## Supplementary Materials: <br> Towards A Portable Model to Discriminate Activity Clusters from Accelerometer Data

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Table S1. of Time Domain Features Utilised in Previous Studies.

| Time Domain Features | LDC | Kerr | Kuppervelt | Montoye | Nguyen | Ray | Zhang |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X, Y and Z Angles Mean |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X, Y and Z Angle Max |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X, Y and Z Angle Min |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $X, Y$ and Z Angle Median |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z Axis Correlation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z Axis Mean |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z Axis Minimum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z Axis Maximum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $X, Y$ and $Z$ Axis Std. Deviation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $X, Y$ and $Z$ Axis $10^{\text {th }}$ Percentile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X, Y and Z Axis $25{ }^{\text {th }}$ Percentile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X, Y and Z Axis $50{ }^{\text {th }}$ Percentile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $X, Y$ and $Z$ Axis $75{ }^{\text {th }}$ Percentile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $X, Y$ and $Z$ Axis $90{ }^{\text {th }}$ Percentile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X, Y and Z Axis Variance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DWT SMV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DWT SMV1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO Raw Data |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO Mean |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO Minimum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO Maximum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO Median |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO 25 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Percentile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO 75 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Percentile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO Std Deviation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO/VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENMO/VM Std Deviation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table S2. of Frequency Domain Features Utilised in Previous Studies.

## LDC Kerr Kuppervelt Montoye Nguyen Ray Zhang

## Frequency Domain Features

| Dominant Frequency | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Power | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Power / Total Power | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Power Dom Freq / Total power (0.3-15 Hz) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| Ratio Dom Freq (0.3-15 Hz) curr/prev windows | $x$ | x | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| Total Power (0.3-15 Hz) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\times$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| Secondary Dom. Freq | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\times$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Secondary Power (Dom. Freq.) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Secondary Dom. Freq (0.3-15 Hz) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\times$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| Secondary Power (Dom. Freq) (0.3- $15 \mathrm{~Hz})$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| Dom Freq (0.3-3 Hz) | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |
| Dom Freq ( $0.3-15 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| Dom Freq (0.6-2.5 Hz) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Dom Freq Ratio <br> (current/prev segment) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Power Dom. Freq (0.3-3 Hz) | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |
| Power Dom. Freq (0.3-15 Hz) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| Power Dom. Freq (0.6-2.5 Hz) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Power Dom. Freq (1-15 Hz) | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |
| Entropy (freq dom) | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |
| Integral (0.6-2.5 Hz) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |
| Integral \% / Total Integral | $x$ | x | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |
| Coefficient Variation | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |
| 1-s lag Autocorrelation | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| Theta energy (tilt, angle, time) | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ |
| Entropy | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |

Table S3. Average cluster purity and event purity.

| Cluster Purity Across Four Datasets (2 development and 2 lab independent) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sedentary | Vigorous | Ambulatory <br> Clusters A- <br> (Brisk) | Ambulatory <br> Cluster <br> (Slow) <br> Cluster I | Clusters G-H |
| ACP (Average Cluster Purity) | 0.66 | 0.78 | 0.52 | 0.34 |  |
| AEP (Average Event Purity) <br> Based on Lying+Seated Average <br> ACEP (Average Cluster \& Event <br> Purity) | 0.67 | 0.83 | 0.51 | 0.74 |  |

