

Design and Validation of a Portable Machine Learning- Based Electronic Nose

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Table S1. List of candidate sensors. Bold face sensors were selected to be used in the EMLA unit (10 different sensors). They were selected based on the wide variety of primary responses to the chemical species.

Sensor	Manufacturer	Cost /Unit	Primary Response	Secondary Response
MQ-6	Figaro	\$4.95	C ₃ H ₈	CH ₄ , C ₂ H ₅ OH
MQ-4	Figaro	\$4.95	CH ₄ ,	C ₃ H ₈ , C ₂ H ₅ OH
MQ-3	Figaro	\$4.99	C ₂ H ₅ OH	C ₄ H ₁₀ , CH ₄ , CO
MQ-7	Figaro	\$5.99	H ₂	CH ₄ , C ₂ H ₅ OH, CO
MQ-8	Figaro	\$7.95	H ₂	CH ₄ , C ₂ H ₅ OH, CO
MQ-5	Figaro	\$6.99	C ₄ H ₁₀	CH ₄ , C ₂ H ₅ OH, H ₂
MQ-2	Figaro	\$7.99	C ₃ H ₈	C ₃ H ₈ , CH ₄ , C ₂ H ₅ OH, H ₂
SGAS701	Renesas	\$31.24	H ₂	C ₇ H ₈ , C ₃ H ₆ O, C ₈ H ₁₈ , C ₄ H ₈
SGAS707	Renesas	\$31.24	C ₂ H ₅ OH	C ₇ H ₈ , C ₃ H ₆ O, C ₈ H ₁₈ , C ₄ H ₈
SGAS711	Renesas	\$31.24	H ₂	C ₃ H ₈ , CH ₄
MICS-5914	SGX sensor	\$9.95	NH ₃	C ₂ H ₅ OH, C ₃ H ₈ , C ₄ H ₁₀
MICS-5524	SGX sensor	\$8.91	CO	C ₂ H ₅ OH, H ₂ , C ₄ H ₁₀
TGS2600-B00	Figaro	\$20.79	H ₂	C ₂ H ₅ OH, C ₄ H ₁₀
TGS2610-C00	Figaro	\$25.50	C ₃ H ₈	CH ₄ , C ₄ H ₁₀ , C ₂ H ₅ OH
TGS2620-C00	Figaro	\$25.50	C ₂ H ₅ OH	H ₂ , C ₄ H ₁₀
TGS813-A00	Figaro	\$25.50	H ₂	C ₂ H ₅ OH, C ₄ H ₁₀ , CH ₄
TGS2602-B00	Figaro	\$25.50	C ₇ H ₈	C ₂ H ₅ OH
TGS2611-C00	Figaro	\$25.50	CH ₄	C ₄ H ₁₀ , C ₂ H ₅ OH
TGS822-A00	Figaro	\$25.50	C ₃ H ₆ O	C ₂ H ₅ OH, C ₆ H ₆
TGS6810-D0	Figaro	\$28.84	C ₄ H ₁₀	C ₃ H ₈ , CH ₄

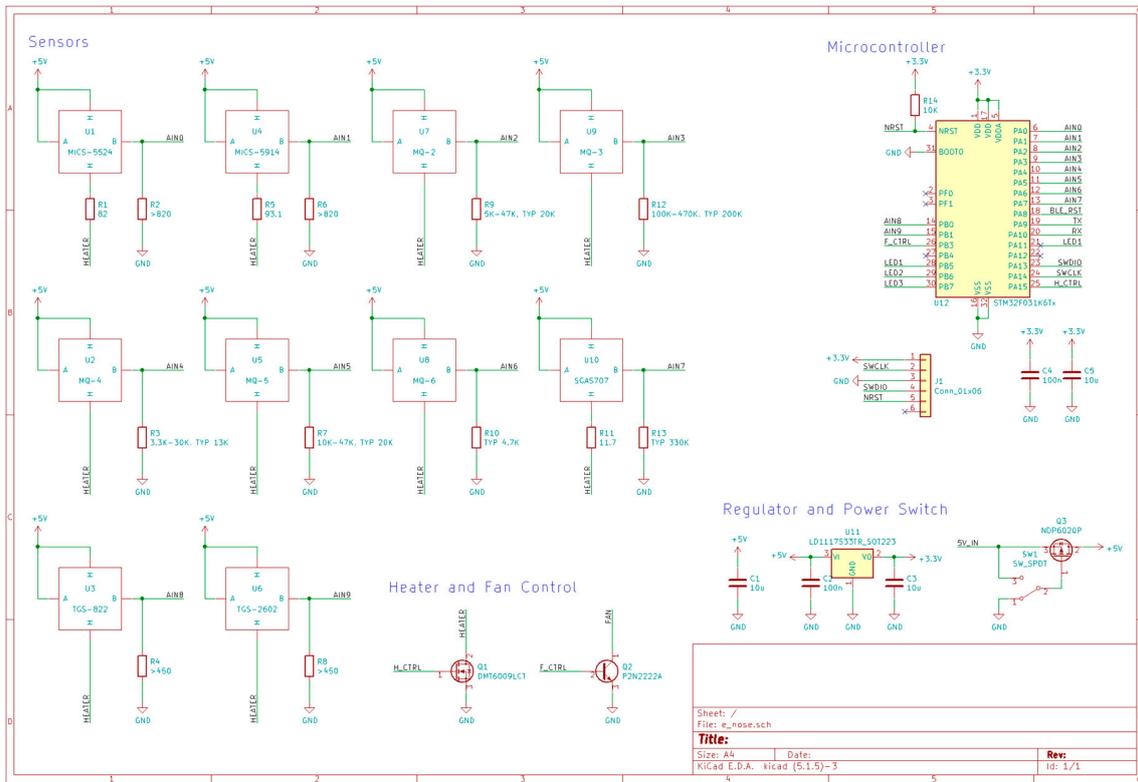
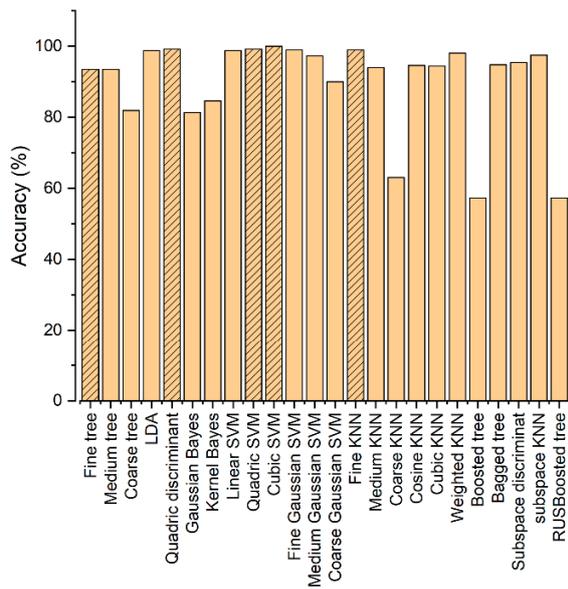
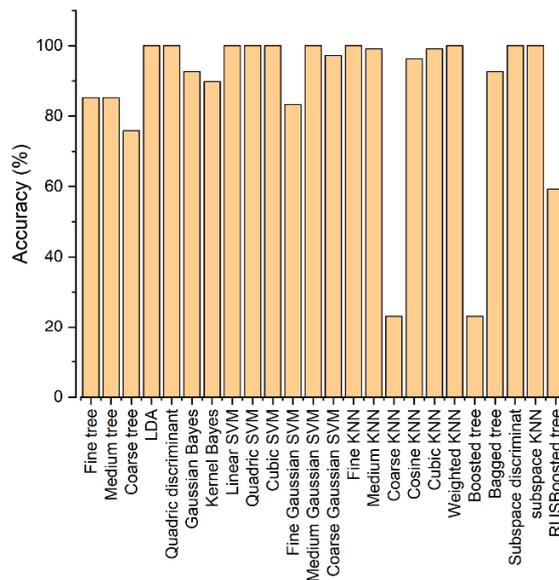


Figure S1. Full electronic CAD diagram for the EMLA unit. Four major components were microcontroller unit, sensors unit, heater and fan control unit, and power switch unit.



(A)



(B)

Figure S2. Survey of accuracy for 24 different classification methods. Tree (6 types), discriminant analysis (2), Bayesian (2), SVM (6), and KNN (7). (A) Wine sample (B) Oil sample.

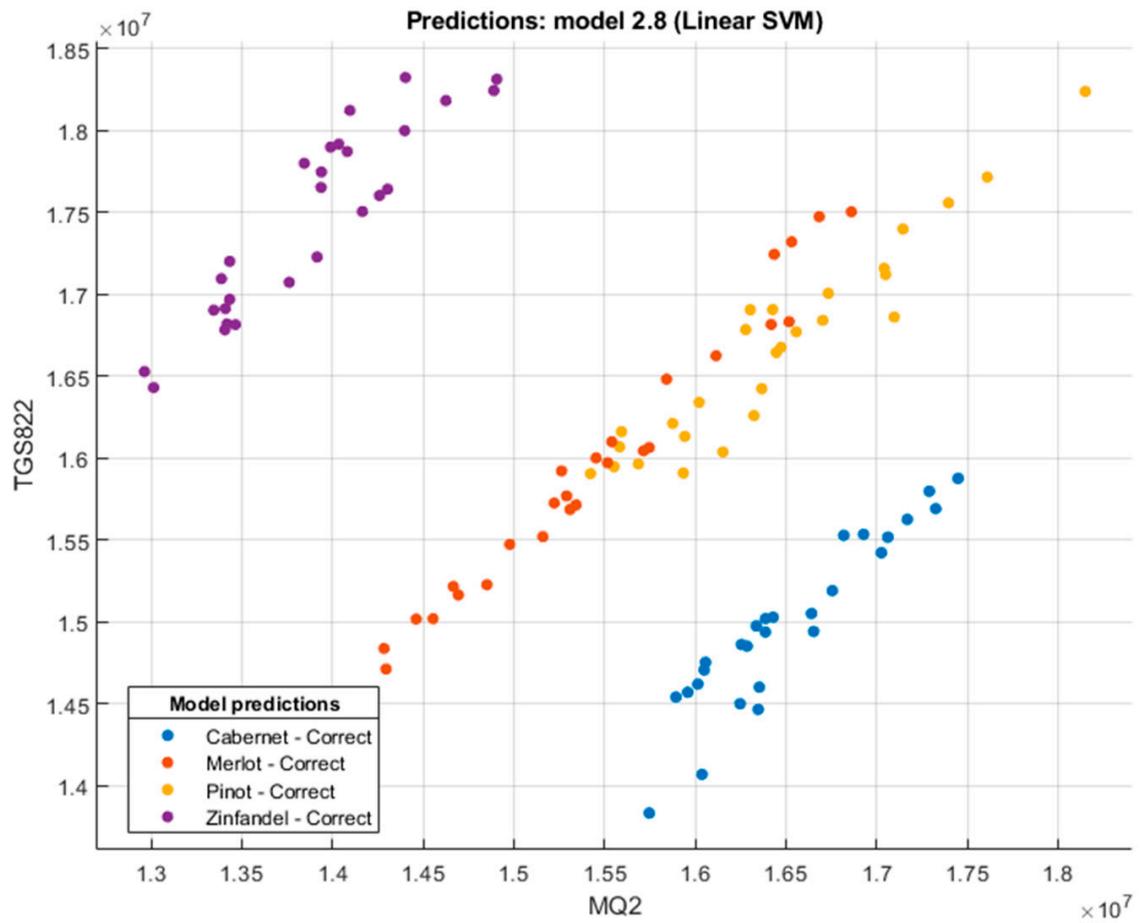
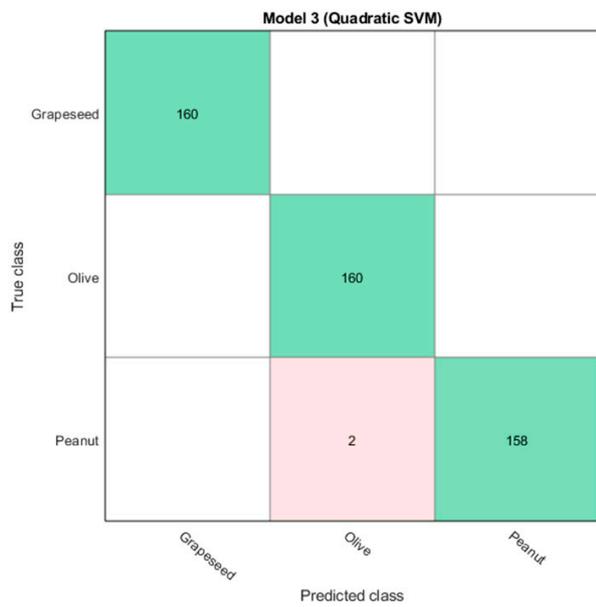
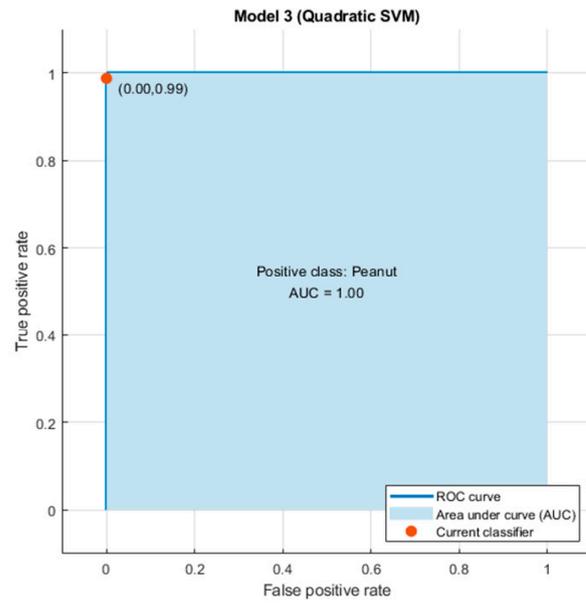


Figure S3. Scatterplot of four different wine samples depicted by two sensors: TGS822 and MQ2.



(A)



(B)

Figure S4. (A) Confusion matrix and (B) area under the curve graph for classification of wine samples.