
Supplementary Materials: The anti-nociceptive effects of nicotine in humans: a systematic review and meta-analysis

Yujia Luo, Yating Yang, Carl Schneider and Thomas Balle

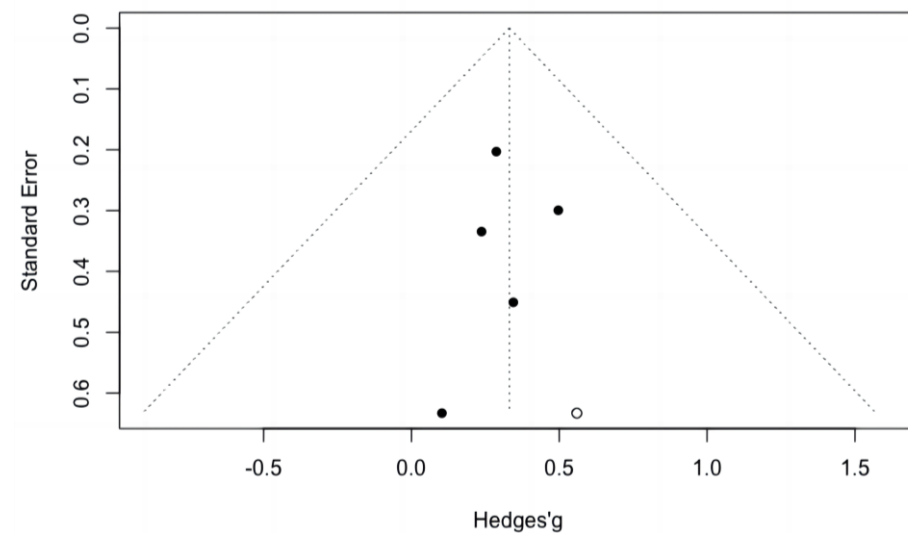


Figure S1. Funnel plots for publication bias removal. Each black dot represents a study. The X-axis represents the study effect size (hazard ratio) and the Y-axis represents the standard error of the hazard ratio. The dotted line indicates the overall risk estimate, and the black line indicates no intervention effect.