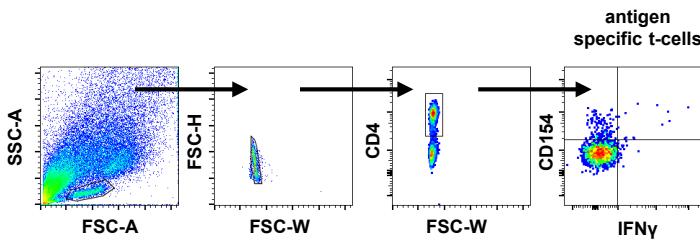
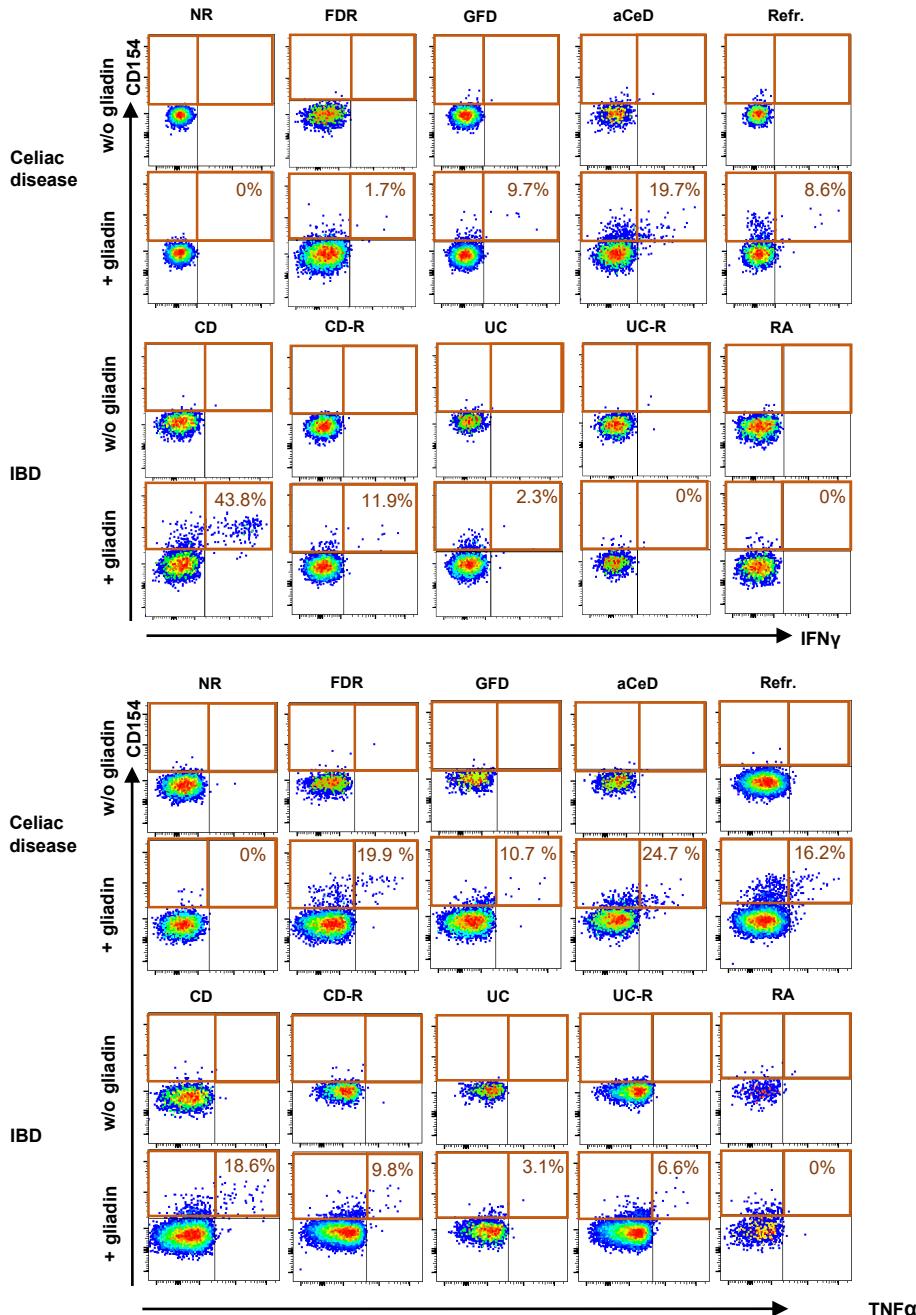


## Supplementary Figures



**Figure S1.** Gating strategy after magnetic enrichment of CD154+ (antigen specific) t cells



**Figure S2.** Cytokine frequencies of antigen (gliadin)-specific T-cells. Representative density plots illustrating the expression and frequency of IFN $\gamma$  $^+$  and TNF $\alpha$  $^+$  producing cells are shown as percentage within the CD154 $^+$  cells from healthy non-relatives (NR), first-degree relatives (FDR), Crohn's disease (CD), Ulcerative colitis (UC), active or in remission (-R), celiac disease patients (CeD)  $\pm$  gluten-free diet (GFD), refractory (Refr.) patients and rheumatoid arthritis patients (RA) are shown  $\pm$  gliadin stimulation.