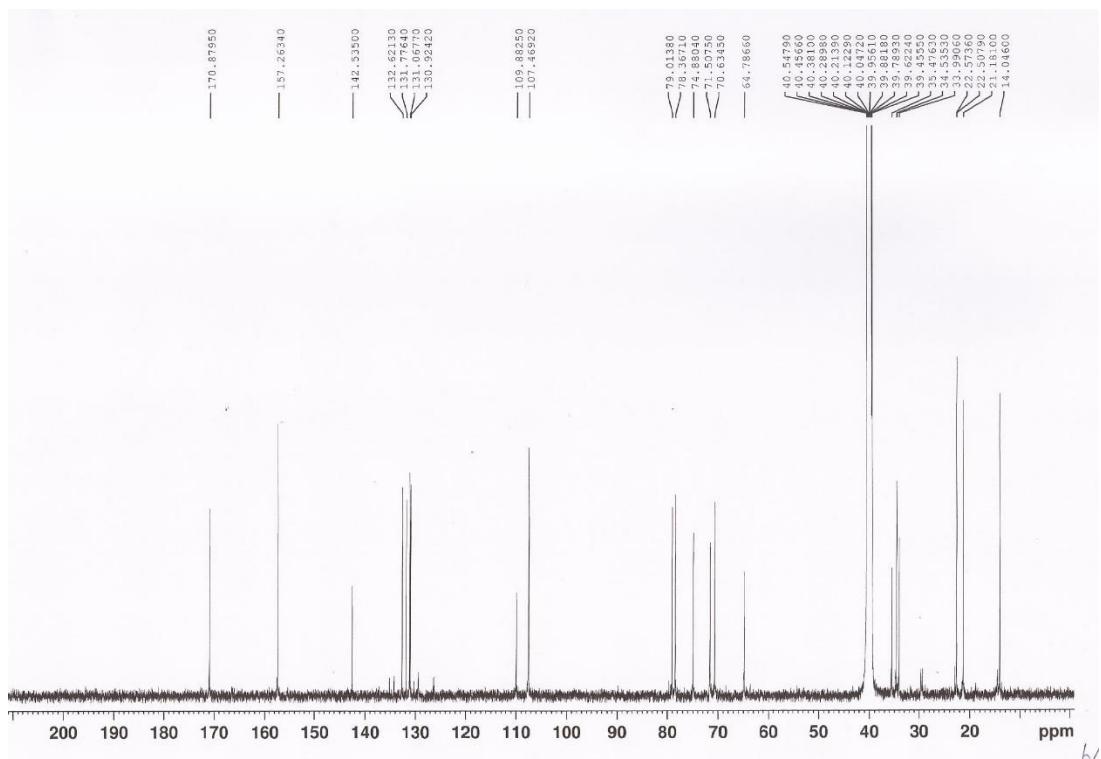
**Figure S38.** HMBC spectrum of **5b** (DMSO-*d*6, 300 MHz).



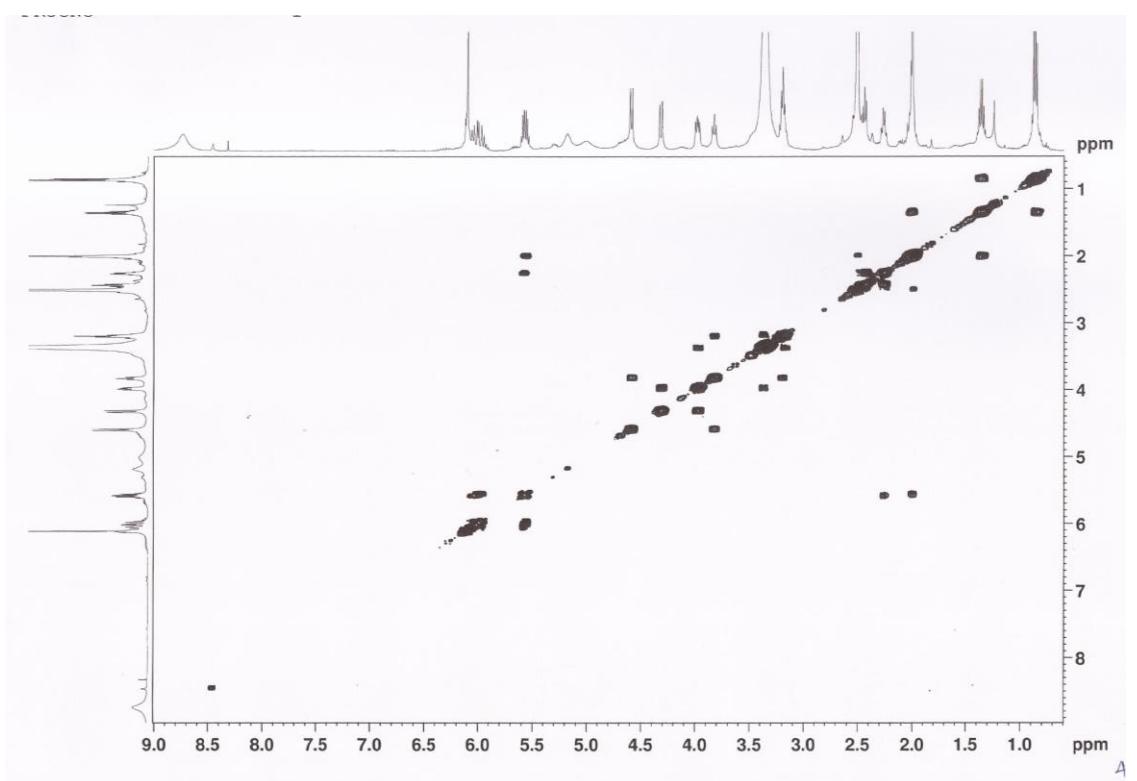
**Figure S39.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **5c** (DMSO-*d*6, 500 MHz).



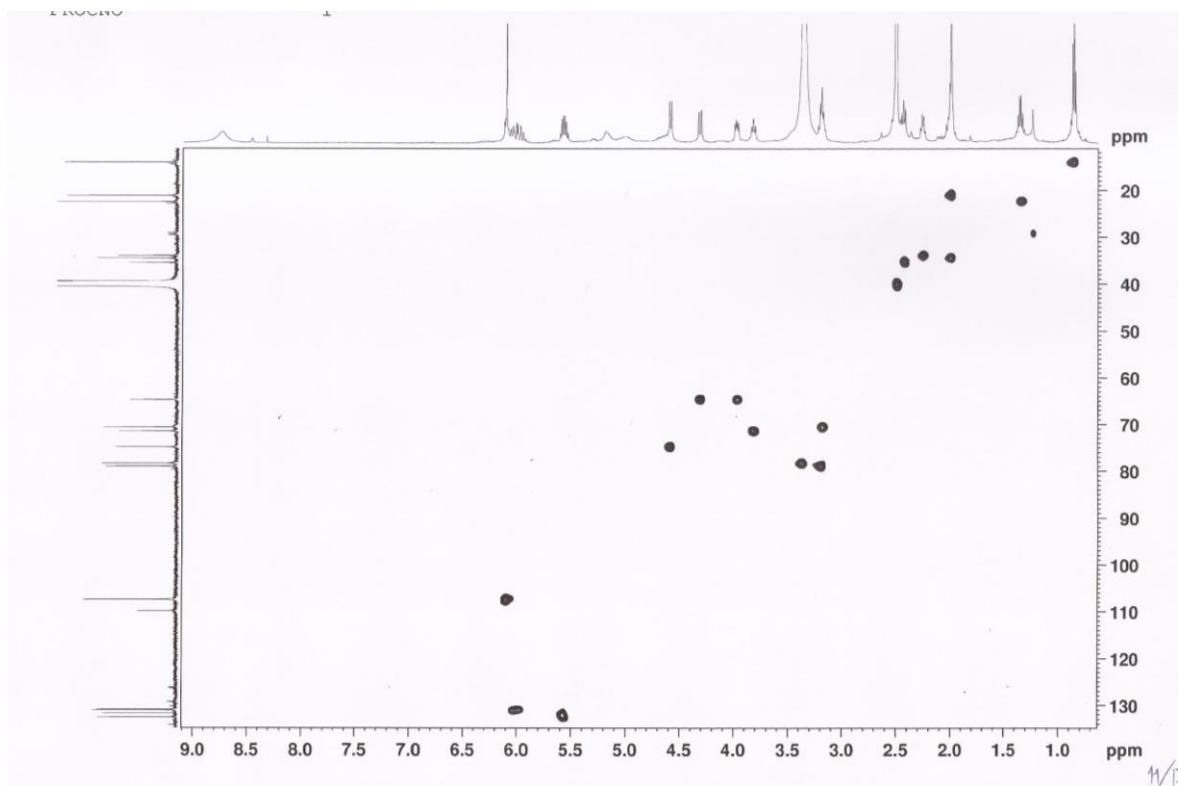
**Figure S40.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **5c** (DMSO-*d*6, 125 MHz)



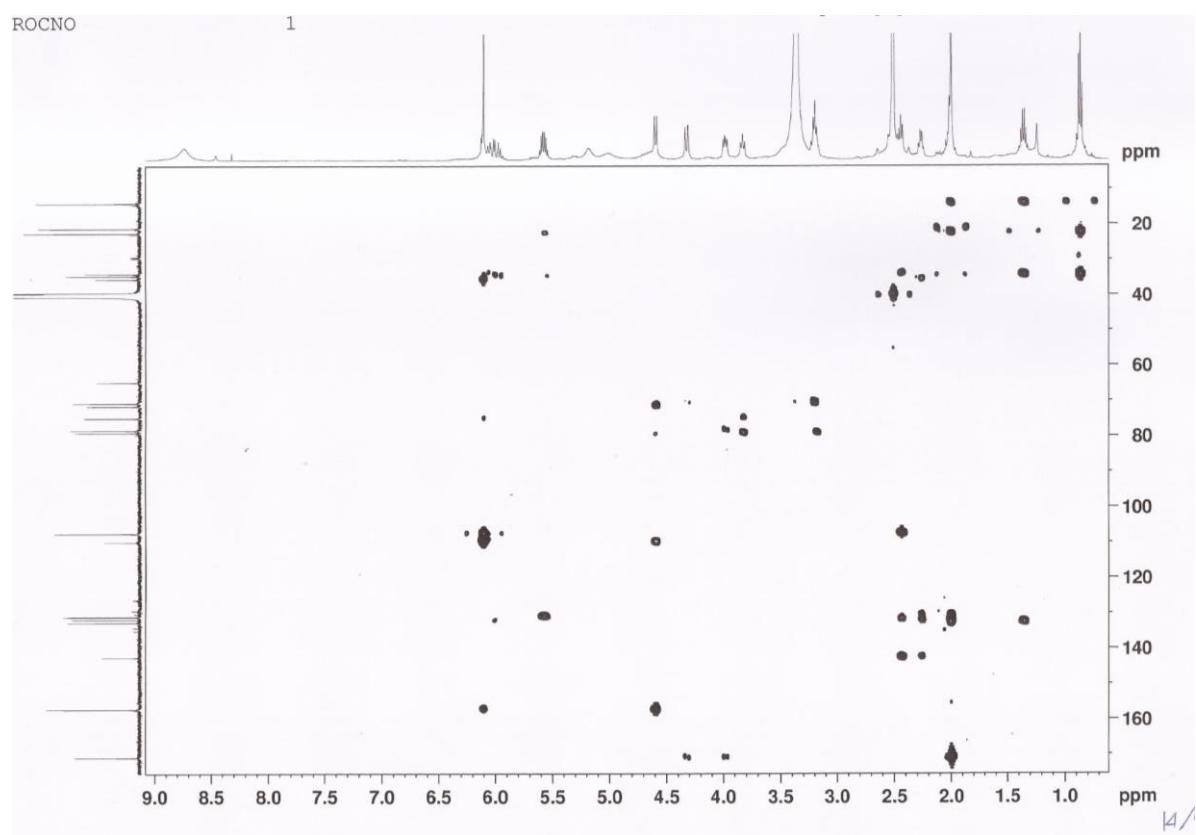
**Figure S41.** COSY spectrum of **5c** (DMSO-*d*6, 500 MHz)



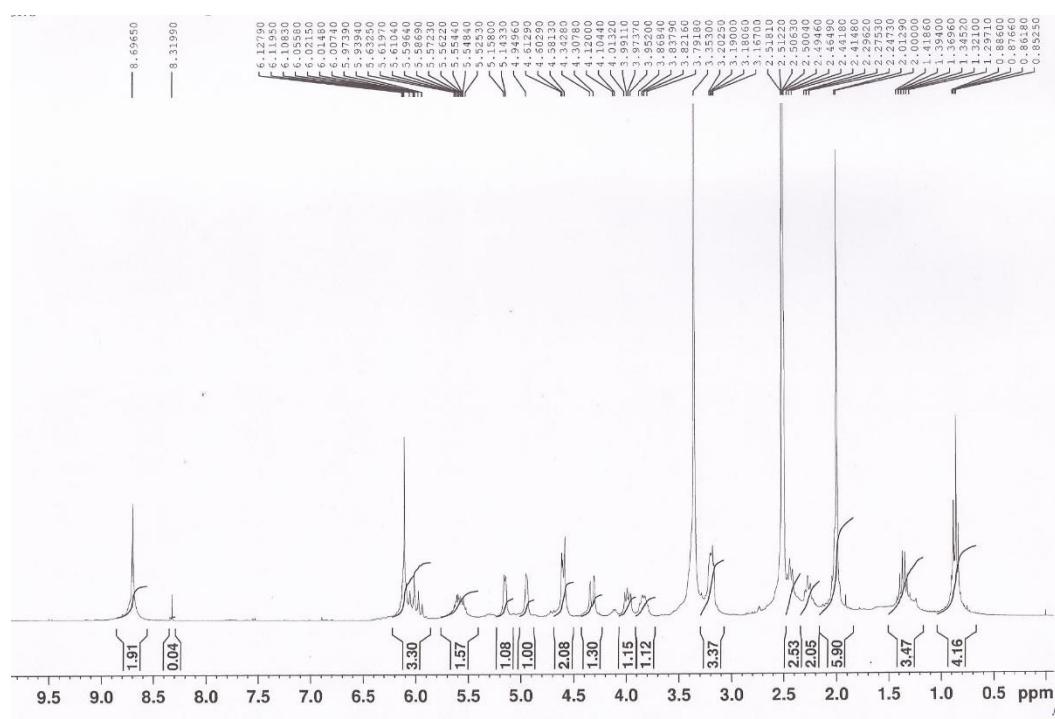
**Figure S42.** HSQC spectrum of **5c** (DMSO-*d*6, 500 MHz).



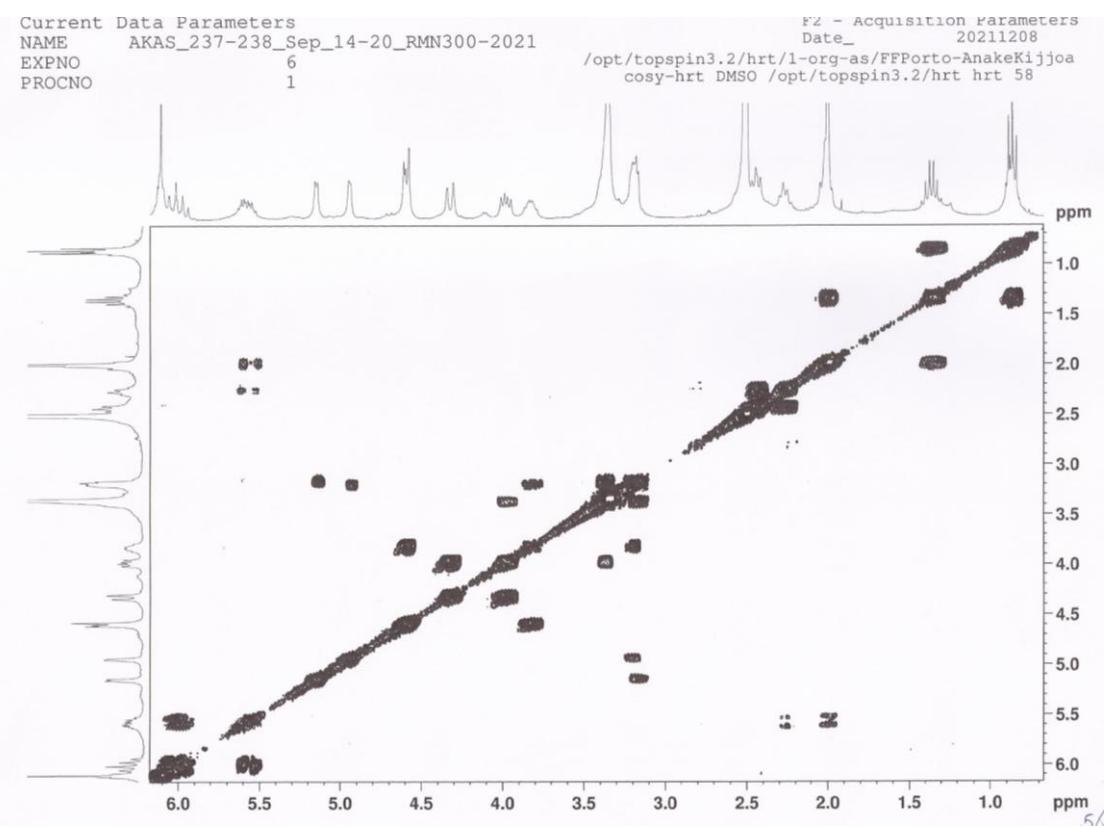
**Figure S43.** HMBC spectrum of **5c** (DMSO-*d*6, 500 MHz).



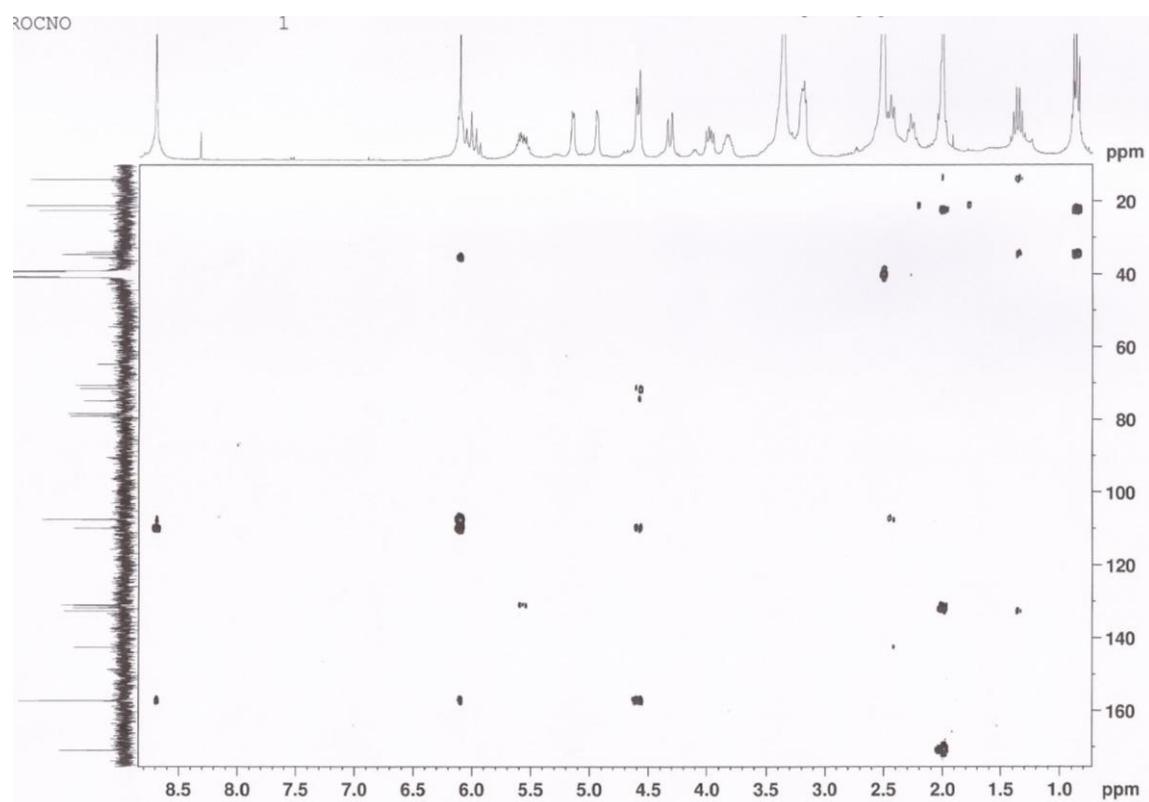
**Figure S44.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **5c** (DMSO-*d*6, 300 MHz).



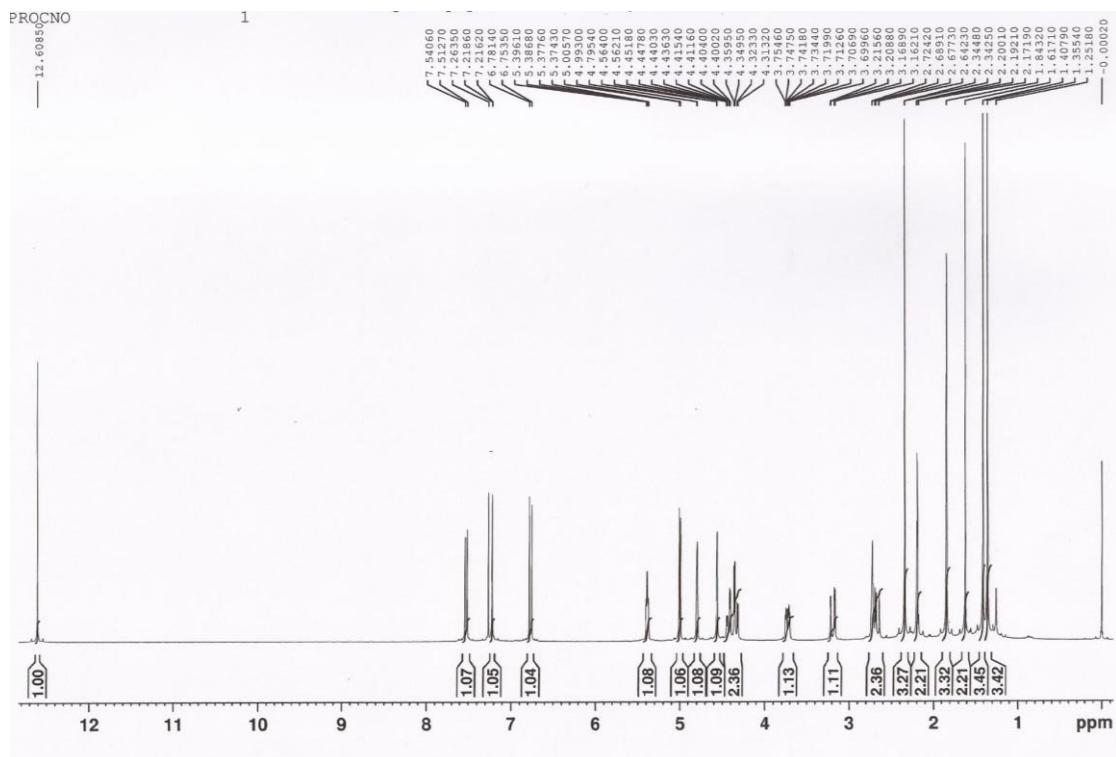
**Figure S45.** COSY spectrum of **5c** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 300 MHz).



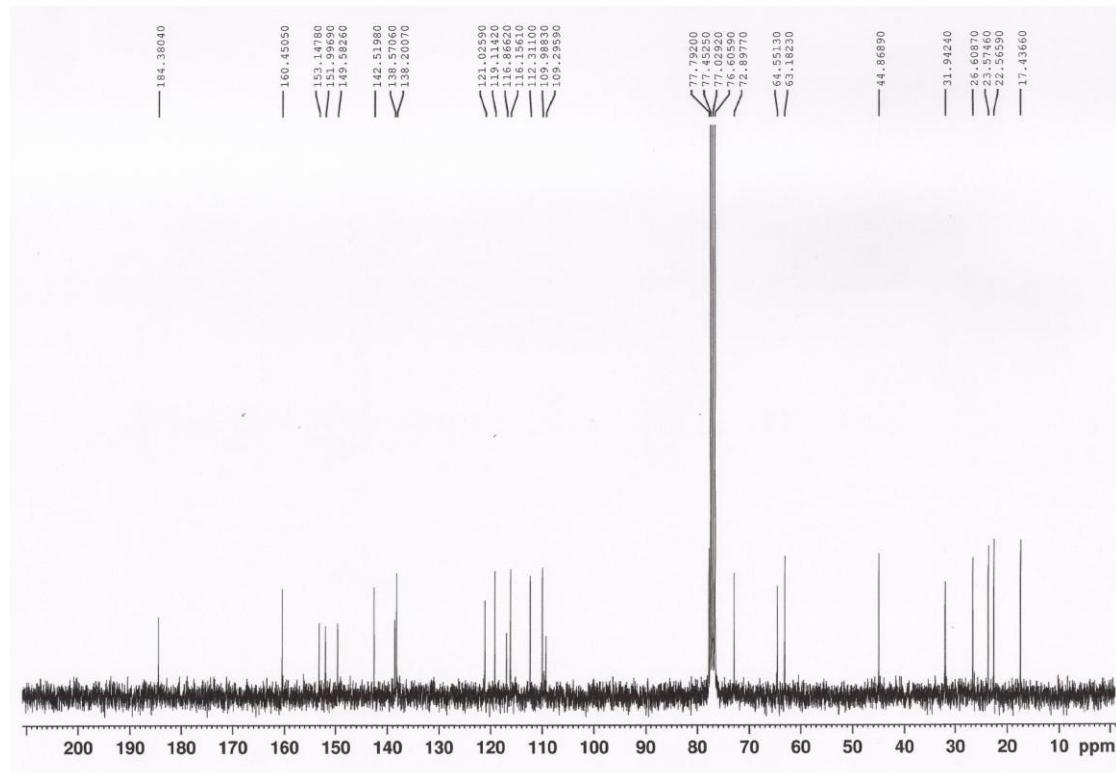
**Figure S46.** HMBC spectrum of **5c** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 300 MHz).



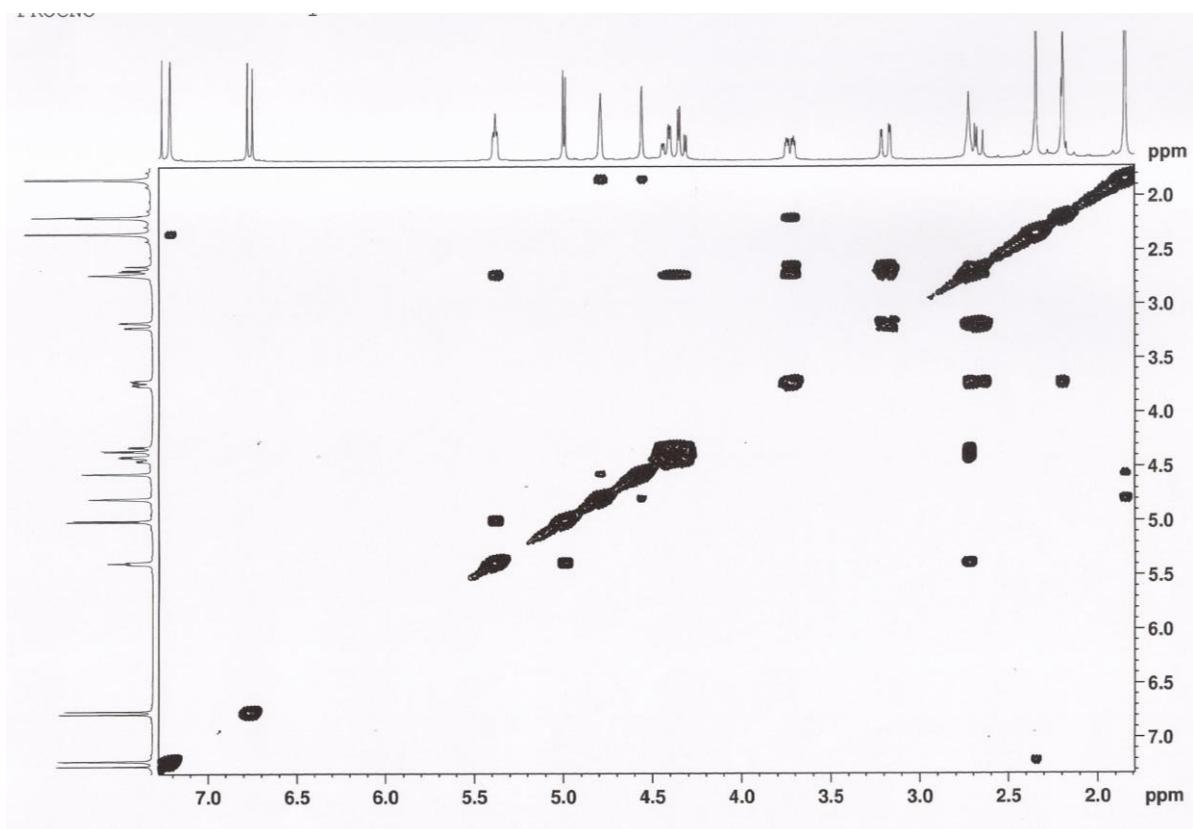
**Figure S47.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **6a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



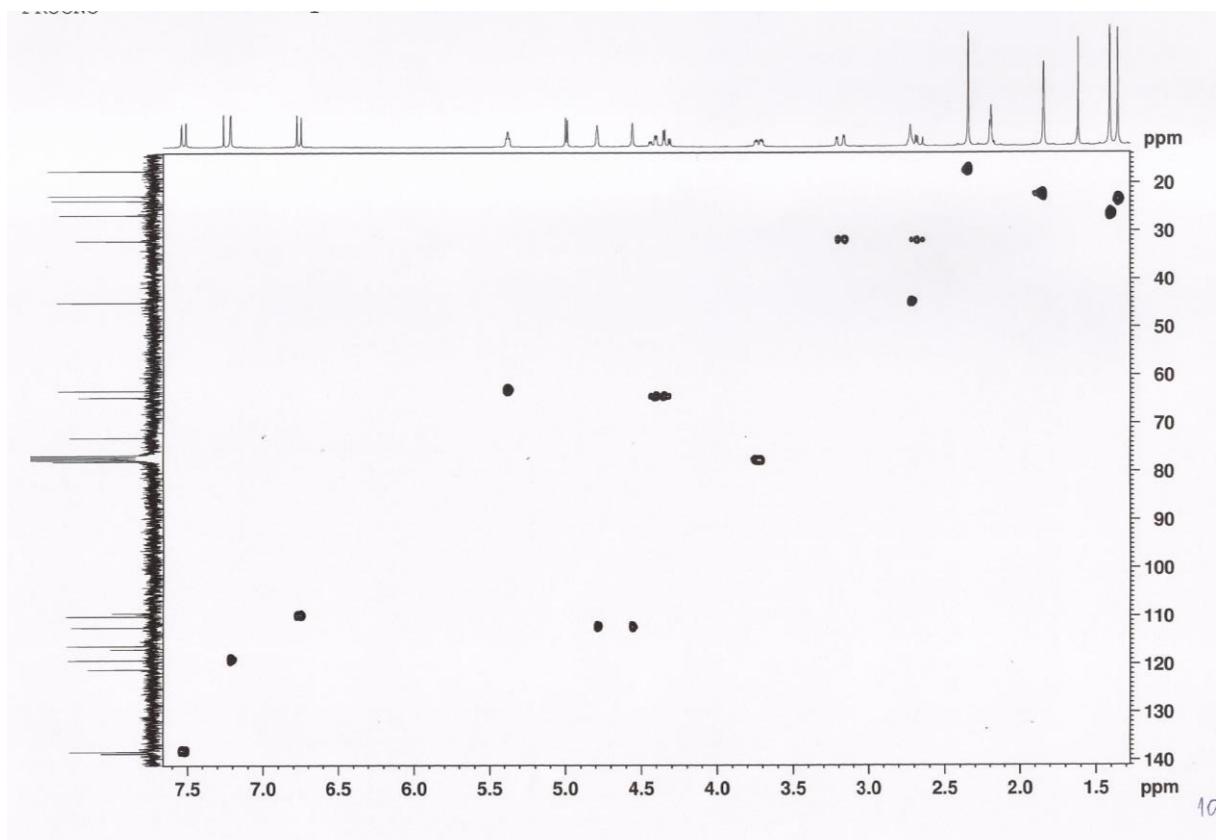
**Figure S48.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **6a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz).



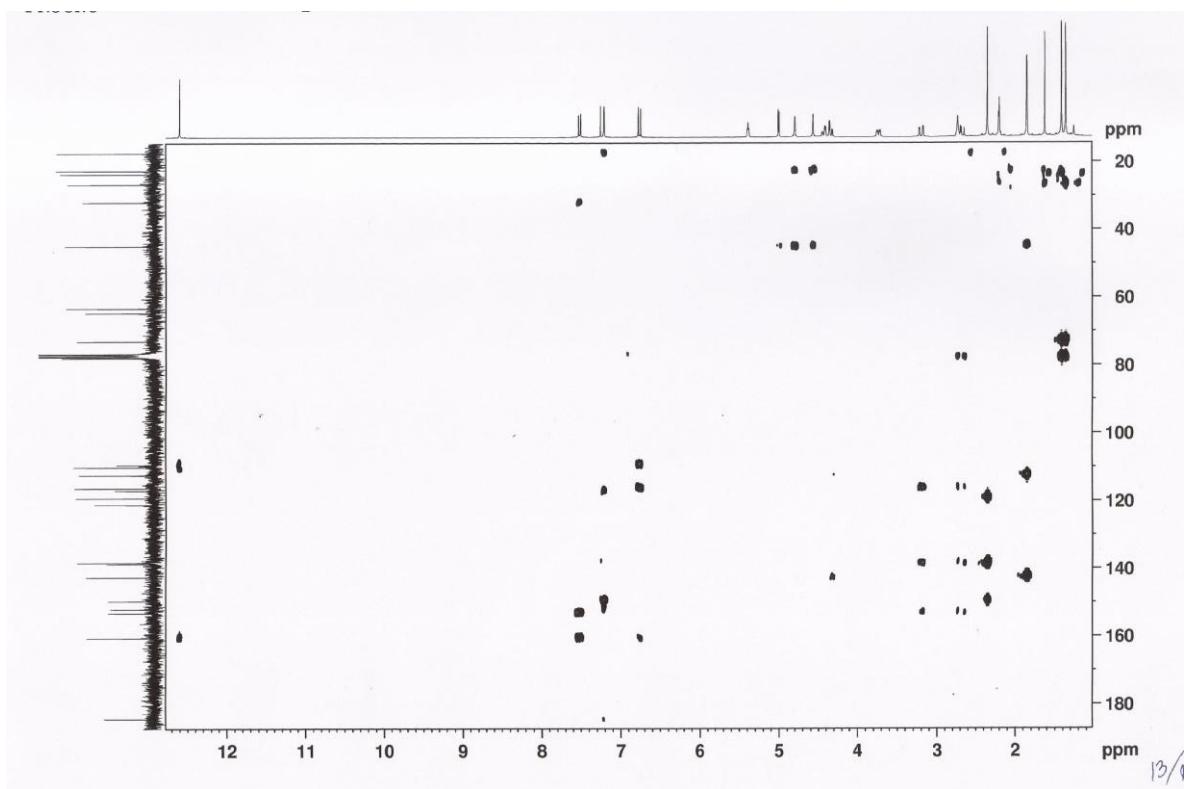
**Figure S49.** COSY spectrum of **6a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



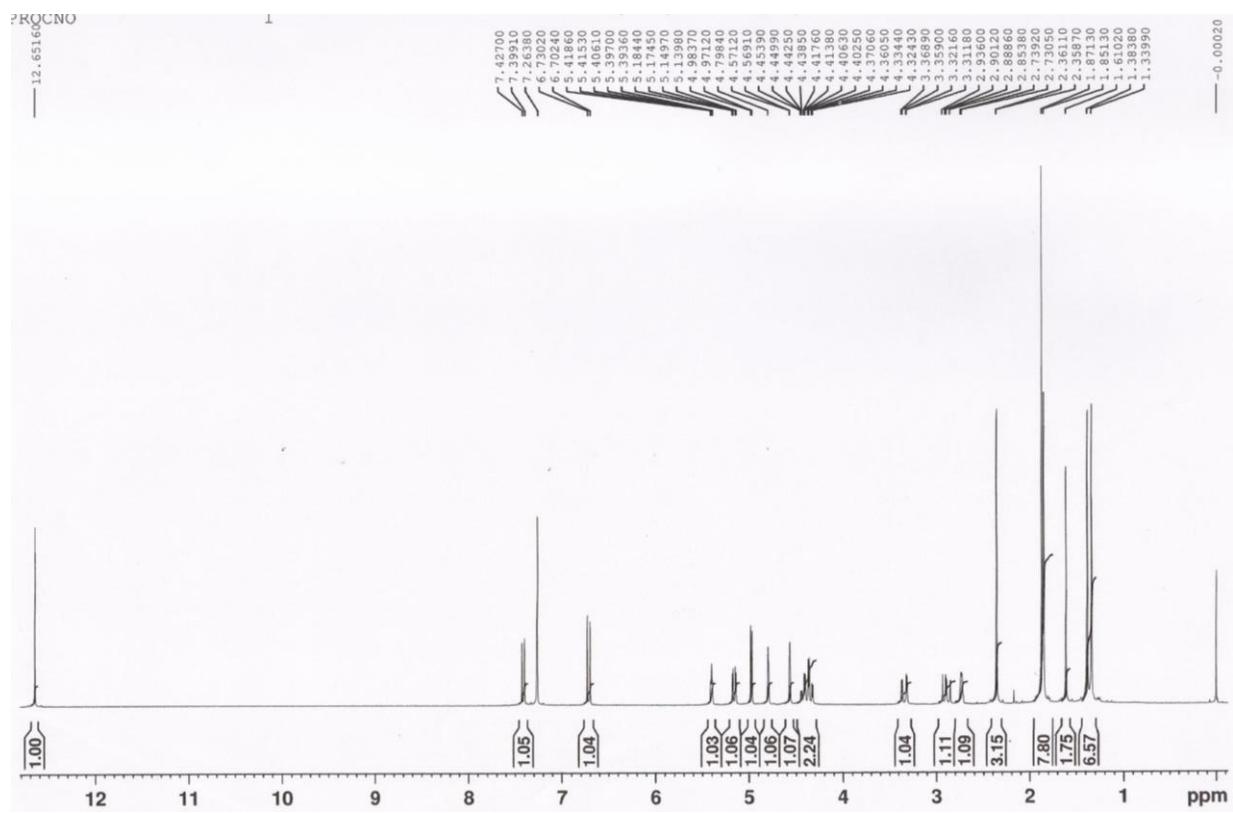
**Figure S50.** HSQC spectrum of **6a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



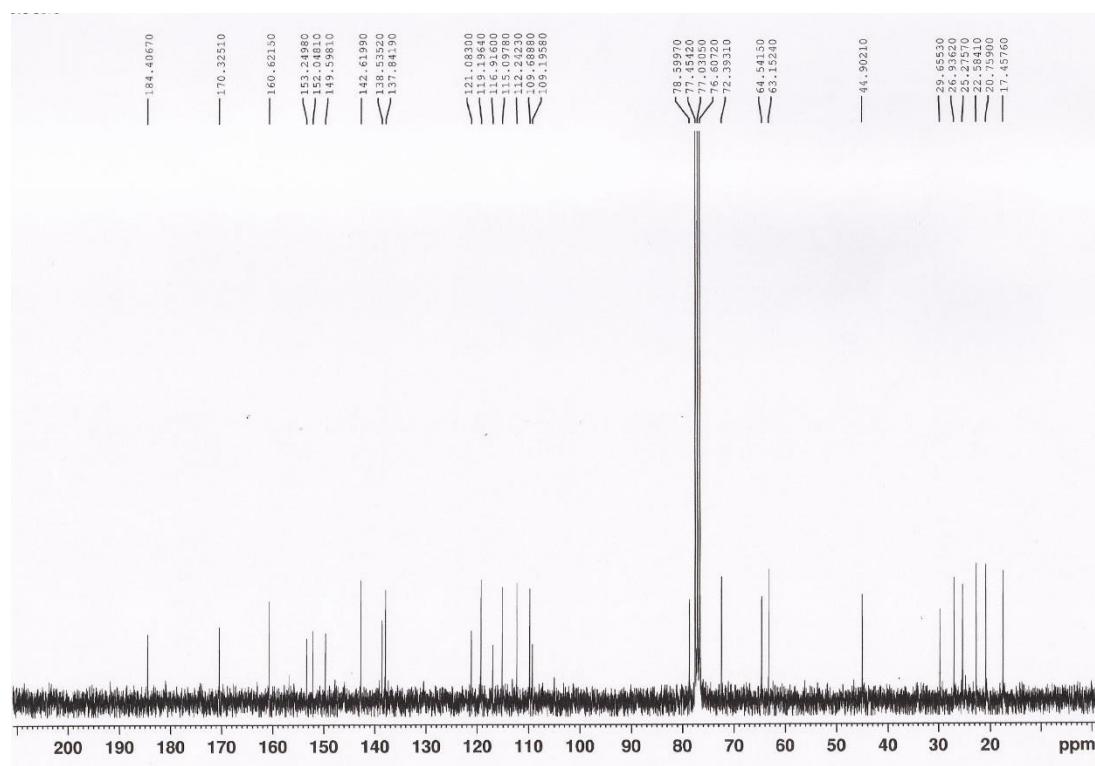
**Figure S51.** HMBC spectrum of **6a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



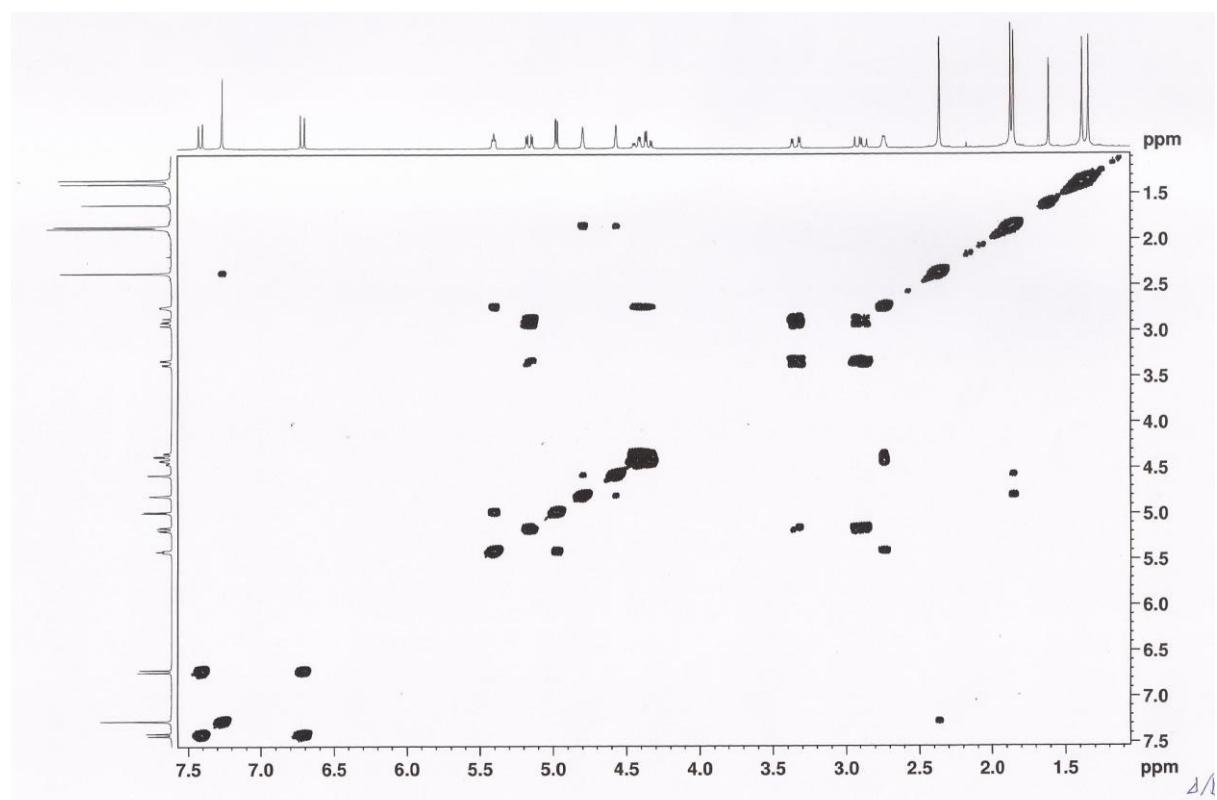
**Figure S52.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **6b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



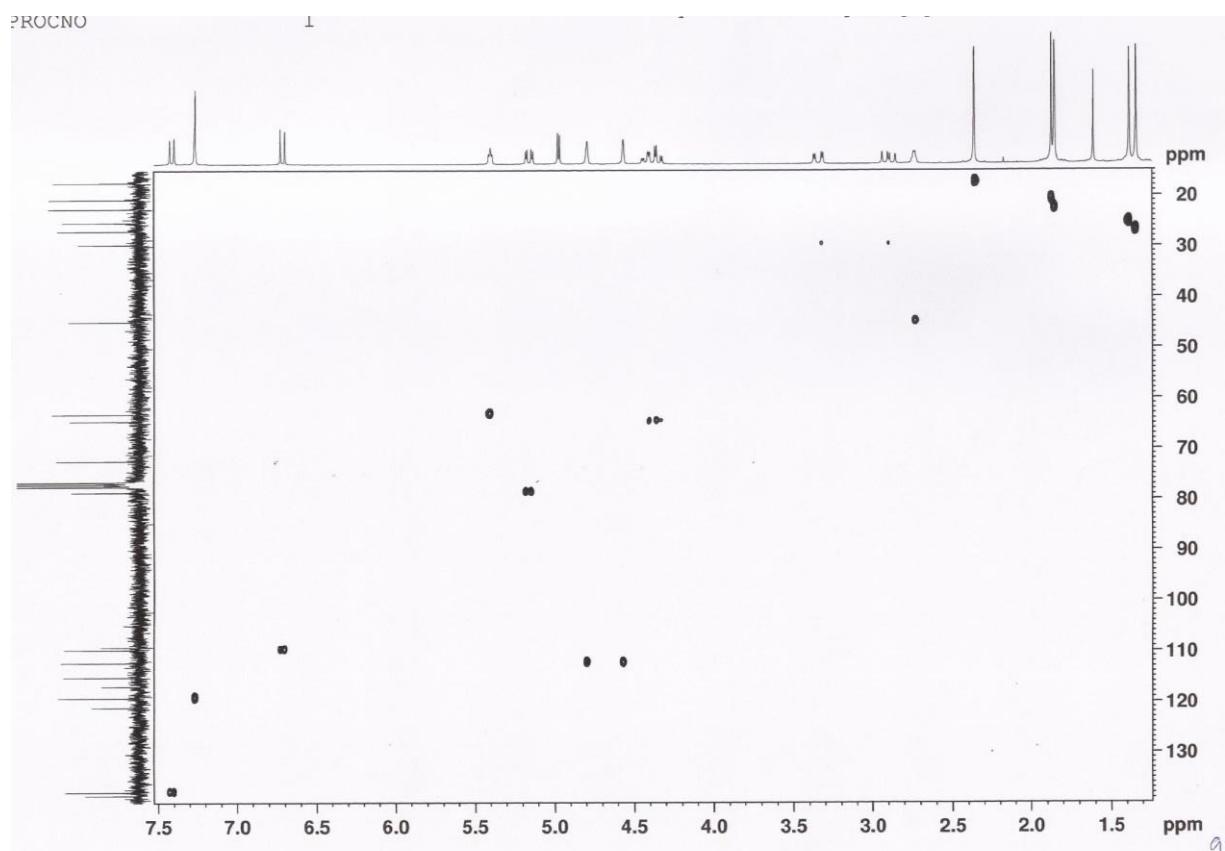
**Figure S53.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **6b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz).



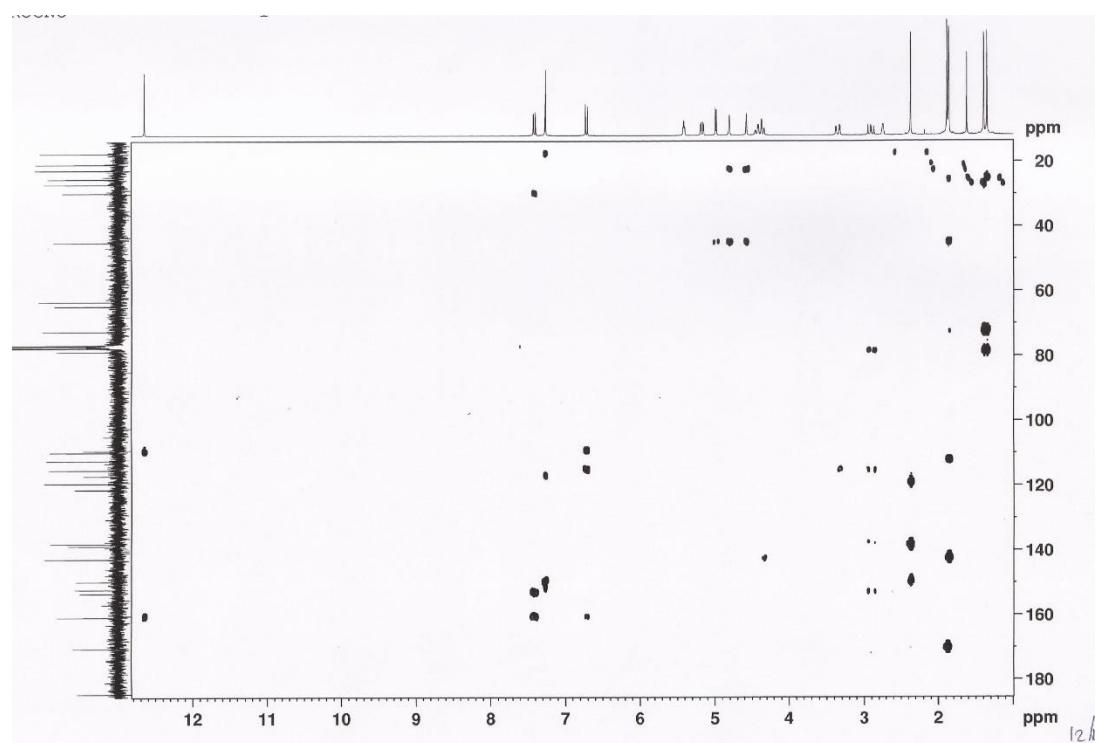
**Figure S54.** COSY spectrum of **6b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



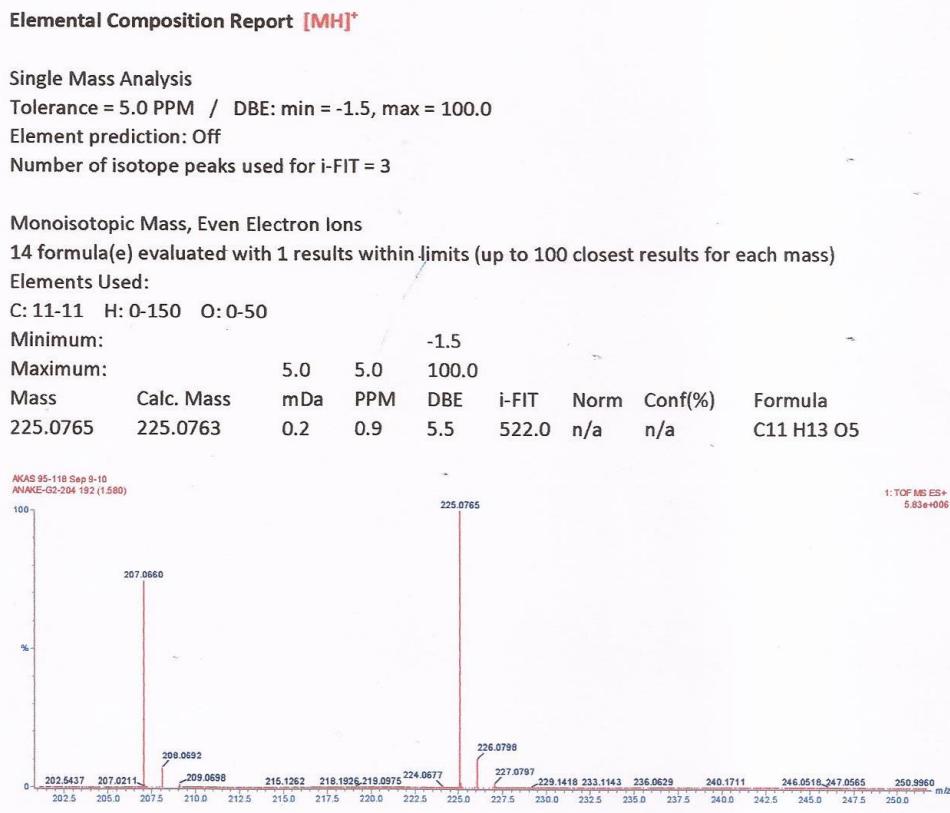
**Figure S55.** HSQC spectrum of **6b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



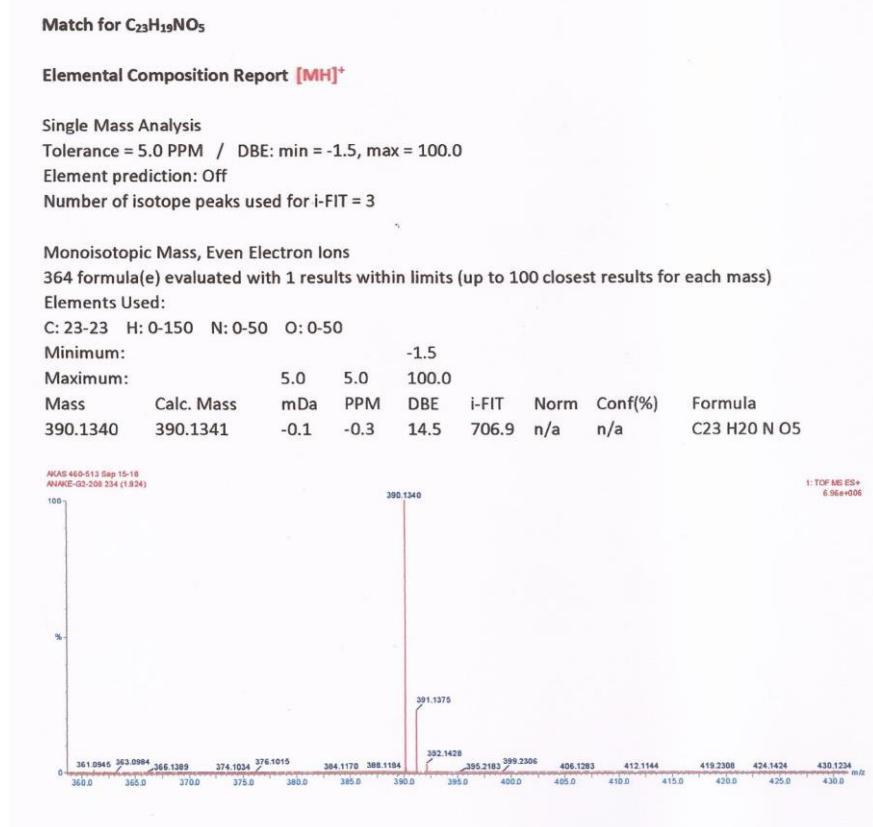
**Figure S56.** HMBC spectrum of **6b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz).



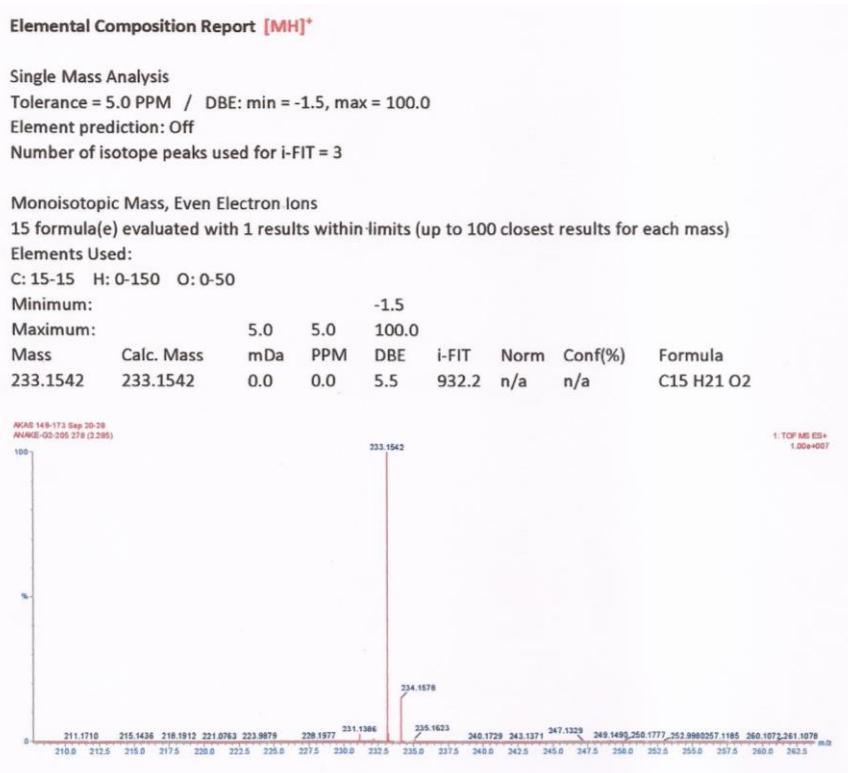
**Figure S57.** (+)-HRESIMS of 2.



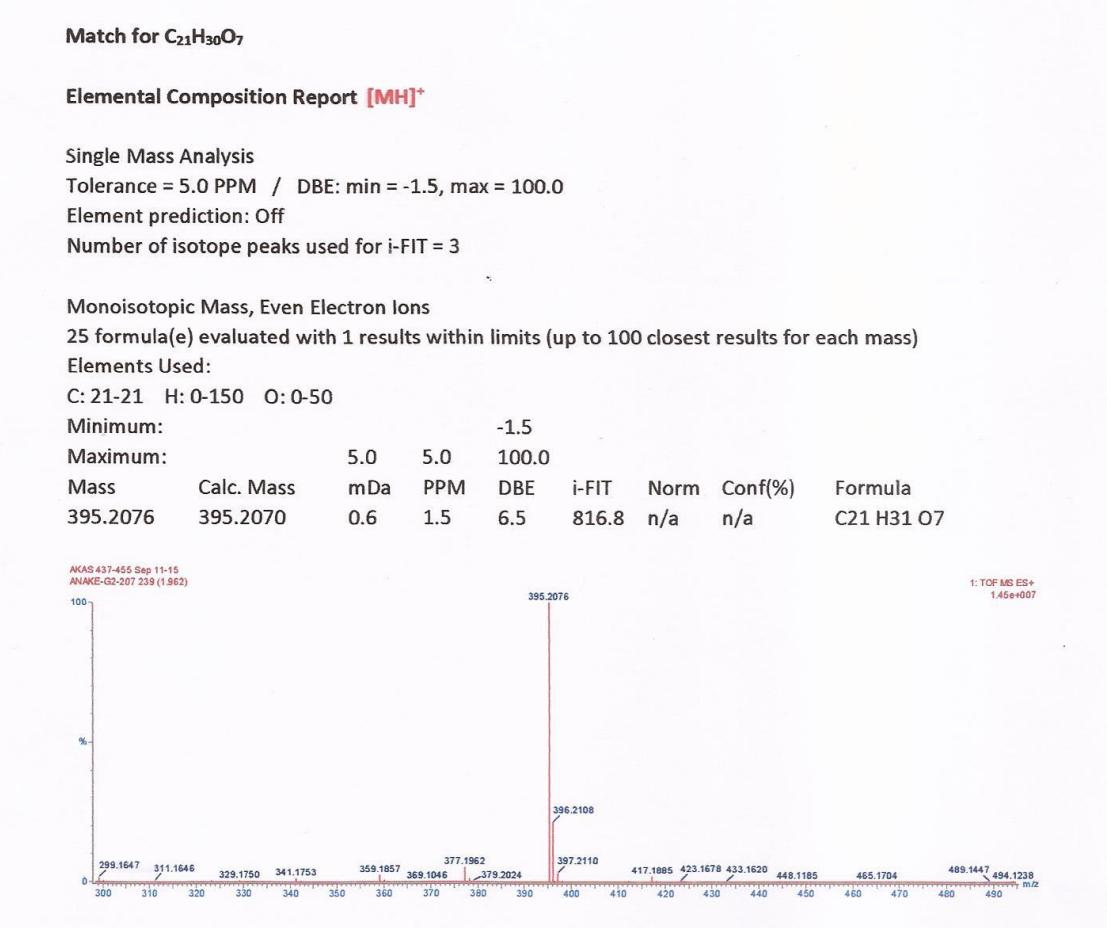
**Figure S58.** (+)-HRESIMS of 4.



**Figure S59.** (+)-HRESIMS of **5a**.



**Figure S60.** (+)-HRESIMS of **5b**.



**Figure S61.** (+)-HRESIMS of **5c**.

**Elemental Composition Report [MH]<sup>+</sup>**

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

28 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 100 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 23-23 H: 0-150 O: 0-50

Minimum: -1.5

Maximum: 5.0 5.0 100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
437.2175	437.2175	0.0	0.0	7.5	414.2	n/a	n/a	C23 H33 O8

**Elemental Composition Report [MNa]<sup>+</sup>**

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

57 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 100 closest results for each mass)

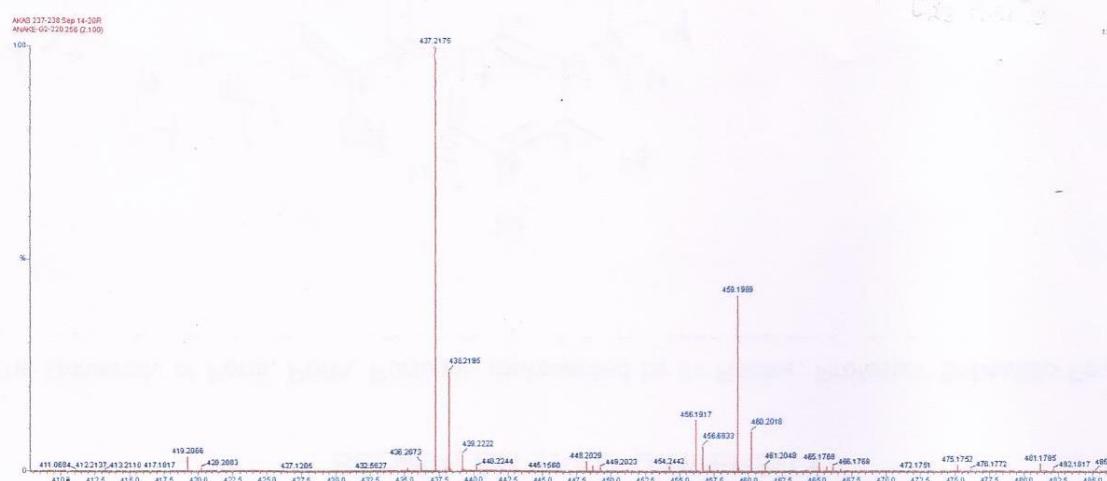
Elements Used:

C: 23-23 H: 0-150 O: 0-50 Na: 0-1

Minimum: -1.5

Maximum: 5.0 5.0 100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
459.1989	459.1995	-0.6	-1.3	7.5	629.7	n/a	n/a	C23 H32 O8 Na



**Table S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data of **3a** and **3b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 and 75 MHz).

<b>3a</b>			<b>3b</b>	
Position	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ , ( $J$ in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ , ( $J$ in Hz)
1	165.3, C		151.9, C	
2	104.7, CH	6.78, d (2.3)	144.9, C	
3	163.0, C		147.7, C	
4	103.9, CH	7.46, d (2.5)	106.6, CH	7.70, s
4a	132.3, C		127.8, C	
5	120.0, CH	7.57, dd (1.7, 0.5)	120.2, CH	7.59, dd (1.6, 0.5)
6	146.9, C		147.7, C	
7	124.8, CH	7.08, dd (1.6, 0.8)	124.3, CH	7.08, dd (1.6, 0.8)
8	162.6, C		162.6, C	
8a	114.8, C		114.6, C	
9	187.5, CO		187.6, CO	
9a	115.2, C		120.2, C	
10	183.0, CO		182.0, C	
10a	137.7, C		132.5, C	
Me-11	22.0, $\text{CH}_3$	2.43,s	22.1, $\text{CH}_3$	2.44, s
OMe-1	56.1, $\text{CH}_3$	3.99, s	61.9, $\text{CH}_3$	4.09, s
OMe-3	56.3, $\text{CH}_3$	4.03, s	56.7, $\text{CH}_3$	4.03, s
OH-8	-	13.09, s		

**Table S2.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data of **5b** (DMSO- $d_6$ , 300 and 75 MHz), **5c** (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 and 125 MHz) and **5a** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 and 75 MHz).

<b>5b</b>			<b>5c</b>		<b>5a</b>	
Position	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ , ( $J$ in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ , ( $J$ in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ , ( $J$ in Hz)
1	157.1,C		157.3, HC		156.4, C	
2	110.2,C		109.9,C		100.5, CH	6.17, t (1.9)
3	157.1, C		157.3, C		156.4, C	
4	107.6, CH	6.11,s	107.5, CH	6.11, s	108.2, CH	6.24, d (2.1)
5	142.5, C		142.5, C		145.3, C	
6	107.6,CH	6.11,s	107.5, CH	6.11, s	108.2, CH	6.24, d (2.1)
7	35.5,CH <sub>2</sub>	2.45, t (6.8)	35.5, CH <sub>2</sub>	2.44 t (7.2)	35.7, CH <sub>2</sub>	2.50, dd (9.1, 7.1)
8	34.0,CH <sub>2</sub>	2.27, dd (14.3, 6.6)	34.0, CH <sub>2</sub>	2.26, dd (14.7, 7.2)	34.7, CH <sub>2</sub>	2.02,dd (14.4, 7.2)
9	131.8, CH	5.58, m	131.8, CH	5.59 ddd (14.6, 7.2, 7.2)	131.0, CH	5.55, m
10	130.9, CH	5.97,m	130.9, CH	5.97, m	130.3, CH	5.96, m
11	131.1, CH	6.04, m	131.1, CH	6.04, m	130.9, CH	6.02, m
12	132.6, CH	5.58, m	132.6, CH	5.57 ddd (14.5, 7.7, 7.1)	133.0, CH	5.58, m
13	34.5, CH <sub>2</sub>	2.00, dd (14.3, 7.2)	34.5, CH <sub>2</sub>	2.01,m	34.0, CH <sub>2</sub>	2.26, dd (15.3, 7.0)
14	22.5, CH <sub>2</sub>	1.36, sex (7.2)	22.5, C	1.36, sex (7.4)	22.5, CH <sub>2</sub>	1.40, sex (7.4)
15	14.0, CH <sub>3</sub>	0.87, t (7.2)	14.0, CH <sub>3</sub>	0.86, t (7.4)	13.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	0.89, t (7.4)
1'	75.0, CH	4.62, d (9.6)	74.9, CH	4.60, d (9.8)		
2'	72.1, CH	3.74, m	71.5, CH	3.83, t (9.2)		
3'	79.1, CH	3.22, m	79.0, CH	3.21, t (8.7)		
4'	70.3, CH	3.22, m	70.6, CH	3.18, t (8.7)		
5'	81.5, CH	3.20, m	78.4, CH	3.36 (under water peak)		
6'	61.2, CH <sub>2</sub>	3.50, dd (11.0, 5.5) 3.65, dd (11.0, 5.2)	64.8, CH <sub>2</sub>	4.32 d (11.6) 3.98 dd (11.6, 3.9)		
CO (OAc)			170.9 CO	-		
CH <sub>3</sub> (OAc)			21.2, CH <sub>3</sub>	2.00, s		
OH-3		8.67, s		8.74, brs		
OH-3'				4.95, br		
OH-4'		4.90, dd (10.7, 2.9)		5.15, br		
OH-6'		4.59, d (5.5)				

**Table S3.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data of **6a** and **6b** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 and 75 MHz).

6a			6b	
Position	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ , ( $J$ in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ , ( $J$ in Hz)
1	160.5, C		160.6, C	
2	110.0, CH	6.77, d (8.4)	109.7, CH	6.72, d (8.3)
3	138.2, CH	7.53, d (8.4)	138.7, CH	7.41, d (8.3)
4	116.2, C-4		115.1, C	
5	119.1, CH	7.22, d (0.7)	119.2, CH	7.26, s
6	138.6, C		138.5, C	
7	149.6, C		149.6, C	
8	121.0, C		121.1, C	
9	109.3, C-9		109.2, C	
10	153.1, C		153.2, C	
11	152.0, C		152.0, C	
12	116.9, C-12		116.9, C	
13	184.4, CO		184.4, CO	
14	31.9, $\text{CH}_2$	2.68, dd (14.1, 10.6) 3.19, dd (14.0, 2.0)	29.7, $\text{CH}_2$	2.88, dd (14.2, 10.4) 3.34, dd (14.2, 3.0)
15	77.8, CH	3.73, ddd (10.4, 3.9, 2.1)	78.6, CH	5.18, dd (10.4, 3.2)
16	72.9, C		72.4, C	
17	26.6, $\text{CH}_3$	1.41, s	26.9, $\text{CH}_3$	1.34, s
18	23.6, $\text{CH}_3$	1.35, s	25.3, $\text{CH}_3$	1.38, s
19	64.6, $\text{CH}_2$	4.34, dd (10.9, 3.0) 4.43, dd (10.8, 3.5)	64.5, $\text{CH}_2$	4.35, dd (11.0, 3.0) 4.43, ddd (11.0, 3.4, 1.2)
20	44.9, CH	2.71, brs	44.9, CH	2.73, brd (2.6)
21	142.5, C		142.6, C	
22	112.3, $\text{CH}_2$	4.79, s 4.56, brd (0.6)	112.2, $\text{CH}_2$	4.57, brd (0.6) 4.80, brs
23	22.6, $\text{CH}_3$	1.84, s	22.6, $\text{CH}_3$	1.85, s
24	17.4, $\text{CH}_3$	2.34, d (0.7)	17.4, $\text{CH}_3$	2.36, d (0.7)
25	63.2, CH	5.38, m	63.2, CH	5.41, m
CO (OAc)-15			170.3, CO	
$\text{CH}_3$ (OAc)			20.8, $\text{CH}_3$	1.87, s
OH-1		12.61, s		12.65, s
OH-15		2.20, d (2.4)		
OH-25		5.00, d (3.8)		4.98, d (3.8)