## Supplementary Materials: <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>15</sup>N NMR Analyses on Heparin, Heparan Sulfates and Related Monosaccharides Concerning the Chemical Exchange Regime of the *N*-Sulfo-Glucosamine Sulfamate Proton

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**Figure S1.** 2D NMR <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H TOCSY (**A**) and <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>13</sup>C HSQC (**B**) spectra of *N*-sulfo-glucosamine (GlcNS) (10 mg/mL) dissolved in 10%:20%:70% D<sub>2</sub>O/acetone/H<sub>2</sub>O, recorded at 18.8 T and 3 °C (**A**).



**Figure S2.** 2D NMR <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>15</sup>N HSQC spectrum of GlcNS (5 mg/mL) dissolved in 10%:20%:70% D<sub>2</sub>O/acetone/H<sub>2</sub>O recorded at 18.8 T and 3 °C displayed at higher (**A**) and lower (**B**) counter levels.

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<sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C Chemical Shifts (ppm) <sup>a</sup>			
αH1	5.44	αOH1	7.09
αH2	3.19	aOH3	5.86
aH3	3.60	αOH4	6.20
αH4	3.43	aOH6	5.70
aH5	3.82	αNH	5.32
aH6	3.81	βΝΗ	5.86
αH6′	3.54	aC1 c	94.2
βΗ1	4.68	aC2	61.0
βH2	2.99	aC3	74.0
βH3	3.57	aC4	73.0
βH4	Nd <sup>b</sup>	aC5	74.3
βΗ5	nd	aC6	63.6
βH6	3.89	αC6′	63.6
βH6′	3.72	-	-

**Table S1.** Chemical shifts of carbon-attached unexchangeable <sup>1</sup>H from both  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ -anomeric configurations, oxygen-linked exchangeable <sup>1</sup>H from  $\alpha$ -anomeric configuration, nitrogen-linked exchangeable <sup>1</sup>H from  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -anomeric configurations, and <sup>13</sup>C of  $\alpha$ -anomeric configuration of GlcNS as assigned in spectra of Figures S1A, S2A and S2B.

<sup>a</sup> <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C chemical shifts are relative to the trimethylsilylpropionic acid and methanol respectively. <sup>b</sup> not determined. <sup>c</sup> <sup>13</sup>C-chemical shifts were plotted in table due to the greater resolution of the  $\alpha$ -configuration of GlcNS in spectrum of Fig. S1B, although chemical shifts of all <sup>13</sup>C atoms of the  $\beta$ -configuration were also safely determined ( $\beta$ C1 at 95.9,  $\beta$ C2 at 59.9,  $\beta$ C3 at 75.2,  $\beta$ C4 at 73.0,  $\beta$ C5 at 72.5,  $\beta$ C6 and  $\beta$ C6' at 93.7 ppm).



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