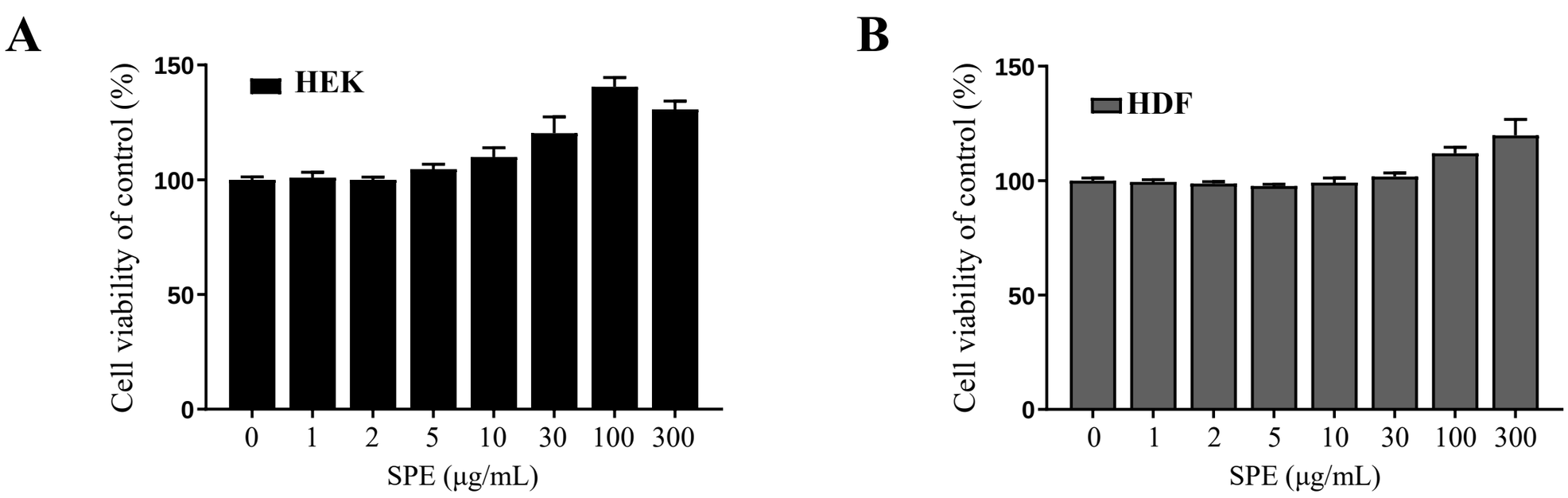
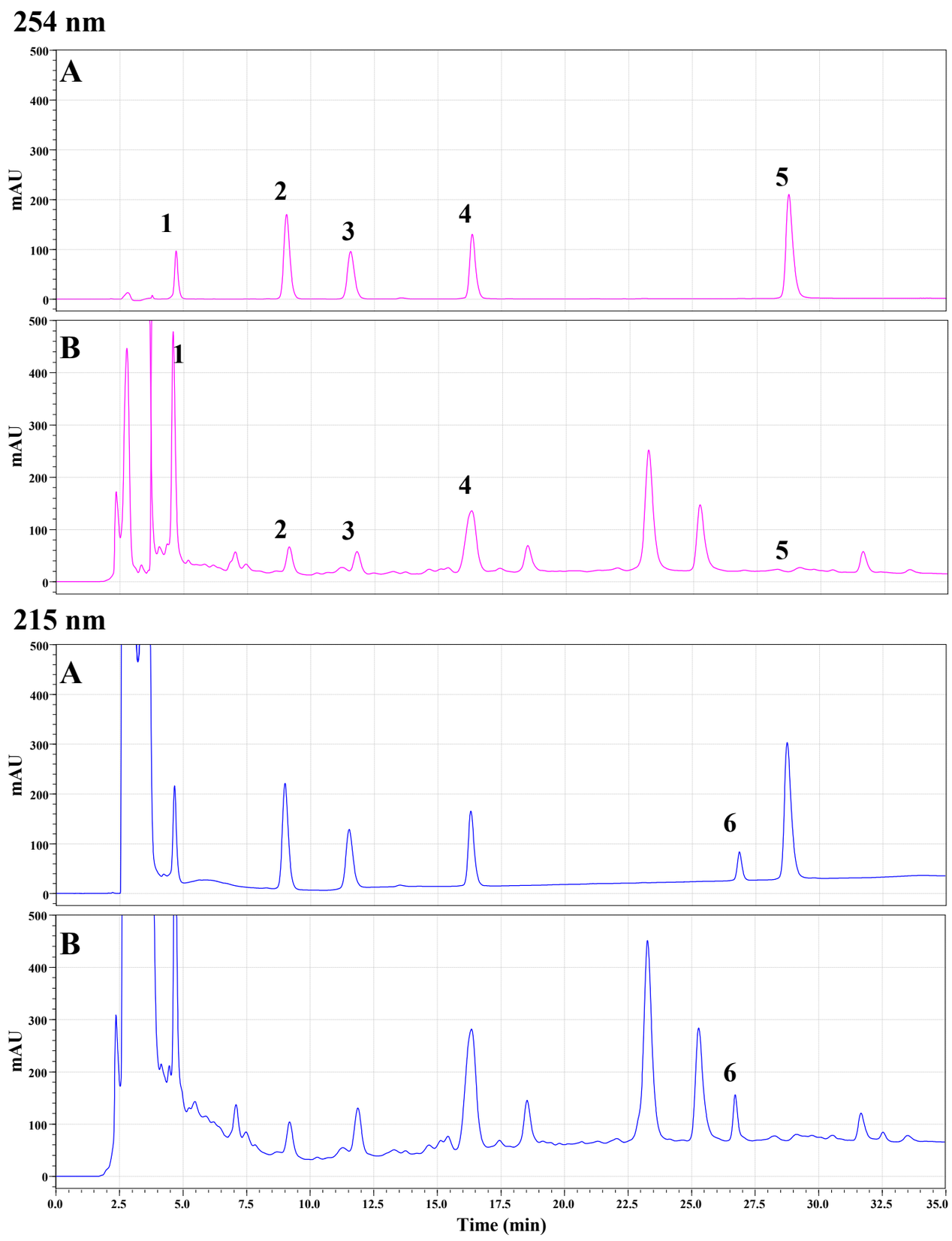
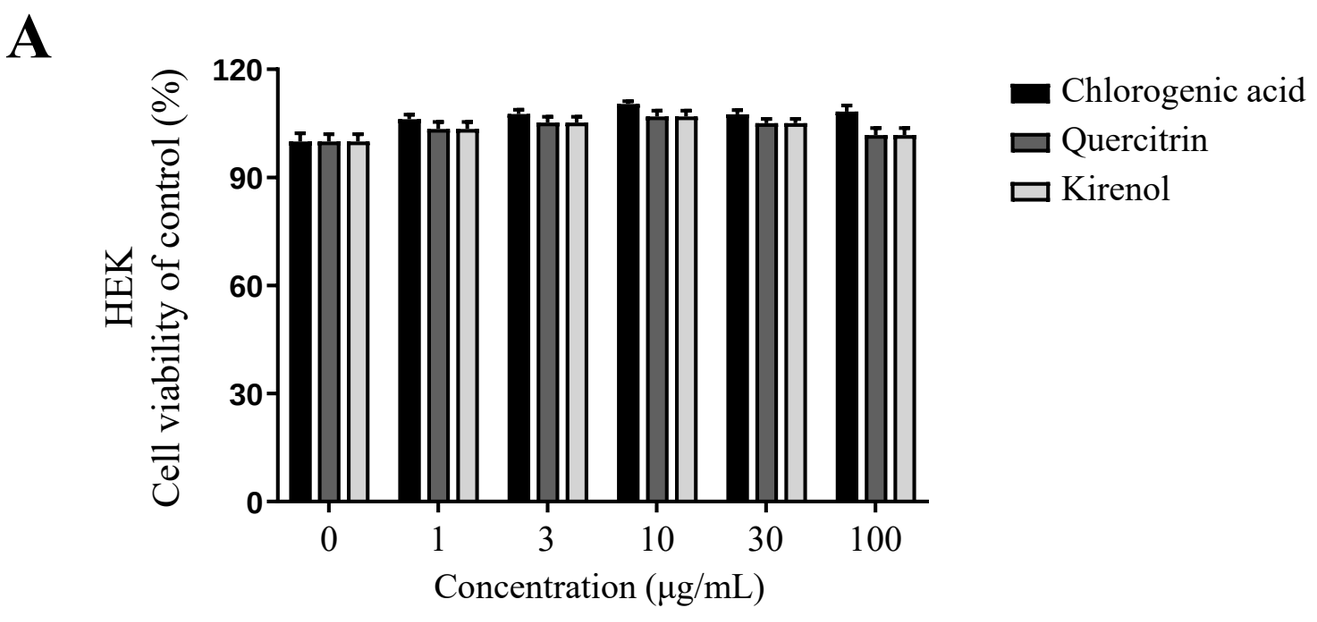
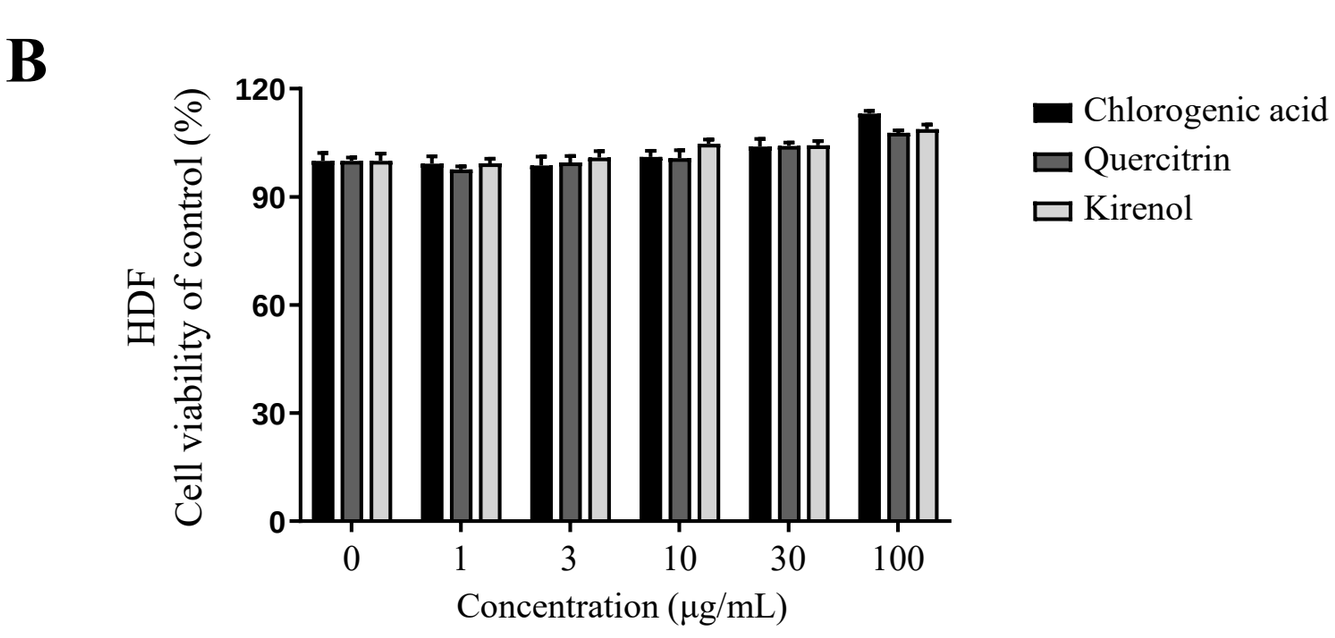


Supplementary figure 1. Effects of *Sigesbeckia pubescens* Makino extract (SPE) on cell viability were assessed using the Cell Counting Kit-8 assay after 24 h of incubation (A, B).



Supplementary figure 2. High-performance liquid chromatography analysis of the standard mixture (A) and SPE (B) at 254 and 215 nm, respectively. 1, chlorogenic acid; 2, rutin; 3, isoquercitrin; 4, quercitrin; 5, quercetin; 6, kirenol.





Supplementary figure 3. Effects of the compounds on cell viability were assessed after 24 h of incubation (A, B).