## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

## New Deoxyisoaustamide Derivatives from the Coral-Derived Fungus *Penicillium dimorphosporum* KMM 4689

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**Abstract:** Seven new deoxyisoaustamide derivatives (1–7) together with known compounds (8–10) were isolated from the coralderived fungus *Penicillium dimorphosporum* KMM 4689. Their structures were established using spectroscopic methods, X-ray diffraction analysis and by comparison with related known compounds. The absolute configurations of some alkaloids were determined based on CD and NOESY data as well as biogenetic considerations. The cytotoxic and neuroprotective activities of some of the isolated compounds were examined and structure-activity relationships were discussed.

**Keywords:** *Penicillium dimorphosporum*, secondary metabolites, prenylated indole diketopiperazines, deoxyisoaustamide, neuroprotective activity; paraquat.

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## **Experimental Section**



Figure S1. CD spectrum of **1** 



Figure S2. CD spectrum of **2** 





Figure S4. CD spectrum of 4



Figure S5. CD spectrum of **5** 



Figure S6. CD spectrum of **6** 



CD spectrum of 7

Figure S7.



CD spectrum of 8



CD spectrum of **9** 



S10. CD spectrum of **10** 



S11. UV spectrum of 1



Figure S12. UV spectrum of **2** 



Figure S13. UV spectrum of **3** 



S14. UV spectrum of 4



Figure S15. UV spectrum of **5** 



Figure S16. UV spectrum of **6** 



S17. UV spectrum of 7



S18. UV spectrum of 8



S20. UV spectrum of **10** 





	140.56			74.22		42.64   42.64   28.33   26.03	Current Data Parameters NAME PD-9d EXPNO 3135 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 20191227 Time 13.50 h INSTRUM spect PROBHD 2113652_0155 (
							PULPROG deptspl35   TD 65536   SOLVENT DMSO   DS 2   SWH 22727.273 Hz   FIDRES 0.693581 Hz   AQ 1.4417920 sec   RG 196.84   DW 22.000 usec   DE 6.50 usec   TE 303.1 K   CNST2 145.000000
							D1 2.00000000 sec   D2 0.00344828 sec   D12 0.0002000 sec   TD0 4096   SF01 125.7684784 MHz   NUCCI 13C   P1 12.10 usec   PLN0 0 %   PLN1 79.43299866 W   SPNAM[5] 0.500   SPORL5 0.500
							SPN5 17.75899910 W   SP02 500.1320005 MHz   NUC2 1H   CPDPRG[2 waltz16   P3 11.65 usec   P4 23.30 usec   PCPD2 80.00 usec   PLW2 15.84899998 W   PLW12 0.33610001 W   F2 Processing parameters   S1 10
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170 160 150	140 13	0 120 110	) 100 90 8	30 70 6	<b>50 50</b>	40 30 2	0 10 ppm





























143.96	$ - 122.96 \\ - 120.85 \\ - 119.38 \\ - 111.65 \\ - 111.65 $	75.19		29.38	
					Current Data Paramete NAME PD-1 EXPNO 313 PROCNO
					F2 - Acquisition Para Date_ 202002 Time 9.1 INSTRUM spec PROBHD 2112726_0001 PULPROG deptsp1
					1D 0033 SOLVENT CDC1 NS 14 DS 29761.90 FIDRES 0.9082
					AQ 1.10100 RG 22 DW 16.8 DE 6. TD 16.0000
					D1 2.000000 D2 0.00344 D12 0.00002 TD0 40 SF01 176.03010
					NUC1 1: P1 10. P13 2000. PLM0 0 W PLM1 35.480998 SPNAM[5] Crp80com
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144 <sup>1</sup> ×149×1 <sup>11</sup> 191 <sup>11</sup> ×1 <sup>4</sup> 1 <sup>1</sup> ×1 <sup>4</sup> 1 <sup>1</sup> ×1 <sup>4</sup> 191 <sup>1</sup> ×1 <sup>1</sup> 10 <sup>1</sup> ×1 <sup>4</sup>	langrad a sea a that the sea a that a day a share a sh	a than 18 man man man an ann an 18 man an	nakpikipikesa tinga pata dalapiring kalibusa.	or for the first of the state o	P3 13. P4 26. PCD2 70. PLM2 39.81100 PLM12 1.43719 F2 - Processing para
					SI 655 SF 176.0149 WDW SSB 0 LB 1. GB 0
					PC 1.
160 150 140 15	30 120 110 100	90 80 70	60 50	40 20 20	
























Figure S48. <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>15</sup>N GHMBC spectrum (50 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) of 4

















spect 2112726\_0001 ( 272 € 0001 ( nosygpph 2048 DMSO 32 16 8417.509 Hz 8.22023 Hz 0.1216512 sec 203 59.400 usec 6.50 usec 0.0004336 sec 1.0000000 sec 0.0002000 sec 0.00011880 sec 1 700.0040600 MHz 1H 12.60 usec 25.20 usec 39.81100082 W SINE.100 20.00 8 20.00 % 1000.00 usec 
 Fl
 - Acquisition parameters

 TD
 128

 SF01
 700.0041 MHz

 FIDRES
 131.523575 Hz

 SW
 12.025 ppm

 FnMODE
 TPPI
F2 - Processing parameters SI 2048 SF 700.0000000 MHz WDW QSINE 2 1.40 Processing parameters 2048 TPPI 700.0000000 MHz QSINE 2

































**Figure 71.** Viability of human prostate PNT2 cells treated with the investigated compounds for 48 h. No significant cytotoxicity was observed for the concentrations of the drugs up to 100 µM.

Formula weight	395.45
Temperature (K)	298(2)
Radiationtype	Μο Κα
Space group	P212121
Unit cell	a = 7.5507(3),
dimensions (Å)	b = 12.1354(6),
	c = 21.985(1)
V (ų) / Z	2014.5(2), 4
$D_{calc}(g/cm^3)$	1.304
μ, mm <sup>−1</sup>	0.091
F(000)	840
Crystal size (mm)	$0.45 \times 0.41 \times 0.28$
$\theta$ range (°)	1.853 - 32.041
Range of <i>h</i> , <i>k</i> and <i>l</i>	-11<=h<=7, -16<=k<=18, -32<=l<=32
Reflections	35597/6978/6055
measured/ unique / with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0205$
GooF	1.030
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0406, wR2 = 0.1116
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0484, wR2 = 0.1179
$\Delta q_{\min} \Delta q_{\max} (e/Å^3)$	-0.207, 0.208

Table S1 Selected crystal data and refinement parameters for structure 1.

O(1) - C(4)	1.224(2)	
O(2) - C(9)	1.231(2)	
O(3) - C(6)	1.415(2)	
O(4) - C(5)	1.402(2)	
O(4) - C(22)	1.417(2)	
N(1) - C(4)	1.344(2)	
N(1) - C(3)	1.437(2)	

Table S2 Selected bond lengths (d, Å) in the structures **1**.

O(4) - C(5)	1.402(2)
O(4)—C(22)	1.417(2)
N(1) - C(4)	1.344(2)
N(1) - C(3)	1.437(2)
N(1) - C(10)	1.464(2)
N(2) - C(9)	1.335(2)
N(2) - C(5)	1.456(2)
N(2) - C(8)	1.476(2)
N(3)-C(18)	1.373(2)
N(3)-C(19)	1.379(2)
C(1) - C(2)	1.504(3)
C(1) - C(19)	1.515(2)
C(1) - C(20)	1.534(3)
C(1) - C(21)	1.555(3)
C(2) - C(3)	1.323(3)
C(4) - C(5)	1.525(2)
C(5) - C(6)	1.531(2)
C(6) - C(7)	1.529(3)
C(7) - C(8)	1.535(3)
C(9) - C(10)	1.518(2)
C(10) - C(11)	1.539(2)
C(11) - C(12)	1.491(2)
C(12) - C(19)	1.373(2)
C(12) - C(13)	1.429(3)
C(13) - C(14)	1.405(3)
C(13) - C(18)	1.406(3)
C(14) - C(15)	1.382(5)
C(15) - C(16)	1.387(6)
C(16) - C(17)	1.369(5)
C(17)—C(18)	1.391(3)
D-H...A d(D-H) d(H...A) d(D...A) <(DH

Table S3 Hydrogen bonds for structure **1**.

D–HA	d(D-H)	d(HA)	d(DA)	<(DHA)	
$N(3) - H(3A) \cdots O(1)^{i}$	0.94(3)	2.01(3)	2.909(2)	159(2)	
$O(3) - H(3) - O(2)^{ii}$	0.87(3)	1.97(3)	2.825(2)	170(3)	

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: (ii)–x,y–1/2,–z+1/2;(iii) x–1/2,–y+3/2,–z