

Supplementary data

Supplementary Figure 1. *C.neogracile* AFP isoform nucleotide and amino acid sequence.

Under line indicated the signal peptide and star marks exhibit the possible glycosylation site.

The red color letters show the N-myristoylation site.

Supplementary Figure 2. Alignment of *C.neogracile* AFP and AFP isoform. The alignment was carried out by ClustalW method. The Black squares show a consensus sequences. The identity of these two sequences is 74.8%.

Supplementary Figure 3. Genomic Southern blot analysis. The gDNA of *C.neogracile* digest with *EcoRV*, *KpnI* and *XbaI*. The *Cn-isoAFP* ORF gene was used as probe. The DNA size markers are shown to left side. E; *EcoRV*, K; *KpnI*, X, *XbaI*, U; Uncut gDNA.

Supplementary Figure 4. Multiple alignments of Cn-isoAFP with other AFP, IBP and IRIP of psychrophilic organisms. The multiple alignments were produced by ClustalW, and black squares revealed consensus regions. AFP; antifreeze protein, IBP; ice binding protein, IAFP; ice antifreeze protein, IRIP; ice recrystallization inhibition protein.

Supplementary Figure 5. Phylogenetic tree of selected AFPs, IAFP, IRIP, or IBP amino acid sequences from psychrophilic organisms. The phylogenetic tree produced by MEGA5 and Neighbor-joining method. Bootstrap values obtained with 5,000 repetitions. IBP; ice-binding protein, IAFP; ice antifreeze protein, IRIP; ice recrystallization inhibition protein.

Supplementary Figure 6. Ice crystal morphology of Cn-isoAFP and its mutant proteins under various protein concentration. The scale bar indicated 100 μ m.

Supplementary Figure 7. Circular dichroism spectroscopy of purified Cn-isoAFP and its mutants. Each spectrum is the average of five scans. A correction was made by subtracting the spectra obtained in the presence of buffer only.

Supplementary Table 1. The primer information used in this study. The underline showed a restriction enzyme site.

Supplementary Table 2. Information of site-directed mutagenesis primers. The bold letters indicated the site-directed mutation sequences.

Supplementary Figure 1.

	TTT	CAA	AAA	AAG	ACA	GAA	AAA	GAA	GAT	AAA	<u>ATG</u> M	<u>AGT</u> S	<u>TTC</u> F	<u>ATC</u> I	<u>AAA</u> K	<u>TTT</u> F	<u>AAT</u> N	* <u>CAG</u> Q	* <u>ACC</u> T	* <u>CTC</u> L		
1																						60
61	<u>GTT</u> V	<u>ACG</u> T	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>TTG</u> L	<u>GTC</u> L	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>GCC</u> A	<u>GTG</u> V	<u>ATA</u> I	<u>CTG</u> L	<u>CTA</u> L	<u>GGC</u> G	<u>GTA</u> V	<u>CCA</u> P	<u>ATG</u> M	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>GAA</u> E				120
121	<u>GGA</u> G	<u>ATC</u> I	<u>CTT</u> L	<u>CAA</u> Q	<u>GAG</u> E	<u>AAA</u> K	<u>CAT</u> H	<u>GGA</u> G	<u>AAT</u> N	<u>CTG</u> L	<u>AGG</u> R	<u>CGT</u> R	<u>CAG</u> Q	<u>CTC</u> L	<u>GAT</u> D	<u>GCT</u> A	<u>GAA</u> E	<u>CCT</u> P	<u>TCT</u> S	<u>CCG</u> P		180
181	<u>CCA</u> P	<u>CAA</u> Q	<u>TCT</u> S	<u>CGT</u> R	<u>GTT</u> V	<u>AAG</u> K	<u>CTG</u> L	<u>CTA</u> L	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>GGA</u> G	<u>AAG</u> K	<u>TTT</u> F	<u>GCT</u> A	<u>GTT</u> V	<u>CTG</u> L	<u>TCG</u> S	<u>AAA</u> K	<u>ACA</u> T	<u>GGC</u> G		240
241	<u>G TG</u> V	<u>ACG</u> T	<u>ACA</u> T	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>ACA</u> T	<u>ACA</u> T	<u>GGC</u> G	<u>GTG</u> V	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>GCC</u> A	<u>ATG</u> M	<u>GGA</u> G	<u>ACA</u> T	<u>AGC</u> S	<u>CCC</u> P	<u>ATC</u> I	<u>TCT</u> S	<u>GCT</u> A		300
301	<u>ACG</u> T	<u>GCG</u> A	<u>ATG</u> M	<u>ACG</u> T	<u>GGA</u> G	<u>TTC</u> F	<u>GGA</u> G	<u>TTG</u> L	<u>ATA</u> I	<u>ATG</u> M	<u>GAC</u> D	<u>TCT</u> S	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>AAC</u> A	<u>GCT</u> N	<u>TTC</u> F	<u>TCG</u> S	<u>ACG</u> T	<u>TCC</u> S	<u>ACT</u> T		360
361	<u>CTT</u> L	<u>GTG</u> V	<u>TCG</u> S	<u>G GC</u> G	<u>AAT</u> N	<u>GTT</u> V	<u>TAT</u> Y	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>GCC</u> A	<u>GAC</u> D	<u>TAT</u> Y	<u>GAAE</u>	<u>TCT</u> S	<u>CCC</u> P	<u>ACG</u> T	<u>CCC</u> P	<u>AAC</u> N	<u>ATG</u> M	<u>CTG</u> L	<u>ACA</u> T		420
421	<u>GTA</u> V	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>GTC</u> V	<u>CTC</u> L	<u>GAC</u> D	<u>ATG</u> M	<u>CAG</u> Q	<u>G GC</u> G	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>TAC</u> Y	<u>GTC</u> V	<u>GAT</u> D	<u>GCT</u> A	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>CGC</u> R	<u>CCC</u> P	<u>GAC</u> D	<u>CCA</u> P	<u>GAC</u> D		480
481	<u>TAT</u> Y	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>GAC</u> D	<u>CTC</u> L	<u>G GC</u> G	<u>GCT</u> A	<u>GGA</u> G	<u>AGC</u> S	<u>ATT</u> I	<u>GAG</u> E	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>TTA</u> L	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>CTC</u> L	<u>GAT</u> D	<u>CCT</u> P	<u>G GC</u> G	<u>CTG</u> L	<u>TAC</u> Y	<u>AAG</u> K		540
541	<u>TGG</u> W	<u>GGG</u> G	<u>ACA</u> T	<u>AAT</u> N	<u>GTC</u> V	<u>GAA</u> E	<u>CTC</u> L	<u>ACC</u> T	<u>AGC</u> S	<u>CTC</u> L	<u>ACC</u> T	<u>TTC</u> F	<u>AAT</u> N	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>TCT</u> S	<u>AGC</u> S	<u>ACG</u> T	<u>GAC</u> D	<u>ATC</u> I		600	
601	<u>TGG</u> W	<u>ATC</u> I	<u>TTA</u> L	<u>CAG</u> Q	<u>ATC</u> I	<u>GGC</u> G	<u>GGG</u> G	<u>GAT</u> D	<u>GTA</u> V	<u>AAG</u> K	<u>GTA</u> V	<u>GGC</u> G	<u>AGC</u> S	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>ATC</u> I	<u>GTT</u> V	<u>GAA</u> E	<u>CTC</u> L	<u>ACT</u> T		660
661	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>GCC</u> A	<u>TTG</u> L	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>GAA</u> E	<u>AAC</u> N	<u>ATT</u> I	<u>TTC</u> F	<u>TGG</u> W	<u>CAG</u> Q	<u>ATC</u> I	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>G GC</u> G	<u>AAG</u> K	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>CTC</u> L	<u>GGC</u> G	<u>ACC</u> T		720
721	<u>TCA</u> S	<u>TCC</u> S	<u>CAT</u> H	<u>GTA</u> V	<u>GAG</u> E	<u>GGT</u> G	<u>GTT</u> V	<u>TTC</u> F	<u>CTT</u> L	<u>TGC</u> C	<u>AAT</u> N	<u>ACA</u> T	<u>CAA</u> Q	<u>ATC</u> I	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>TTC</u> F	<u>GAA</u> E	<u>ACC</u> T	<u>GGA</u> G	<u>AGC</u> S		780
781	<u>AGT</u> S	<u>ATG</u> M	<u>AAT</u> N	<u>GGA</u> G	<u>GCT</u> A	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>CTG</u> L	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>CAG</u> Q	<u>ACG</u> T	<u>GCA</u> A	<u>GTG</u> V	<u>ACA</u> V	<u>CTG</u> T	<u>GAT</u> D	<u>GCT</u> A	<u>GCT</u> A	<u>ACC</u> T	<u>ATT</u> I	<u>GTC</u> V		840
841	<u>AAG</u> K	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>TCG</u> S	<u>G TG</u> V	<u>TGT</u> C	<u>GAC</u> D	<u>GCC</u> A	<u>ACT</u> T	<u>GTC</u> V	<u>GGG</u> G	<u>TGT</u> C	<u>GTG</u> V	<u>AAA</u> K	<u>GAC</u> D	<u>TAA</u> *	<u>TTT</u>	<u>GCT</u>	<u>GAT</u>	<u>GAA</u>	<u>TCC</u>		900
901	TTA	CCA	AAG	CAG	ACA	GAG	GAT	AAG	CGC	AAA	TAC	ACA	TCT	ACT	ATT	ACA	GTA	ATA	CAT	CAT		960

Supplementary Figure 2.

Consensus MS. I. . . N. TLV. TALL. . AV. . LLGVPMMAEG. . QEK. G. LRRQLD. EP. . . S. VKLLTAG. FA. L. KTGVTTTG. T. . . G. MGTSP. . . A. TGFLGI.

Cn-isoAPP MSFI KPNQTLVTTALLTAVI VLLGVPMMAEG LQEKKHNLRRQLDAEPSPPOSRVKLTTACKFAVL SKTGVTTTGTVGTVAMGTSPI SATAATGFLGI M

Cn-APP MSLITI NHLLVTVTALLFAAVA-LLGVPMMAEGLRQEKGRLRRQLDDEP--LSAVKLLTAGFAVLT KTGVTTTGPIDLKCDMGTSPI TGAATGFLGI T

Consensus D. S. . . FSTS. LV. G. V. A. DY. SPTPNMLTVAVLDMQ. AYVDAAGRDPDGY. . LGAG. I EGLTL. PGLYKWGT. V. FT. SLTF. GS. TDI W LQI DGDV

Cn-isoAPP D-SGNAFSTSTLVSGNVAADYESPTPNMLTVAVLDMQGAYVDAAGRDPDDYADLGAGSI EGLTDPGLYKWGTNEFTSSLTFNGSSTDI W LQI DGDV

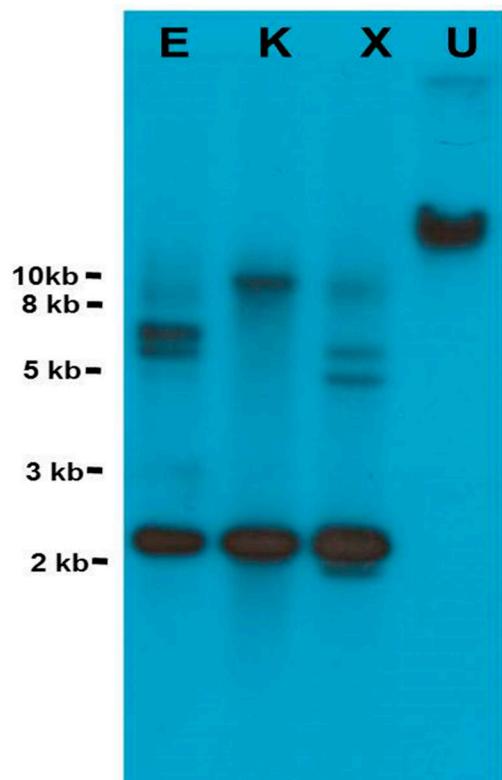
Cn-APP DSDTTFSTSSLVTVGQFASDYSPTPNMLTVAVLDMQAAYVDAAGRDPDGYVELGAGN EGLTLEPGLYKWGTDFGFTNSLTFDGSSTDI W LQI DGDV

Consensus . . . GSGA. V. L. . . A. A. NI FWQI AGKT. LGT. SHVEGVFLC. T. I. F. TGSSMNGAALAQTAVTLD. ATI VK. SVCD. . VGCV. . .

Cn-isoAPP KVGSQALVETGGALAKNI FWQI AGKTTL GTSSHVEGVFLCNTQIAFETGSSMNGAALAQTAVTLD. ATI VK. SVCDATV GCVKD.

Cn-APP TAGSGAKVKLI NDAKAENI FWQI AGKTDL GTTSHVEGVFLCSTAI FKTGSSMNGAALAQTAVTLD. SATI VK. SVCDVD GCVAPN.

Supplementary Figure 3.



Supplementary Figure 4.

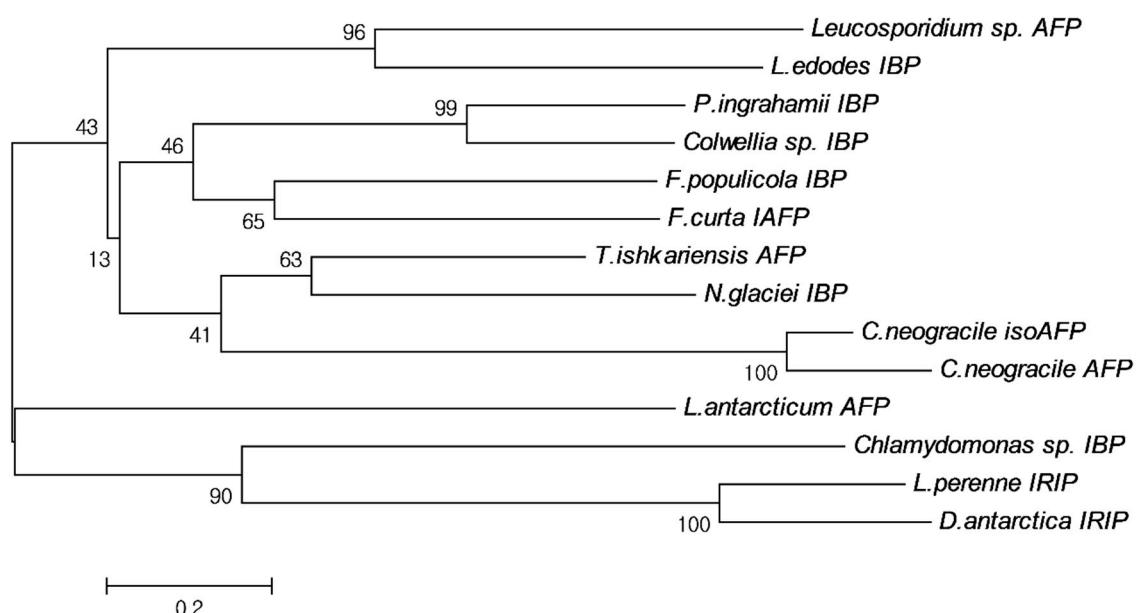
C. neogracile isoAPP MSFIKFNOQLVTTELLVTPVILLGVPMTEGILTEKHGNLRRQLDAEPSPPQSRVKLI TAGKEAVLSKTC-----VTII 74
C. neogracile AFP MSLITINHILVMTALLFAAVA-LLGVPMAEGRQEKRGGLRRQLDDEP---LSAVKLTAGREAILIKTG-----VTII 70
N. glaciei IBP ---MMAKIVTVAVASSVAAAS-----AVDG-----TAG-----DAVSKAG-----VSTV 35
T. ishikariensis AFP ---MSASAVAVASSVSAAG-----SAG-----TAG-----NYVASTG-----VSTV 34
P. ingrahamii IBP MNTKNYSKSSSGVGNAVAG-----YSVN-----SAD-----NAVSKSG-----TN 36
F. curta IAPP -----GMSVASASSTAVN-----RTAS-----DVAKAG-----TNV 26
F. populicola IBP -----MTSSVGSSSVAG-----AVG-----KAN-----ASTGVSN-----VD 27
Colwellia sp. IBP MKTSN-SPKVMGSAGNMAG-----YAVG-----AG-----TTSKSG-----ID 34
L. edodes IBP MSTTN-TSGAVVSVWAG-----GSVG-----SGC-----GSGGGSGGGNGGGGAN 41
Luecosporidium sp. AFP -----MSSTCAGGGVNGR-----SAG-----VASN-----PAKAGSS-----VD 30
L. antarcticum AFP -----MRSNHAASVROAH----------SRRTDSS-----SSI 23
Chlamydomonas sp. IBP MSSSMKAACMATSMAAVCK-----MDPDC-----NTAACSVGVSG-----GGSG 42
D. antarctica IRIP -----MAKCGSAPASATACHSR-----TRAGARNGG-----VGGVRRAWSGDG-----CCD 41
L. perenne IRIP -----MSWAASVASCSDH-----HARGAGNS-----NGGVHAKW--DN-----CCS 36

C. neogracile isoAPP CTTVLTGACTTPISATAMTGFGLIMD-SGNAFTSTLSCNIVPAAADESPVPNML---TVPLDNCAYVIAAPCPDPD 150
C. neogracile AFP GPTDLKGDMGTSPTGCAAITGFLITDPSDTTFSTSLVNCQVFSDYTSPTPNML---TVPLDNCAYVIAAPCPDPD 147
N. glaciei IBP GTVTGDNASTAIGAKDSS---N-----TSHSSVICK-----MADYTAISK-----MTTASLMSTAT-----AAAGRSDD 94
T. ishikariensis AFP SVTCAVGVSCTAATSGSSGT---G-----TSHSSVTC-----TCADYGT-----TTAGDMSTAY-NAAATRSGD 90
P. ingrahamii IBP VSDSVTGDVG-----ASTGAATTCVWG-DMPTDANGACSNAG-----TGSAGDMGAYN-----AAAGRVSD 92
F. curta IAPP GGVIGLGSVAASAMICDMD-----SSNEISVMSGSMVANYMSTGKT-----TAWSLMTAYN-----AAAGRVTS 86
F. populicola IBP SSVNCNDGVSGASGVGTGSGT-----DSCGSSISKVWVTCVWV-----TAVDMNAYK-----ARDDTNH 88
Colwellia sp. IBP VYSTVTCNVG-----TSTGAAN-CDVHG-AMYTVDSAGCNS-----YVNSDMGAYN-----AAAGRVADH 88
L. edodes IBP ACAAANCTAGNYIAKSGGSTVSSG---NGVSSTTATGSTDSCGKATSVVGAASAATT-----TAWSDMFTA-N-----AAAGRVDT 114
Luecosporidium sp. AFP SAG-----DGVSAPATYTCGT-----DSSTTYATSVTC-----MADYSTINY-----AAAVANATAY-NAAGVDDG 86
L. antarcticum AFP SAATAIICVACYDVVAR-----SAIAGAAG-----NVGSGSIAIG-----TVVHE 63
Chlamydomonas sp. IBP GS-SYTDANNR-TCGDDD-----VDSSYSETNNCRCCSNNTTSIR-TRACTSKYGCMAVVSPATT-----WSSSANTT 112
D. antarctica IRIP WGVCODGASGRVTH-----RGAGG-ASAGVHVKGNRRIANRSG-----TNNNSVR-----GR 87
L. perenne IRIP WGVCODGGSGRVTHWG-----HGAGHTASAGRSANNKVGTSWGVDHCYDSNSVSKNRRCNVGRSGMA 101

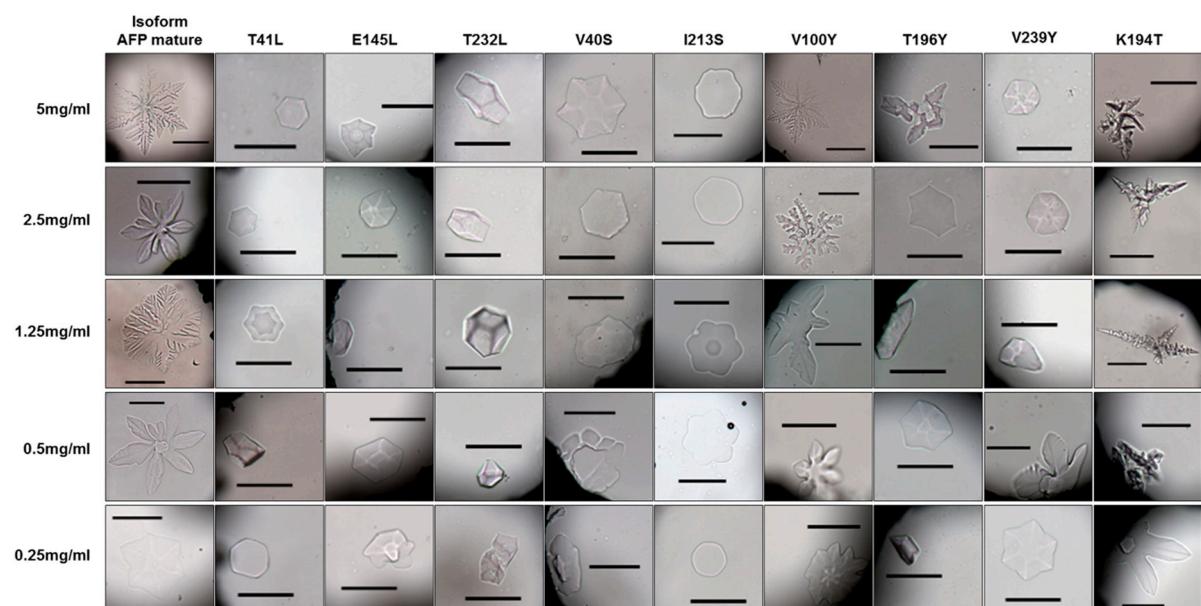
C. neogracile isoAPP Y-----ADIGAGSIEELTLDPGLYIKWGT-----N-----VELTSLTFNCSSTIDWI-L-QIGELVKGSCAIVELT 210
C. neogracile AFP Y-----VEIGAGNIEGLTLEPGLYIKWGT-----DVGFTNSLTFDSDIDWI-L-QIDGEVTACSGAKVKLI 207
N. glaciei IBP G-AAGSGCTVAG-----YKWT-----DVTGFTNSLTFDSDIDWI-V-DVDESAIDWV-A-KDVEENGAMYMTGTA-KAN- 141
T. ishikariensis AFP Y-TGAGCTTC-----YKWS-----SVGASAD-----SCEISDPTWD-C-TGAAGKKTVGGAKNW 139
P. ingrahamii IBP TGAGCTT-----GYKWS-----TDGTSDFVTKENADMMA-C-TSAAYKNWIAAGGZANW 141
F. curta IAPP GGGAGAG-----ATVW-----GAGGGTICVYTYIIVRVTDSDFVTDCKNLSSVTKTSKNAANT 137
F. populicola IBP TGAGGAVG-----YKTC-----VSTADV-----GEGDFTYAG-----TSAAGVKVNGGAVNW 132
Colwellia sp. IBP TGTGGCTG-----VYKWS-----SDVNSTDVINGIMDDMMMSG-NNANAKRMVITGGRAKKNW 138
L. edodes IBP NGGGGCVT-----GYKWS-----AVSVNSTDVTAQDHH-----A-TGAAASRVIVCGASSNW 161
Luecosporidium sp. AFP DGR-DTVC-----YKWS-----SVSVDIIG-----NEDAWWAG-----GSAAGVAAAGGPNSTN 131
L. antarcticum AFP CSAC-----VKYC-----ADSTSAISVKERIADS-----SAGATDV 98
Chlamydomonas sp. IBP STCASSATSGRVCGAARNDGAMTAVVKGSTTSTACDGGAHSANAST-----TAVDGGAVVGTINPTVAS-----RSSTSSTA 192
D. antarctica IRIP NNAAGN-----DN-----TUVGNNNIVS-----GSNIIVUGSDN-----TTSKHWVSGRKHVTD 130
L. perenne IRIP STNMTVKHNASGNITG-TNNYVRSGVNN-----VVSIGNHNTVWSIGNNNVIVSGHNHNTVSCTNHHTVTGNNHVV 167

C. neogracile isoAPP GGALAEINIFWQIAC-KTILGJSSHVEGVFLCNTQIF-EFEGSSMNCAPIAIAQAVIILDANTIVKTSVCDATVGCVKD. 285
C. neogracile AFP NDAAKENIFWQIAC-KTDLGJTSHVVEGVFLCSTAITFKTIGSSMNCAPIAIAQAVIILDSTIVKESVCDVDVGCVAPN. 283
N. glaciei IBP -----VSG-AVNGTIAHVN-----SATAAIGSSNGRASIAITDSVIVS. 179
T. ishikariensis AFP -----VAC-AVNVGAKGTAK-----TAVTKISSLNSRA-TAVASAVWK. 177
P. ingrahamii IBP -----VBD-SVTGIGAHGG-----KAVNITCATVKERATAVIKNKTAHVSHVNNS. 185
F. curta IAPP -----DVTNGAKANWSVAVNGAGAHMKGVIAVVKTGNSNMRVAAATAVTA-TDTBATSSTR. 193
F. populicola IBP -----AVADSIIVAATSSG-----KTVVVNNDNNSVGRATAVVKATVVGCGA. 176
Colwellia sp. IBP -----VBC-YDAGIVASGVS-----KISVNTKETTNGRATAVIKNUNATYA. 179
L. edodes IBP -----AATSVIAGAGASHCIVVA-----KIAVTTICATMNGRATVASATVG. 201
Luecosporidium sp. AFP -----AVDDVIVVKERH-----VAKRTTSSNMRVSVIAVAKTVNSVAVVVKRSNARW. 181
L. antarcticum AFP -----VAAWKSASS-----ADYTKRDACESDTIG. 123
Chlamydomonas sp. IBP VTTG-----GMVAGGAVSDDSTTNGDAKGKCVWDKCSYIDKTNNTWTCGAKSSWCKAHDGKWTTCGMGRCY. 260
D. antarctica IRIP -----NNNKVSGNDNNVSCGSH-----IVSGSHNTVSCSNTIVSGSNHV-IVSGSNKVTGG. 180
L. perenne IRIP -----RNNTVSGSHHKVSGCHN-----IVSGSHNTVSCSNTIVSGSNHVH-GNNKVTGG. 217

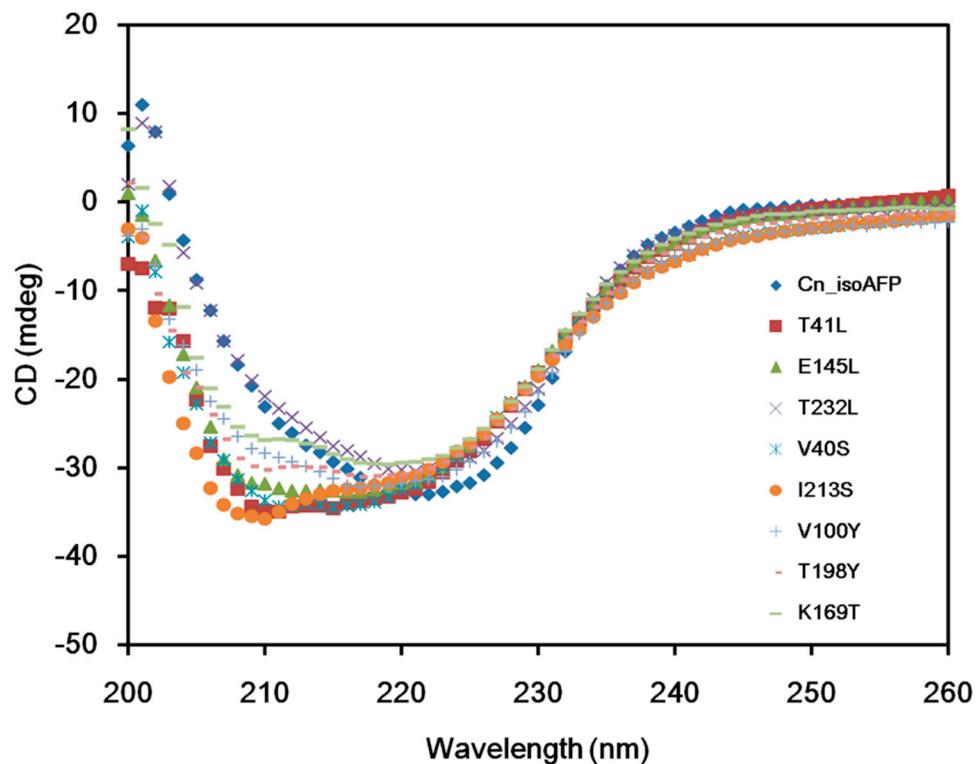
Supplementary Figure 5.



Supplementary Figure 6.



Supplementary Figure 7.



Supplementary Table 1.

Number	Primer name	Sequences (5' → 3')	Tm (°C)
1	AFP degenerated forward primer	AAR CAN GGN GTN CAN CAN AC	54
2	AFP degenerated reverse primer	ARN GTN CAN GCN GTY TGN GC	56
3	Isoform AFP DNA walking target specific primer 1	AGA GTA GTC TTG CCT GCG AT	57
4	Isoform AFP DNA walking target specific primer 2	GGA TCG AGA GTT AAA CCC TC	57
5	Isoform AFP DNA walking target specific primer 3	CCA TTA TCA ATC CGA ATC CCG T	58
6	Isoform AFP 3' race primer	AAC ATT TTC TGG CAG ATC GC	56
7	Isoform AFP inverse primer 1	CAC GGC AGT GAC TAG CAA TGC	63
8	Isoform AFP inverse primer 2	ATG GAG CTG CAC TGG CAC AGA	63
9	Isoform AFP 5' UTR probe forward primer	TGA GTT TAG GTC CAG CGT CCG	63
10	Isoform AFP 5' UTR probe reverse primer	GGT ACG CCT AGT AGC AGT ATC	63
11	Isoform AFP pCold pre-mature forward primer	GGT ACC ATC CTT CAG GAG AAA	59
12	Isoform AFP pCold mature forward primer	GGT ACC ATG AGT TTC ATC AAA TTT	58
13	Isoform AFP pCold reverse primer	AAG CTT TTA GTC TTT CAC ACA CCC	61

Supplementary Table 2.

Number	Primer name	Sequences (5' → 3')	Tm (°C)
1	V100Y forward	CCA CGC CCA ACA TGC TGA CAT ACG CAG TCC TCG ACA TGC AGG G	84
2	V100Y reverse	CCC TGC ATG TCG AGG ACT GCG TAT GTC AGC ATG TTG GGC GTG G	84
3	T196Y forward	GCG AGA TCG CAG GCA AGA CTT ATC TCG GCA CCT CAT CCC ATG	93
4	T196Y reverse	CAT GGG ATG AGG TGC CGA GAT AAG TCT TGC CTG CGA TCT GCC	83
5	V239Y forward	CAC TGG ATG CTG CTA CCA TTT ACA AGA CTT CGG TGT GTG ACG CC	82
6	V239Y reverse	GGC GTC ACA CAC CGA AGT CTT GTA AAT GGT AGC AGC ATC CAG TG	82
7	T41L forward	TTC TGT CGA AAA CAG GCG TGC TGA CAA CTG GTA CAA CAG GCG T	81
8	T41L reverse	ACG CCT GTT GTA CCA GTT GTC AGC ACG CCT GTT TTC GAC AGA A	81
9	E145L forward	ACA AGT GGG GGA CAA ATG TCC TAT TCA CCA GCA GCC TCA CCT T	81
10	E145L reverse	AAG GTG AGG CTG CTG GTG AAT AGG ACA TTT GTC CCC CAC TTG T	81
11	T232L forward	CAC TGG CAC AGA CGG CAG TGC TAC TGG ATG CTG CTA CCA TTG T	83
12	T232L reverse	ACA ATG GTA GCA GCA TCC AGT AGC ACT GCC GTC TGT GCC AGT G	83
13	V40S forward	CTG TTC TGT CGA AAA CAG GCT CGA CGA CAA CTG GTA CAA CAG GCG	82
14	V40S reverse	CGC CTG TTG TAC CAG TTG TCG TCG AGC CTG TTT TCG ACA GAA CAG	82
15	I213S forward	GGG TGT TTT CCT TTG CAA TAC ACA ATC CGC ATT CGA AAC CGG AAG CAG	81
16	I213S reverse	CTG CTT CCG GTT TCG AAT GCG GAT TGT GTA TTG CAA AGG AAA ACA CCC	81