

Supplementary materials for

**Sesterterpenoid and Steroid Metabolites from a Deep-Water Alaska Sponge Inhibit Wnt/β-Catenin Signaling in Colon Cancer Cells**

Hyun Bong Park <sup>1,2,†</sup>, Nguyen Quoc Tuan <sup>3,4,†</sup>, Joonseok Oh <sup>1,2</sup>, Younglim Son <sup>5</sup>, Mark T. Hamann <sup>6</sup>, Robert Stone <sup>7</sup>, Michelle Kelly <sup>8</sup>, Sangtaek Oh <sup>5,\*</sup> and MinKyun Na <sup>3,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Chemistry, Yale University, New Haven CT 06520, USA

<sup>2</sup>Chemical Biology Institute, Yale University, West Haven CT 06516, USA

<sup>3</sup>Department of Pharmacognosy, College of Pharmacy, Chungnam National University, Daejeon 34134, Korea

<sup>4</sup>Phúthọ College of Pharmacy, Viettri City, Phúthọ Province 293500, Vietnam

<sup>5</sup>Department of Bio and Fermentation Convergence Technology, BK21 PLUS program, Kookmin University, Seoul 136-702, Korea

<sup>6</sup>Department of Drug Discovery and Biomedical Sciences, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston SC 29425, USA

<sup>7</sup>Auke Bay Laboratories, Alaska Fisheries Science Center, NOAA National Marine Fisheries Service, Juneau, AK 99801, USA

<sup>8</sup>Coast and Oceans National Centre, National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research, Auckland Central 1149, New Zealand

\*Correspondence: ohsa@kookmin.ac.kr; mkna@cnu.ac.kr

†These authors contributed equal to this work.

**Index**

Supplementary Figures S1 - S28 ..... Pages S2 - S25

Supplementary Tables S1 – S5 ..... Pages S26 - S34

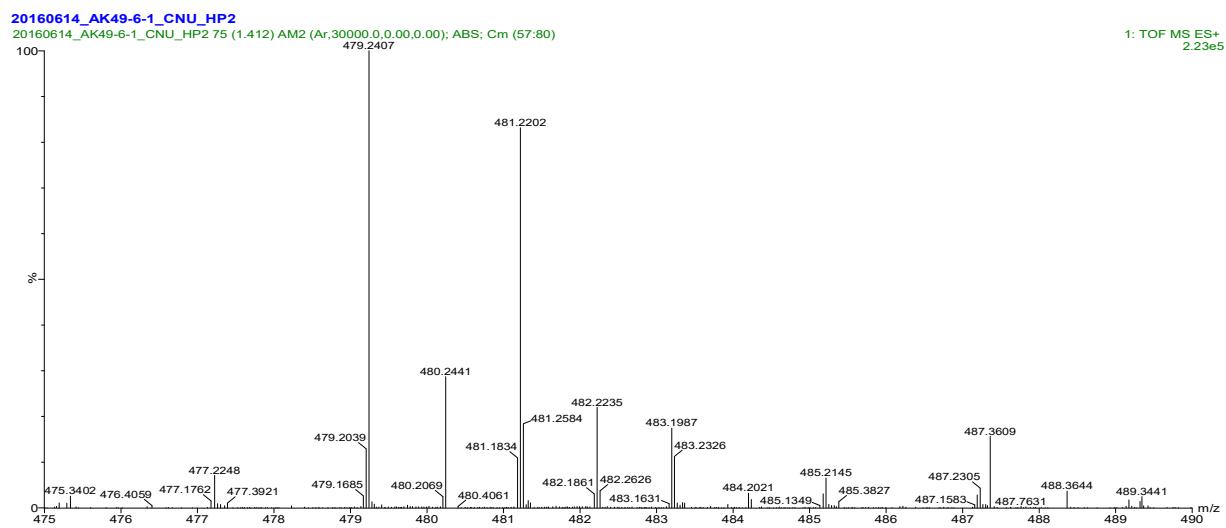


Figure S1. HR-ESI-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 1

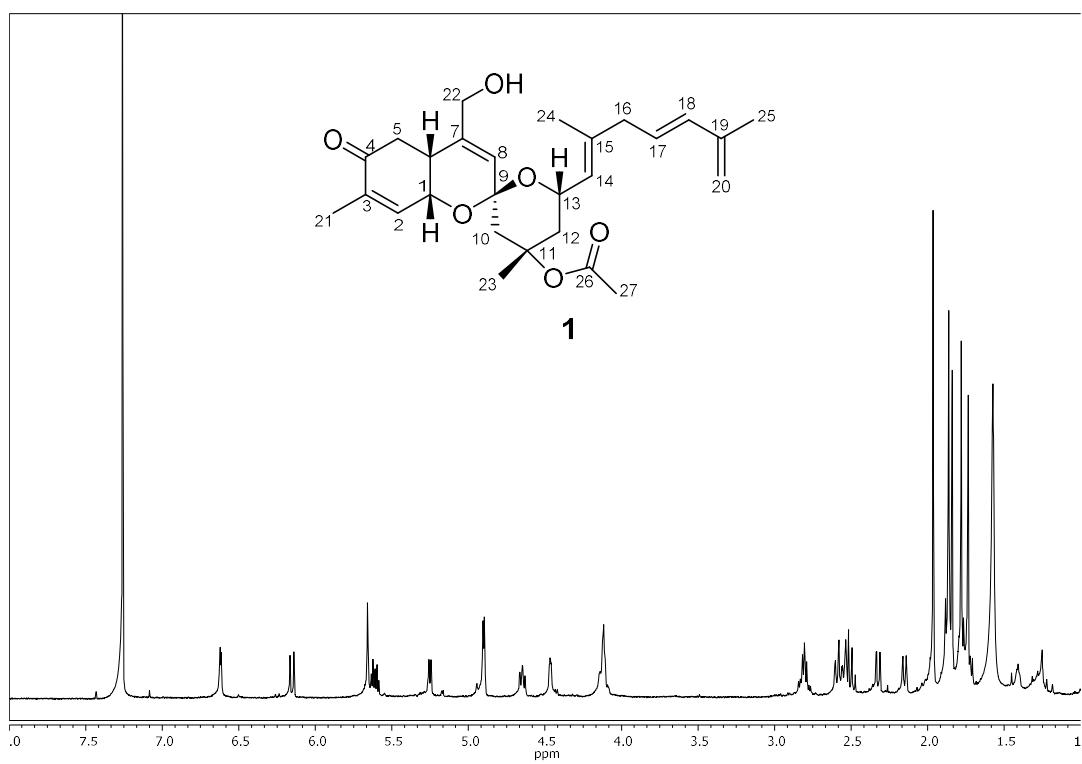


Figure S2. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

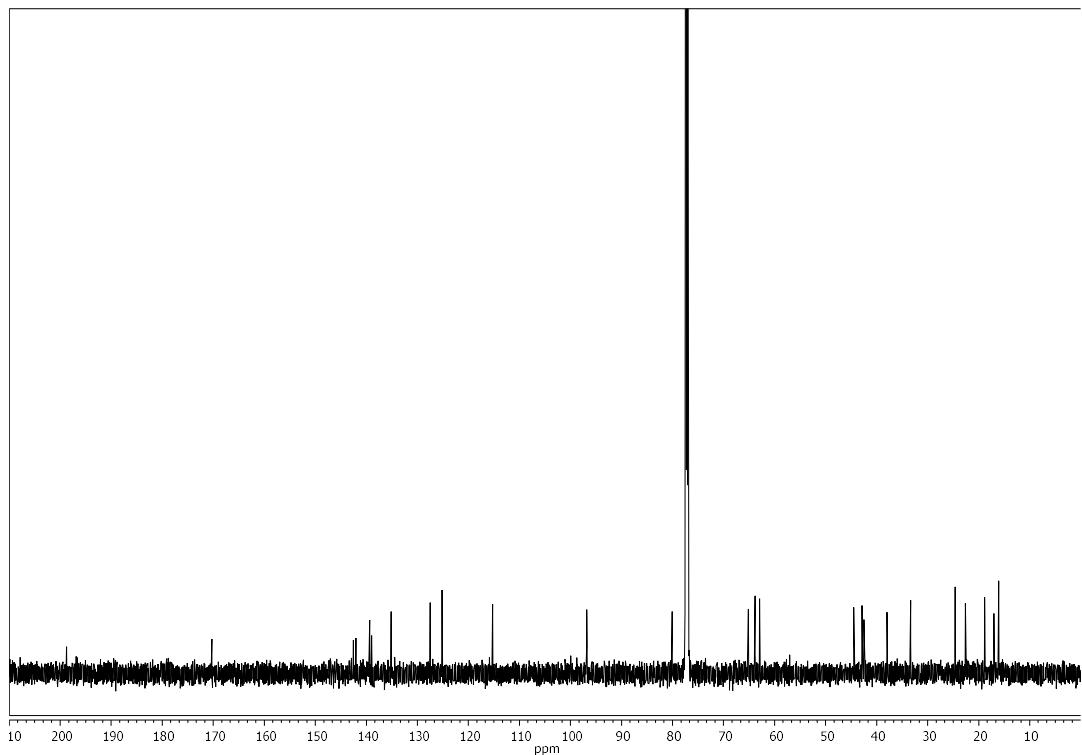
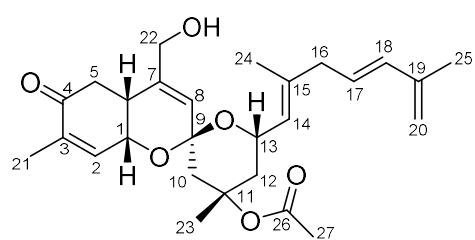


Figure S3. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



**1**

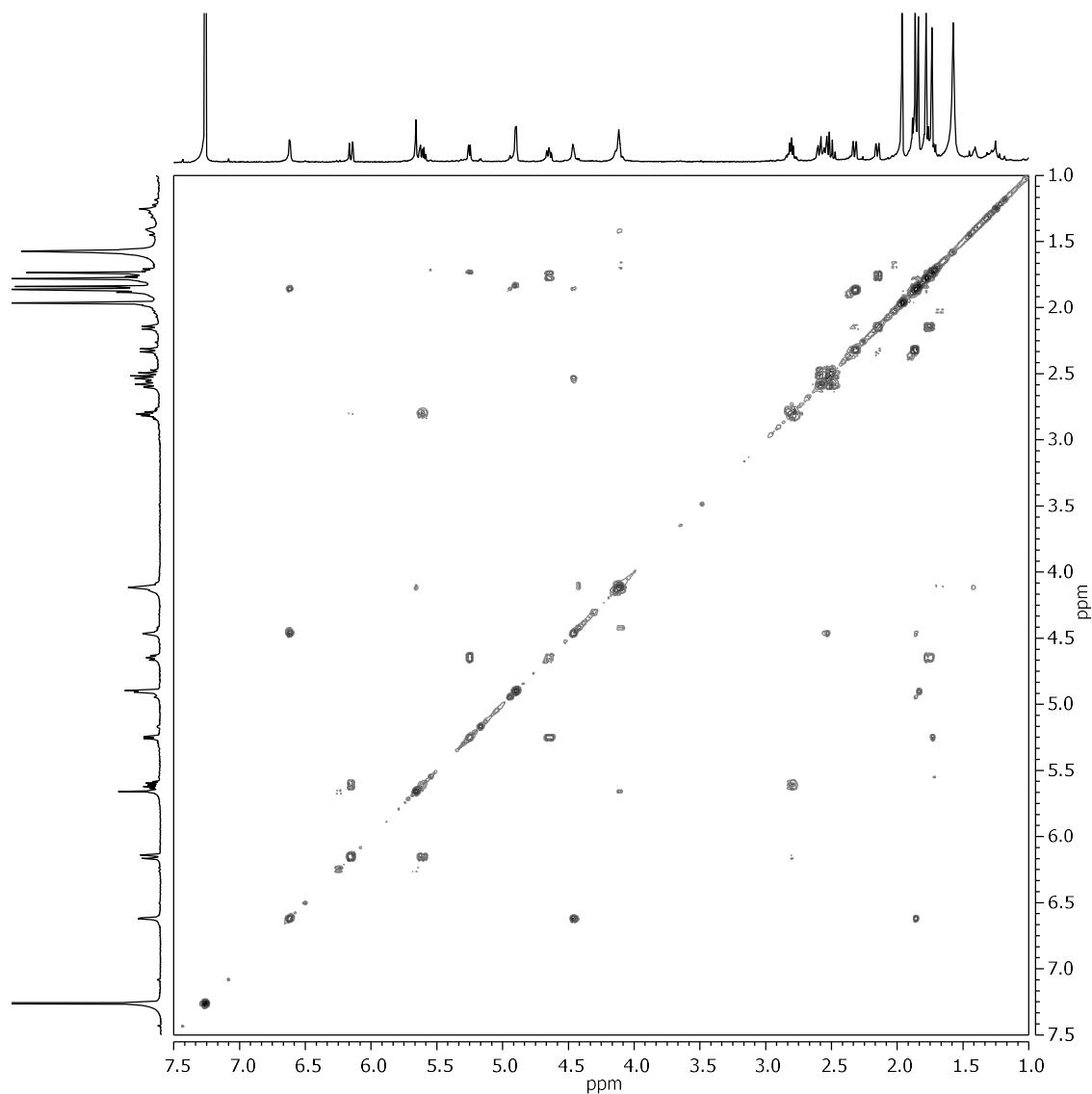


Figure S4. COSY NMR spectrum of compound **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

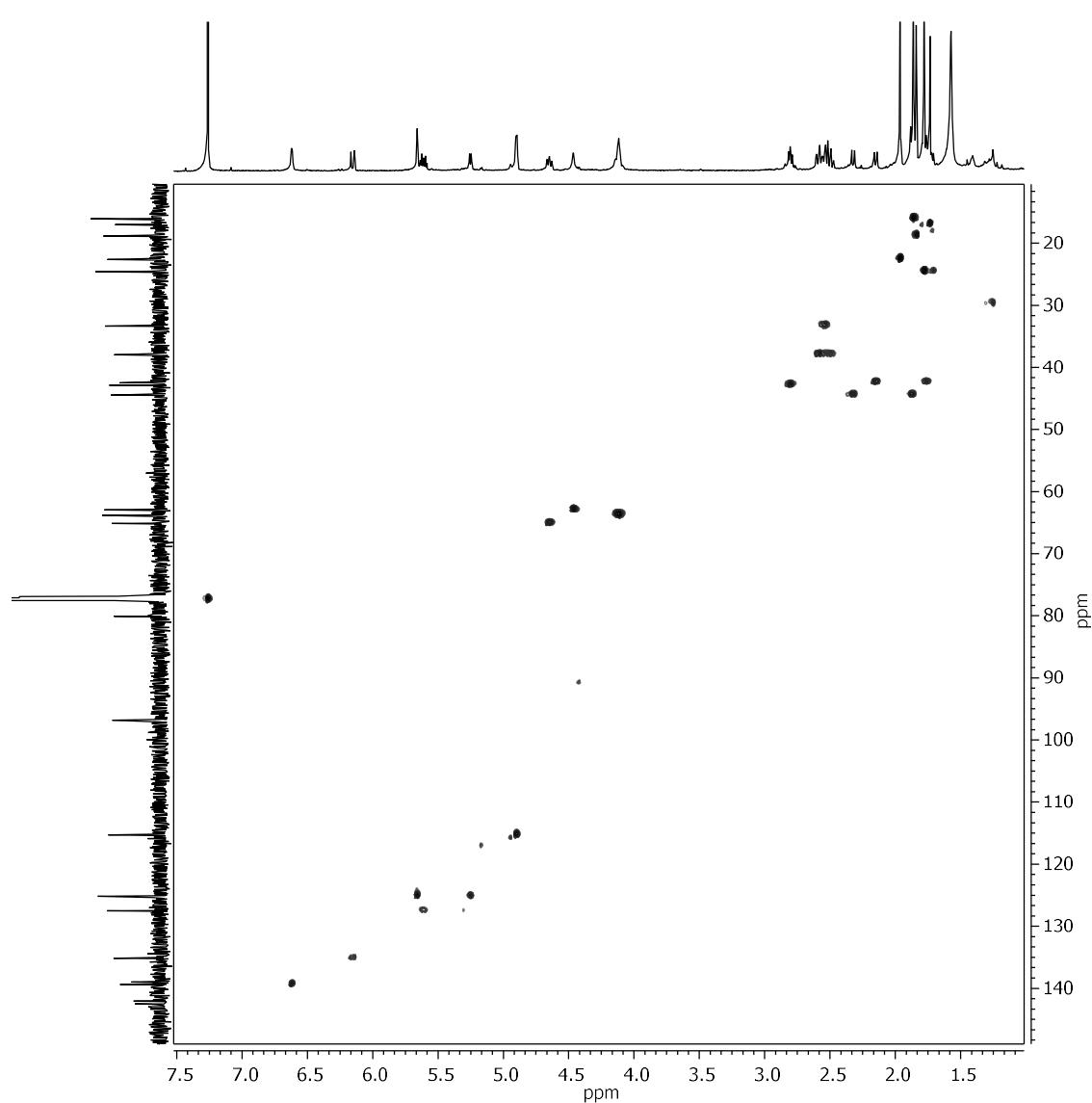
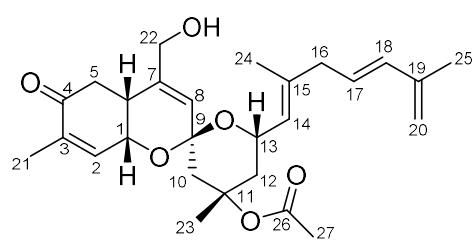


Figure S5. HSQC NMR spectrum of compound **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

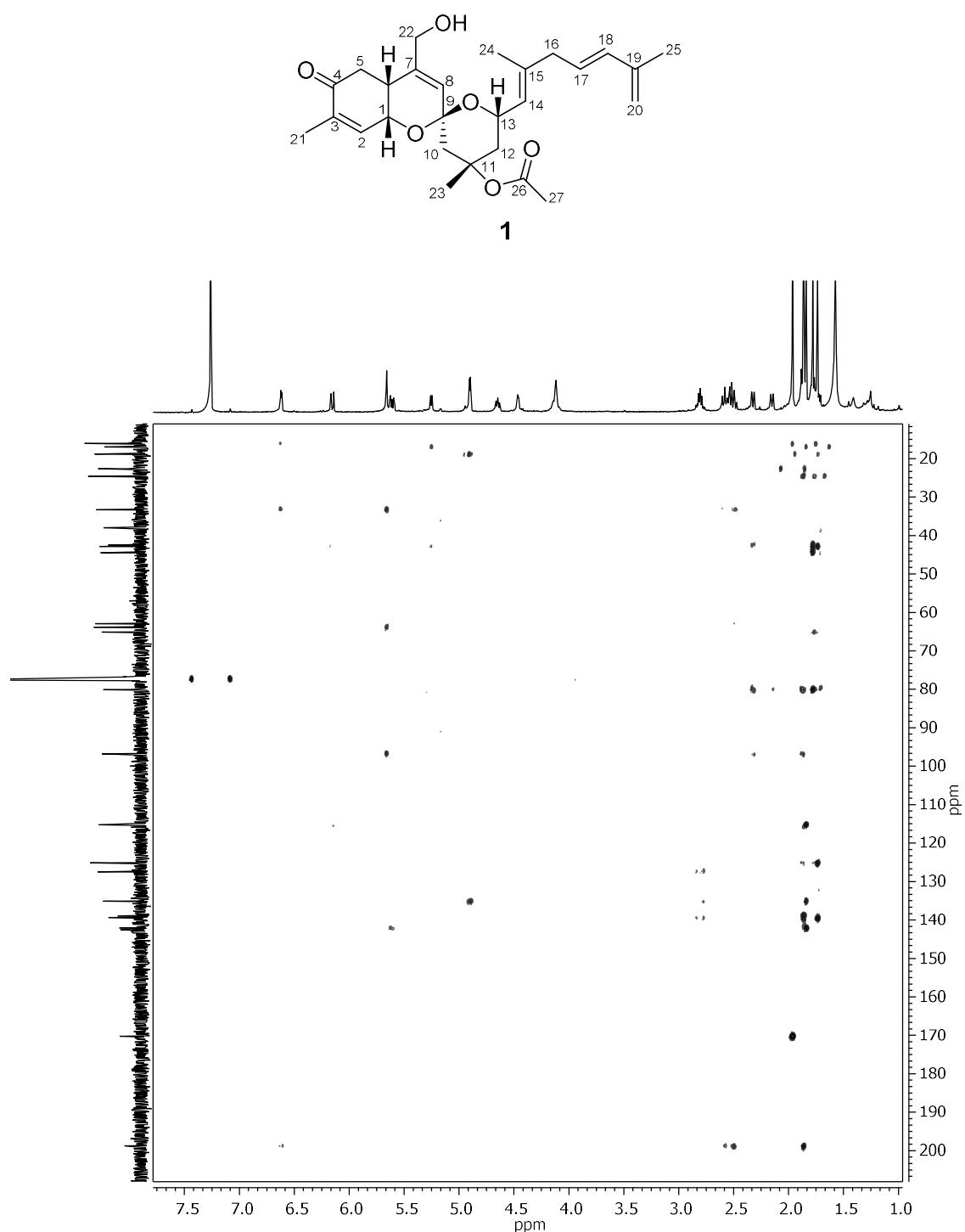


Figure S6. HMBC NMR spectrum of compound **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

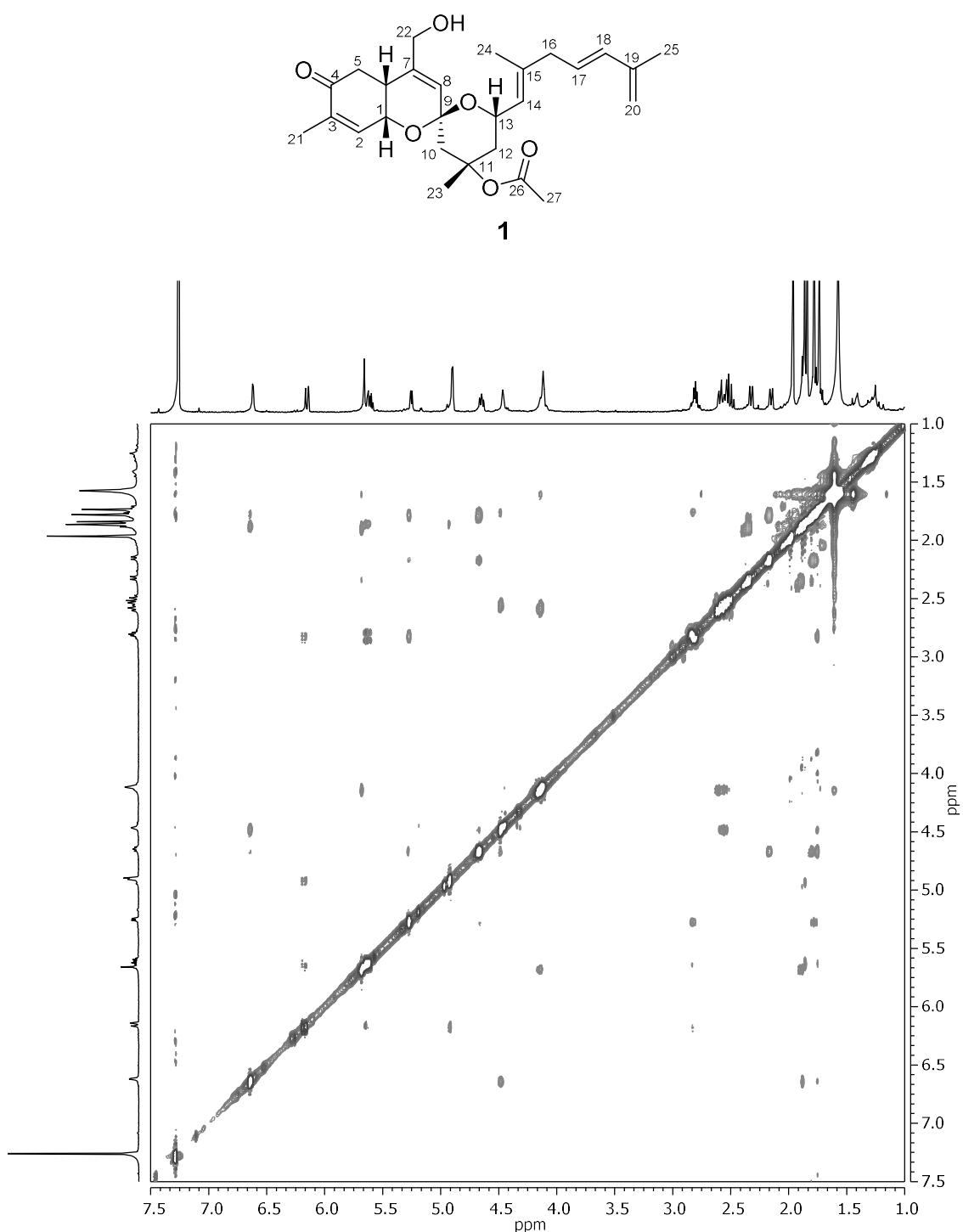


Figure S7. NOESY NMR spectrum of compound **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

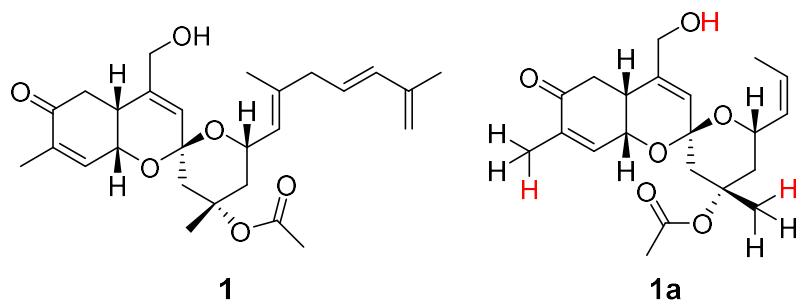


Figure S8. Compound **1** and its truncated structure **1a** for computational analysis

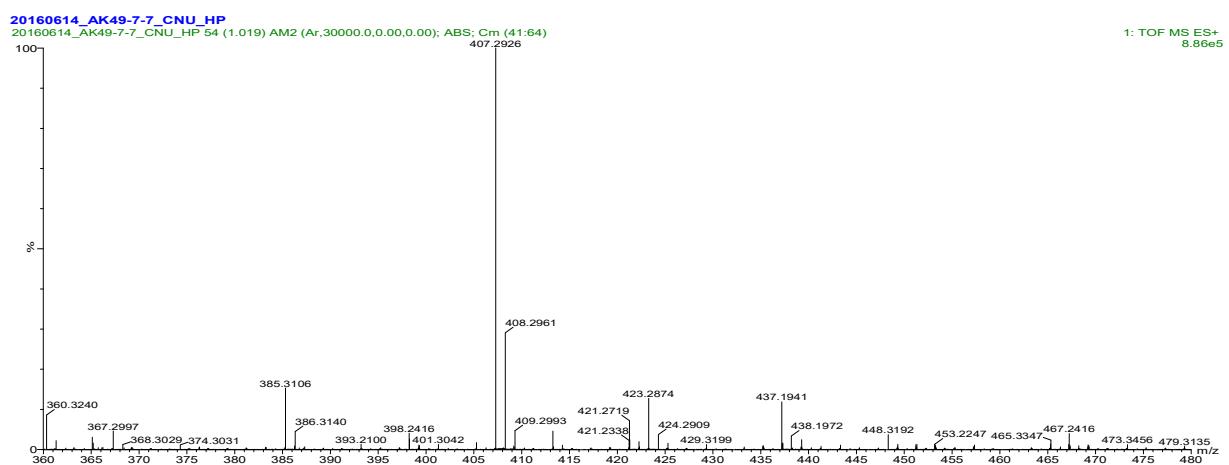


Figure S9. HR-ESI-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound 2

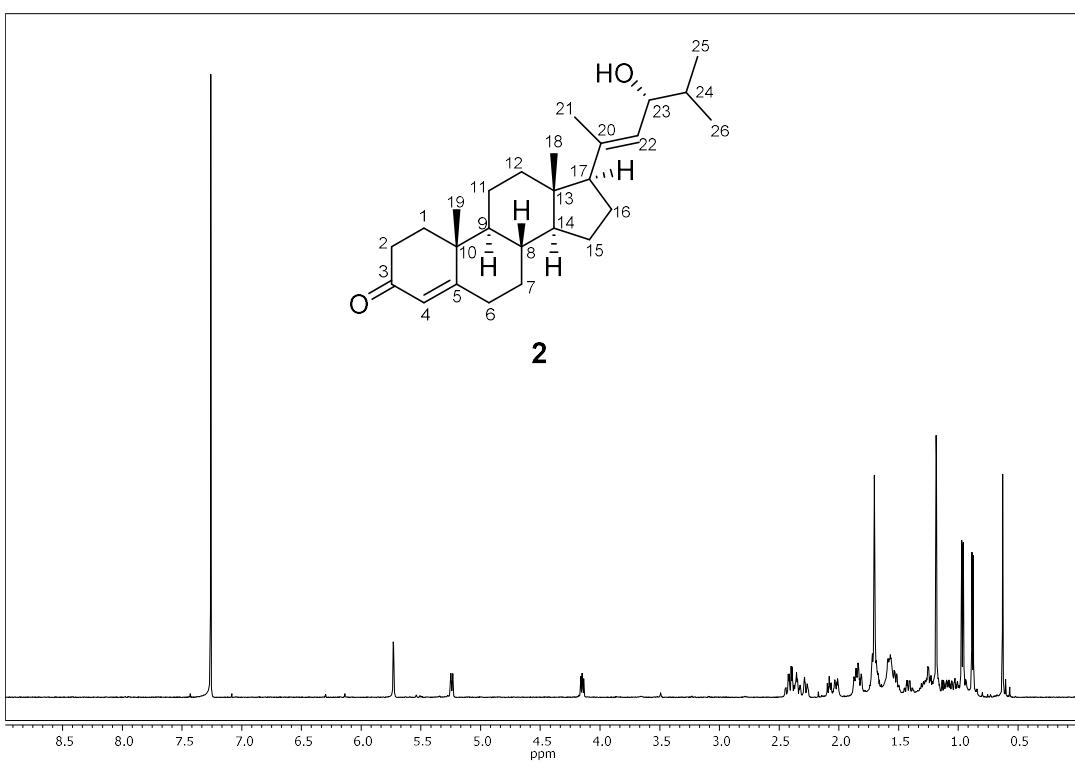


Figure S10. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

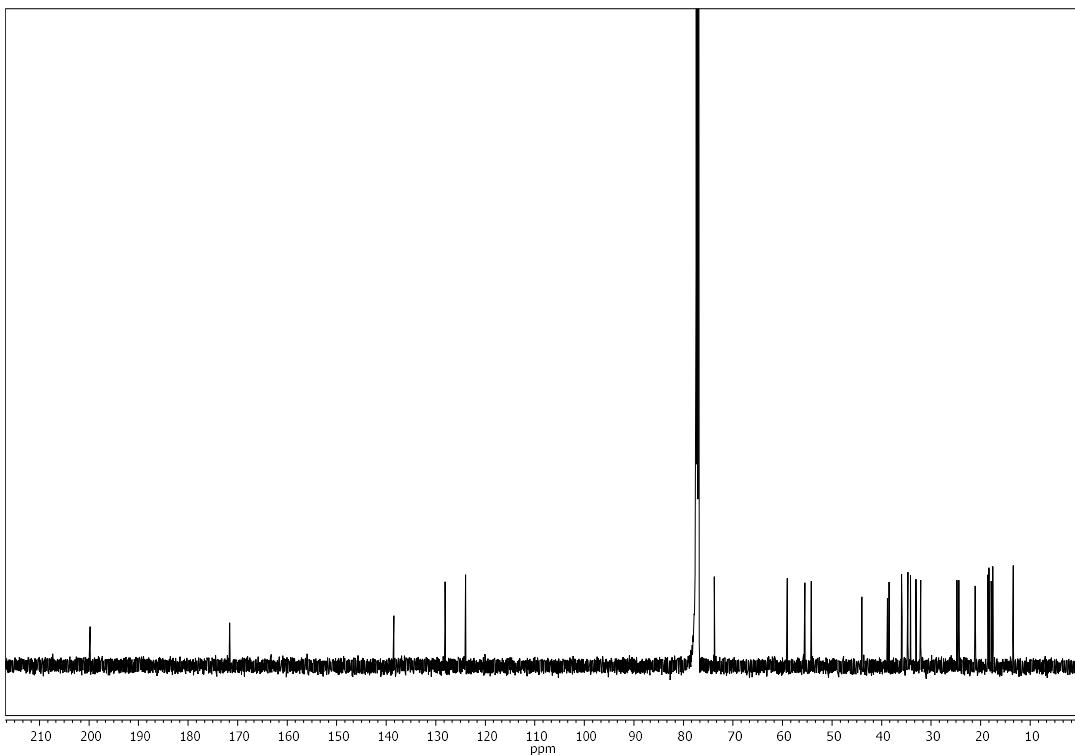


Figure S11. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

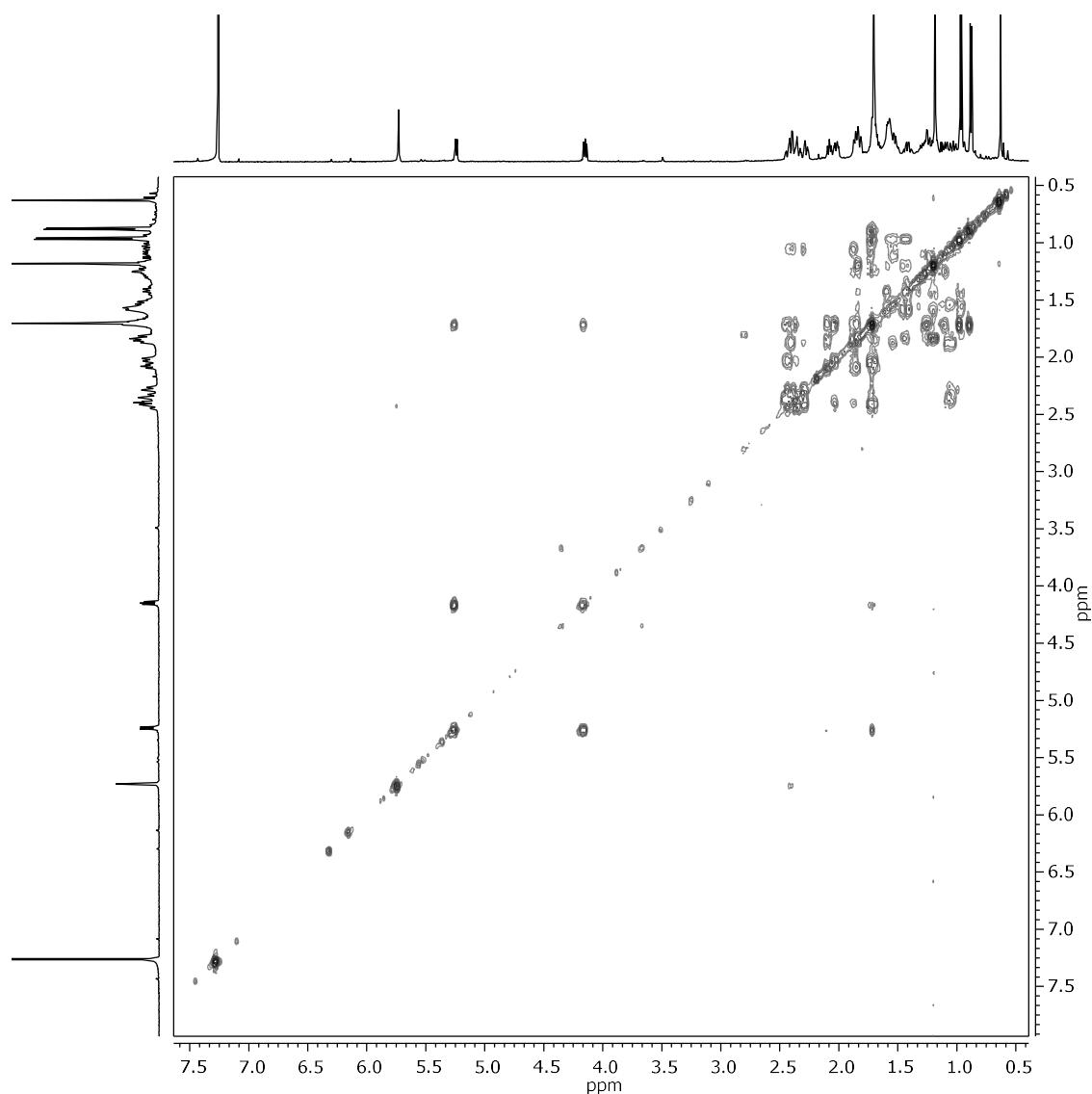
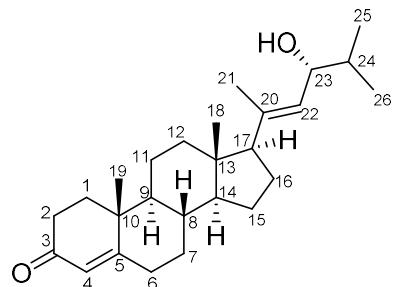


Figure S12. COSY NMR spectrum of compound **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

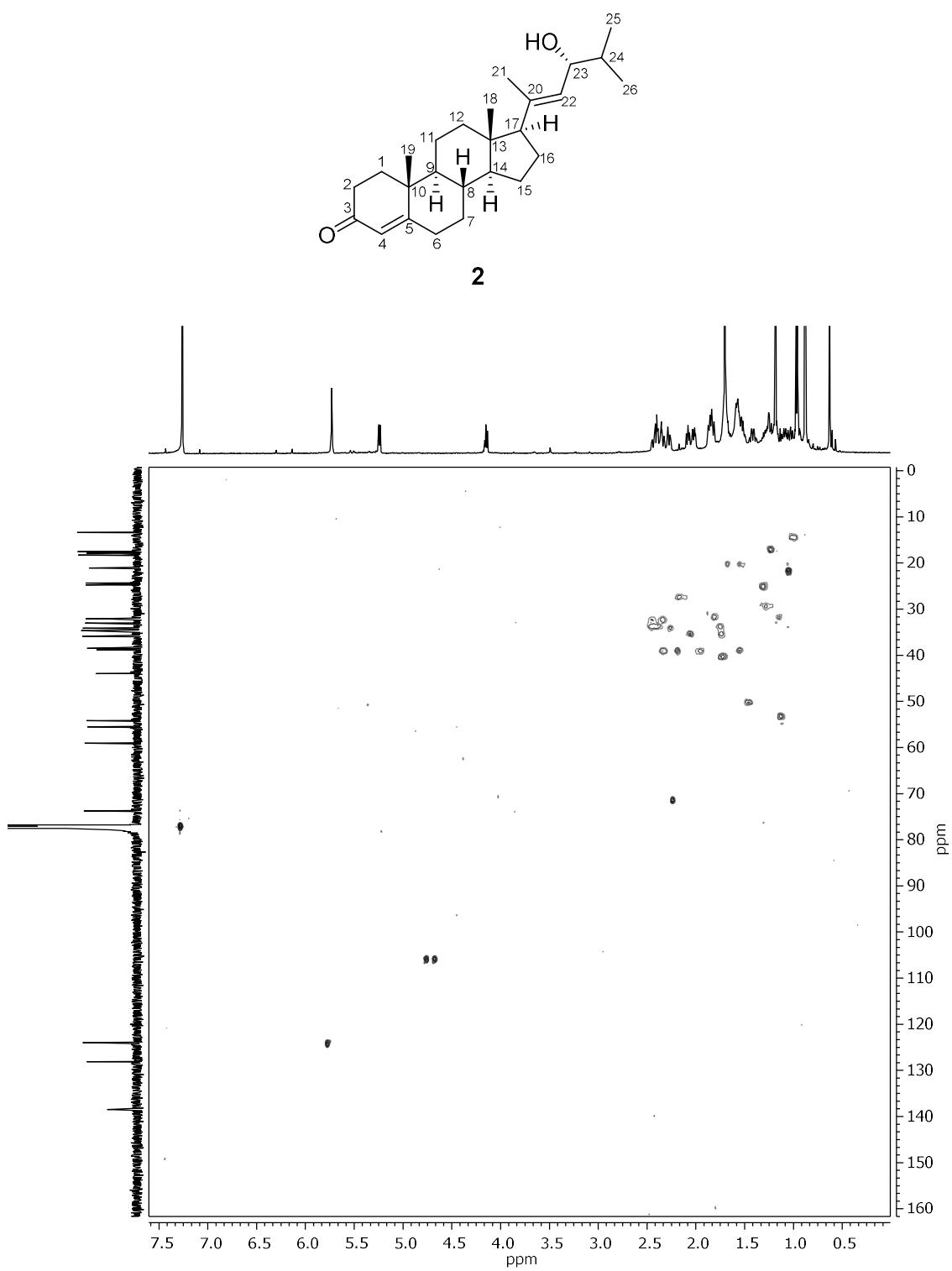


Figure S13. HSQC NMR spectrum of compound **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

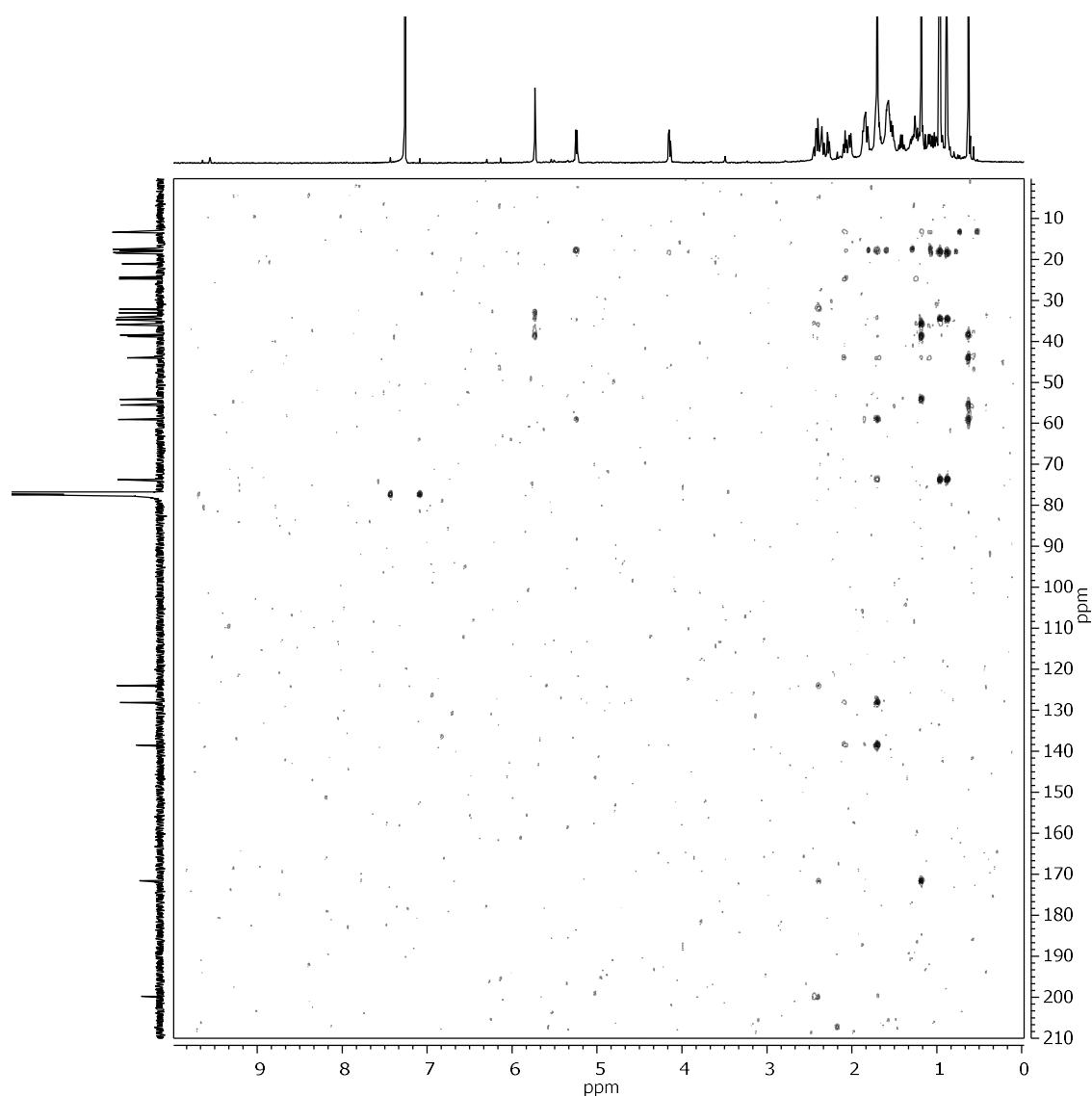
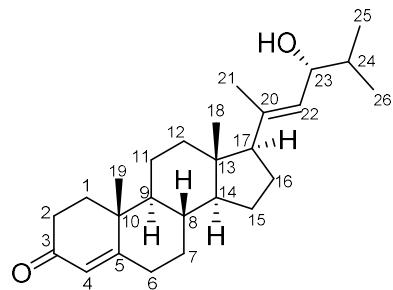


Figure S14. HMBC NMR spectrum of compound **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

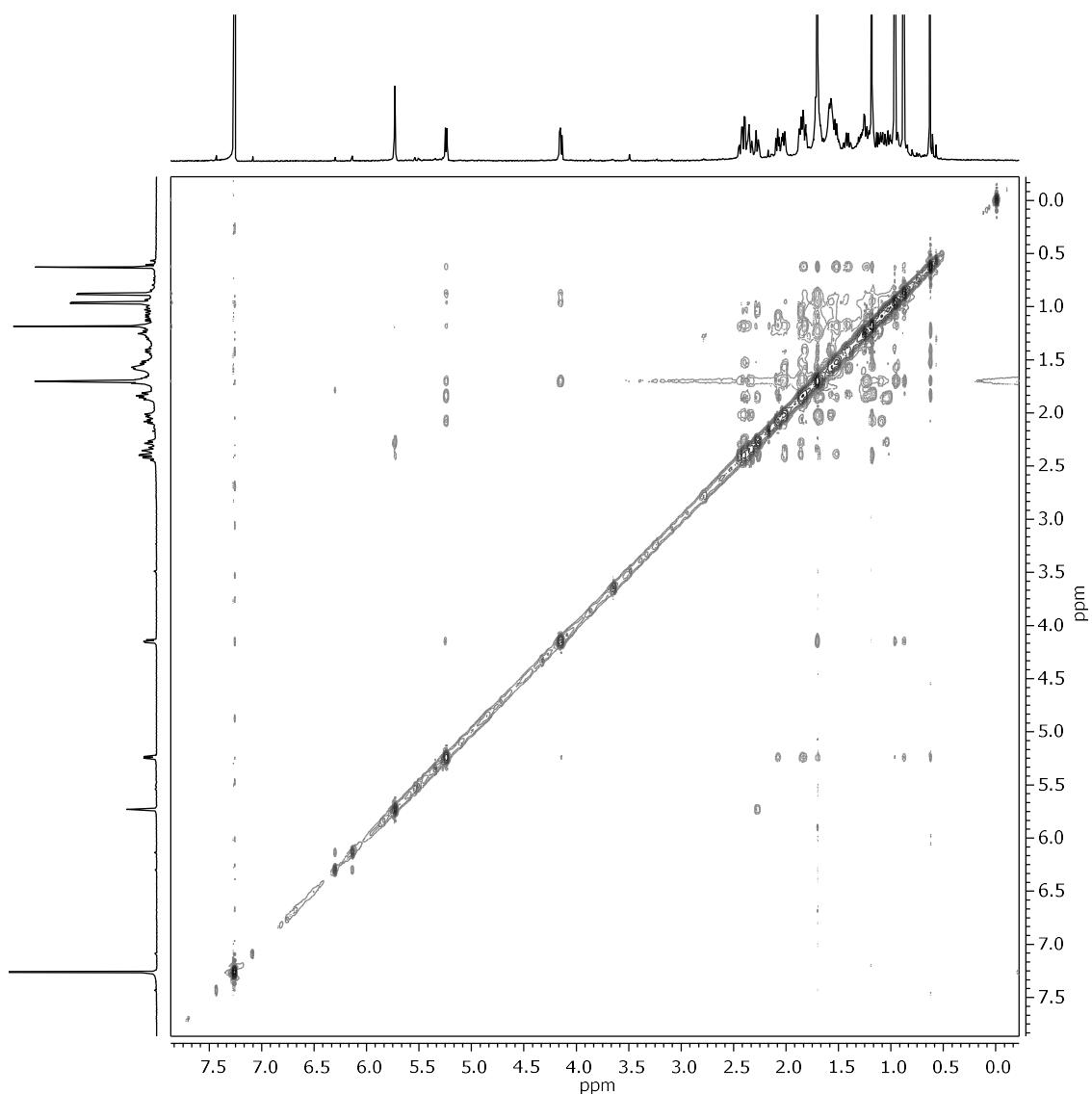
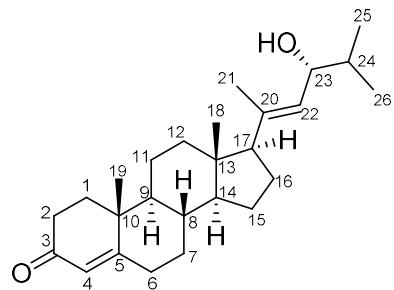


Figure S15. NOESY NMR spectrum of compound **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

## Assignment of stereochemistry and structure using NMR and DP4

Please select version of database to use:

DP4-original  
 DP4-database2

Select probability distribution:

t distribution (recommended)  
 normal distribution

**13C Calc:**  
C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7,C8,C9,C10,C11,C12,C13,  
39.88,33.58,190.63,123.44,161.22,35.15,34.09,39,  
39.78,33.65,190.65,123.45,161.19,35.22,33.98,39.

**1H Calc:**  
H11,H12,H21,H22A,H4,H61,H62,H71,H72,H8,H9,H  
1.91,1.71,2.34,2.11,5.87,2.37,2.16,1.77,1.05,1.67,1  
1.90,1.69,2.34,2.10,5.87,2.37,2.15,1.77,1.05,1.68,1

**13C Expt:**  
35.8(C1),33.1(C2),199.8(C3),124.0(C4),171.6(C5)

**1H Expt:**  
2.02(H11),1.67(H12),2.40(H21),2.28(H22A),5.73(H)

**Buttons:**

This calculation will use the DP4-database2 version of the database and the t distribution.  
(To change these options select the desired database and distribution from the menus at the top of the applet and then click Calculate).

Results of DP4 using both carbon and proton data:  
Isomer 1: 0.4%  
Isomer 2: 99.6%

Results of DP4 using the carbon data only:  
Isomer 1: 28.2%  
Isomer 2: 71.8%

Results of DP4 using the proton data only:  
Isomer 1: 1.1%  
Isomer 2: 98.9%

(c) Jonathan M Goodman and Steven G Smith

Figure S16. DP4 analysis of compound 2

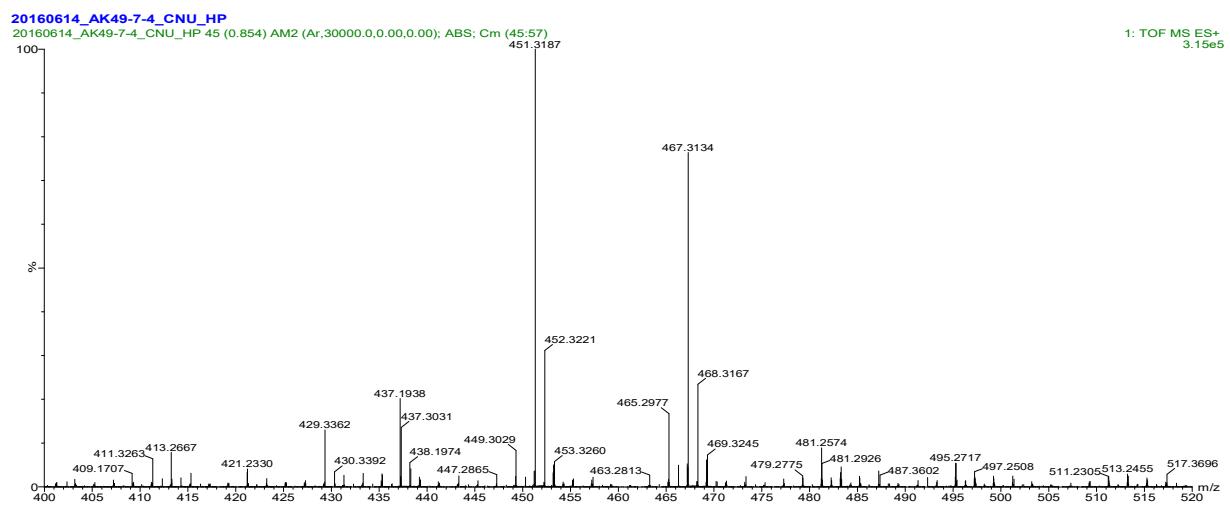


Figure S17. HR-ESI-QTOF-MS spectrum of compound **3**

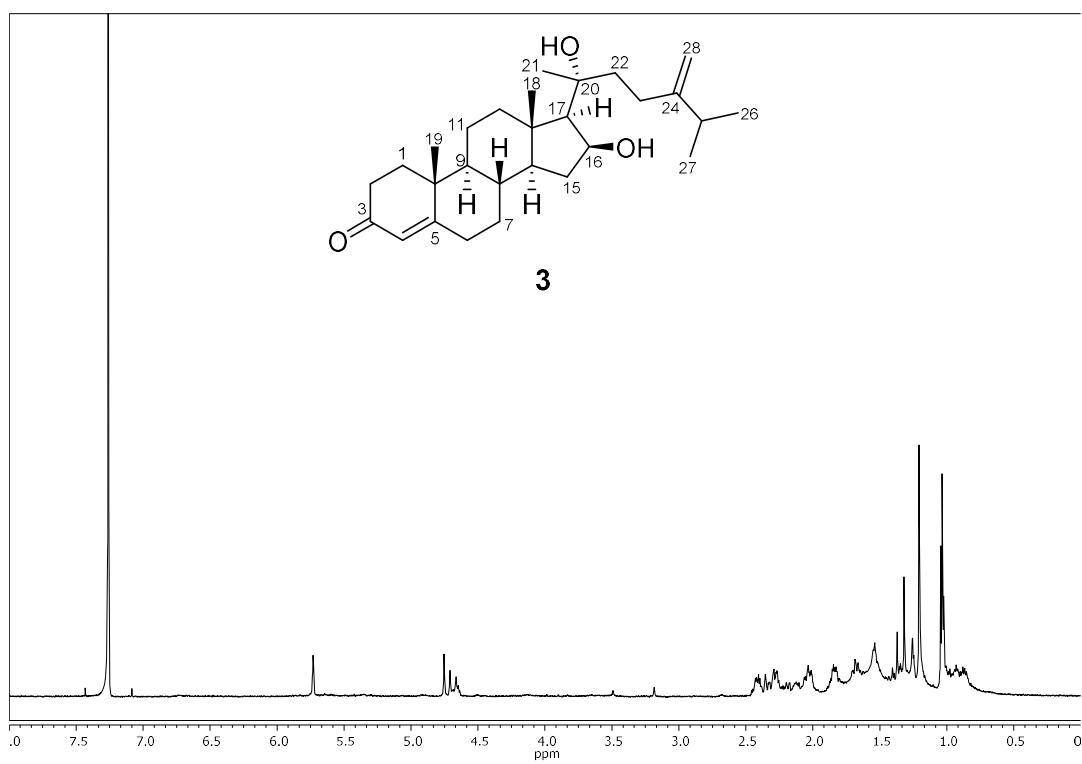


Figure S18. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

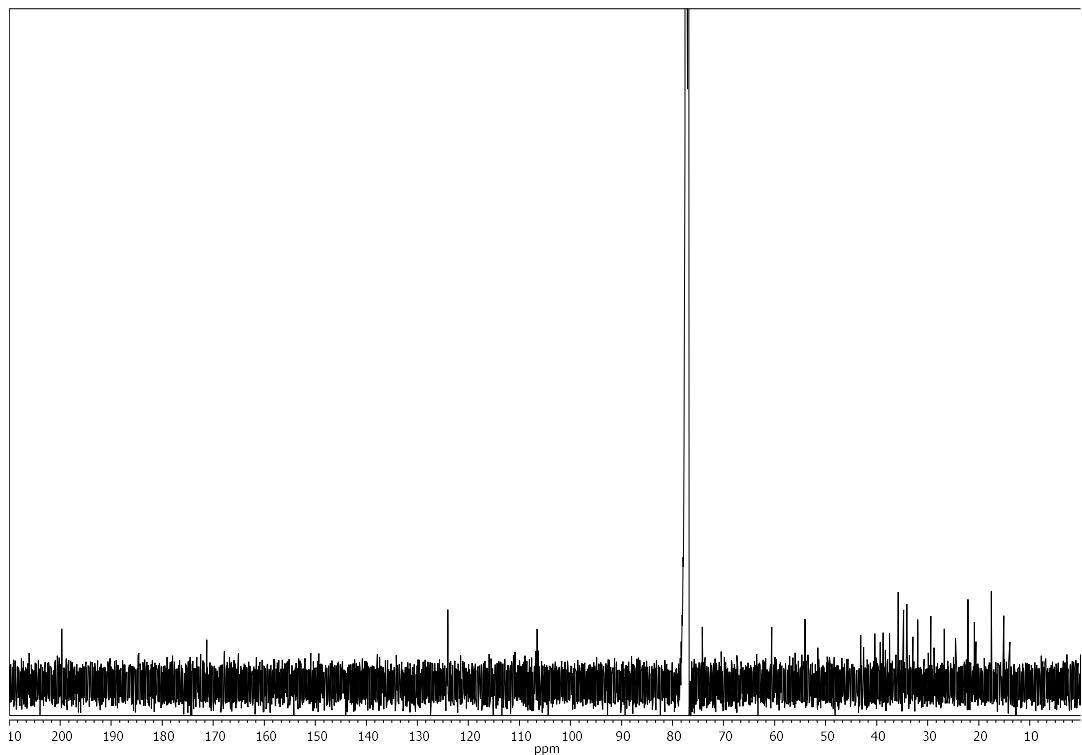
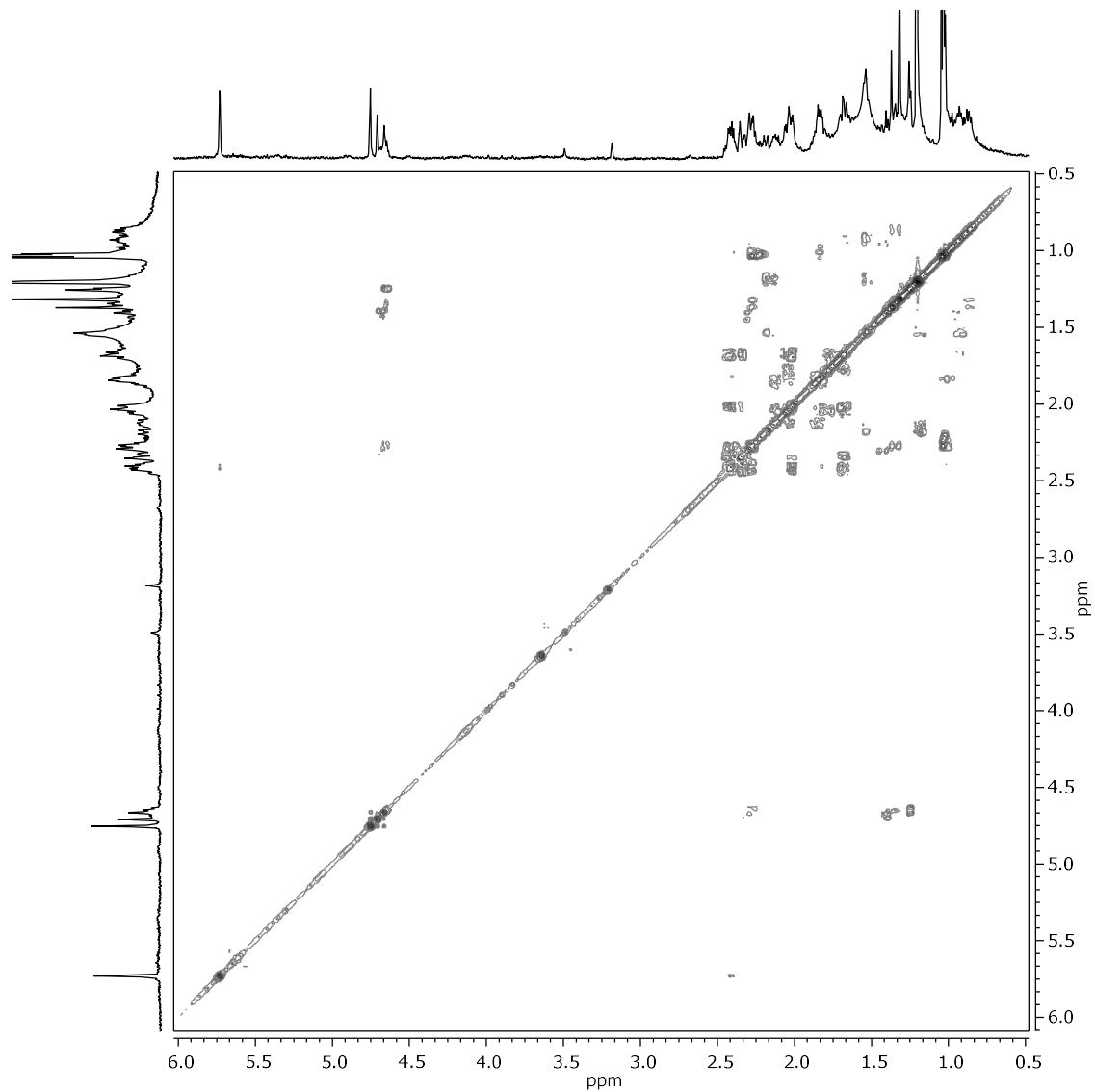
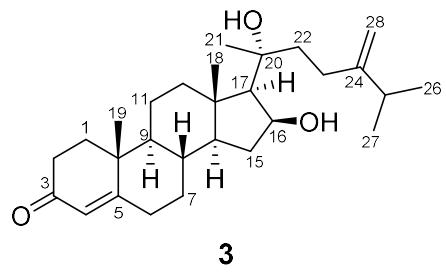


Figure S19. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



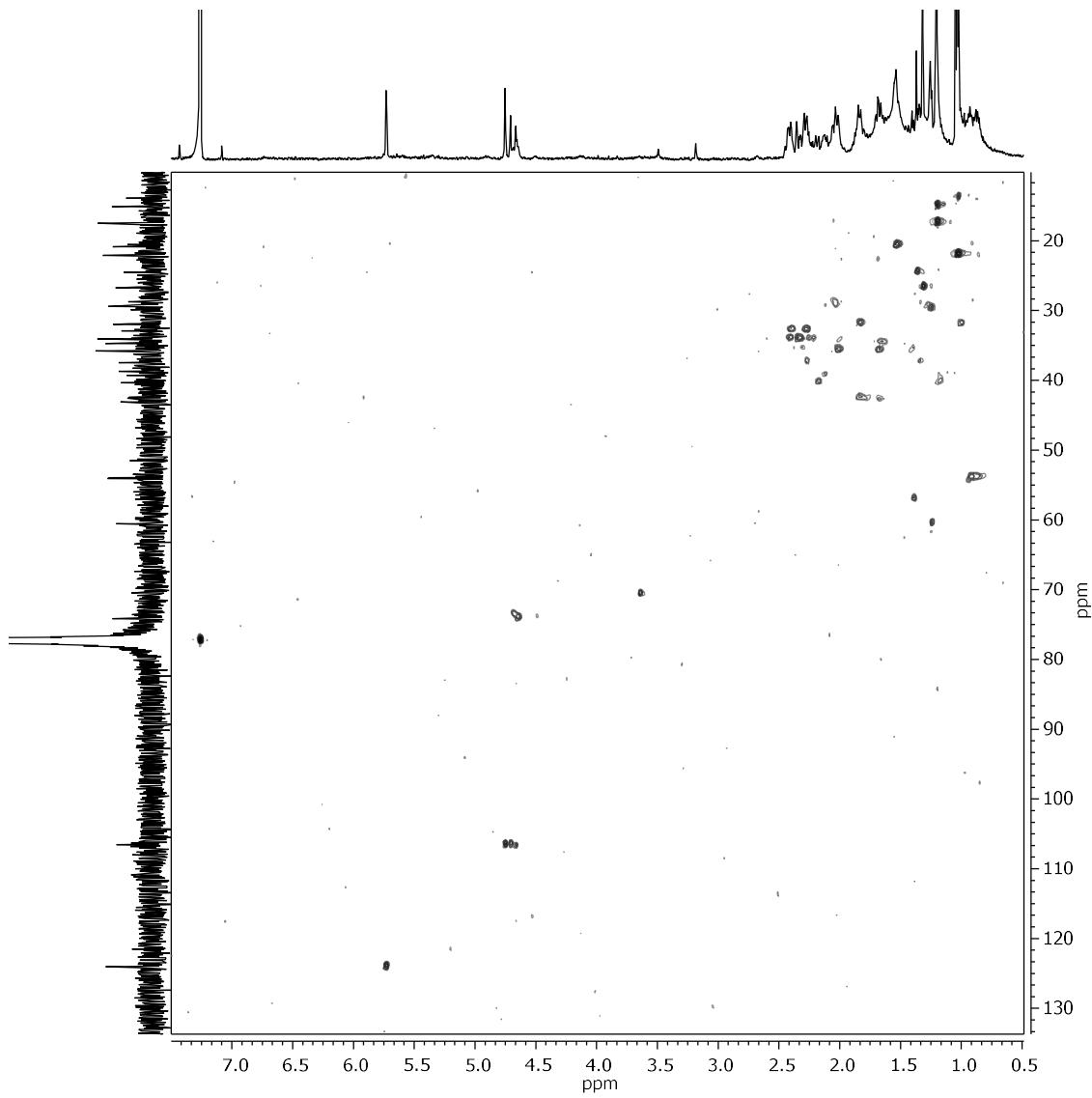
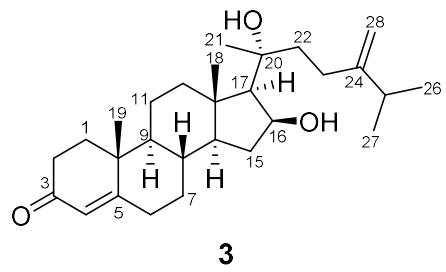


Figure S21. HSQC NMR spectrum of compound **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

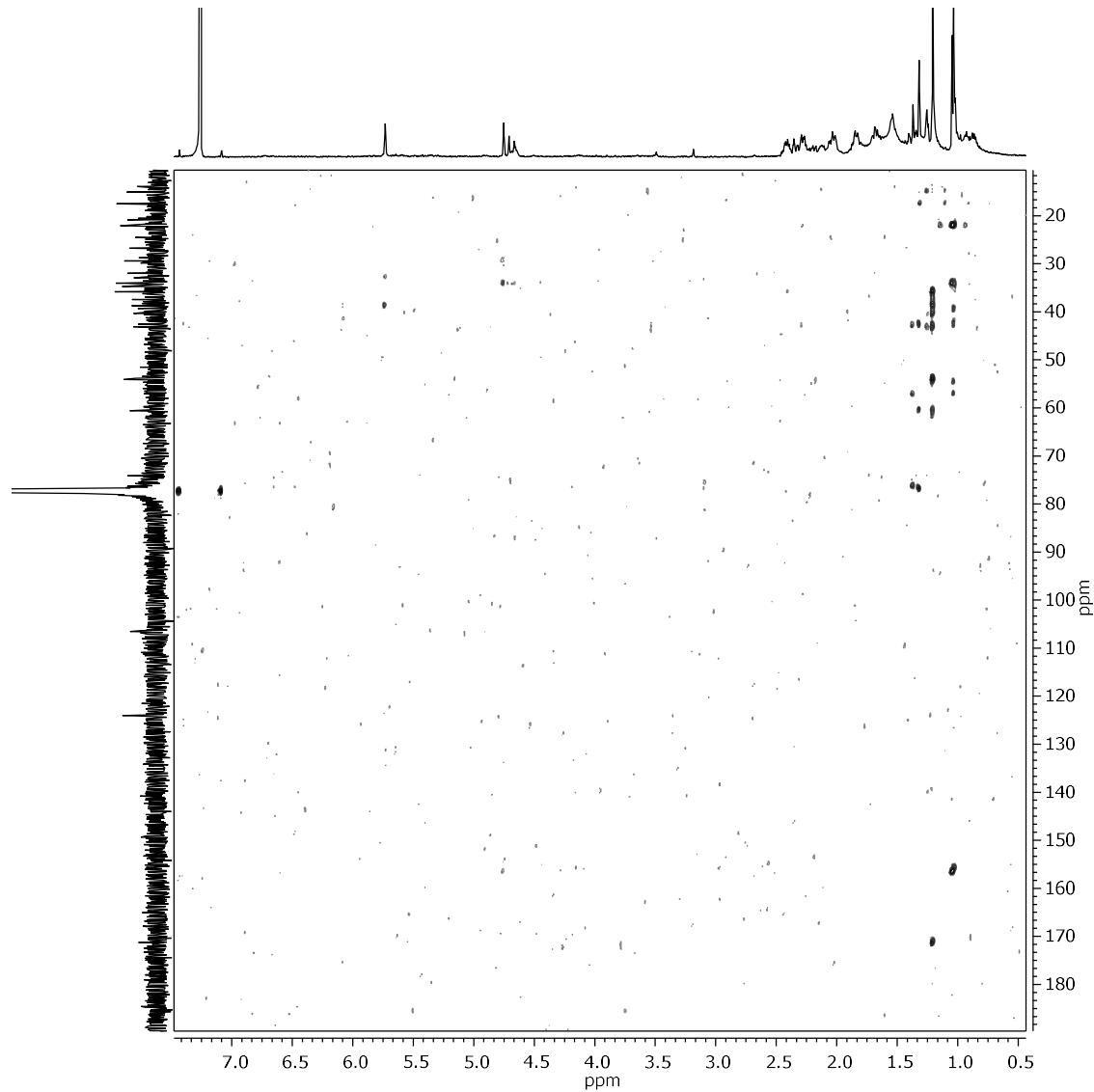
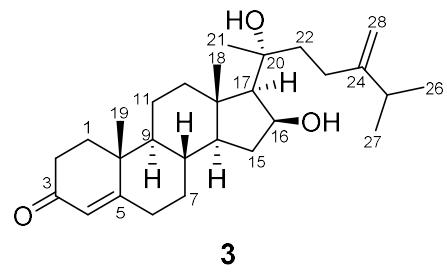


Figure S22. HMBC NMR spectrum of compound **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

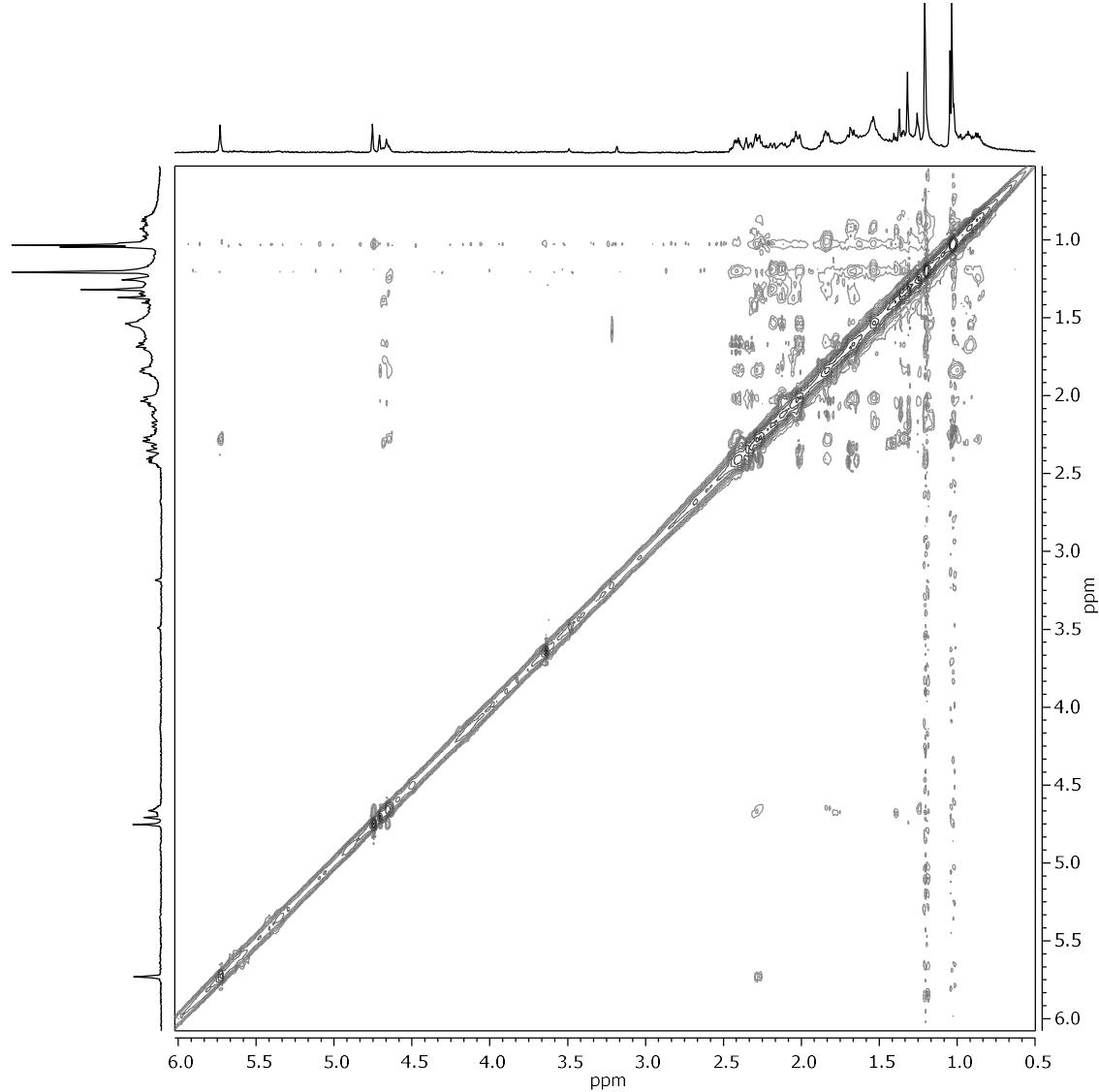
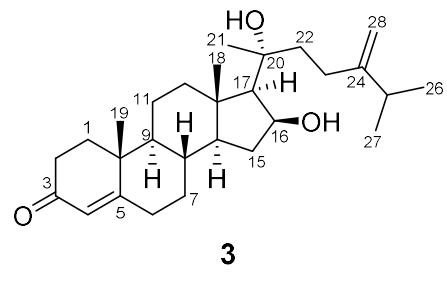


Figure S23. NOESY NMR spectrum of compound **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

[about us](#)  
[contact us](#)  
[interesting stuff](#)  
[people](#)  
[photos](#)  
[research](#)  
[tools](#)  
[publications](#)  
*[Chemical Informatics](#)*  
*[Letters](#)*  
  
[DP4 NMR](#)  
[assignment](#)  
[instructions](#)  
[step 1](#)  
[step 2](#)  
[step 3](#)  
[step 4](#)  
[applet source code](#)

[Other NMR](#)  
[parameters:](#)  
[CP3](#)

### Assignment of stereochemistry and structure using NMR and DP4

Please select version of database to use:

DP4-original  
 DP4-database2

Select probability distribution:

t distribution (recommended)  
 normal distribution

**<sup>13</sup>C Calc:**

C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7,C8,C9,C10,C11,C12,C13,  
190.76,33.65,39.79,42.93,19.95,161.06,35.10,34.0  
190.77,33.60,39.82,42.62,19.63,160.97,35.04,34.1

**<sup>1H Calc:</sup>**

H0,H1,H2,H3,H4,H5,H6,H7,H8,H9,H10,H11,H12,H  
1.00,1.42,2.35,2.10,1.93,1.69,1.29,1.57,1.16,2.40,2  
0.99,1.44,2.34,2.10,1.92,1.67,1.55,1.15,1.27,2.39,2

**<sup>13</sup>C Expt:**

199.70(C1),34.10(C2),35.80(C3),38.70(C4),17.50(C5)

**<sup>1H Expt:</sup>**

0.93(H0),1.25(H1),2.41(H2),2.34(H3),2.01(H4),1.68(H5)

[Read Data](#)

[Show Assignments](#)

[Calculate](#)

[Clear](#)

(To change these options select the desired database and distribution from the menus at the top of the applet and then click Calculate).

Results of DP4 using both carbon and proton data:

Isomer 1: 0.0%  
Isomer 2: 100.0%

Results of DP4 using the carbon data only:

Isomer 1: 28.9%  
Isomer 2: 71.1%

Results of DP4 using the proton data only:

Isomer 1: 0.1%  
Isomer 2: 99.9%

Figure S24. DP4 analysis of compound 3

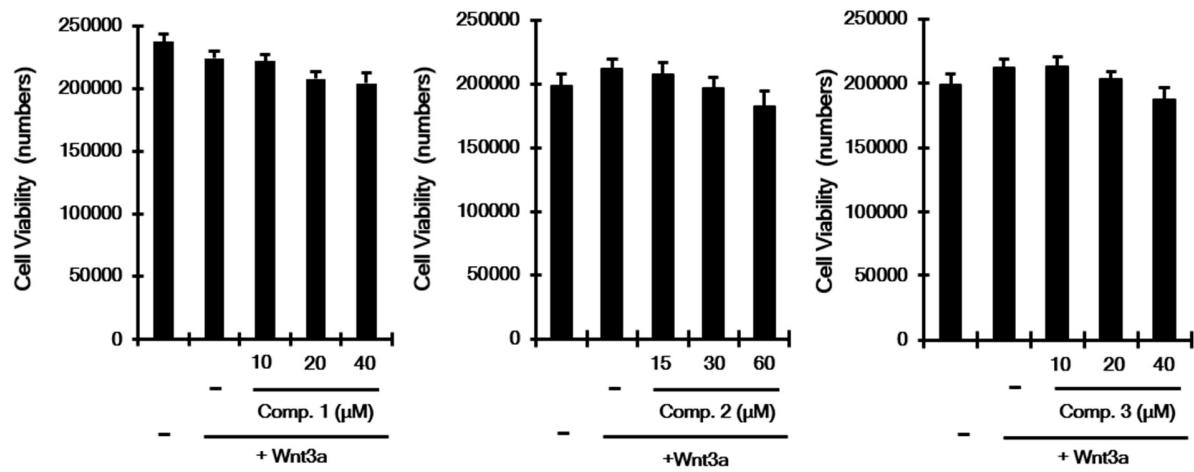


Figure S25. The effect of compounds **1**, **2**, and **3** on the viability of HEK293-FL cells

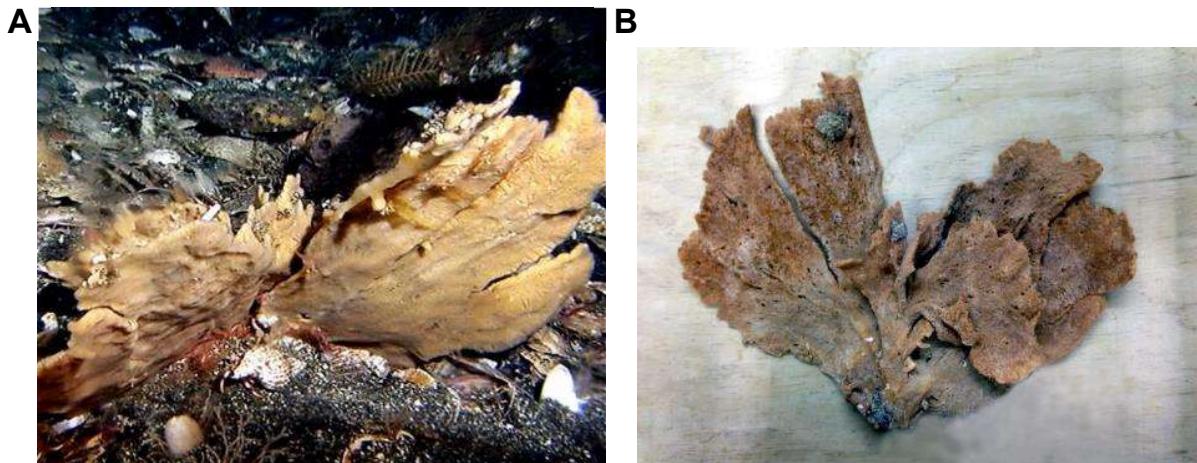


Figure S26. *Monanchora pulchra* Lambe, 1895: (A) specimen AB13-0142 in life showing pale orange-yellow colouration, thin surface aquiferous canals and deeply incised margins. (B) Specimen AB13-0142, dried upon collection. Figure S26A taken from Stone et al. 2011 (P. 77: 61. *Monanchora pulchra* (Lambe, 1894) Fig. 3).



Figure S27. *Monanchora* cf. *pulchra* Lambe, 1895: (A) specimen AB13-0177 *in situ* at a depth of 80 m showing the deep orange red colouration and marginal oscules in life and the leafy shape. (B) Specimen AB13-0177, just after collection showing natural colouration. (C) Specimen AB13-0177 (large fragment dried). Figure S27A taken from Stone et al. 2011 (P. 77: 61. *Monanchora pulchra* (Lambe, 1894) Fig. 2)

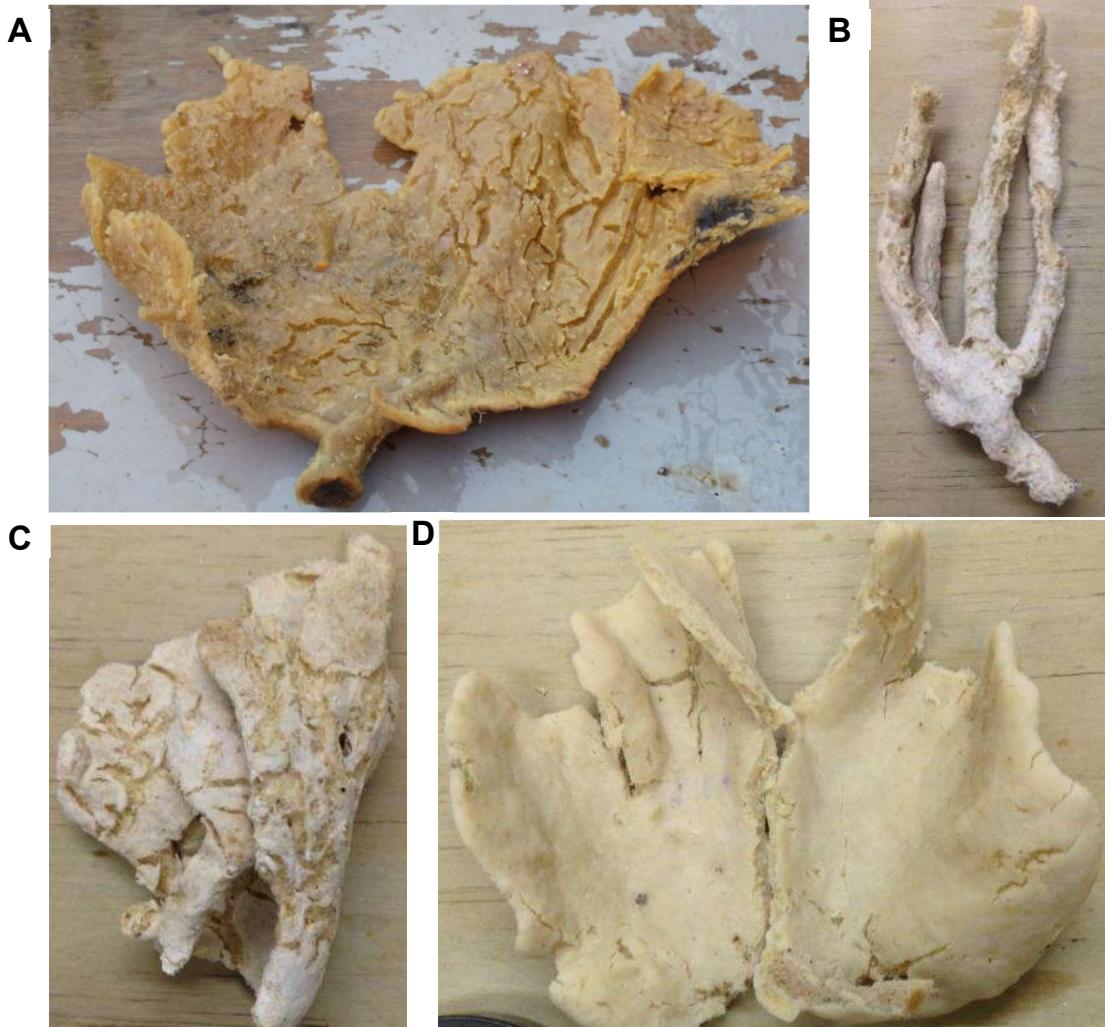


Figure S28. *Monanchora* n. sp. 1 (yellow fan): (A) specimen 2010-AK-49 just after collection by trawl, showing the peach colouration and deep surface cracks in life; image courtesy of James Sims, U. Mississippi. (B) specimen AB13-0132, dried, with digitate morphology. (C) specimen AB13-0247, dried, showing the thick, opaque surface and deep surface cracks in life. (D) specimen AB13-0250, ethanol-preserved, showing the thick, opaque surface. All specimens were collected with a bottom trawl in the central Aleutian Islands.

Table S1. Gibbs Free Energy and Boltzmann Population of **1a** for ECD computation

Conformer	Calculated Gibbs Free Energy	Boltzmann Population
1	-1268.009017	41.8%
2	-1268.007495	8.2%
3	-1268.007985	13.8%
4	-1268.008429	22.3%
5	-1268.007264	6.4%
6	-1268.006865	4.2%
7	-1268.006422	2.6%
8	-1268.005273	0.8%

Table S2. The major conformers of diastereomers of compound 2

<b>Conformers</b>	<b>Boltzmann population(%)</b>	<b>Relative Energy (KJ/mol)</b>
diastereomer a_1	19.994	0
diastereomer a_2	18.273	0.223
diastereomer a_3	17.787	0.29
diastereomer a_4	10.45	1.608
diastereomer a_5	9.153	1.937
diastereomer a_6	9.021	1.973
diastereomer a_7	3.544	4.289
diastereomer a_8	2.385	5.271
diastereomer a_9	1.373	6.64
diastereomer a_10	1.047	7.31
diastereomer a_11	1.044	7.319
diastereomer a_12	1.042	7.324
diastereomer a_13	0.781	8.037
diastereomer a_14	0.764	8.093
diastereomer a_15	0.741	8.168
diastereomer a_16	0.647	8.503
diastereomer a_17	0.601	8.689
diastereomer a_18	0.538	8.962
diastereomer a_19	0.445	9.434
diastereomer a_20	0.371	9.886
diastereomer b_1	22.731	0
diastereomer b_2	16.716	0.762
diastereomer b_3	15.031	1.025
diastereomer b_4	11.939	1.596
diastereomer b_5	9.336	2.206
diastereomer b_6	4.386	4.078
diastereomer b_7	3.624	4.552
diastereomer b_8	3.111	4.93
diastereomer b_9	2.978	5.038
diastereomer b_10	1.246	7.197
diastereomer b_11	1.164	7.366

diastereomer b_12	1.105	7.495
diastereomer b_13	0.953	7.861
diastereomer b_14	0.882	8.053
diastereomer b_15	0.863	8.108
diastereomer b_16	0.824	8.224
diastereomer b_17	0.6	9.01
diastereomer b_18	0.564	9.161
diastereomer b_19	0.543	9.255
diastereomer b_20	0.53	9.317
diastereomer b_21	0.471	9.612
diastereomer b_22	0.403	9.996

Table S3. Experimental and calculated NMR chemical shift values (ppm) of compound **2** with diastereomers (diastereomers a and b are described in the main text)

Number	Experimental	Diastereomer a	Diastereomer b
C-1	35.8	39.88	39.78
C-2	33.1	33.58	33.65
C-3	199.8	190.63	190.65
C-4	124.0	123.44	123.45
C-5	171.6	161.22	161.19
C-6	34.1	35.15	35.22
C-7	32.1	34.09	33.98
C-8	35.9	39.06	39.08
C-9	54.2	56.54	56.54
C-10	38.8	42.73	42.58
C-11	21.1	24.23	24.22
C-12	38.5	40.15	40.28
C-13	44.0	47.09	46.80
C-14	55.5	56.61	56.69
C-15	24.4	26.77	26.59
C-16	24.8	27.81	28.21
C-17	59.1	61.24	60.73
C-18	13.4	15.55	15.79
C-19	17.6	19.84	19.75
C-20	138.5	134.43	134.79
C-21	17.8	21.01	21.11
C-22	128.1	128.44	127.01
C-23	73.7	73.21	72.86
C-24	34.7	36.30	36.39
C-25	18.5	20.30	20.15
C-26	18.3	19.49	19.26
H-1a	2.02	1.91	1.90
H-1b	1.67	1.71	1.69
H-2a	2.40	2.34	2.34
H-2b	2.28	2.11	2.10
H-4	5.73	5.87	5.87
H-6a	2.43	2.37	2.37
H-6b	2.36	2.16	2.15
H-7a	1.84	1.77	1.77
H-7b	1.03	1.05	1.05
H-8	1.52	1.67	1.68
H-9	0.94	1.06	1.05
H-11a	1.58	1.57	1.55
H-11b	1.42	1.53	1.52
H-12a	1.84	1.82	1.79
H-12b	1.17	1.21	1.22
H-14	1.08	1.28	1.29
H-15a	1.73	1.72	1.70
H-15b	1.23	1.39	1.39
H-16a	1.84	2.01	1.99
H-16b	1.84	1.75	1.74

H-17	2.08	2.19	2.11
H-18	0.63	0.69	0.61
	0.63	0.73	0.80
	0.63	1.02	1.16
H-19	1.18	1.53	1.53
	1.18	1.29	1.11
	1.18	1.11	1.28
H-21	1.70	1.48	1.71
	1.70	1.95	1.63
	1.70	1.48	1.49
H-22	5.24	5.68	5.68
H-23	4.15	4.41	4.44
H-24	1.70	1.83	1.90
H-25	0.96	1.43	1.33
	0.96	0.78	0.81
	0.96	0.82	0.83
H-26	0.88	0.77	0.94
	0.88	1.27	0.78
	0.88	0.75	1.17

Table S4. The major conformers of diastereomers of compound 3

<b>Conformers</b>	<b>Boltzmann population(%)</b>	<b>Relative Energy (KJ/mol)</b>
diastereomer a_1	10.73	0
diastereomer a_2	10.58	0.036
diastereomer a_3	8.90	0.465
diastereomer a_4	7.40	0.92
diastereomer a_5	7.12	1.018
diastereomer a_6	4.81	1.99
diastereomer a_7	4.71	2.045
diastereomer a_8	4.49	2.16
diastereomer a_9	4.47	2.172
diastereomer a_10	4.37	2.226
diastereomer a_11	3.91	2.504
diastereomer a_12	2.73	3.394
diastereomer a_13	2.64	3.477
diastereomer a_14	2.50	3.608
diastereomer a_15	2.25	3.869
diastereomer a_16	2.23	3.898
diastereomer a_17	1.56	4.785
diastereomer a_18	1.45	4.963
diastereomer a_19	1.44	4.978
diastereomer a_20	1.38	5.08
diastereomer a_21	1.38	5.083
diastereomer a_22	1.28	5.264
diastereomer a_23	1.17	5.5
diastereomer a_24	1.03	5.81
diastereomer a_25	0.97	5.971
diastereomer a_26	0.78	6.496
diastereomer a_27	0.63	7.029
diastereomer a_28	0.55	7.383
diastereomer a_29	0.47	7.761
diastereomer a_30	0.44	7.934
diastereomer a_31	0.33	8.607

diastereomer a_32	0.32	8.691
diastereomer a_33	0.32	8.749
diastereomer a_34	0.24	9.475
diastereomer a_35	0.23	9.492
diastereomer a_36	0.20	9.897
diastereomer b_1	13.98	0
diastereomer b_2	11.17	0.557
diastereomer b_3	9.86	0.866
diastereomer b_4	8.35	1.277
diastereomer b_5	7.70	1.479
diastereomer b_6	6.72	1.817
diastereomer b_7	6.40	1.938
diastereomer b_8	5.40	2.357
diastereomer b_9	4.58	2.766
diastereomer b_10	4.29	2.928
diastereomer b_11	4.14	3.016
diastereomer b_12	2.44	4.331
diastereomer b_13	2.34	4.435
diastereomer b_14	2.30	4.477
diastereomer b_15	2.19	4.591
diastereomer b_16	1.37	5.762
diastereomer b_17	1.33	5.836
diastereomer b_18	1.14	6.219
diastereomer b_19	0.89	6.835
diastereomer b_20	0.88	6.864
diastereomer b_21	0.78	7.168
diastereomer b_22	0.66	7.558
diastereomer b_23	0.43	8.653
diastereomer b_24	0.41	8.728
diastereomer b_25	0.28	9.675

Table S5. Experimental and calculated NMR chemical shift values (ppm) of compound **3** with diastereomers (diastereomers a and b are described in the main text)

Number	Experimental	Diastereomer a	Diastereomer b
C-3	199.70	190.76	190.77
C-2	34.10	33.65	33.60
C-1	35.80	39.79	39.82
C-10	38.70	42.93	42.62
C-19	17.50	19.95	191.91
C-5	171.10	161.06	160.97
C-6	32.90	35.10	35.04
C-7	32.00	34.09	34.12
C-8	34.70	37.85	37.97
C-9	54.00	56.16	56.17
H-9	0.93	1.00	0.99
C-11	20.90	23.93	23.94
C-12	40.40	41.53	41.07
C-13	43.10	47.68	47.86
C-14	53.90	54.55	54.60
C-15	37.50	39.75	39.85
C-16	74.20	75.12	76.10
C-17	60.60	59.49	59.46
H-17	1.25	1.42	1.44
C-20	76.50	76.43	76.45
C-21	26.70	27.96	30.25
C-22	42.60	46.96	42.30
C-23	28.70	39.74	38.24
C-24	156.30	155.19	154.96
C-25	33.90	34.87	35.15
C-26	22.10	25.92	24.82
C-27	22.10	25.02	25.95
C-28	106.50	105.74	106.35
C-4	124.10	123.33	123.40
H-2a	2.41	2.35	2.34
H-2b	2.34	2.10	2.10
H-1a	2.01	1.93	1.92
H-1b	1.68	1.69	1.67
		1.29	1.55
H-19	1.21	1.57	1.15
		1.16	1.27
H-6a	2.40	2.40	2.39
H-6b	2.27	2.14	2.14
H-7a	1.83	1.69	1.67
H-7b	1.00	1.01	1.00
H-11a	1.52	1.47	1.70
H-11b	1.52	1.72	1.46
H-12a	2.17	2.21	2.21
H-12b	1.17	1.10	1.19
H-15a	2.27	2.11	2.11
H-15b	1.34	1.41	1.39

		1.04	1.41
H-21	1.32	1.60	1.14
		1.22	1.51
H-22a	1.68	2.10	1.85
H-22b	1.68	1.70	1.77
H-23a	2.03	2.16	2.23
H-23b	2.03	1.99	2.11
H-25	2.23	2.33	2.37
		1.01	1.06
H-26	1.03	1.18	1.10
		1.06	1.09
		1.19	1.06
H-27	1.03	1.03	1.17
		1.04	1.04
H-28a	4.75	4.99	5.00
H-28b	4.68	4.97	4.98
H-4	5.74	5.85	5.83
H-8	1.65	1.88	1.87
H-14	0.87	0.96	0.95
C-18	15.10	17.83	17.54
	1.21	1.35	1.41
H-18	1.21	1.55	1.57
	1.21	1.56	1.33
H-16	4.65	4.67	4.71