Supplementary data content page

Title: Triterpene glycosides from the Far Eastern sea cucumber *Thyonidium* (*=Duasmodactyla*) *kurilensis* (Levin): the structures, cytotoxicities and biogenesis of Kurilosides A₃, D₁, G, H, I, I₁, J, K and K₁

Authors: Alexandra S. Silchenko^{*1}, Anatoly I. Kalinovsky¹, Sergey A. Avilov¹, Pelageya V. Andrijaschenko¹, Roman S. Popov¹, Pavel S. Dmitrenok, Ekaterina A. Chingizova¹ and Vladimir I. Kalinin¹

Address: ¹G.B. Elyakov Pacific Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry, Far Eastern Branch of Russian Academy of Sciences, Pr. 100-let Vladivostoku 159, 690022 Vladivostok, Russia

Correspondence: kalininv@piboc.dvo.ru; Tel.: +7-914-705-0845

Contents:

- Table S1. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the carbohydrate moiety of kuriloside A₃ (1).
- Table S2. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the aglycone moiety of kurilosides A₃ (1) and G (3).

Table S3. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the carbohydrate moiety of kuriloside D₁ (**2**).

- Table S4. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the aglycone moiety of kurilosides H (4) and I₁ (6).
- Table S5. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the carbohydrate moiety of DS-kuriloside L (**10**).

Table S6. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the aglycone moiety of DSkuriloside L (**10**).

- Table S7. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the carbohydrate moiety of DS-kuriloside M (**11**).
- Table S8. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the aglycone moiety of DSkuriloside M (**11**).
- Figure S1. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectra of kuriloside A₃ (1) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S2. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside A₃ (1) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S3. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside A₃ (1) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S4. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside A3 (1) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S5. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside A₃ (1) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).

Figure S6. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside A₃ (1).

- Figure S7. The ${}^{13}C$ NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D₁ (2) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S8. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D₁ (2) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S9. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D1 (2) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S10. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D1 (2) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S11. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D₁ (**2**) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S12. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D₁ (2) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S13. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside D1 (2).
- Figure S14. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S15. The 1 H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S16. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C_5D_5N/D_2O (4/1).
- Figure S17. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C_5D_5N/D_2O (4/1).
- Figure S18. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C_5D_5N/D_2O (4/1).
- Figure S19. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C_5D_5N/D_2O (4/1).
- Figure S20. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of the XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII of kuriloside G (3), C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S21. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of the MeGlcIV, GlucoseV and MeGlcVI of kuriloside G (3), C_5D_5N/D_2O (4/1).
- Figure S22. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside G (3).

- Figure S23. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S24. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S25. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S26. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S27. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S28. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S29. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII of kuriloside H (4), C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S30. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of GlcIV, GlucoseV and MeGlcVI of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S31. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside H (4).
- Figure S32. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S33. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S34. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S35. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S36. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S37. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S38. 1D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S39. 1D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of GlucoseIV and MeGlcV of kuriloside I (5), C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S40. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside I (5).
- Figure S41. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I₁ (6) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S42. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I₁ (6) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S43. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I₁ (6) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S44. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I₁ (6) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S45. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I1 (6) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S46. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I1 (6) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S47. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside I1 (6).
- Figure S48. The ${}^{13}C$ NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S49. The 1H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S50. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S51. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S52. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S53. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).

Figure S54. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII of kuriloside J (7) in C_5D_5N/D_2O (4/1).

- Figure S55. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of GlcIV and MeGlcV of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)
- Figure S56. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside J (7).
- Figure S57. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S58. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S59. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S60. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S61. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S62. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S63. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S64. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of GlcIV and MeGlcV of kuriloside K (8) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1).
- Figure S65. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside K (8).
- Figure S66. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K₁ (9) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S67. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K₁ (9) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).
- Figure S68. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside K1 (9).
- Figure S69. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside L (10) in C5D5N.
- Figure S70. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside L (10) in C₅D₅N.

- Figure S71. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside L (10) in C₅D₅N.
- Figure S72. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside L (10) in C₅D₅N.
- Figure S73. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside L (10) in C5D5N.
- Figure S74. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside L (10) in C5D5N.
- Figure S75. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII of DS-kuriloside L (10) in C₅D₅N.
- Figure S76. HR-ESI-MS (-) and ESI-MS/MS spectra of DS-kuriloside L (10).
- Figure S77. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside M (11) in C₅D₅N.
- Figure S78. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside M (11) in C₅D₅N.
- Figure S79. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside M (11) in C₅D₅N.
- Figure S80. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside M (11) in C₅D₅N.
- Figure S81. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside M (11) in C₅D₅N.
- Figure S82. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside M (11) in C5D5N.
- Figure S83. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII of DS-kuriloside M (11) in C₅D₅N.
- Figure S84. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of GlcIV and MeGlcV of DS-kuriloside M (11) in C5D5N.
- Figure S85. HR-ESI-MS (-) and ESI-MS/MS spectra of DS-kuriloside M (11).

Atom	Scmult a. b. c	δu mult d (Lin Hz)	HMBC	ROESV
$X_{vl1} (1 \rightarrow C_{-3})$	oc munt.	Of man. (j m mz)	IIIVIDE	KOE51
1	104 7 CH	4 64 d (7 1)	C-3	H-3: H-3 5 Xvl1
1	820CH	$3.95 \pm (7.1)$	$C \cdot 1 Oui2 \cdot C \cdot 1 = 3 Xvl1$	H-1 Oui?
2	75.1 CH	$4.15 \pm (7.9)$	$C \cdot 2 4 Xyl1$	$H_{-1} \chi_{vl1}$
4	780 CH	$4.13 \pm (7.9)$	$C \cdot 1 C c 4 \cdot C \cdot 3 X v l 1$	H-1 Clc4
5	63.5 CH2	4.10 ((7.9)) 4 36 dd (5 0: 11 4)	$C \cdot 3 4 Xy I1$	11-1 0104
0	00.0 CH2	3.61 m	C. 0, 4 Xyli	
$Oui2 (1 \rightarrow 2Xv]1)$		0.01 III		
1	104.5 CH	5.03 d (7.6)	C: 2 Xvl1	H-2 Xvl1: H-3, 5 Oui2
2	75.6 CH	$3.88 \pm (8.4)$	C: 1. 3 Oui2	H-4 Oui2
3	75.1 CH	4.00 t (8.4)	C: 2, 4 Oui2	H-1, 5 Oui2
4	86.3 CH	3.53 t (8.4)	C: 1 Glc3: C: 3, 5 Oui2	H-1 Glc3: H-2 Oui2
5	71.4 CH	3.70 dd (5.9; 9.3)		H-1 Oui2
6	17.9 CH₃	1.62 d (5.9)	C: 4, 5 Oui2	~
Glc3 (1→4Oui2)				
1	104.6 CH	4.81 d (7.5)	C: 4 Qui2	H-4 Qui2; H-3,5 Glc3
2	74.3 CH	3.87 t (8.7)	C: 1, 3 Glc3	
3	77.6 CH	4.13 t (8.7)	C: 4 Glc3	H-1 Glc3
4	70.9 CH	3.93 t (8.7)	C: 5 Glc3	
5	77.5 CH	3.92 t (8.7)	C: 6 Glc3	H-1, 3 Glc3
6	61.8 CH2	4.39 d (12.4)		
		4.06 dd (5.0; 12.4)	C: 5 Glc3	
Glc4 (1→4Xyl1)				
1	102.3 CH	4.87 d (7.5)	C: 4 Xyl1	H-4 Xyl1; H-3, 5 Glc4
2	73.2 CH	3.83 t (8.7)	C: 1, 3 Glc4	
3	86.0 CH	4.15 t (8.7)	C: 2, 4 Glc4, C: 1 MeGlc5	H-1 MeGlc5; H-1, 5 Glc4
4	69.2 CH	3.88 t (8.7)	C: 3, 5, 6 Glc4	
5	75.1 CH	4.02 t (8.7)		H-1, 3 Glc4
6	67.2 CH2	4.93 brd (11.2)	C: 4, 5 Glc4	
		4.66 dd (6,0; 11.2)	C: 5 Glc4	
MeGlc5 (1→3Glc4)				
1	104.4 CH	5.18 d (7.5)	C: 3 Glc4	H-3 Glc4; H-3, 5 MeGlc5
2	74.5 CH	3.83 t (8.6)	C: 1 MeGlc5	
3	86.9 CH	3.65 t (8.6)	C: 2, 4 MeGlc5, OMe	H-1, 5 MeGlc5
4	70.3 CH	3.89 t (8.6)	C: 3 MeGlc5	H-6 MeGlc6
5	77.3 CH	3.89 t (8.6)	C: 4 MeGlc5	H-1, 3 MeGlc5
6	61.7 CH2	4.34 d (12.8)	C: 4, 5 MeGlc5	
		4.05 dd (6.4; 12.8)	C: 5 MeGlc5	
OMe	60.6 CH ₃	3.79 s	C: 3 MeGlc5	

Table S1. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the carbohydrate moiety of kuriloside A₃ (1).

^{*a*}Recorded at 176.03 MHz in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1). ^{*b*}Bold = interglycosidic positions. ^{*c*}Italic = sulphate position. ^{*d*}Recorded at 700.00 MHz in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1). Multiplicity by 1D TOCSY.

Position	δc mult.ª	δн mult. (J in Hz) ^ь	HMBC	ROESY
1	36.2 CH2	1.77 m		H-11
		1.41 m		H-3, H-5, H-11, H-31
2	27.0 CH2	2.19 m		
		1.94 m		
3	88.4 CH	3.19 dd (4.6; 12.5)	C: 4, 30, 31, C:1 Xyl1	H-1, H-5, H-31, H1-Xyl1
4	39.7 C			
5	52.8 CH	0.92 brd (12.5)	C: 4, 10, 19, 30	H-1, H-3, H-7, H-31
6	21.2 CH2	1.70 m		H-31
		1.47 m		H-19
7	28.4 CH2	1.64 m		
		1.36 m		
8	41.5 CH	2.16 m		H-18, H-19
9	149.0 C			
10	39.4 C			
11	114.2 CH	5.31 brd (6.3)	C: 8, 10, 12, 13	H-1
12	35.8 CH2	2.48 brd (16.1)		H-17, H-32
		1.94 dd (6.3; 16.1)	C: 9, 11, 13, 18	H-8, H-18
13	46.9 C			
14	46.8 C			
15	45.2 CH ₂	2.07 dd (9.2; 13.2) β	C: 8, 13, 32	H-16, H-18
		1.79 d (13.2) α	C: 14, 16, 32	H-32
16	71.1 CH	5.40 brt (7.5)	C: 13, 14, 20	Η-15β, Η-18
17	70.0 CH	3.40 d (6.4)	C: 12, 13, 14, 16, 18, 20	H-12, H-21, H-32
18	17.3 CH3	0.71 s	C: 12, 13, 17	H-8, H-12, H-15β, H-16, H-19
19	22.3 CH ₃	1.10 s	C: 1, 5, 9, 10	H-1, H-2, H-6, H-8, H-18
20	208.8 C			
21	31.2 CH3	2.18 s	C: 17, 20	H-12, H-17
30	16.5 CH3	1.05 s	C: 3, 4, 5, 31	H-2, H-6, H-31, H-6 Qui2
31	27.9 CH ₃	1.24 s	C: 3, 4, 5, 30	H-3, H-5, H-6, H-30, H-1 Xyl1
32	20.0 CH ₃	1.24 s	C: 8, 13, 15	H-7, H-12, H-15, H-17

 Table S2. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the aglycone of kurilosides A₃ (1) and G (3).

^a Recorded at 176.04 MHz in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1). ^b Recorded at 700.13 MHz in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).

Atom	δ c mult. <i>a, b, c</i>	δ H mult. (J in Hz) d	HMBC	ROESY
Xyl1 (1→C-3)				
1	105.0 CH	4.70 d (7.6)	C: 3	H-3; H-3, 5 Xyl1
2	83.3 CH	3.95 t (8.3)	C: 3 Xyl1	H-1 Qui2
3	75.4 CH	4.14 t (8.3)	C: 2 Xyl1	H-1 Xyl1
4	79.7 CH	4.07 m	2	H-1 Glc5
5	63.8 CH2	4.30 dd (6.1; 12.1)		
		3.59 dd (9.1; 12.1)		H-1 Xyl1
Qui2 (1→2Xyl1)				,
1	105.3 CH	5.02 d (7.6)	C: 2 Xyl1	H-2 Xyl1; H-3, 5 Qui2
2	75.8 CH	3.95 t (8.3)	-	H-4 Qui2
3	75.3 CH	4.05 t (8.3)	C: 2, 4 Qui2	H-1 Qui2
4	87.1 CH	3.56 t (8.3)	C: 1 Glc3; C: 5 Qui2	H-1 Glc3; H-2 Qui2
5	71.6 CH	3.76 dd (6.1; 9.7)		H-1, 3 Qui2
6	17.9 CH₃	1.71 d (6.1)	C: 4, 5 Qui2	
Glc3 (1→4Qui2)				
1	104.8 CH	4.90 d (7.5)	C: 4 Qui2	H-4 Qui2
2	73.6 CH	4.03 t (8.2)	C: 1, 3 Glc3	
3	88.1 CH	4.20 m	C: 4 Glc3	H-1 Glc4; H-1 Glc3
4	69.7 CH	4.00 m	C: 3, 5 Glc3	
5	78.5 CH	4.00 m		
6	62.1 CH2	4.47 d (12.3)		
		4.13 m		
$Glc4 (1 \rightarrow 3Glc3)$				
1	105.7 CH	5.28 d (8.2)	C: 3 Glc3	H-3 Glc3; H-3, 5 Glc4
2	75.3 CH	4.06 t (9.1)	C: 1, 3 Glc4	
3	77.9 CH	4.22 t (9.1)	C: 2, 4 Glc4	
4	71.5 CH	4.15 t (9.1)	C: 5, 6 Glc4	
5	78.1 CH	4.00 m		H-1 Glc4
6	62.4 CH2	4.51 dd (3.0; 11.5)		
		4.28 dd (5.4; 11.5)		
Glc5 (1→4Xyl1)				
1	103.7 CH	4.86 d (7.8)	C: 4 Xyl1	H-4 Xyl1; H-3 Glc5
2	73.2 CH	3.88 t (7.8)	C: 1, 3 Glc5	-
3	87.0 CH	4.14 t (9.2)	C: 1 MeGlc6; C: 2, 4 Glc5	H-1 MeGlc6; H-1 Glc5
4	69.6 CH	3.92 t (9.2)	C: 3, 5, 6 Glc5	
5	76.1 CH	4.11 m		
6	67.2 CH2	5.18 d (9.9)		
		4.76 dd (6.6; 11.2)	C: 5 Glc5	
MeGlc6 (1→3Glc4)				
1	105.3 CH	5.24 d (7.9)	C: 3 Glc5	H-3 Glc5; H-3, 5 MeGlc6
2	74.9 CH	3.95 t (8.6)	C: 1, 3 MeGlc6	
3	87.8 CH	3.68 t (8.6)	C: 2, 4 MeGlc6; OMe	H-1, 5 MeGlc6; OMe
4	70.4 CH	4.13 t (8.6)	C: 3, 6 MeGlc6	H-6 MeGlc6
5	78.2 CH	3.92 t (8.6)		H-1, 3 MeGlc6
6	61.9 CH2	4.44 dd (2.6; 11.8)	C: 4 MeGlc6	
		4.26 dd (5.3; 11.8)	C: 5 MeGlc6	
OMe	60.5 CH ₃	3855	C: 3 MeGlc6	

Table S3. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of carbohydrate moiety of kuriloside D₁ (2).

^a Recorded at 176.04 MHz in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1). ^b Bold = interglycosidic positions. ^c Italic = sulfate position. ^d Recorded at 700.13 MHz in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1). Multiplicity by 1D TOCSY.

Position	δc mult.ª	δ _H mult. (<i>I</i> in Hz) ^b	HMBC	ROESY
1	36.2 CH ₂	1.77 m		H-11, H-19
		1.38 m		H-3, H-5, H-11
2	27.0 CH2	2.19 m		H-19
		1.94 m		H-19, H-30
3	88.3 CH	3.18 dd (4.2; 11.9)	C: 1, 30, 31, C-1Xvl1	H-1, H-5, H-31, H-1Xvl1
4	39.7 C		, , , , ,	
5	52.7 CH	0.87 brd (12.3)	C: 6, 10, 19, 30	H-1, H-3, H-7, H-31
6	21.1 CH ₂	1.70 m	, -, -,	H-30, H-31
		1.50 m		H-19, H-30
7	28.0 CH2	1.58 m		H-15
		1.27 m		H-5, H-32
8	41.2 CH	2.20 m		H-18
9	148.9 C			
10	39.3 C			
11	114.0 CH	5.23brd (5.6)	C: 8, 10, 12, 14	H-1
12	35.8 CH2	2.08m		H-17, H-32
		1.78 m	C: 9, 11, 13, 15, 18	H-18, H-21
13	45.5 C			
14	43.6 C			
15	43.7 CH2	2.10dd (6.3; 13.6)	C: 32	H-32
		1.35dd (5.0; 13.6)	C: 8, 13, 16, 32	H-18
16	73.8 CH	5.64 dd (5.2; 7.7; 13.4)	C: 15; OAc-16	H-32; OAc-16
17	53.3 CH	2.41dd (7.7; 10.6)	C: 12, 15, 18, 20, 21	H-12, H-21, H-32
18	15.2 CH ₃	0.82 s	C: 12, 13, 14, 17	H-8, H-12, H-19, H-20, H-21
19	22.3 CH3	1.14 s	C: 1, 5, 9, 10	H-1, H-2, H-6, H-8, H-18, H-30
20	69.4 CH	5.46 dd (6.1; 10.6)	C: 16, 17, 21, OAc-20	H-21, OAc-20
21	19.6 CH3	1.32d (6.0)	C: 17, 20	H-12, H-17, H-18, H-20
30	16.4 CH ₃	1.04 s	C: 3, 4, 5, 31	H-2, H-6, H-31
31	27.8 CH3	1.24 s	C: 3, 4, 5, 30	H-3, H-5, H-6, H-30, H-1 Xyl1
32	18.9 CH ₃	0.76 s	C: 8, 13, 14, 15	H-7, H-12, H-15, H-16, H-17
<u>C</u> OOCH3-16	169.8 C			
COO <u>C</u> H3-16	20.2 CH ₃	2.12 s		H-16, H-18
<u>C</u> OOCH3-20	169.9 C			
COO <u>C</u> H3-20	21.0 CH3	2.05 s		H-21

 Table S4. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the aglycone moiety of kurilosides H

 (4) and I1 (6).

^aRecorded at 176.03 MHz in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1). ^bRecorded at 700.00 MHz in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1).

Atom	δ c mult. <i>a, b</i>	δ H mult. (J in Hz) ^c	HMBC	ROESY
Xyl1 (1→C-3)				
1	105.2 CH	4.75 d (7.6)	C: 3; C: 5 Xyl1	H-3; H-3, 5 Xyl1
2	83.2 CH	4.10 dd (7.6; 8.7)	C: 1 Qui2; C: 1, 3 Xyl1	H-1 Qui2
3	75.7 CH	4.23 t (8.7)	C: 2, 4 Xyl1	H-1, 5 Xyl1
4	77.5 CH	4.29 m	C: 1 Glc3; C: 3 Xyl1	H-1 Glc3
5	63.9 CH2	4.39 dd (4.6; 11.6)	C: 1, 3, 4 Xyl1	H-1 Xyl1
		3.63 dd (8.7; 11.6)	C: 4 Xyl1	H-1, 3 Xyl1
Qui2 (1→2Xyl1)			-	
1	106.0 CH	5.20 d (8.0)	C: 2 Xyl1	H-2 Xyl1; H-3, 5 Qui2
2	77.0 CH	4.06 t (8.0)	C: 1, 3 Qui2	H-4 Qui2
3	77.6 CH	4.14 t (8.6)	C: 4 Qui2	H-1, 5 Qui2
4	76.5 CH	3.73 t (9.2)	C: 3, 5 Qui2	H-2 Qui2
5	73.3 CH	3.82 dd (6.3; 9.2)	C: 3, 4, 6 Qui2	H-1, 3 Qui2
6	18.4 CH ₃	1.70 d (6.3)	C: 4, 5 Qui2	H-4, 5 Qui2
Glc3 (1→4Xyl1)				
1	103.3 CH	5.02 d (8.4)	C: 4 Xyl1	H-4 Xyl1; H-3, 5 Glc3
2	74.2 CH	4.00 t (9.0)	C: 3 Glc3	
3	78.0 CH	4.20 t (9.0)	C: 4 Glc3	H-1 Glc3
4	71.5 CH	4.19 t (9.0)	C: 3 Glc3	
5	78.5 CH	3.98 m		H-1, 3 Glc3
6	62.4 CH ₂	4.54 brd (10.3)		
		4.32 dd (5.2; 10.3)	C: 5 Glc3	

Table S5. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of carbohydrate moiety of DS-kuriloside L (10).

^{*a*} Recorded at 176.04 MHz in C₅D₅N. ^{*b*} Bold = interglycosidic positions. ^{*c*} Recorded at 700.13 MHz in C₅D₅N. Multiplicity by 1D TOCSY.

Position	δc mult.ª	δ_{H} mult. (J in Hz) ^b	HMBC	ROESY
1	36.2 CH2	1.75 m		H-5, H-11
		1.41 m		H-11
2	26.9 CH2	2.20 m		
		1.96 m		H-19, H-30
3	88.5 CH	3.23 dd (4.2; 11.7)	C: 4, 30, 31, C-1Xyl1	H-1, H-5, H-31, H-1Xyl1
4	39.8 C			
5	52.9 CH	0.94 brdd (1.9; 11.7)	C: 4, 19, 30, 31	H-1, H-3, H-31
6	21.0 CH ₂	1.74 m		
		1.53 m		H-8, H-19, H-30
7	27.9 CH2	1.67 m		
		1.35 m		H-5, H-32
8	39.4 CH	2.39 brd (12.2)	C: 7	
9	149.1 C			
10	39.4 C			
11	115.2 CH	5.35 brd (5.6)	C: 8, 13	H-1
12	32.1 CH ₂	2.61 brdd (5.6; 17.8)	C: 9, 11, 13, 14	H-18
		2.49 brd (17.8)		H-32
13	49.6 C			
14	47.0 C			
15	41.7 CH2	2.26 brd (16.8)	C: 16, 17, 32	H-18
		2.06 brdd (3.7; 16.8)	C: 13, 14, 16, 17, 32	H-7, H-32
16	144.3 CH	6.63 brt (2.6)		
17	152.1 C			
18	19.3 CH ₃	1.00 s	C: 12, 13, 14, 17	H-8, H-12, H-15
19	22.1 CH ₃	1.12 s	C: 1, 5, 8, 9	H-2, H-6, H-8
20	196.1 C			
21	26.7 CH3	2.29 s	C: 20	
30	16.5 CH ₃	1.17 s	C: 3, 4, 5, 31	H-2, H-6, H-31
31	28.0 CH₃	1.32 s	C: 3, 4, 5, 30	H-3, H-6, H-30, H-1 Xyl1
32	19.8 CH3	0.88 s	C: 8, 13, 14, 15	H-7, H-12, H-15

Table S6. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the aglycone moiety of DS-kuriloside L (10).

 aRecorded at 176.03 MHz in C5D5N. bRecorded at 700.00 MHz in C5D5N.

Atom	δ c mult. <i>a, b</i>	δ H mult. (J in Hz) ^c	НМВС	ROESY
Xyl1 (1→C-3)				
1	105.1 CH	4.75 d (6.4)	C: 3	H-3; H-3, 5 Xyl1
2	83.5 CH	4.03 t (8.9)	C: 1, 3 Xyl1	H-1 Qui2
3	75.6 CH	4.22 t (8.9)	C: 2, 4 Xyl1	H-1, 5 Xyl1
4	77.2 CH	4.26 dd (5.1; 8.5)	C: 1 Glc4; C: 3 Xyl1	H-1 Glc4
5	63.9 CH2	4.39 dd (5.0; 11.2)	C: 1, 3 Xyl1	
		3.64 dd (9.1; 11.2)		H-1 Xyl1
Qui2 (1→2Xyl1)				
1	105.4 CH	5.15 d (8.1)	C: 2 Xyl1	H-2 Xyl1; H-3, 5 Qui2
2	76.2 CH	4.04 t (9.1)	C: 1, 3 Qui2	H-4 Qui2
3	75.8 CH	4.15 t (9.1)	C: 2, 4 Qui2	H-1, 5 Qui2
4	87.2 CH	3.68 t (9.1)	C: 1 Glc3; C: 3, 5 Qui2	H-1 Glc3; H-2 Qui2
5	71.5 CH	3.82 dd (6.1; 9.1)		H-1, 3 Qui2
6	18.1 CH ₃	1.77 d (6.1)	C: 4, 5 Qui2	
Glc3 (1→4Qui2)				
1	105.3 CH	5.01 d (7.5)	C: 4 Qui2	H-4 Qui2; H-3, 5 Glc3
2	74.8 CH	4.05 t (8.5)	C: 1 Glc3	
3	78.1 CH	4.23 t (8.5)	C: 2, 4 Glc3	H-1 Glc3
4	71.6 CH	4.15 t (8.5)	C: 5 Glc3	H-6 Glc3
5	78.2 CH	4.08 t (8.5)		H-1, 3 Glc3
6	62.5 CH ₂	4.60 brd (13.2)		
		4.29 m		
Glc4 (1→4Xyl1)				
1	102.7 CH	4.98 d (7.5)	C: 4 Xyl1	H-4 Xyl1; H-3, 5 Glc4
2	72.9 CH	4.00 t (8.5)	C: 1 Glc4	
3	88.0 CH	4.18 t (8.5)	C: 1 MeGlc5; C: 2 Glc4	H-1 MeGlc5; H-1 Glc4
4	69.6 CH	4.07 t (8.5)	C: 5, 6 Glc4	
5	78.3 CH	3.89 m		H-1, 3 Glc4
6	62.0 CH ₂	4.44 brd (13.2)		
		4.22 brdd (5.6; 13.2)		
MeGlc5 (1→3Glc4)				
1	105.5 CH	5.24 d (8.5)	C: 3 Glc4	H-3 Glc4; H-3, 5 MeGlc5
2	75.0 CH	3.99 t (8.5)	C: 1, 3 MeGlc5	
3	87.8 CH	3.71 t (8.5)	C: 2, 4 MeGlc5; OMe	
4	70.4 CH	4.14 t (8.5)	C: 5, 6 MeGlc5	
5	78.2 CH	3.95 m		H-1, 3 MeGlc5
6	62.1 CH ₂	4.46 brd (12.2)		
		4.27 m		
OMe	60.5 CH₃	3.86 s	C: 3 MeGlc5	

Table S7. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of carbohydrate moiety of DS-kuriloside M (11).

^{*a*} Recorded at 176.04 MHz in C₅D₅N. ^{*b*} Bold = interglycosidic positions. ^{*c*} Recorded at 700.13 MHz in C₅D₅N. Multiplicity by 1D TOCSY.

Position	δ_{C} mult. ^a	δ н mult. (J in Hz) ^ь	HMBC	ROESY
1	35.7 CH2	1.45 m	C: 2, 3, 10, 19	H-3, H-5, H-11, H-19
2	27.2 CH2	2.16 m		
		1.94 m		H-19, H-30
3	88.7 CH	3.29 dd (4.1; 11.6)	C: 4, 30, 31, C-1Xyl1	H-1, H-5, H-31, H-1Xyl1
4	39.5 C			
5	49.2 CH	1.00 brdd (3.5; 12.3)		H-1, H-3, H-31
6	23.1 CH ₂	2.05 m	C: 7, 8, 10	H-31
		1.99 m		H-19, H-30
7	122.8 CH	5.72 m	C: 9	
8	147.6 C			
9	47.7 CH	2.31 m		H-19
10	35.5 C			
11	22.4 CH ₂	1.80 m		H-1
		1.61 m		
12	33.3 CH2	2.18 m	C: 9, 14, 16, 18	H-17, H-32
		1.74 m	C: 13, 18	
13	52.4 C			
14	45.6 C			
15	45.0 CH ₂	2.31 m	C: 13, 32	H-16, H-18
		2.06 d (12.9)	C: 13, 14, 16, 32	H-32
16	71.5 CH	5.35 m		H-18
17	71.8 CH	3.22 d (6.2)	C: 12, 14, 16, 18, 20	H-21, H-32
18	25.6 CH3	1.02 s	C: 12, 13, 14, 17	H-9
19	24.4 CH3	1.07 s	C: 1, 5, 9, 10	H-1, H-2, H-9, H-30
20	208.6 C			
21	30.78 CH₃	2.20 s	C: 17, 20	H-12, H-17
30	17.2 CH ₃	1.17 s	C: 3, 4, 5, 31	H-2, H-6, H-19, H-31
31	28.6 CH3	1.32 s	C: 3, 4, 5, 30	H-3, H-5, H-6, H-30, H-1 Xyl1
32	31.4 CH3	1.59 s	C: 8, 13, 15	H-11, H-12, H-15, H-17

Table S8. ¹³C and ¹H NMR chemical shifts, HMBC and ROESY correlations of the aglycone moiety of DS-kuriloside M (11).

^aRecorded at 176.03 MHz in C₅D₅N. ^bRecorded at 700.00 MHz in C₅D₅N.



Figure S1. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectra of kuriloside A₃ (1) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S2. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside A₃ (1) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S3. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside A₃ (1) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S4. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside A₃ (1) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S5. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside A₃ (1) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S6. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside A₃ (1)



Figure S7. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D1 (2) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S8. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D₁ (2) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S9. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D1 (2) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S10. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D_1 (2) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S11. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D1 (2) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S12. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside D1 (2) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S13. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside D1 (2)



Figure S14. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S15. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S16. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S17. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S18. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S19. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside G (3) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)





Figure S21. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of the MeGlcIV, GlucoseV and MeGlcVI of kuriloside G (3), C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S22. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside G (3)



Figure S23. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S24. The 1H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S25. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S26. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S27. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S28. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)


Figure S29. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII of kuriloside H (4), C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S30. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of GlcIV, GlucoseV and MeGlcVI of kuriloside H (4) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S31. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside H (4)



Figure S32. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S33. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S34. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S35. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S36. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S37. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S38. 1D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII kuriloside I (5) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S39. 1D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of GlucoseIV and MeGlcV of kuriloside I (5), C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S40. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside I (5)



Figure S41. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I₁ (6) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S42. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I₁ (6) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S43. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I₁ (6) in C_5D_5N/D_2O (4/1)



Figure S44. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I₁ (6) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S45. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I1 (6) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S46. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside I1 (6) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S47. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside I1 (6)



Figure S48. The ${}^{13}C$ NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S49. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S50. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S51. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S52. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S53. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)







Figure S55. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of GlcIV and MeGlcV of kuriloside J (7) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S56. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside J (7)



Figure S57. The ¹³C NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S58. The 1H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S59. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S60. The HSQC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S61. The HMBC (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S62. The ROESY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S63. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of XyloseI, QuinovoseII and GlucoseIII of kuriloside K (8) in C5D5N/D2O (4/1)



Figure S64. 1 D TOCSY (700.00 MHz) spectra of GlcIV and MeGlcV of kuriloside K (8) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S65. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside K (8)



Figure S66. The ${}^{13}C$ NMR (176.03 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K₁ (9) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S67. The ¹H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of kuriloside K₁ (9) in C₅D₅N/D₂O (4/1)



Figure S68. HR-ESI-MS and ESI-MS/MS spectra of kuriloside K1 (9)





Figure S70. The 1H NMR (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside L (10) in C5D5N


















Figure S79. The COSY (700.00 MHz) spectrum of DS-kuriloside M (11) in C_5D_5N













Figure S85. HR-ESI-MS(-) and ESI-MS/MS spectra of DS-kuriloside M (11).