

Table S3 Hypogaeic species. The list provides the species predominantly found in subterranean traps. Only those with at least 5 occurrences at baits are shown. The numbers represent number of occurrences in each sampling type. Except for *Solenopsis* sp. 4 from NPF, all of them were sampled less than 5 times in aboveground baits, pitfalls, or Winkler samples. See also Fig. 5.

	subfamily	site	subterranean baits	aboveground baits	pitfalls	Winklers
<i>Carebara</i> sp. 2	Myrmicinae	NPF	7	1	0	0
<i>Brachymyrmex</i> sp.1	Formicinae	NPF	7	0	0	0
<i>Hylomyrma</i> sp.1	Myrmicinae	NPF	9	0	0	0
<i>Solenopsis</i> sp.4	Myrmicinae	NPF	24	0	9	0
<i>Solenopsis</i> sp.5	Myrmicinae	NPF	28	0	3	0
<i>Solenopsis</i> sp.8	Myrmicinae	NPF	11	0	1	0
<i>Solenopsis</i> sp.13	Myrmicinae	NPF	5	0	3	0
<i>Solenopsis</i> sp.2	Myrmicinae	NSF	8	0	0	2
<i>Solenopsis</i> sp.3	Myrmicinae	NSF	9	0	0	1
<i>Carebara</i> sp. 2	Myrmicinae	PPF	23	2	3	0
<i>Epelysidris brocha</i>	Myrmicinae	PPF	10	0	0	0
<i>Acropyga</i> sp.1	Formicinae	PPF	6	0	0	0
<i>Mesoponera</i> sp.1	Ponerinae	PPF	20	0	4	0
<i>Mesoponera</i> sp.1	Ponerinae	PSF	11	1	0	1
<i>Pseudolasius</i> sp.8	Formicinae	PSF	5	0	0	0