

Figure S1. FLAG staining of edited BETLE-Pop. BETLE-Pop cells were transfected with spCas9 and gRNAs targeting either mCherry or Δ moxGFP. Cells were stained using an anti-FLAG antibody and visualized via fluorescence microscopy; scale bars, 100 μ m.

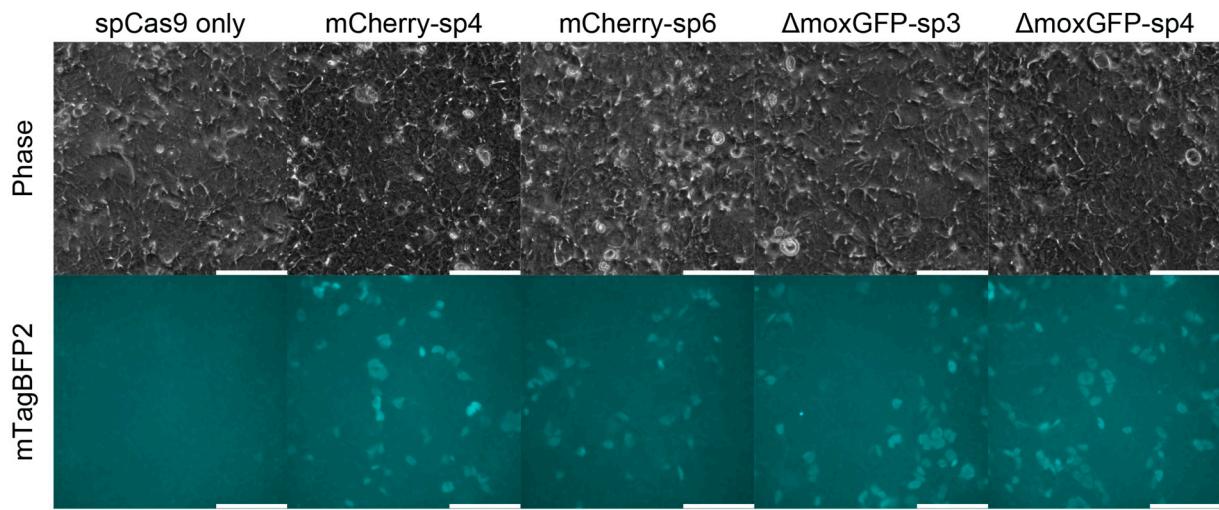


Figure S2. Spatial profile of edited BETLE-Pop expressing mTagBFP2. BETLE-Pop cells were transfected with SpCas9 and gRNAs targeting either mCherry or Δ moxGFP. BETLE reporter editing and subsequent mTagBFP2 expression was monitored via fluorescence microscopy; scale bars, 100 μ m.

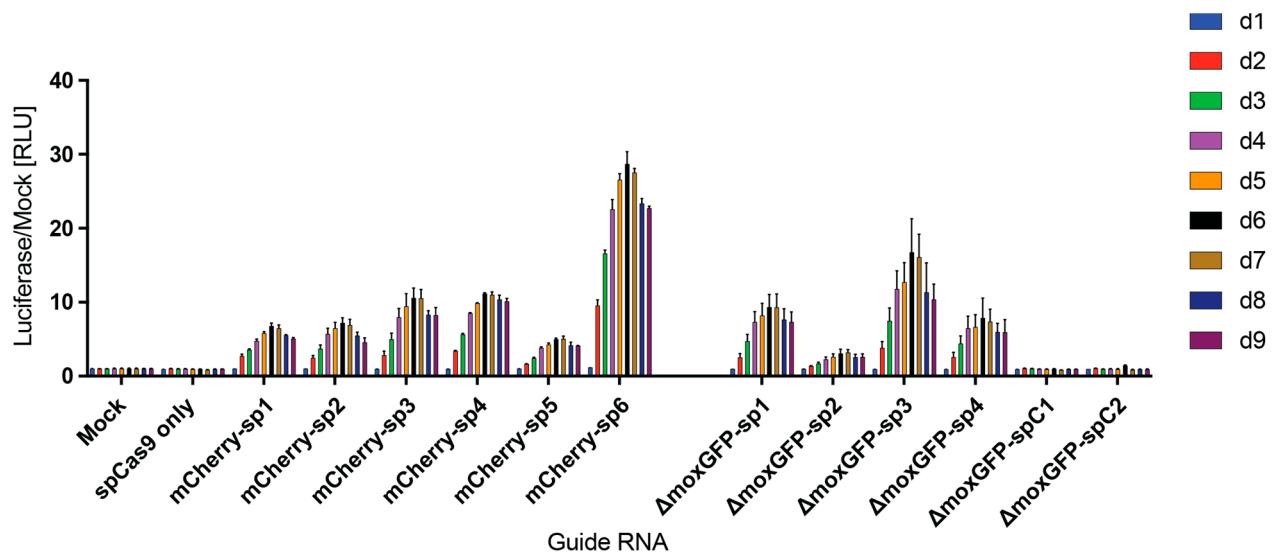


Figure S3. Editing-mediated NanoLuc luciferase expression kinetics. BETLE-Pop cells were transfected with SpCas9 and guide RNAs. Luciferase activity in the supernatant of transfected cells was measured every 24h for 9 days.

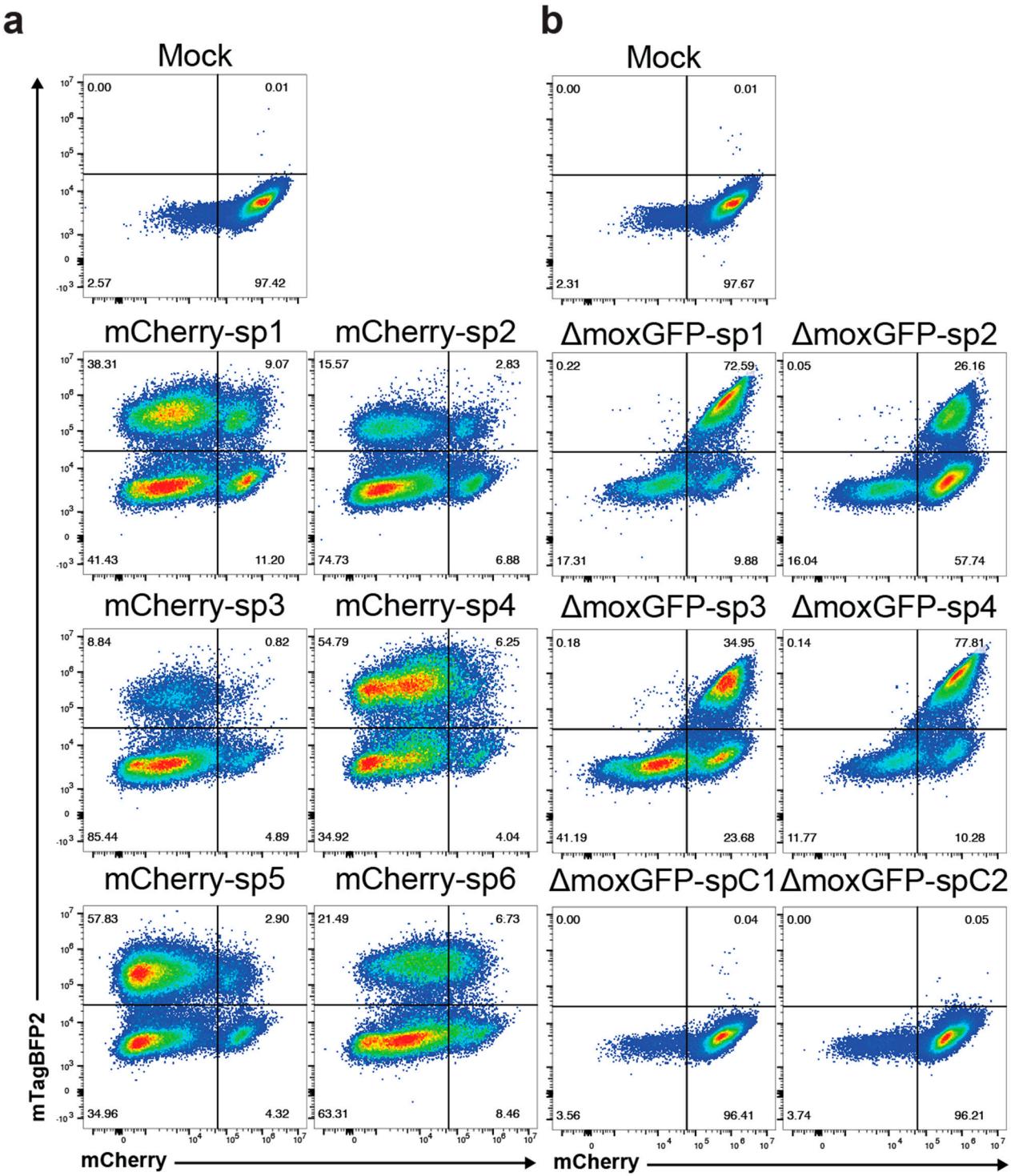


Figure S4. Puromycin selection of Cas9 edited cells. BETLE-Pop cells were transfected with SpCas9 and guide RNAs. Twenty-four hours later 100 µg/mL puromycin was added to the culture media for 48 hours. BETLE reporter editing was analyzed via FACS analysis.

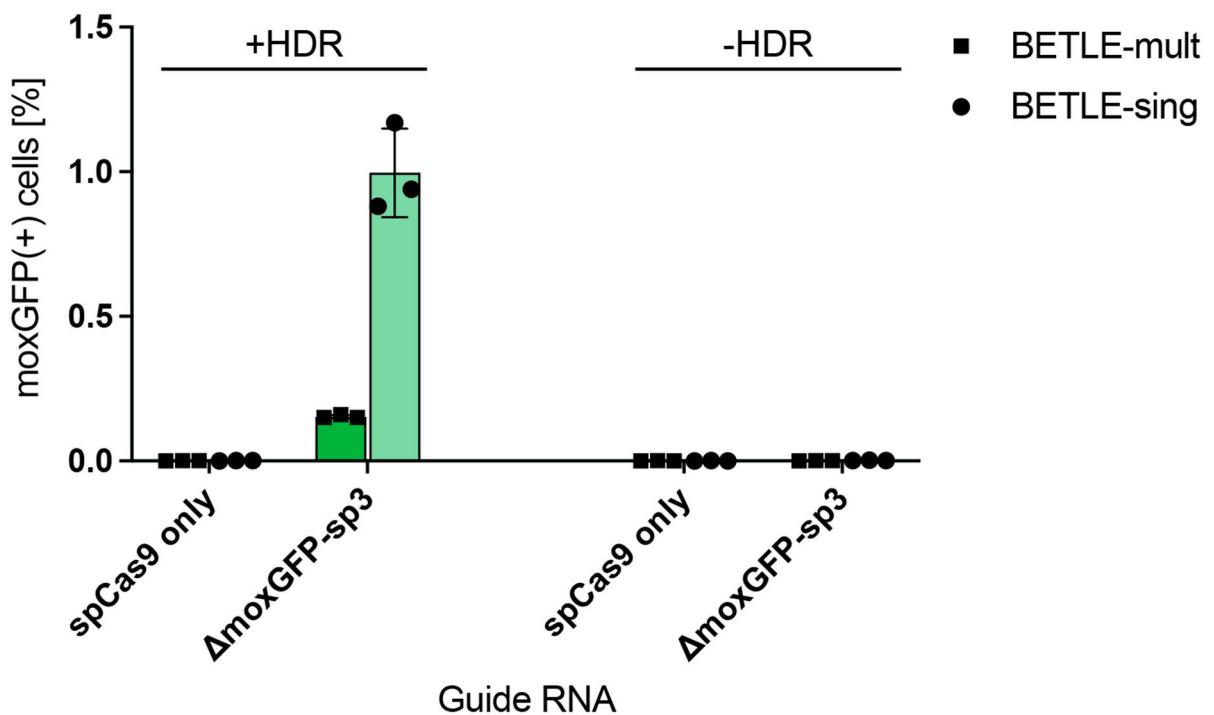


Figure S5. HDR efficiency in BETLE-mult and BETLE-sing cells. BETLE-mult and BETLE-sing cells were co-transfected with gRNA Δ moxGFP-sp3 with and without HDR template and the percentage of moxGFP(+) cells assessed by flow cytometry.

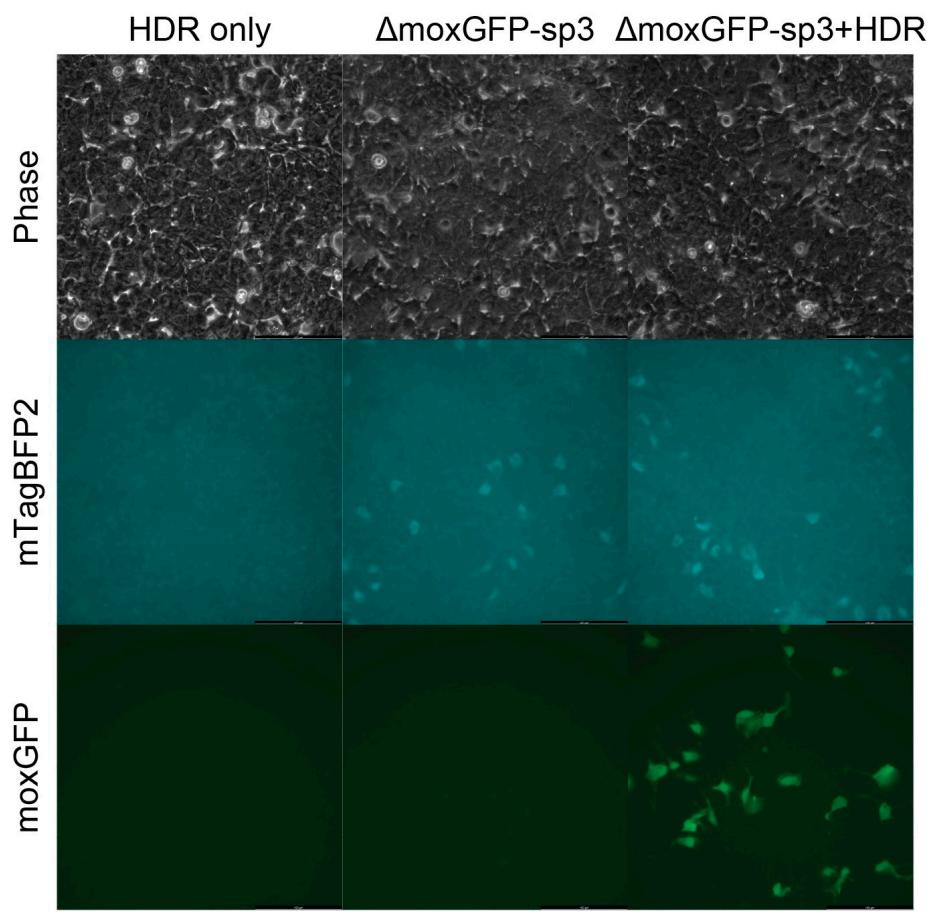


Figure S6. HDR-repair of ΔmoxGFP in BETLE-sing cells. BETLE-sing cells were co-transfected with gRNA ΔmoxGFP-sp3 with and without HDR template. Fluorescent reporter expression was monitored by fluorescence microscopy; scale bars, 100 μ m.

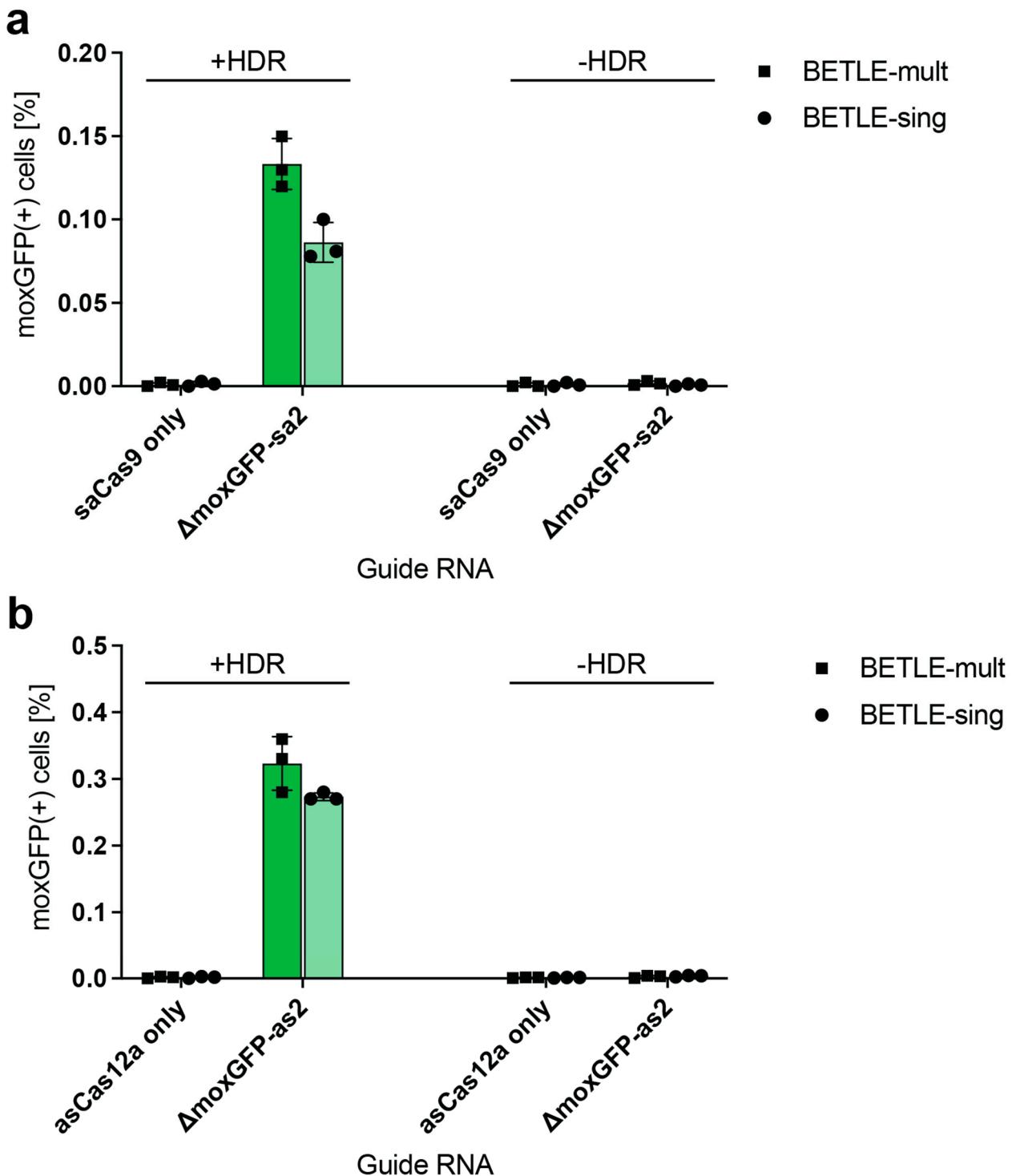


Figure S7. HDR efficiency in BETLE-mult and BETLE-sing cells. BETLE-mult and BETLE-sing cells were a) co-transfected with gRNA Δ moxGFP-sa2 with and without HDR template or b) co-transfected with gRNA Δ moxGFP-as2 with and without HDR template. The percentage of moxGFP(+) cells was assessed by flow cytometry.

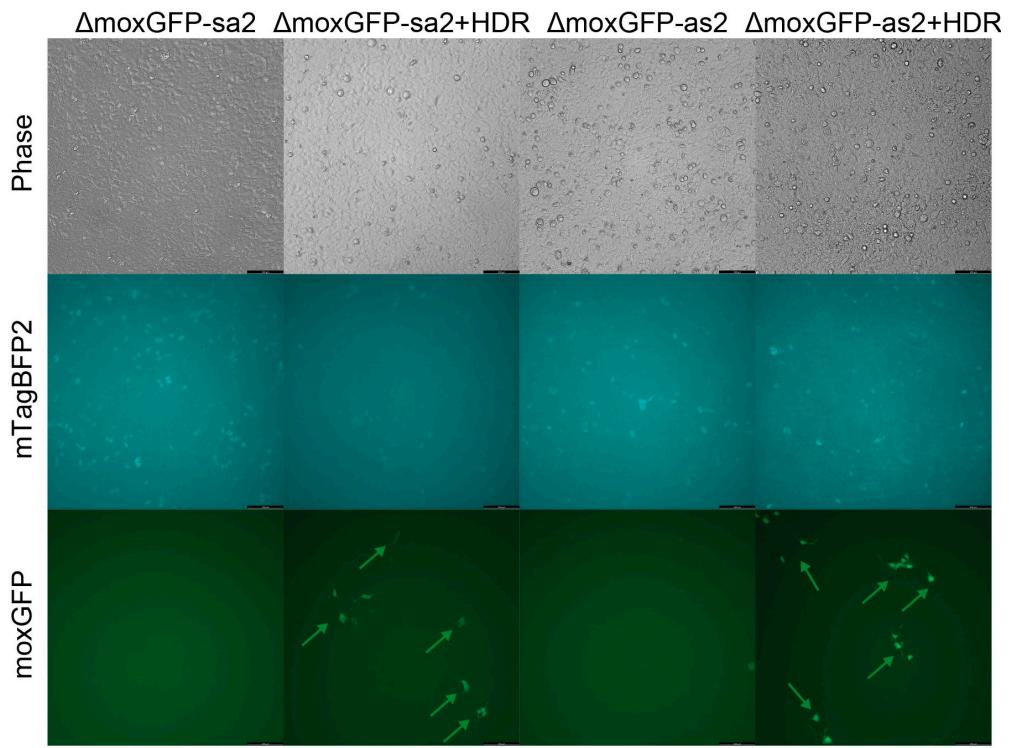


Figure S8. HDR-repair of ΔmoxGFP using saCas9 and asCas12a. BETLE-sing cells were transfected with saCas9 or asCas12a gRNAs with and without HDR template. Fluorescent reporter expression was monitored by fluorescence microscopy; scale bars, 100 μm .

Table S1. Sequences of CRISPR-Cas gRNAs utilized in the study. Mismatches are marked in lower-case.

Reporter site	Cas enzyme	Guide name	Sequence
A	spCas9	mCherry-sp1	CTGTCCCCTCATTCATGTA
	spCas9	mCherry-sp2	TCAGTTCATGTACGGCTCCA
	spCas9	mCherry-sp3	GTCGGCGGGTGCTTGACGT
B	spCas9	mCherry-sp4	CTCGGGGTACATCCGCTCGG
C	spCas9	mCherry-sp5	GCGTTCGTACTGTTCCACGA
	spCas9	mCherry-sp6	GAACAGTACGAACGCGCCGA
D	spCas9	ΔmoxGFP-sp1	TGGTCACCACCCTCACAAAG
	spCas9	ΔmoxGFP-sp2	GTCGTGCCGCTTGTGAGGG
	spCas9	ΔmoxGFP-sp3	GAAGTCGTGCCGCTTGTGA
	spCas9	ΔmoxGFP-sp4	AGAACAGTGTGCCGCTTGTG
	spCas9	ΔmoxGFP-spC1	TTCAAGAGcGCCATGCCcGA
	spCas9	ΔmoxGFP-spC2	TGGCGcTCTTGAAGAAGTCG
	saCas9	ΔmoxGFP-sa1	GAAGAACGTGTGCCGCTTGT
	saCas9	ΔmoxGFP-sa2	ACAAAGCGGCACGACTTCTC
	saCas9	ΔmoxGFP-saC1	GAcGAAtgCGTGCCGCTTGT
	asCas12a	ΔmoxGFP-as1	TGAGGGTGGTGACCAAAGTGGC
	asCas12a	ΔmoxGFP-as2	GTCACCACCCTCACAAAGCGGCA
	asCas12a	ΔmoxGFP-as3	GACAGCTTGGACTGGGTGGACAG
	asCas12a	ΔmoxGFP-asC1	GTCTCCACCagCACAAAGCGGCA

Table S2. Information on BETLE reporter integration sites for BETLE-mult and BETLE-sing.

Sample	Chromosome	Orientation	Position	% of total reads
BETLE-Mult	1	minus	206276044	10.81
BETLE-Mult	1	plus	225589572	29.73
BETLE-Mult	6	minus	64647493	18.92
BETLE-Mult	8	plus	17767389	10.81
BETLE-Mult	10	plus	33291020	18.92
BETLE-Sing	20	minus	53753872	100

Table S3. Primers used for esTaq-PCR.

Name	Purpose	Sequence
PB-3TR-Outer	piggyBac Integration, PCR1	GCGACGGATTCGCGCTATTG GACCGA-
PB-5TR-Outer	piggyBac Integration, PCR1	TAAAACACATGCGTCA AATGATA CGGC GACCAC-
PB-3TR-Inner-P5-TruSeq-R1	piggyBac Integration, PCR2	CGAGATCTACAC-T TCTTCCCTACACGAC-G GCTCTCCGATCTATTCAAG AATGCATGCGTCA AATGATA CGGC GACCAC-
PB-5TR-Inner-P5-TruSeq-R1	piggyBac Integration, PCR2	CGAGATCTACAC-T TCTTCCCTACACGAC-G GCTCTCCGATCTCACATGAT TATCTTAACGTACGTAC CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGCAGCGTAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATCTGCG- CATGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGA-GATG
P7-N721-NexteraR2	Nested/Index PCR	CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGAGCGCTAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATCGCTCAG- TGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGA-GATG
P7-N722-NexteraR2	Nested/Index PCR	CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGAGCGCTAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATCGCTCAG- TGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGA-GATG
P7-N723-NexteraR2	Nested/Index PCR	CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGAGCGCTAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATCGCTCAG- TGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGA-GATG
P7-N724-NexteraR2	Nested/Index PCR	CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGAGCGCTAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATCGCTCAG- TGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGA-GATG
P7-N725-NexteraR2	Nested/Index PCR	CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGAGCGCTAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATCGCTCAG- TGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGA-GATG
P7-N726-NexteraR2	Nested/Index PCR	CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGAGCGCTAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATCGCTCAG- TGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGA-GATG
P7-N727-NexteraR2	Nested/Index PCR	CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGAGCGCTAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATCGCTCAG- TGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGA-GATG
P7-N728-NexteraR2	Nested/Index PCR	CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATTAGCTGCAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGACGTCGAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG
P7-N729-NexteraR2	Nested/Index PCR	CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATTAGCTGCAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG CAAGCAGAACGGCAT- ACGAGATGACGTCGAG- TCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATG