

Table S1. Maximum distance (km) to public roads with regular traffic and gravel roads during each calving period.

Study Period	Distance to Public Roads with Regular	
	Traffic (km)	Distance to Gravel Roads (km)
Pre-calving	24.12	9.57
Reindeer calving	24.12	13.06
Moose calving	24.10	14.95
Post-calving	23.67	14.89