Supplementary materials for

Mono- and dimeric naphthalenones from marine-derived fungus Leptosphaerulina chartarum 3608

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Figure S5. HSQC spectrum of (\pm) -leptothalenone A (1) in CD₃OD.



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Figure S7. 1 H- 1 H COSY spectrum of (±)-leptothalenone A (1) in CD₃OD.



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Figure S10. ¹H (400 MHz) NMR spectrum of (-)-4,8-dihydroxy-7- (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-6-methoxy-3,4dihydro-2*H*-naphthalen-1-one ((-)-**2**) in CD₃OD.



Figure S11. ¹³C (100 MHz) NMR spectrum of (-)-4,8-dihydroxy-7- (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-6-methoxy-3,4- dihydro-2*H*-naphthalen-1-one ((-)-**2**) in CD₃OD.



Figure S12. DEPT-90 spectrum of (-)-4,8-dihydroxy-7- (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-6-methoxy-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-naphthalen-1-one ((-)-**2**) in CD₃OD.



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Figure S14. HSQC spectrum of (-)-4,8-dihydroxy-7- (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-6-methoxy-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-naphthalen-1-one ((-)-**2**) in CD₃OD.



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Figure S17. NOESY spectrum of (-)-4,8-dihydroxy-7- (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-6-methoxy-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-naphthalen-1-one ((-)-**2**) in CD₃OD.



Figure S18. ESIMS of (-)-4,8-dihydroxy-7- (2-hydroxy-ethyl)-6-methoxy-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-naphthalen-1-one ((-)-2) in CD₃OD.



Figure S19. ¹H (400 MHz) NMR spectrum of 6-hydroxy-5,8-dimethoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-isochromen-1one (**4**) in CD₃OD.



Figure S20. ¹³C (100 MHz) NMR spectrum of 6-hydroxy-5,8-dimethoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-isochromen-1one (**4**) in CD₃OD.



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Figure S23. HSQC spectrum of 6-hydroxy-5,8-dimethoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-isochromen-1-one (**4**) in CD₃OD.



Figure S23. HMBC spectrum of 6-hydroxy-5,8-dimethoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-isochromen-1-one (**4**) in CD₃OD.



Figure S25 ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of 6-hydroxy-5,8-dimethoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-isochromen-1-one (**4**) in CD₃OD.



Figure S26. HR-ESIMS of 6-hydroxy-5,8-dimethoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-isochromen-1-one (4) in CD₃OD.





Figure S27. ¹H (400 MHz) NMR spectrum of (4*S*, 10*R*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (5) in CD₃OD.

Figure S28. ¹³C (100 MHz) NMR spectrum of (4*S*, 10*R*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (**5**) in CD₃OD.





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Figure S30. DEPT-135 spectrum of (4*S*, 10*R*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (5) in CD₃OD.





Figure S31. HSQC spectrum of (4*S*, 10*R*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (5) in CD₃OD.

Figure S32. HMBC spectrum of (4*S*, 10*R*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (5)in CD₃OD.





Figure S33. 1 H- 1 H COSY spectrum of (4*S*, 10*R*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (**5**) in CD₃OD.

Figure S34. NOESY spectrum of (4*S*, 10*R*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (5) in CD₃OD.





Figure S35. HR-ESIMS of (4*S*, 10*R*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (5).

Figure S36. ¹H (400 MHz) NMR spectrum of (4*R*, 10*S*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (6) in CD₃OD.





Figure S37. ¹³C (100 MHz) NMR spectrum of (4*R*, 10*S*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (**6**) in CD₃OD.

Figure S38. DEPT-90 spectrum of (4*R*, 10*S*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (6) in CD₃OD.





Figure S39. DEPT-135 spectrum of (4*R*, 10*S*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (6) in CD3OD.

Figure S40. HSQC spectrum of (4*R*, 10*S*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (6) in CD₃OD.





Figure S41. HMBC spectrum of (4*R*, 10*S*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (6) in CD₃OD.

Figure S42. 1 H- 1 H COSY spectrum of (4*R*, 10*S*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (6) in CD₃OD.



Figure S43. NOESY spectrum of (4*R*, 10*S*, 4'*S*)-leptothalenone B (6) in CD₃OD.



Figure S44. HR-ESIMS of (4R, 10S, 4'S)-leptothalenone B (6) in CD₃OD.



Figure S45. Structure of **3** resulting from single-crystal X-ray diffraction.(Single crystal X-ray crystallographic data was obtained on a Rigaku Oxford diffractometer equipped with graphite-monochromatized Cu K α radiation at 298(2) K. Structure solution and refinement were performed with SHELXS-97, and all non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically using the full-matrix least-squares method. All hydrogen atoms were positioned by geometric calculations and difference Fourier overlapping calculations. C₁₂H₁₄O₅, M = 238.23, orthorhombic crystal ($0.40 \times 0.30 \times 0.30$ mm), bronze block, space group P212121; unit cell dimensions *a* = 5.298 Å, *b* = 12.14910 (10) Å, *c* = 16.69040 (10) Å, *V* = 1074.293 (11) Å³; *Z* = 4; a total of 2163 unique reflections [R(int) = 0.0224] was measured; the final refinement gave *R*₁ = 0.0334, *wR*2 = 0.0885, and S = 1.121; Flack parameter = 0.00(6). Crystallographic data for the structure of **5** have been submitted to the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplementary publication CCDC 1830777.)

