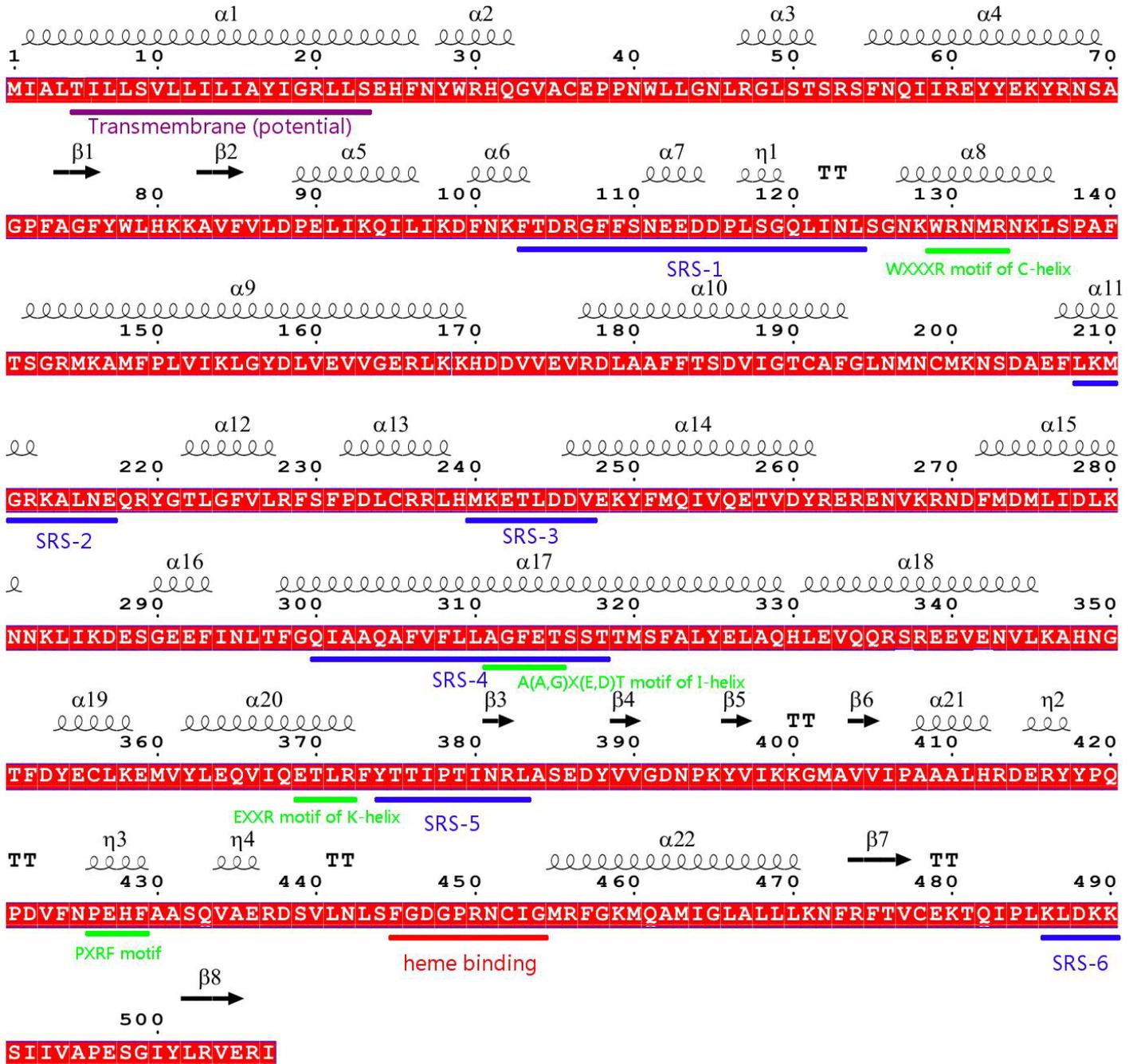


Supplementary Materials

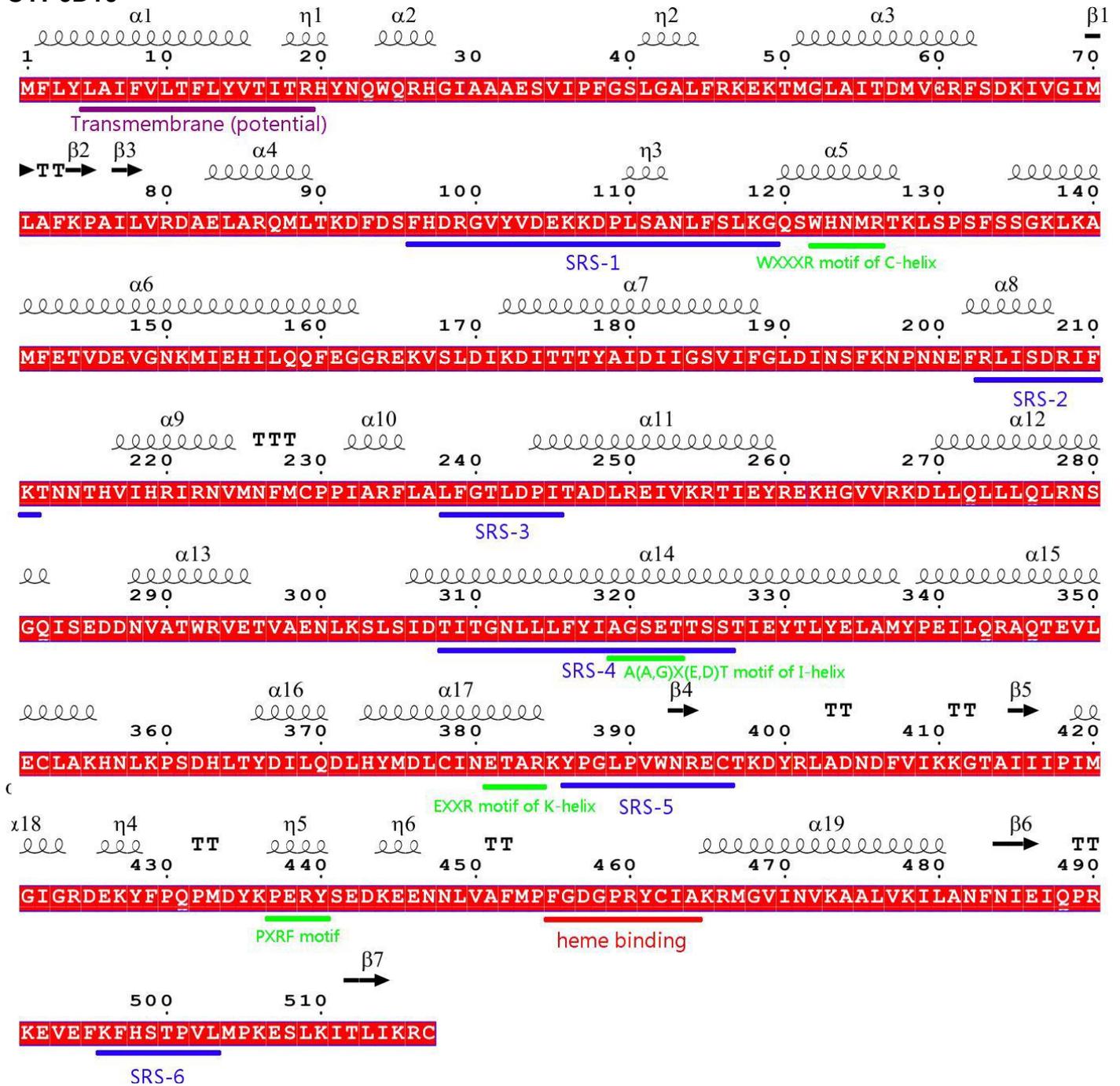
A.

CYP6A36



B.

CYP6D10



C.

CYP4S24

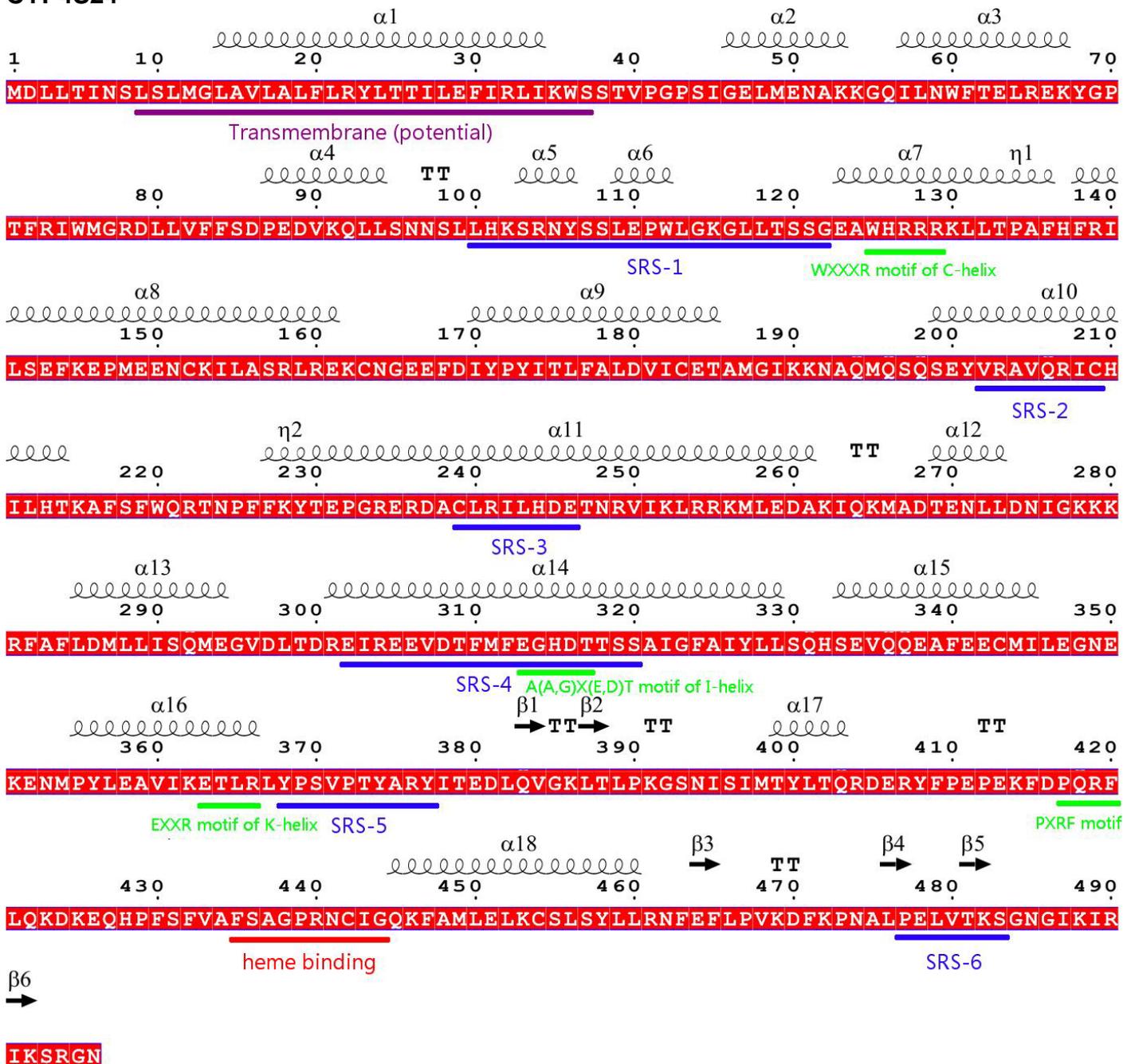


Figure S1. Deduced amino acid sequence of P450s. The sequence analysis was conducted by T-COFFEE (<http://tcoffee.org.cat/>) and ESPript 3.0 (<http://esprict.ibcp.fr/ESPrict/ESPrict/>) (Gouet et al. 2003). Alpha-helices, eta-helices, beta strands and strict beta turns are marked as α , η , β and TT, respectively. The predicted transmembrane region, conserved domains common to cytochrome P450s, and the proposed substrate recognition sites (SRS) are indicated. (A) CYP6A36. (B) CYP6D10. (C) CYP4S24.

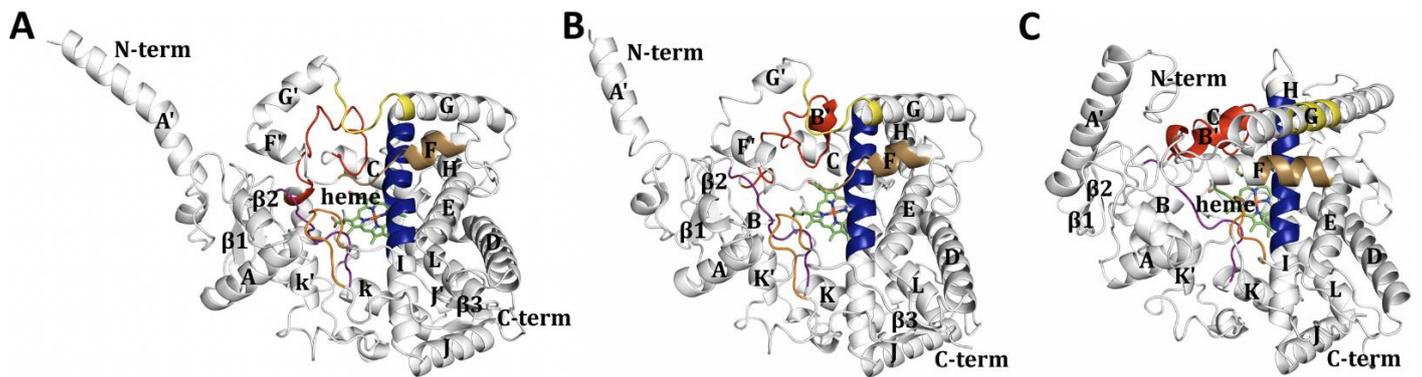


Figure S2. Topology of P450s. Secondary structure of helices and sheets are labeled. Six putative SRSs based on Gotoh's predicted models (Gotoh 1992) are shown. SRS 1 to 6 are shown in red, wheat, yellow, blue, purple and orange color, respectively. The heme group is represented by sticks. (A) CYP6A36. (B) CYP6D10. (C) CYP4S24.

Table S1. List and sequences of the primers used

| Gene | Forward primer (5'-3') | Reverse primer (5'-3') |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Primers used for quantitative real time PCR</i> | | |
| CYP18A1 | TTAAGACCACCTGCTGTGGATCA | GTGGCCAATGGTACAATGCTGGAA |
| CYP304A2 | CAATGTTGTCGGCTCAGGTCGTTT | AAGGTACCAGCGTCTCAATTCGCA |
| CYP3073A1 | AAACGACAGCGGAGGGTTTGAGAT | TAACCACACCATTGCTCAGTCGGA |
| CYP3073A2 | GGTGCATGTATTTAGTGCGGCCTT | AGCTCGAACTCTCCGTCATCGTTT |
| CYP3073B1 | ACAATGTTGGGTCACAAATGCCAGG | TTCAATGGTCTCCCGACATTCCCT |
| CYP305A1 | TCACAAACCACCAGCACCACAATG | TAGGCCTTGTTACCCAAACTGGGA |
| CYP306A1 | TGCCATTCTATTCCGGATCGGTCA | GCACTGAAGGCCACAAAGCTGAAT |
| CYP28B1 | TACACCACCGAAGTTGTGACGGAT | TCATCACCTTCTTAGGCTGGGCA |
| CYP28B2 | GAAACCCGGAGACCCAAGAGAAAT | AGTTTAGAGTTCACAGCCACGGGT |
| CYP28G6 | TACTGGGTCTTTCGGCTGATGCTT | AAACTCCTCCACGGGCTTTGGTAT |
| CYP310B2 | GATAGCATCGACGGCAGTATTT | CTTTGTTTCACTGTTGCCATTAT |
| CYP317A3 | TATGCAGCAAAGGGTACGGGAAGA | AGAGTGCAGCCATTACATAGGGT |
| CYP6A1 | GTCTACGCGAGGAGGTTAATG | GCGGAGTGTTCATTCAATACC |
| CYP6A24 | TTCGAATACCCAAGGGAACACCCA | AAATCGGGCGCAATACAGTTTCG |
| CYP6A25 | TTCCCGGTCATCCGAAATATG | CGTCGGGATTGGGATAATACTG |
| CYP6A36 | TTTATCCTTTGGTGATGGTCCC | CGCCACAATGATGCTCTTCTTA |
| CYP6A37 | ATGAGTTGGCCCAGAATCAGGAGA | ATTCAGAATGGGCAGGACGGTGTA |
| CYP6A4 | AAGGGCATAGATTTGTGCGATGGC | CCTGGTGCCTAGCCAATTCATAGA |
| CYP6A40 | TGAGGGAGAGCAAGCAAATC | TGTTGTGGAGGAGGTCTCATA |
| CYP6A52 | ATGTGATTGGTCGCTGTGCCTTTG | TACTTCTCCACATCGGGCATGGTT |
| CYP6A7 | GCATTGTCCGCGAAACTGTGGAAT | AACACAAAGGCCTGGCCAGTTATC |
| CYP6A54 | GAAGGTATTCCGGTTCGGAGAAA | TGGCTCCAAAGTAGCGTAAAT |
| CYP6A63P | AGGCCATGATGGAGATGGCCTATT | ATCCTCCATGCAGACACGCTGTAA |
| CYP6A57 | GCTGCCCAGGTGTTTGTCTTCTTT | AAAGTCTCTTTGACCTCCTGGCGT |
| CYP6A58 | AATCGCCAAGCTGTGCAAGACTAC | TCCGGATTGAAGACATTGGGTTGG |
| CYP6A59 | CCTATGAGTCGCTGAAGGATATG | GGGACCTGATAGTCTTTGACAC |
| CYP6A5 | CAAATGGCCGCTCAGACCTTTGTT | AGGCCCTCATAGGTTATTTGCCA |
| CYP6C2 | TCTGTGGCGTAAGGTGAGAACCAA | TGCCAATGACATCGGTGGTGAAC |
| CYP6D10 | ACTGCTCGCAAATATCCTGGCCTA | TCCGGCTTATAATCCATGGGCTGA |
| CYP6D11 | CAGCGGCTACCATAGCATTTA | CCCTCAACTTATGTTCCGTCAA |
| CYP6D3 | AACTGCCTCAAGTACCTCATTTA | TACGTCCATCCGGCTTTATTC |
| CYP6D8 | TGGTCGGCGGTAAAGACAAAGGAT | CGGCATTGCGTGCCAAATTCATAGA |
| CYP6EK2 | CCTTCCGAATTTGGCCCGAAAT | GGCCGCTATTTGTTCCAACGTCAA |
| CYP6F52 | AACCTTTAGCAACTCTGCGGGA | ATTGTGTGTTGCGATAACGCACGG |
| CYP6FT3 | GACGATGACAGGATATGATAAG | GGCCAATCAAAGAGAGCATTT |
| CYP6G4 | TGACTGCTGGCTTTGAGACATCCT | ATTTCTCGACGCAAACGTTCTCTGC |
| CYP6GU1 | TGCTCTCTATGAATTGGCCCGGAA | AGGACGGCATATTTGCGTAGGGTT |
| CYP6GW1 | GTTCCAGTTGACCATGGATATGA | CTCATATAGGGCCTGACACAAAG |
| CYP6V3 | CGCAAGTACCCGATTGTGCCATTT | AAAGAGGTCTGGTTCGGCCAATA |
| CYP9F10 | GTTCTACGCAAATGGCCGGTGAAT | AAACGTTCCGGATCAAAGGCACTG |
| CYP9F11 | AAATGGTCGTGTCGGAGGTGTTGA | TTCCGGATCGAAGGCATCAGGATT |
| CYP9F12 | CGATGAGGCCATGTCGTATT | CAAATGCCGTCGAAGCAATAA |
| CYP9F7 | CGATCAACGACAACCAATGCTGCT | TGGCGACAAAGTGTTCGCATATC |

| | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| CYP9F8v1 | ATGCGTTCATGTTCCAGCTGATG | GGCCAAATGCAGTCGAGGCAATAA |
| CYP9F9 | AAACAAGGCAAGGGAGAGGATGGA | GACTIONCAGACCAAATGCAGTGCT |
| CYP311A1 | CCAATACCTCGGATCTCAACAA | AATGTTACGCCAGGTGGATAG |
| CYP313D1 | GGCTTTCGATGTGACCTATGCCAA | TTGATGACACATTGCACACCAGCC |
| CYP313D2 | TGCACAGACGCAAGGATATATGGG | TTAGCAACTTTGCCAAGGCCACCT |
| CYP318B1 | TGCATCGTAGTGAGATGTTTGGG | GCCAAGTACATGCTATAGCGGCTT |
| CYP438A4 | CGGTCGATAAGGCAACGATAG | GGCATACTGATACAAAGCGAATG |
| CYP4AA1 | AACACTGGGATAGAGTCGCAACGA | AGGCCATGATGGAGATGGCCTATT |
| CYP4AC6v1 | GAGGAGTATCGCAAGAAGAAGG | CATCCAGCAGCGTATCCAA |
| CYP4AD1 | GCCCTCTTACCACAGATTTA | AATGCCACAGAGAAGTCGATAG |
| CYP4AE3 | TTGCCTCTATGCACTATCGCGTCA | CCAACAGCCGGAATTGGTGGAAAT |
| CYP4C74 | TGAGGAGGTTGACACGTTTATG | TCGACAACACGTTCCCTGATATT |
| CYP4D3 | TTCGGCCGTAACGTTCTGCTTCTA | GCAGCGTCTCTTGATGCACAAAT |
| CYP4D36 | GTCGAACCATTTACGCTGGCCAAA | ATTGTGTAGACGCCGGAACAATGC |
| CYP4D4 | GCGAATGGCTTTCCTTGATGTGCT | TCGTGGTGTGATGTCCTTCGAACA |
| CYP4D54 | CAGTTGCCGGGAATAACAACACCA | AGATGCGAACACTGCTCCACATA |
| CYP4D55 | GCCTTGTTGGATGTGCTATTG | TAAGGGCCTGCATCAAAGAG |
| CYP4D56 | TGTTTCCAGTTGTGTGTCGATGG | TTGGCGAGGTGAGTTGAAGAGGA |
| CYP4D58v1 | ATTGCCACCGCCGAAATGAAGAG | ACCCAATTGGACATCAGTCTCGGA |
| CYP4D9 | CAAGCGTTGCCGACATAATAG | TCCCTCATCATCTTGCGATAC |
| CYP4E10 | GCACCACCCTGCTACTATTT | CTCGAAGGGATTGTAGGTCATT |
| CYP4E11 | CAAGATCATAACACCGGCATTTT | GCCTCCCTCAATTTGTCCATA |
| CYP4E7 | ATCAACATGCGTGCCTTCAATCCC | ATTCTTTGCCTCCTGCTGGCTTC |
| CYP4G13 | ATTGCCCGTAAAGCGGAAGAGGAT | TAGATGTCGGCAGCAGATGAACA |
| CYP4G2 | ATGACCCGTAAGTGGTGACGGAA | TCATCCAAATCATCGCGCAAACCC |
| CYP4G99 | TGAGACATCGTAGCCTCTTTCTG | CGTTGCCATTGGAGTTTAGAC |
| CYP4P8 | AATGCGCGAAGCAGTCGAAGAAAC | AAAGCATACGGATGACGTCACACA |
| CYP4P10 | ACGACATACATCGTAATCCCAGGC | AAATGCAAACGGGTGCCTCTGTTC |
| CYP4S23 | TGCCATTCTATTCCGCGATCGGTCA | GCACTGAAGGCCACAAAGCTGAAT |
| CYP4S24 | GGTCCAACATTTCCGATTTG | GCTTCACCACTACTCGTCAGCA |
| CYP12A1 | AAGTGGAGTGCCAGAGAAAC | GTATCCACACCAGCCAATATCA |
| CYP12A3 | CCCACAGCAAAGCGTATGTTCCAA | GCCGAACAATGGCCTCTTCAACAA |
| CYP12A14 | AGGGCCTGCATTAAGGAATCGCTA | AGCTCTCAACCATCGTTCCGGTAA |
| CYP12A16 | GCCAATGGCAACATCGAACCAAGT | AAGAGCAAGCCGTAAGGCAGAT |
| CYP12A17 | TAAGGGCCTGCATCAAAGAG | GATAACCGCTGAGGACAACAT |
| CYP12A13 | CCCTGCGCATGTATCCATTGACAT | ACTTCCTGATTCGGTTGGCCTCAA |
| CYP12A2 | AGTGGCTATCGTGTCCCAAAGGT | GGCATGTGGACATTAGCGGATTT |
| CYP12G2 | ATGGGCGGTGTAGAAATCACCTCA | ATGGAGAAATCTTCGTGCCGTCCA |
| CYP12G4 | TGTTTGGCAATATGCGAGCCTTGG | TTTCGGGCTGTGATATCTTCGGCA |
| CYP301A1 | ACGGATCGCCTAAAGGTTCAAGGA | CAAACCGCCATGGAAATGGTGTCA |
| CYP302A1 | TGCTTGTCTGAAGGAGGTATTC | TCCTTCGGCACCAAATATCC |
| CYP314A1 | ACCGAACAGCCGGAGAAGATCAAA | TTTCTGTAGGTTCTGCGTGGGAAA |
| CYP315A1 | TTTATACTGCCGGTCTGATCCCA | ATAGGGCCAATTTGCGGCCAATAC |
| Actin | ATGAGGCTCAGAGCAAACGTGGTA | AGTCATCTTCTCGGATTGGCCTT |
| Dm RPL11 | CGATCCCTCCATCGGTATCT | AACCACTTCATGGCATCCTC |

Primers used for autosome mapping

CYP4E10 F1: CGATTTGAAGAACCAGAAGC

R: ACTCATTGTTGTGGCTCTCA

| | | |
|---------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | F2: AAGCTGATTAAGGCGGAAC | |
| CYP4E11 | F1: CCAGGCCTGTAACGGCAATCC | R: ACTCATTGTTGTGGCTCTCA |
| | F2: GGCCGATAACTATGCCACCGTT | |
| CYP4G13 | F1: GICTTCAAGGATTGTGGTGA AAC | R: TATTGTCACGCTCACGTAGCTTG |
| | F2: TTTGTGCCACATTTGTCAAG | |
| CYP4G99 | F1: TTGGACTTGCTCTTGGAGA | R: TGGTAGCCACTGTGATGGT |
| | F2: TGGTGCCACCATTACGGACACT | |
| CYP4S24 | F1: AGAGAATCTGCCACATCTTGC | R: TGCCGAACTTGTCTGATCG |
| | F2: CGAAGATGCCAAGATACAAAAT | |
| CYP6A36 | F1: TTTAAGGGTCTCTCGACGAGT | R: AATGGAAACATGGCCTTCATA |
| | F2: TTATGAGAAAATATAGAAAATCCGCC | |
| CYP6A52 | F1: ATGTGATTGGTCGCTGTGCCTTTG | R: CATACCTTGCCTATGACATAG |
| | F2: CCCAAATCGGAATCCGC | |
| CYP6A40 | F1: CATTCTACCAGGGATTICA | R: AAAGGCACAGCAGCCAAT |
| | F2: GCTGACACCCACCTTCAGTTCA | |
| CYP6A58 | F1: CACCTTTACCTCGGCAAA | R: CGCCATCCTCACTCTTCATC |
| | F2: AACCGAAACCATGCCCGATGT | |
| CYP6D3 | F1: GACGGCTACAAAATCTCAAGG | R: GTTTCATCGCAAATCGTTC |
| | F2: TGAATTGGCCATGAATCCAGAT | |
| CYP6D10 | F1: CTACCCGTTTGAATCGTG | R: TCCTTGCCTGGCTGTATT |
| | F2: AAAGCTGCCCTGGTAAAAATG | |
| CYP9F10 | F1: GCTTTTCTTATTGCCGGCATAG | R: GTCACTGCCTTCGGTAAATAC |
| | F2: ATGCCAAGCCTTCGTTCTTTTA | |

Primers used for transgenic Drosophila flies study

| | | |
|---------|---|-------------------------------------|
| CYP4S24 | CCGGATCCCAAAAATGGATTTACTAACAATCAACAG | CTAGCTAGCATTGCCACGCGATTTTATG |
| CYP6A36 | CCGAGATCTCAAAAATGATCGCTTTGACAATA | CTAGTCTAGACAACCTTCTCCACCTTCAA |
| CYP6A52 | CCGAGATCTCAAAAATGGTTTTTCTAACGCTT | CTAGTCTAGACAACCTTCTCCACCTTCAA |
| CYP6D10 | CCGGAATTCCAAAAATGTTTTTATATTTGGCTATATTCG | CTAGGCTAGCACATCGTTTTATGAGTGTAATTTTC |

Primers used for in vitro metabolism study

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| CYP4S24 | CACCATGGATTTACTAACAATCAA | TCAATTGCCACGCGATTTTA |
| CYP6A36 | CACCATGATCGCTTTGACAATACT | TCAAATCCTCTCCACACGCA |
| CYP6D10 | CACCATGTTTTTATATTTGG | TCAACATCGTTTTATGAGTGTAATTTTC |
| Reductase | CACCATGAGCGCGGAACAC | CTAGCTCCAAAACGTCCGCG |

Table S2. List of selected P450 genes in the ALHF *M. domestica*

| Name [†] | SC_number [‡] | XM_number [‡] | XP_number [‡] |
|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| CYP18A1 | NW_004765049 | XM_005183375 | XP_005183432 |
| CYP304A2 | NW_004765002 | XM_005183057 | XP_005183114 |
| CYP305A1 | NW_004764745 | XM_005180589 | XP_005180646 |
| CYP306A1 | NW_004765049 | XM_005183378 | XP_005183435 |
| CYP28B1 | NW_004764738 | XM_005180394 | XP_005180451 |
| CYP28B2 | NW_004764738 | XM_005180398 | XP_005180455 |
| CYP28G6 | NW_004765174 | XM_005184255 | XP_005184312 |
| CYP310B2 | NW_004765160 | XM_005184125 | XP_005184182 |
| CYP317A3 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184339 | XP_005184396 |
| CYP438A4 | NW_004765049 | XM_005183376 | XP_005183433 |
| CYP6A1 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184331 | XP_005184388 |
| CYP6A24 | NW_004768817 | XM_005190469 | XP_005190526 |
| CYP6A25 | NW_004768817 | XM_005190472 | XP_005190529 |
| CYP6A36 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184332 | XP_005184389 |
| CYP6A37 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184336 | XP_005184393 |
| CYP6A4 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184338 | XP_005184395 |
| CYP6A40 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184343 | XP_005184400 |
| CYP6A5 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184346 | XP_005184405 |
| CYP6A52 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184334 | XP_005184391 |
| CYP6A54 | NW_004760864 | XM_005175565 | XP_005175622 |
| CYP6A57 | NW_004768817 | XM_005190468 | XP_005190525 |
| CYP6A58 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184341 | XP_005184398 |
| CYP6A59 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184344 | XP_005184401 |
| CYP6A63P | NW_004760864 | XM_005175566 | XP_005175623 |
| CYP6A7 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184333 | XP_005184390 |
| CYP6C2 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184350 | XP_005184407 |
| CYP6D10 | NW_004765160 | XM_005184128 | XP_005184185 |
| CYP6D11 | NW_004765015 | XM_005183145 | XP_005183202 |
| CYP6D3 | NW_004765160 | XM_005184123 | XP_005184180 |
| CYP6D8 | NW_004765436 | XM_005185673 | XP_005185730 |
| CYP6EK2 | NW_004765349 | XM_005185208 | XP_005185265 |
| CYP6FS2 | NW_004764906 | XM_005182161 | XP_005182218 |
| CYP6FT3 | NW_004768760 | XM_005190452 | XP_005190509 |
| CYP6G4 | NW_004766190 | XM_005188667 | XP_005188724 |
| CYP6GU1 | NW_004765183 | XM_005184337 | XP_005184394 |
| CYP6GW1 | NW_004768817 | XM_005190471 | XP_005190528 |
| CYP6V3 | NW_004764478 | XM_005176346 | XP_005176403 |
| CYP9F10 | NW_004764700 | XM_005180062 | XP_005180119 |
| CYP9F11 | NW_004764700 | XM_005180054 | XP_005180111 |
| CYP9F12 | NW_004764700 | XM_005180063 | XP_005180120 |
| CYP9F7 | NW_004764700 | XM_005180052 | XP_005180109 |
| CYP9F8v1 | NW_004764700 | XM_005180050 | XP_005180107 |
| CYP9F9 | NW_004764700 | XM_005180053 | XP_005180110 |
| CYP3073A1 | NW_004765739 | XM_005187010 | XP_005187067 |
| CYP3073A2 | NW_004765739 | XM_005187012 | XP_005187069 |
| CYP3073B1 | NW_004765739 | XM_005187011 | XP_005187068 |
| CYP311A1 | NW_004764740 | XM_005180423 | XP_005180480 |
| CYP313D1 | NW_004767316 | XM_005189825 | XP_005189882 |
| CYP313D2 | NW_004766063 | XM_005188279 | XP_005188336 |

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CYP318B1 | NW_004766506 | XM_005189277 | XP_005189334 |
| CYP4AA1 | NW_004764464 | XM_005175977 | XP_005176034 |
| CYP4AC6v1 | NW_004765632 | XM_005186465 | XP_005186522 |
| CYP4AD1 | NW_004765578 | XM_005186278 | XP_005186335 |
| CYP4AE3 | NW_004764514 | XM_005177255 | XP_005177311 |
| CYP4C74 | NW_004765515 | XM_005185973 | XP_005186030 |
| CYP4D3 | NW_004764514 | XM_005177258 | XP_005177315 |
| CYP4D36 | NW_004764744 | XM_005180553 | XP_005180610 |
| CYP4D4 | NW_004765144 | XM_005183986 | XP_005184043 |
| CYP4D54 | NW_004764514 | XM_005177250 | XP_005177307 |
| CYP4D55 | NW_004764514 | XM_005177252 | XP_005177309 |
| CYP4D56 | NW_004764514 | XM_005177251 | XP_005177308 |
| CYP4D58v1 | NW_004765144 | XM_005183988 | XP_005184045 |
| CYP4D9 | NW_004764514 | XM_005177345 | XP_005177402 |
| CYP4E10 | NW_004765578 | XM_005186272 | XP_005186329 |
| CYP4E11 | NW_004765578 | XM_005186268 | XP_005186325 |
| CYP4E7 | NW_004765578 | XM_005186267 | XP_005186324 |
| CYP4G13 | NW_004764475 | XM_005176292 | XP_005176349 |
| CYP4G2 | NW_004764475 | XM_005176294 | XP_005176351 |
| CYP4G99 | NW_004764542 | XM_005177736 | XP_005177793 |
| CYP4P10 | NW_004764771 | XM_005180896 | XP_005180953 |
| CYP4P8 | NW_004764771 | XM_005180909 | XP_005180966 |
| CYP4S23 | NW_004764524 | XM_005177495 | XP_005177552 |
| CYP4S24 | NW_004764524 | XM_005177488 | XP_005177545 |
| CYP12A1 | NW_004764697 | XM_005180004 | XP_005180061 |
| CYP12A13 | NW_004764697 | XM_005180007 | XP_005180064 |
| CYP12A14 | NW_004764697 | XM_005179996 | XP_005180053 |
| CYP12A16 | NW_004769267 | XM_005190663 | XP_005190720 |
| CYP12A17 | NW_004764512 | XM_005177016 | XP_005177073 |
| CYP12A2 | NW_004764697 | XM_005179998 | XP_005180055 |
| CYP12A3 | NW_004764697 | XM_005179997 | XP_005180054 |
| CYP12G2 | NW_004764745 | XM_005180644 | XP_005180701 |
| CYP12G4 | NW_004765031 | XM_005183241 | XP_005183298 |
| CYP301A1 | NW_004764517 | XM_005177409 | XP_005177466 |
| CYP302A1 | NW_004764628 | XM_005179205 | XP_005179262 |
| CYP314A1 | NW_004764603 | XM_005178726 | XP_005178783 |
| CYP315A1 | NW_004765301 | XM_005184970 | XP_005185027 |

† Nomenclature provided by the cytochrome P450 nomenclature committee, David R. Nelson.

‡ RefSeq accession number, National Center for Biotechnology Information, Bethesda, MD. SC_number: supercontig number; XM_number: mRNA sequence number; XP_number: amino acid sequence number.

Table S3. Relative expression profile of 86 P450 genes in three strains of *Musca domestica*

| Gene | Relative gene expression \pm SEM* | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | aabys | CS | ALHF |
| Expression significantly up-regulated in the ALHF house flies compared to both aabys and CS strains | | | |
| <i>CYP4E10</i> | 1.00 | 1.56 \pm 0.08 | 274.42 \pm 22.40 |
| <i>CYP4E11</i> | 1.00 | 1.22 \pm 0.12 | 5.86 \pm 0.55 |
| <i>CYP4G13</i> | 1.00 | 0.99 \pm 0.11 | 2.13 \pm 0.13 |
| <i>CYP4G99</i> | 1.00 | 0.54 \pm 0.07 | 4.52 \pm 0.31 |
| <i>CYP4S24</i> | 1.00 | 1.04 \pm 0.11 | 2.94 \pm 0.08 |
| <i>CYP6A36</i> | 1.00 | 1.11 \pm 0.03 | 7.03 \pm 0.64 |
| <i>CYP6A40</i> | 1.00 | 1.08 \pm 0.11 | 2.95 \pm 0.22 |
| <i>CYP6A52</i> | 1.00 | 1.01 \pm 0.11 | 2.74 \pm 0.15 |
| <i>CYP6A58</i> | 1.00 | 0.84 \pm 0.18 | 4.32 \pm 1.02 |
| <i>CYP6D10</i> | 1.00 | 1.77 \pm 0.07 | 6.24 \pm 0.63 |
| <i>CYP6D3</i> | 1.00 | 0.26 \pm 0.05 | 2.40 \pm 0.13 |
| <i>CYP9F10</i> | 1.00 | 1.23 \pm 0.09 | 2.01 \pm 0.19 |
| Expression significantly down-regulated in the ALHF house flies compared to both aabys and CS strains | | | |
| <i>CYP12A3</i> | 1.00 | 0.74 \pm 0.01 | 0.35 \pm 0.15 |
| <i>CYP12G4</i> | 1.00 | 1.21 \pm 0.12 | 0.35 \pm 0.05 |
| <i>CYP28G6</i> | 1.00 | 1.18 \pm 0.17 | 0.21 \pm 0.04 |
| <i>CYP3073A1</i> | 1.00 | 1.03 \pm 0.11 | 0.12 \pm 0.03 |
| <i>CYP4AD1</i> | 1.00 | 0.94 \pm 0.08 | 0.07 \pm 0.01 |
| <i>CYP4D4</i> | 1.00 | 2.25 \pm 0.19 | 0.66 \pm 0.08 |
| <i>CYP6A24</i> | 1.00 | 1.08 \pm 0.11 | 0.69 \pm 0.07 |
| <i>CYP6A5</i> | 1.00 | 1.44 \pm 0.08 | 0.67 \pm 0.07 |
| <i>CYP6A57</i> | 1.00 | 1.89 \pm 0.17 | 0.66 \pm 0.03 |
| <i>CYP6A63P</i> | 1.00 | 0.22 \pm 0.05 | 0.08 \pm 0.03 |
| <i>CYP6D8</i> | 1.00 | 0.74 \pm 0.09 | 0.18 \pm 0.04 |
| <i>CYP6EK2</i> | 1.00 | 1.39 \pm 0.13 | 0.41 \pm 0.11 |
| <i>CYP6FT3</i> | 1.00 | 0.83 \pm 0.09 | 0.06 \pm 0.01 |
| <i>CYP6GW1</i> | 1.00 | 0.84 \pm 0.07 | 0.08 \pm 0.01 |
| Others | | | |
| <i>CYP12A1</i> | 1.00 | 1.28 \pm 0.12 | 1.02 \pm 0.19 |
| <i>CYP12A13</i> | 1.00 | 0.04 \pm 0.04 | 0.54 \pm 0.06 |
| <i>CYP12A14</i> | 1.00 | 0.36 \pm 0.06 | 0.74 \pm 0.08 |
| <i>CYP12A16</i> | 1.00 | 1.96 \pm 0.13 | 1.85 \pm 0.17 |
| <i>CYP12A17</i> | 1.00 | 3.13 \pm 0.11 | 2.81 \pm 0.24 |
| <i>CYP12A2</i> | 1.00 | 1.67 \pm 0.08 | 1.53 \pm 0.14 |
| <i>CYP12G2</i> | 1.00 | 2.99 \pm 0.25 | 2.16 \pm 0.19 |
| <i>CYP18A1</i> | 1.00 | 2.75 \pm 0.23 | 2.64 \pm 0.22 |
| <i>CYP28B1</i> | 1.00 | 0.95 \pm 0.11 | 1.04 \pm 0.12 |
| <i>CYP28B2</i> | 1.00 | 1.68 \pm 0.08 | 1.55 \pm 0.14 |
| <i>CYP301A1</i> | 1.00 | 0.78 \pm 0.08 | 0.69 \pm 0.07 |
| <i>CYP302A1</i> | 1.00 | 0.20 \pm 0.05 | 0.68 \pm 0.07 |

| | | | |
|------------------|------|-------------|--------------|
| <i>CYP304A2</i> | 1.00 | 0.15±0.03 | 0.74±0.16 |
| <i>CYP305A1</i> | 1.00 | 4.27±0.34 | 2.32±0.18 |
| <i>CYP306A1</i> | 1.00 | 0.95±0.10 | 1.09±0.11 |
| <i>CYP3073A2</i> | 1.00 | 0.34±0.06 | 0.37±0.05 |
| <i>CYP3073B1</i> | 1.00 | 0.74±0.13 | 0.88±0.09 |
| <i>CYP310B2</i> | 1.00 | 1.25±0.31 | 1.51±0.14 |
| <i>CYP311A1</i> | 1.00 | 0.96±0.11 | 0.86±0.09 |
| <i>CYP313D1</i> | 1.00 | 530.5±46.61 | 512.12±27.76 |
| <i>CYP313D2</i> | 1.00 | 0.93±0.12 | 0.79±0.08 |
| <i>CYP314A1</i> | 1.00 | 1.65±0.15 | 1.26±0.12 |
| <i>CYP315A1</i> | 1.00 | 1.88±0.13 | 2.07±0.18 |
| <i>CYP317A3</i> | 1.00 | 0.98±0.13 | 1.14±0.11 |
| <i>CYP318B1</i> | 1.00 | 0.91±0.13 | 0.99±0.11 |
| <i>CYP438A4</i> | 1.00 | 0.89±0.11 | 0.88±0.09 |
| <i>CYP4AA1</i> | 1.00 | 1.13±0.11 | 1.30±0.06 |
| <i>CYP4AC6v1</i> | 1.00 | 27.45±3.72 | 23.59±1.94 |
| <i>CYP4AE3</i> | 1.00 | 0.44±0.06 | 0.62±0.08 |
| <i>CYP4C74</i> | 1.00 | 5.16±0.41 | 1.60±0.15 |
| <i>CYP4D3</i> | 1.00 | 0.89±0.13 | 1.06±0.13 |
| <i>CYP4D36</i> | 1.00 | 1.11±0.08 | 1.03±0.12 |
| <i>CYP4D54</i> | 1.00 | 0.41±0.06 | 0.59±0.06 |
| <i>CYP4D55</i> | 1.00 | 0.53±0.07 | 1.04±0.16 |
| <i>CYP4D56</i> | 1.00 | 0.79±0.09 | 0.51±0.06 |
| <i>CYP4D9</i> | 1.00 | 1.02±0.11 | 1.08±0.13 |
| <i>CYP4D58V1</i> | 1.00 | 5.87±0.39 | 4.33±0.93 |
| <i>CYP4E7</i> | 1.00 | 1.11±0.11 | 1.05±0.12 |
| <i>CYP4G2</i> | 1.00 | 1.08±0.05 | 1.20±0.23 |
| <i>CYP4P10</i> | 1.00 | 2.98±0.26 | 2.93±0.11 |
| <i>CYP4P8</i> | 1.00 | 1.02±0.07 | 0.81±0.08 |
| <i>CYP4S23</i> | 1.00 | 11.69±1.31 | 6.61±0.55 |
| <i>CYP6A1</i> | 1.00 | 2.94±0.42 | 2.91±0.25 |
| <i>CYP6A25</i> | 1.00 | 3.67±0.32 | 1.05±0.10 |
| <i>CYP6A37</i> | 1.00 | 1.04±0.11 | 0.88±0.06 |
| <i>CYP6A4</i> | 1.00 | 2.02±0.18 | 1.18±0.05 |
| <i>CYP6A54</i> | 1.00 | 3.55±0.29 | 2.57±0.23 |
| <i>CYP6A59</i> | 1.00 | 1.17±0.12 | 0.86±0.09 |
| <i>CYP6A7</i> | 1.00 | 52.34±3.8 | 10.41±0.86 |
| <i>CYP6C2</i> | 1.00 | 1.51±0.14 | 0.82±0.08 |
| <i>CYP6D11</i> | 1.00 | 0.43±0.06 | 0.77±0.08 |
| <i>CYP6FS2</i> | 1.00 | 0.97±0.11 | 1.24±0.12 |
| <i>CYP6G4</i> | 1.00 | 3.22±0.26 | 2.41±0.31 |
| <i>CYP6GU1</i> | 1.00 | 1.79±0.16 | 1.91±0.21 |
| <i>CYP6V3</i> | 1.00 | 0.96±0.10 | 0.92±0.09 |
| <i>CYP9F11</i> | 1.00 | 1.24±0.05 | 0.99±0.09 |
| <i>CYP9F12</i> | 1.00 | 2.17±0.19 | 1.02±0.10 |
| <i>CYP9F7</i> | 1.00 | 1.23±0.09 | 1.31±0.12 |
| <i>CYP9F8v1</i> | 1.00 | 1.24±0.12 | 1.18±0.09 |

CYP9F9

1.00

1.06±0.11

0.81±0.08

* The relative levels of gene expression were shown as a ratio in comparison with that in aabys flies, the data are shown as the mean ± S.E.M.

Table S4. Ethoxycoumarin 7-O-deethylation activity of recombinant P450s/CPR proteins

| | CYP4S24/CPR | CYP6A36/CPR | CYP6D10/CPR |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 7-Hydroxycoumarin formed (pmol/min/mg microsomal protein) | 147.06± 7.11 | 262.55 ± 8.38 | 512.73 ± 5.44 |

Table S5. Docking results of selected P450 homology models

| Enzyme | Active cavity volume (Å ³) [§] | Chemical | Putative metabolic site [#] | Estimate free energy (kcal/mol) | Distance from heme iron (Å) [*] | |
|---------|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------|
| CYP6A36 | 482 | cis-permethrin | gem | -8.31 | 2.94 | |
| | | | C5-PB | -7.92 | 3.23 | |
| | | | C4'-PB | -8.55 | 2.91 | |
| | | trans-permethrin | gem | -10.93 | 2.90 | |
| | | | C5-PB | -9.21 | 3.13 | |
| | | | C4'-PB | -10.5 | 2.79 | |
| | | PBalc | C4'-PB | -6.07 | 3.53 | |
| | | | Pbald | C4'-PB | -6.88 | 3.51 |
| | | | | | | |
| CYP6A52 | 537 | cis-permethrin | gem | -8.83 | 3.36 | |
| | | | C5-PB | -7.24 | 3.62 | |
| | | | C4'-PB | -7.47 | 3.61 | |
| | | trans-permethrin | gem | -10.13 | 2.91 | |
| | | | C5-PB | -8.52 | 3.42 | |
| | | | C4'-PB | -8.93 | 3.01 | |
| | | PBalc | C4'-PB | -6.86 | 3.46 | |
| | | | Pbald | C4'-PB | -6.73 | 3.24 |
| | | | | | | |
| CYP6D10 | 574 | cis-permethrin | gem | -8.72 | 3.52 | |
| | | | C5-PB | -8.06 | 3.60 | |
| | | | C4'-PB | -8.13 | 3.11 | |
| | | trans-permethrin | gem | -9.70 | 2.92 | |
| | | | C5-PB | -9.05 | 3.35 | |
| | | | C4'-PB | -9.77 | 2.96 | |
| | | PBalc | C4'-PB | -6.91 | 3.41 | |
| | | | Pbald | C4'-PB | -6.73 | 3.62 |
| | | | | | | |
| CYP4S24 | 279 | cis-permethrin | gem | -7.95 | 4.93 | |
| | | trans-permethrin | gem | -8.11 | 4.87 | |
| | | PBalc | C-OH | -8.39 | 3.13 | |
| | | Pbald | C-HO | -8.58 | 3.11 | |

[§] Active site cavity was calculated using the VOIDOO program with conventional probe radius of 1.4 Å. Å, angstrom. 1 Å=10⁻¹⁰ m

[#] Predicted metabolic sites are indicated as following: Gem, germinal-dimethyl group; C5-PB, carbon 5 in alcohol moiety; C4'-PB, carbon 4' in terminal aromatic ring; C-OH, carbon attached to hydroxyl group; C-HO, carbon of carbonyl group

^{*} The distance between the heme iron and putative metabolic sites