



Supplementary Material

Discovery of New Hydrazone-Thiazole Polyphenolic Antioxidants through Computer-Aided Design and In Vitro Experimental Validation

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1. Figures

1.1. The IR spectra of the compounds

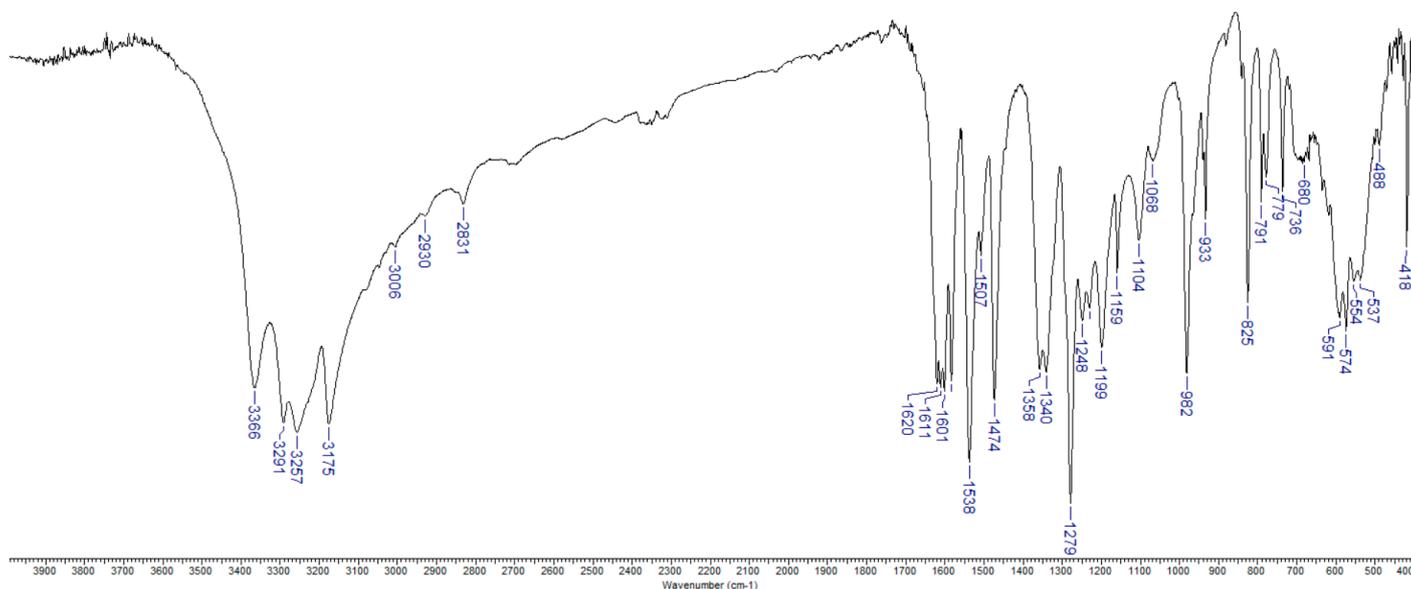


Figure S1. The IR spectrum for the compound 3b.

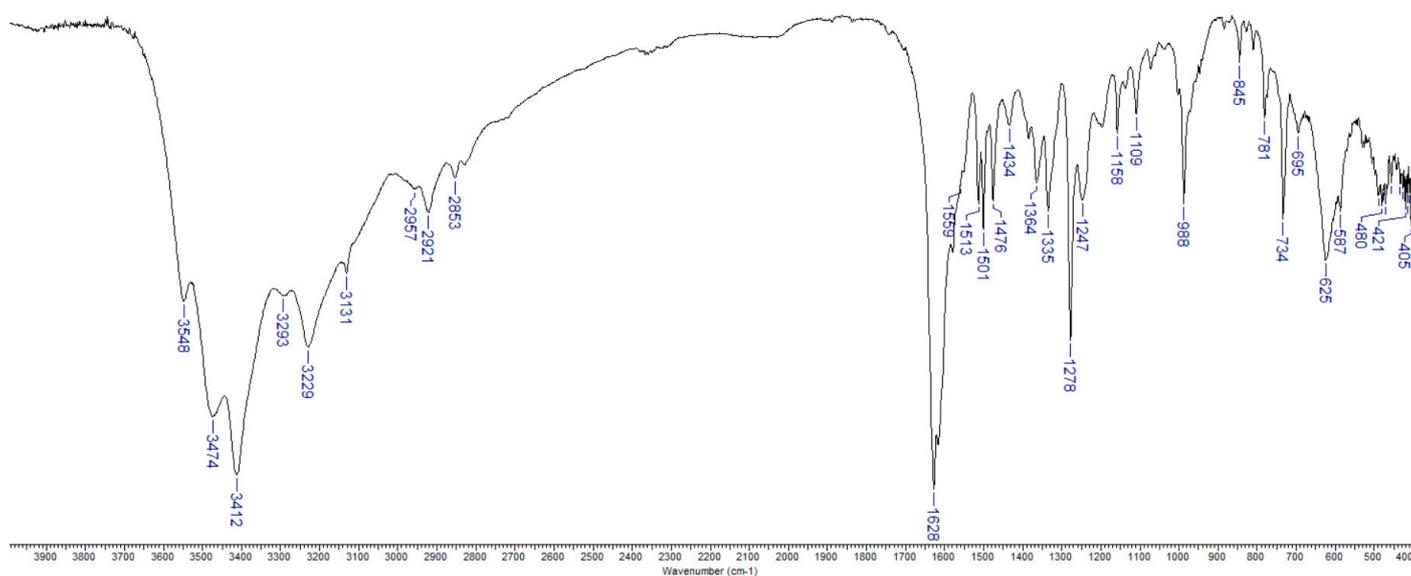


Figure S2. The IR spectrum of the compound 6b.

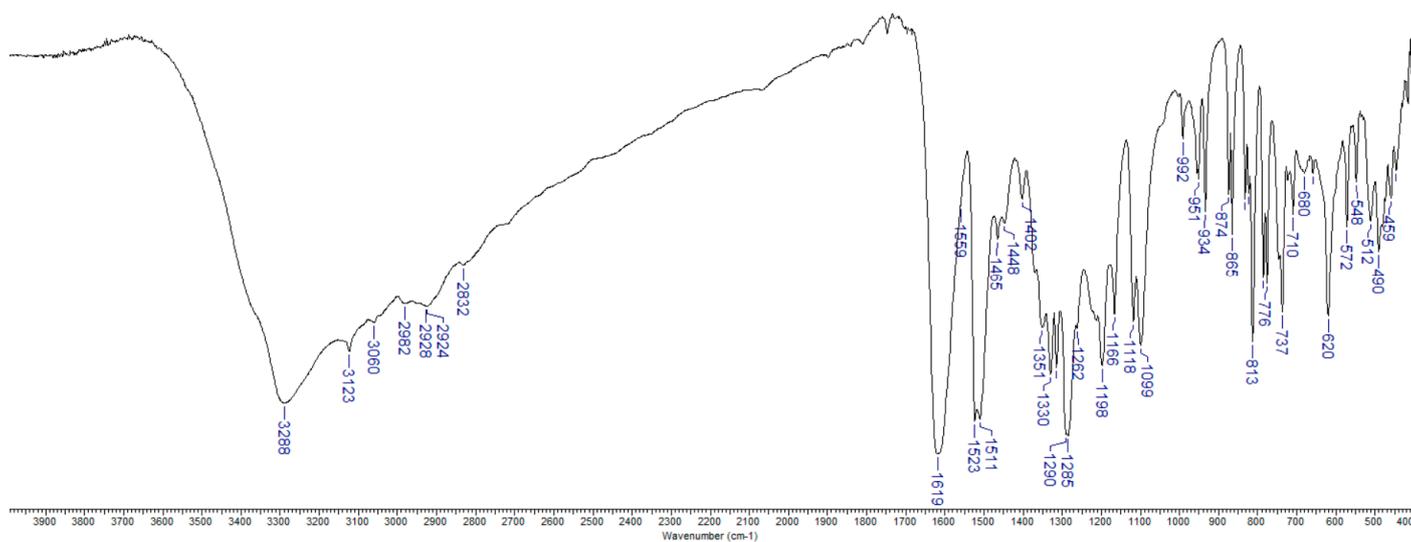


Figure S3. The IR spectrum of the compound 7a.

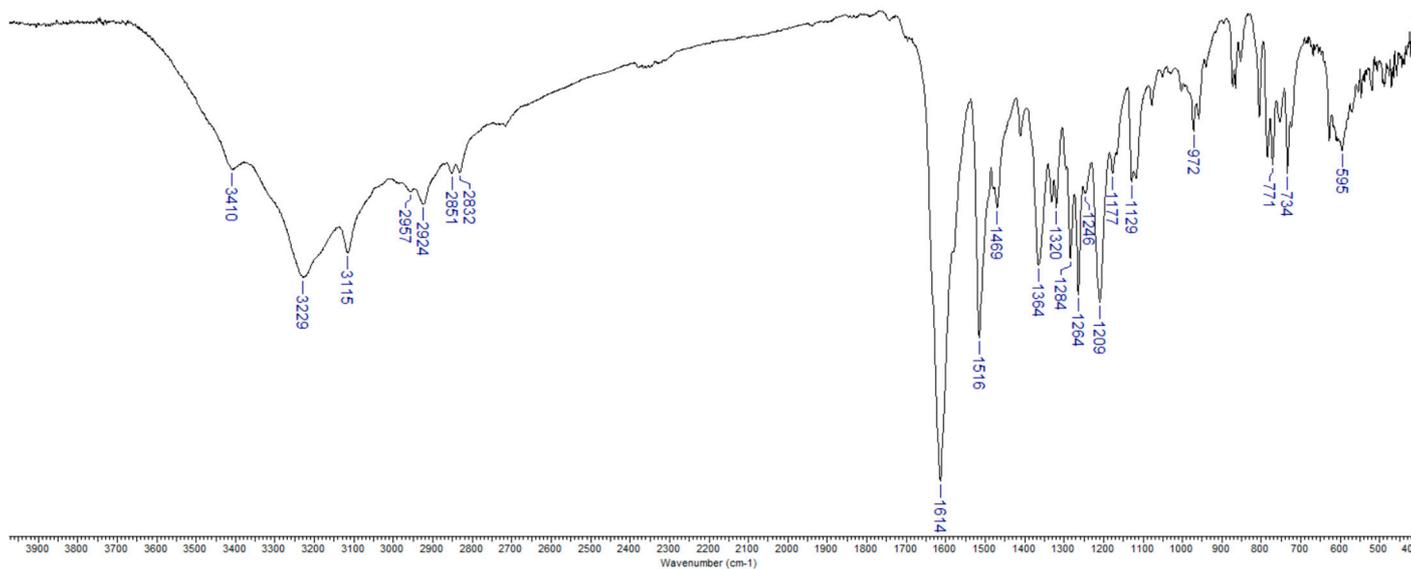


Figure S4. The IR spectrum of the compound 7b.

1.2. The mass spectra of the compounds

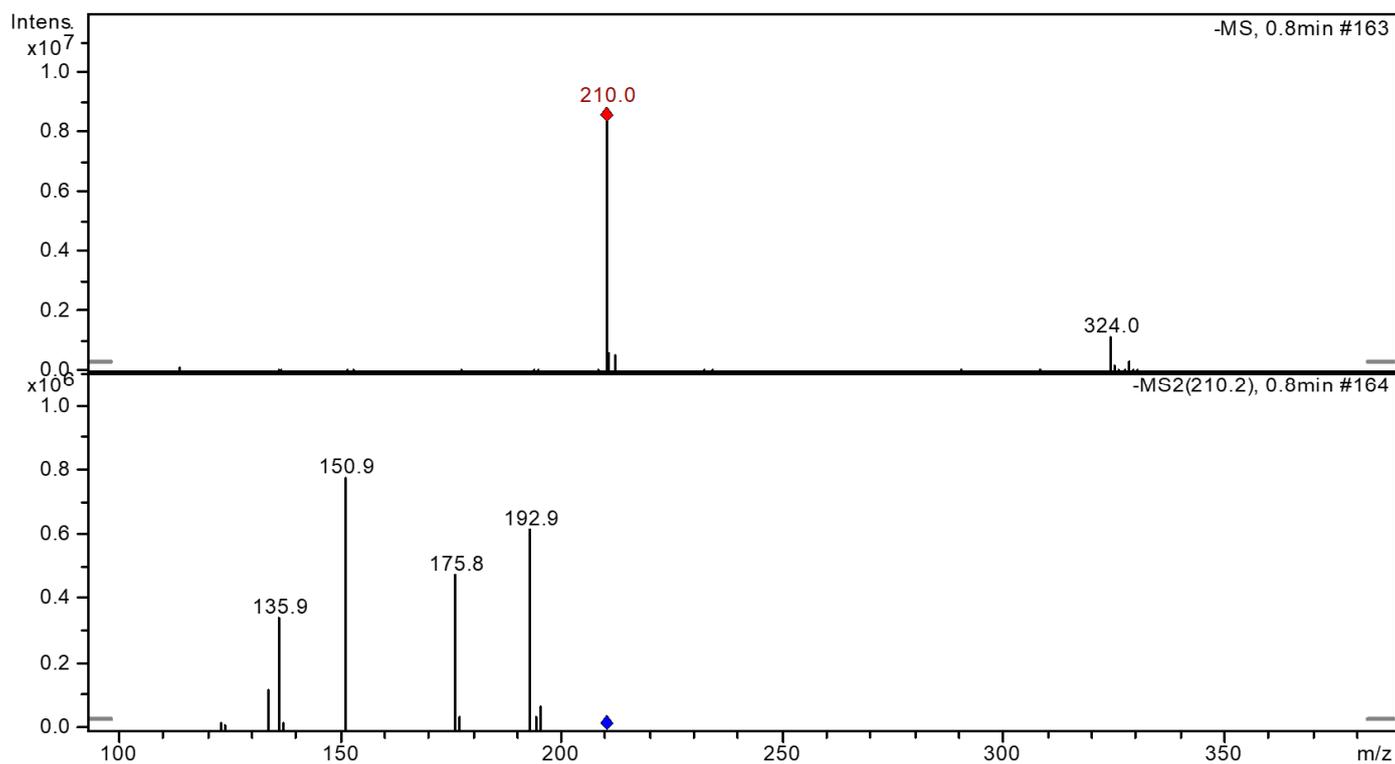


Figure S5. The mass spectrum of the compound 3b.

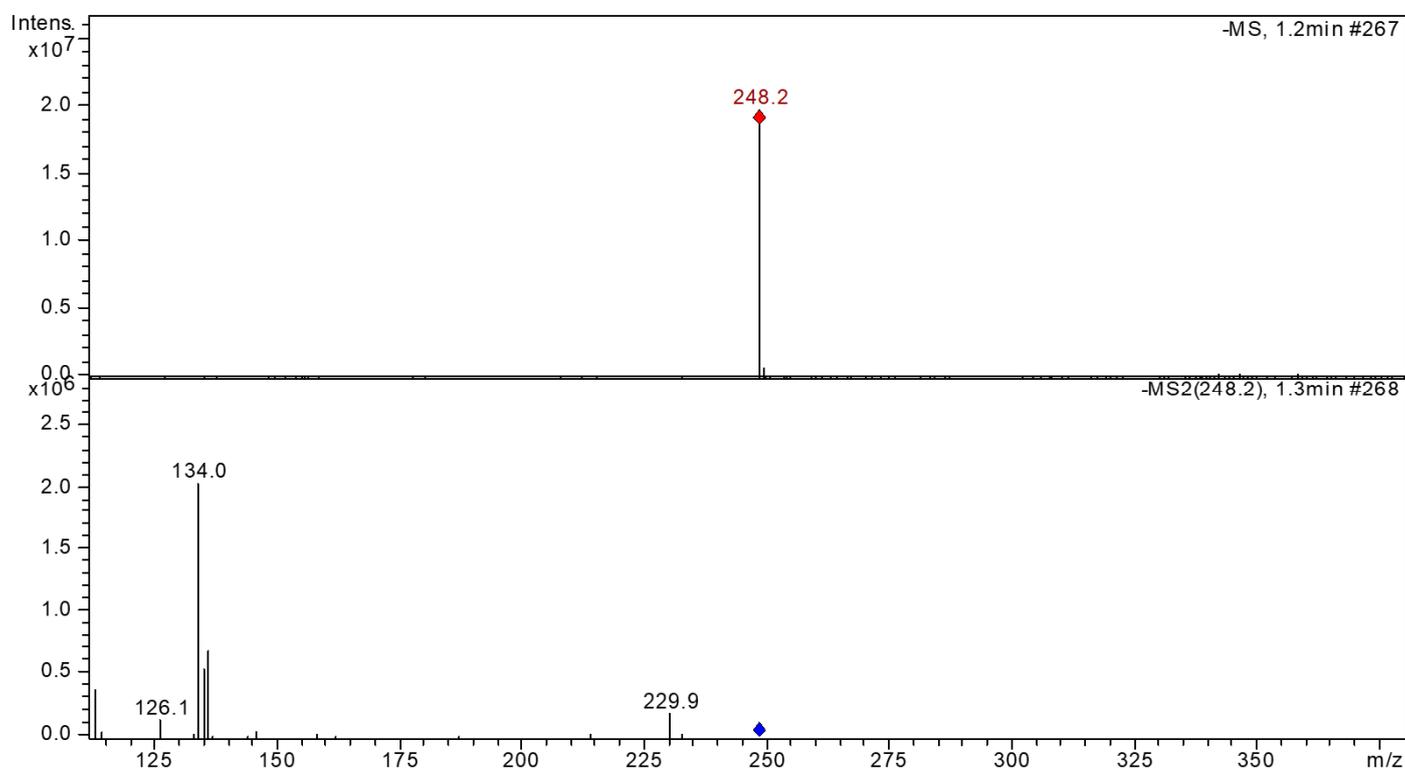


Figure S6. The mass spectrum of the compound 6b.

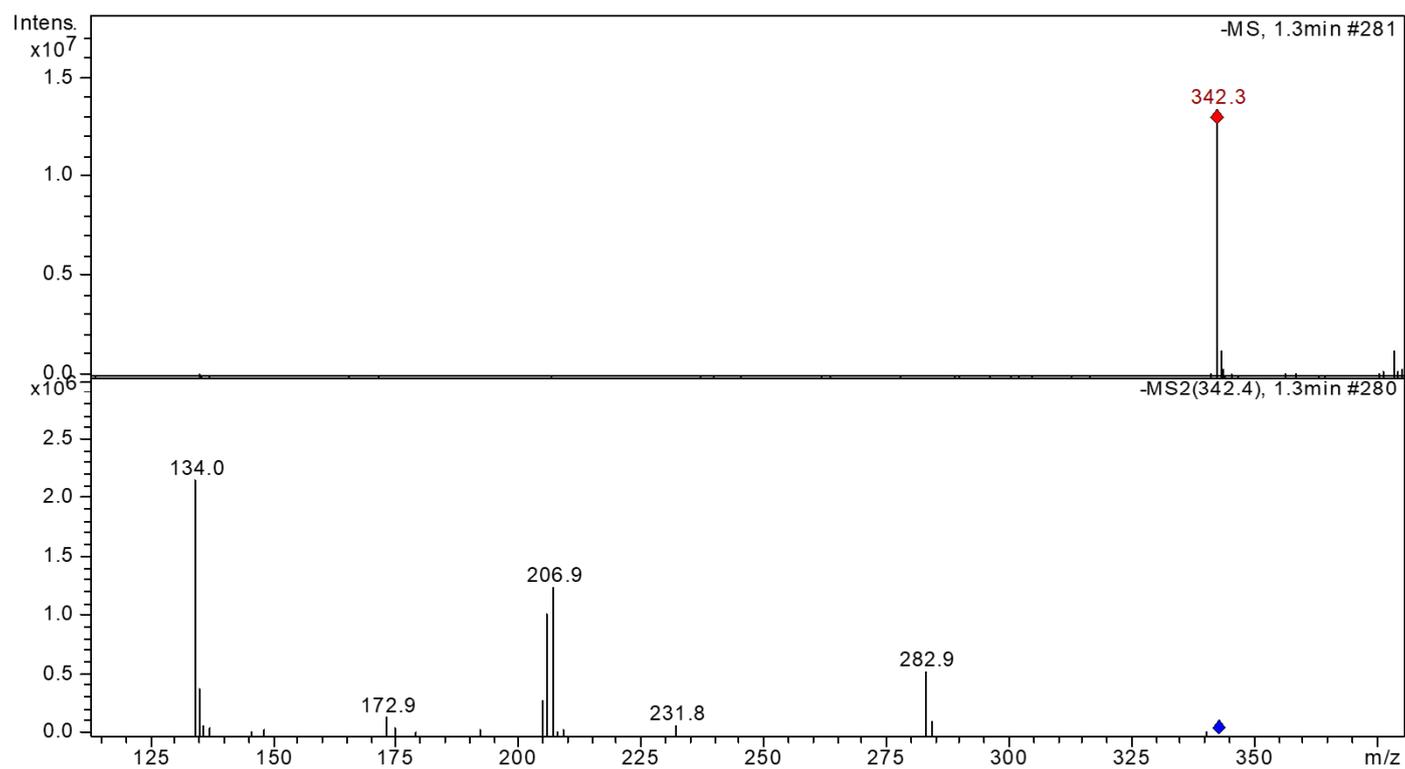


Figure S7. The mass spectrum of the compound 7a.

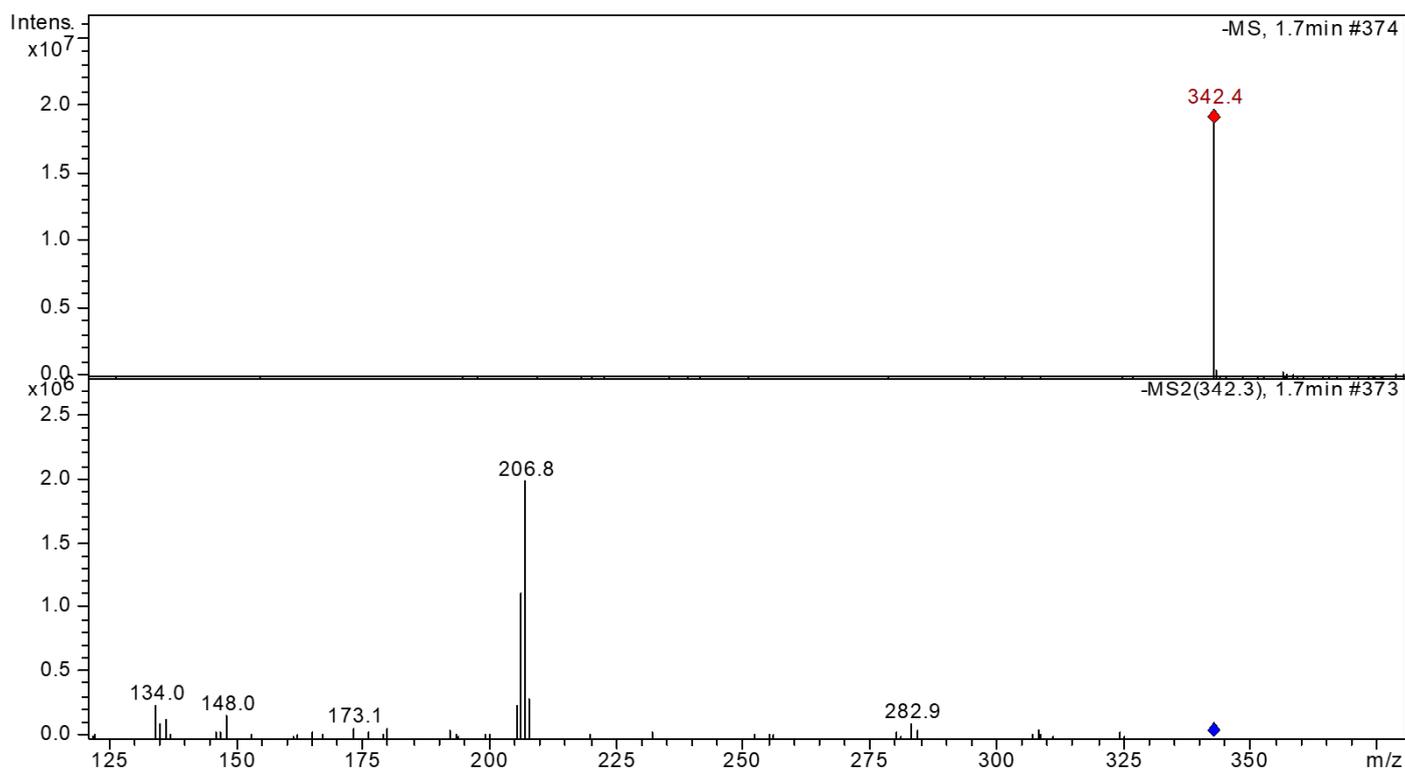
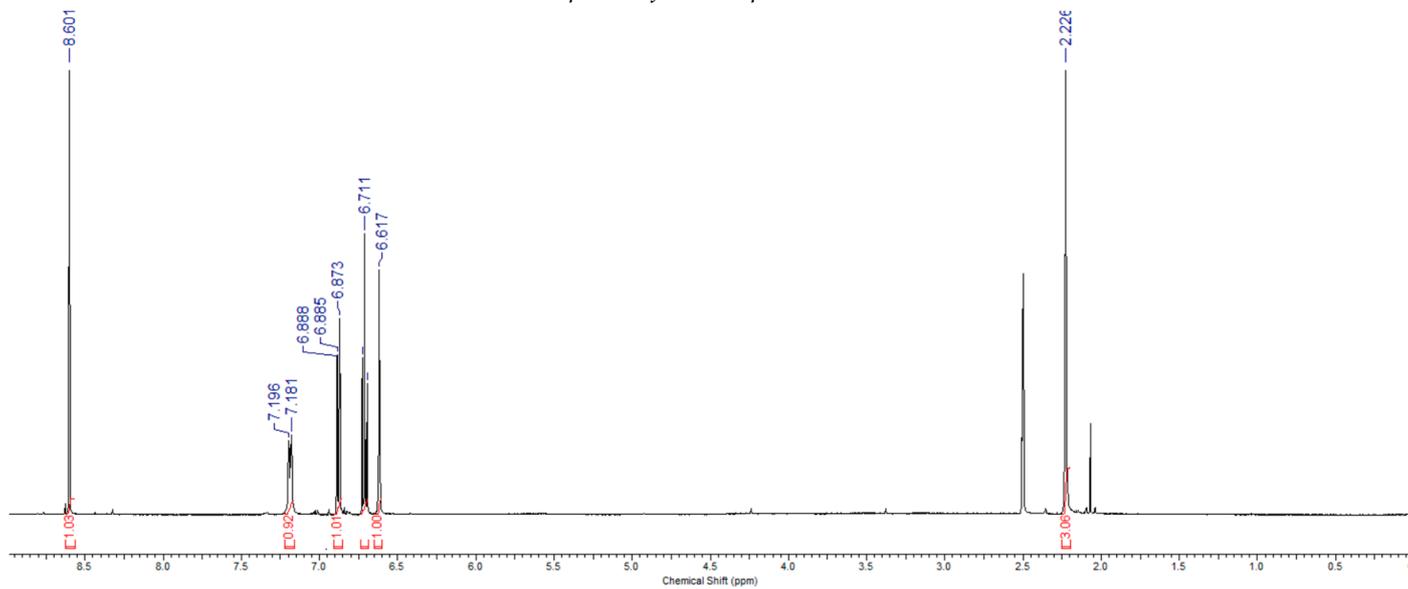
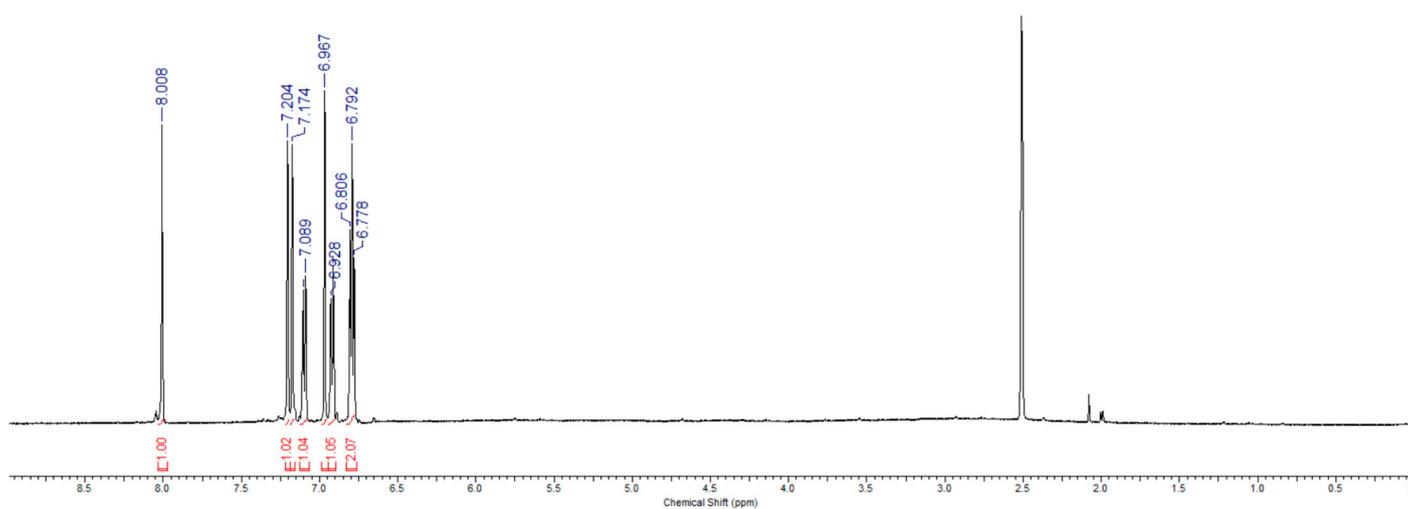


Figure S8. The mass spectrum of the compound 7b.

1.3. The ^1H NMR spectra of the compoundsFigure S9. The ^1H NMR spectrum of the compound **6b**.Figure S10. The ^1H NMR spectrum of the compound **7a**.

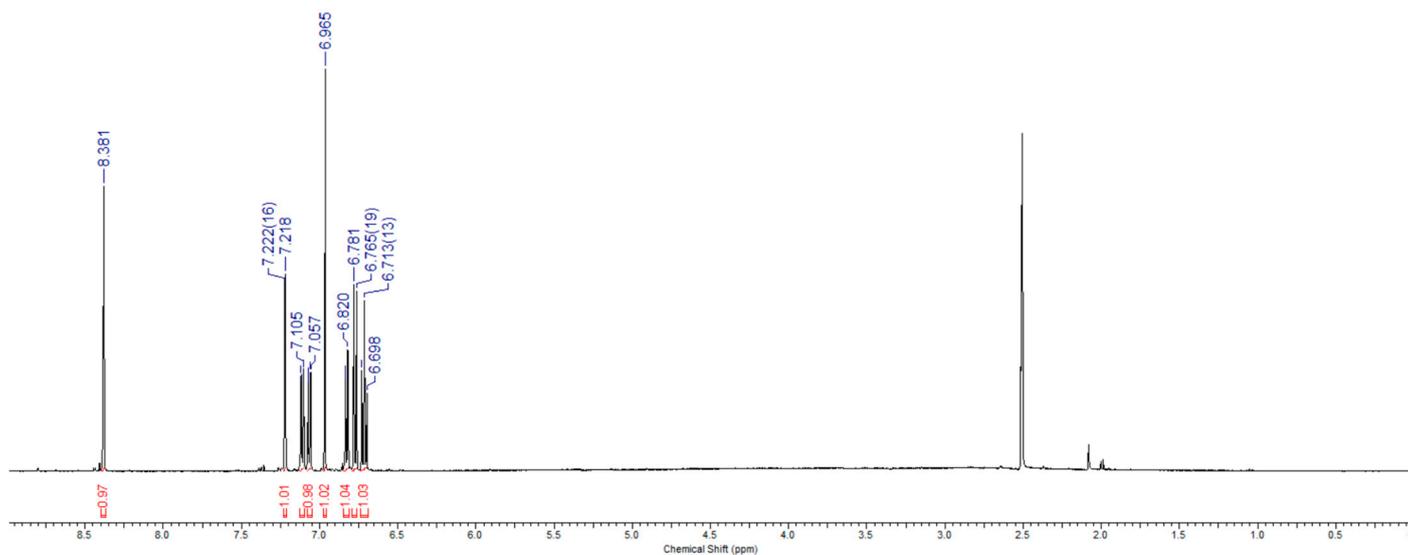


Figure S11. The ¹H NMR spectrum of the compound 7b.

1.4. The ¹³C NMR spectra of the compounds

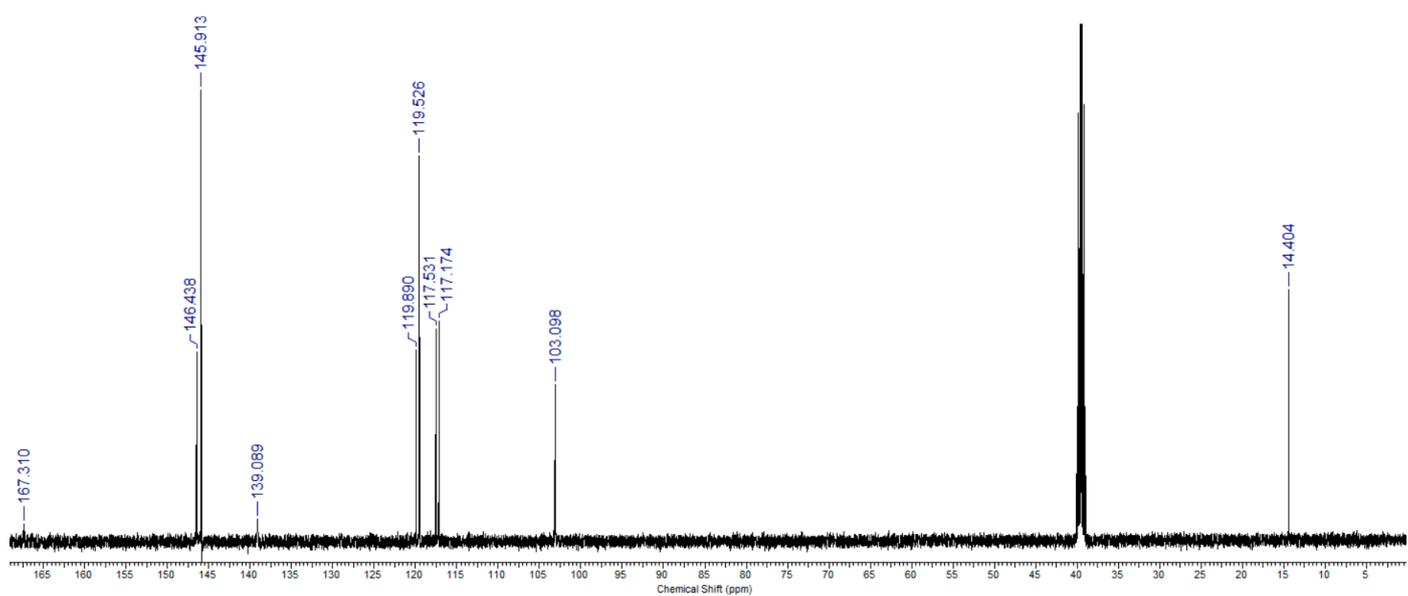


Figure S12. The ¹³C NMR spectrum of the compound 6b.

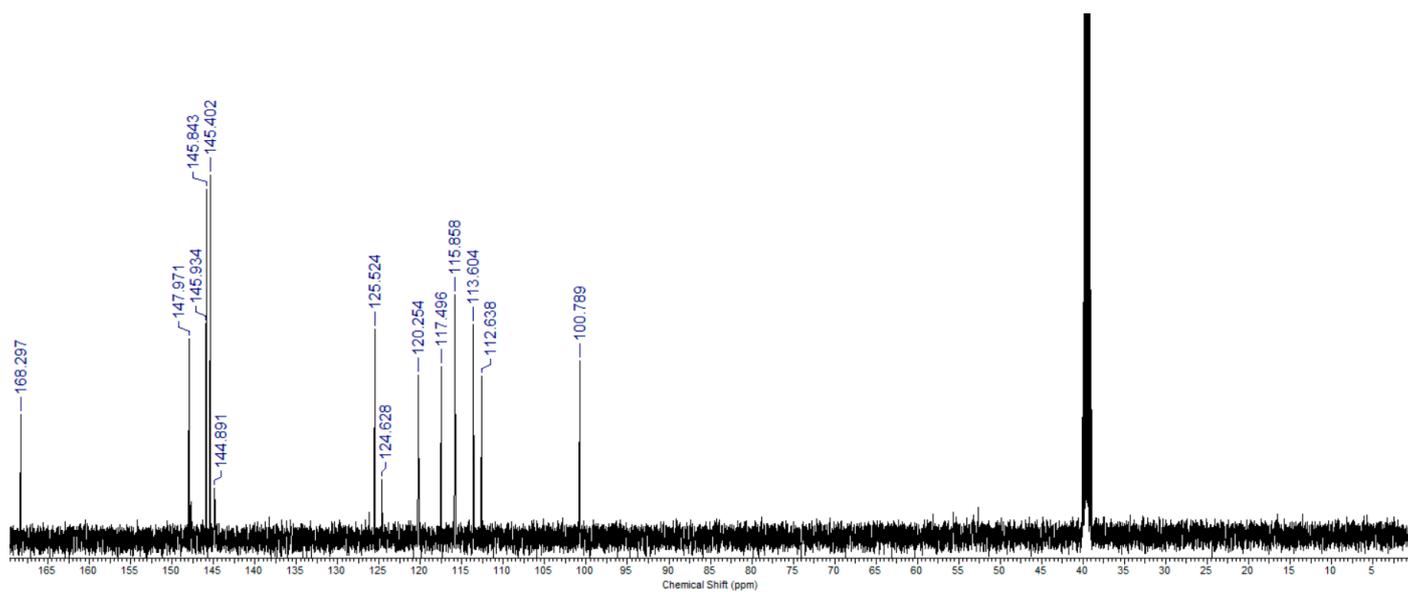


Figure S13. The ¹³C NMR spectrum of the compound 7a.

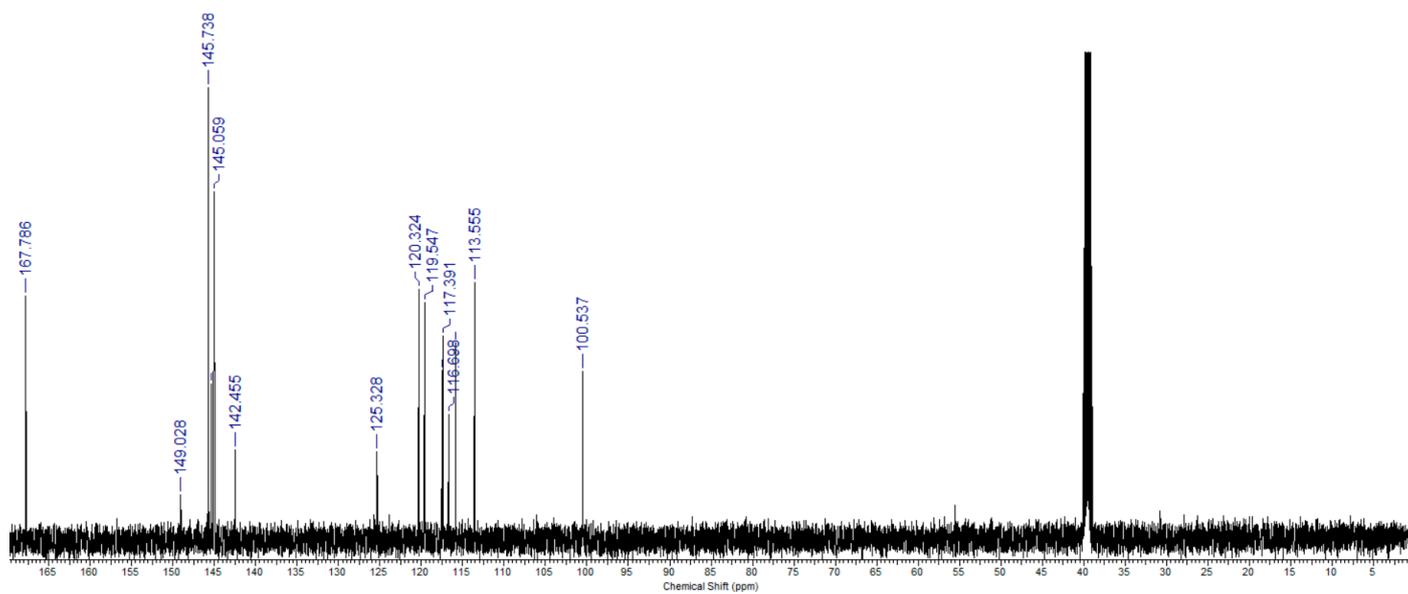


Figure S14. The ¹³C NMR spectrum of the compound 7b.

2. Tables

Table S1. HOMO and LUMO frontier orbitals of compounds 6a-b and 7a-b.

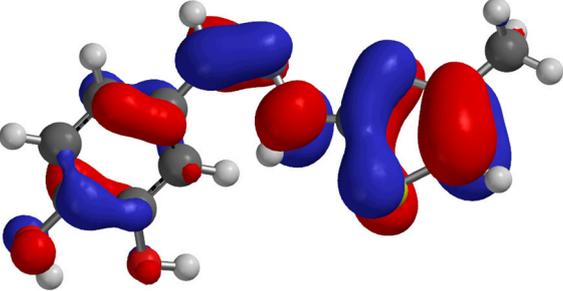
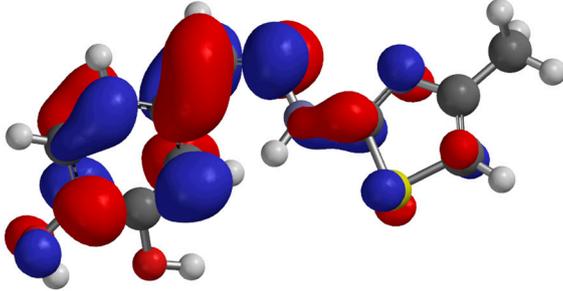
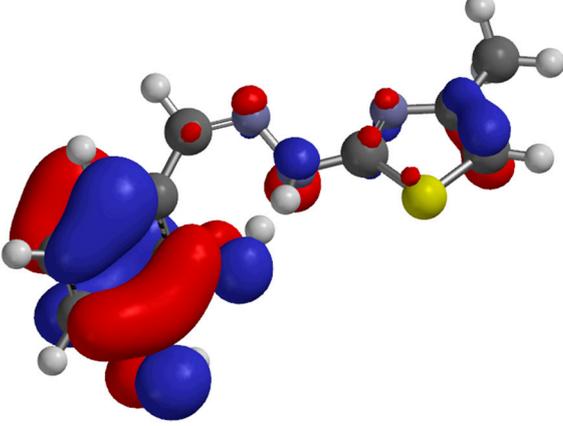
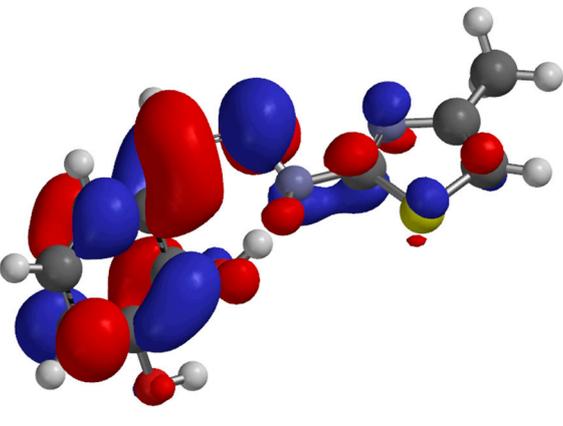
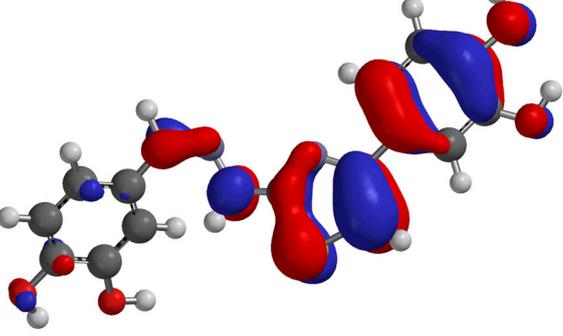
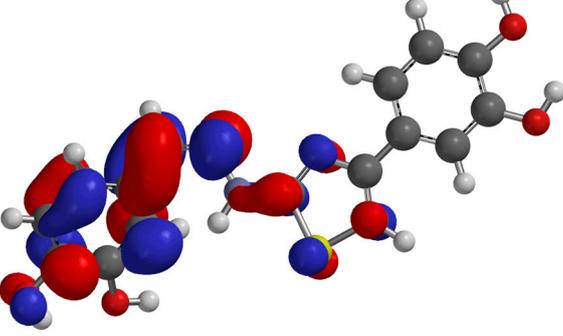
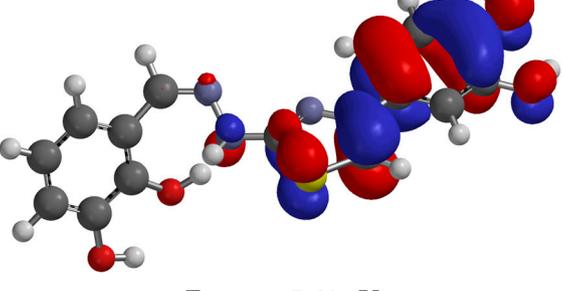
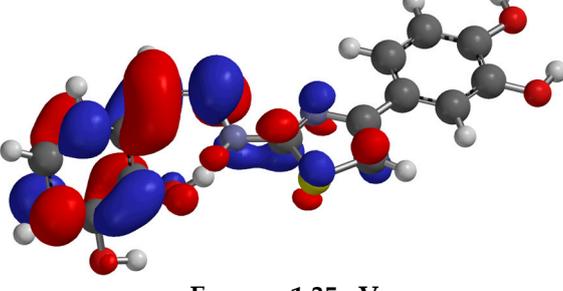
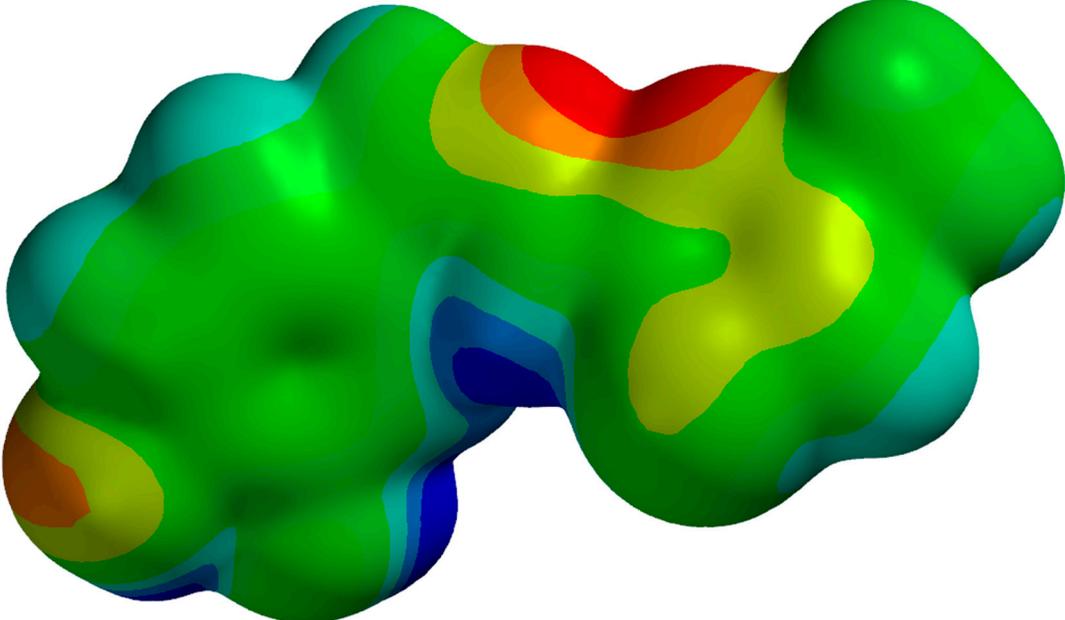
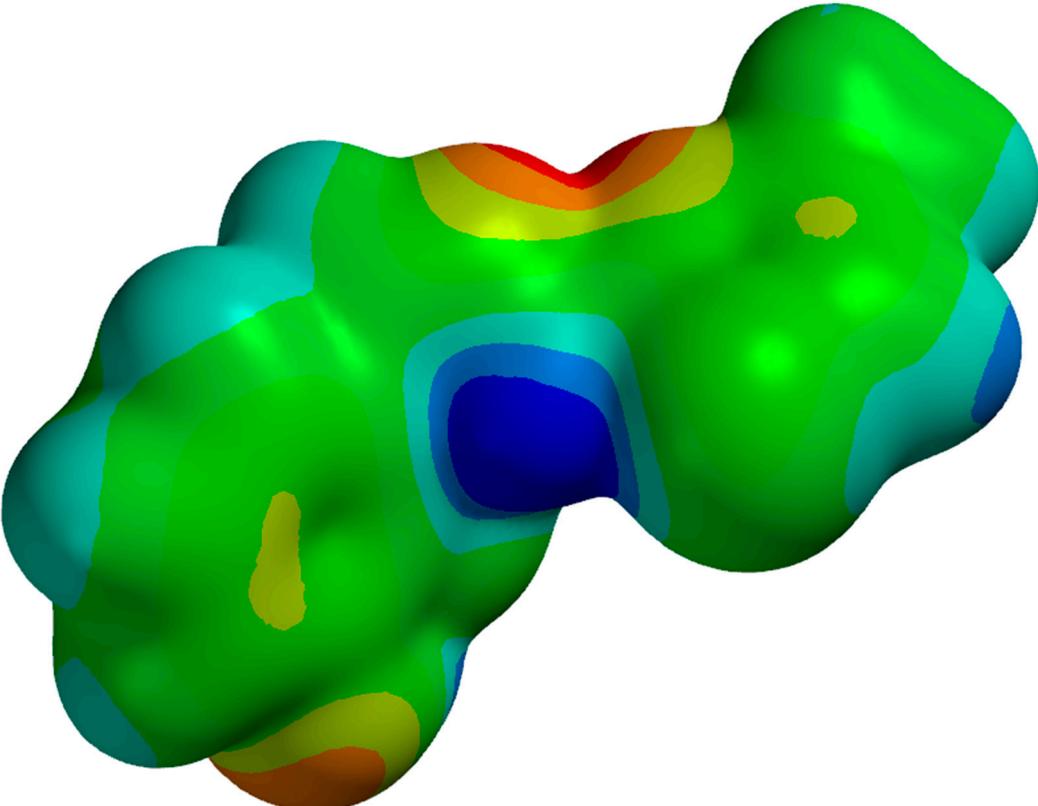
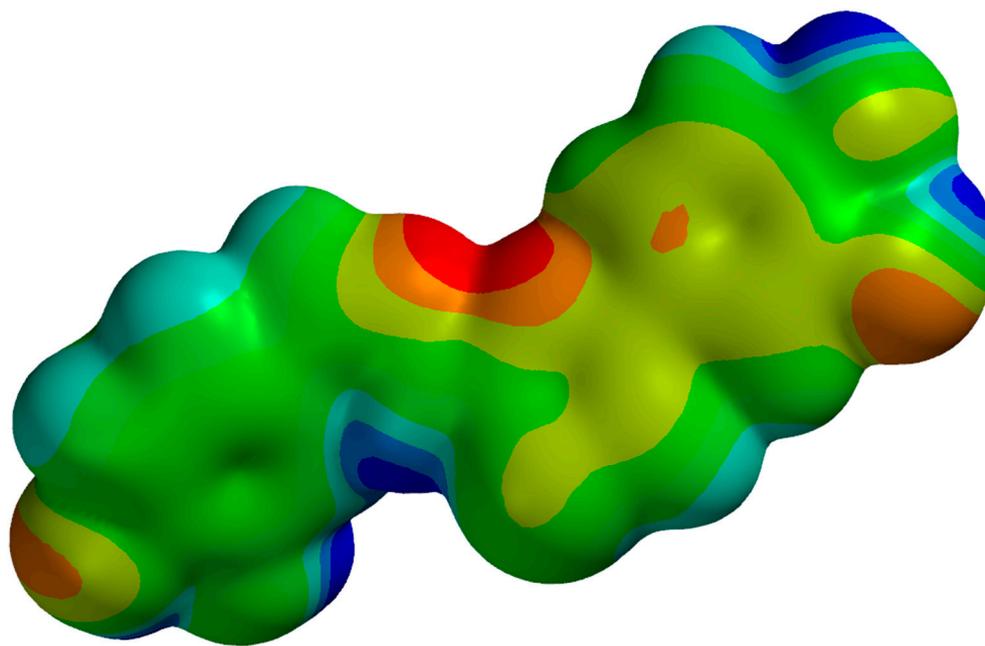
Compound	HOMO	LUMO
6a	 $E_{\text{HOMO}} = -5.30 \text{ eV}$	 $E_{\text{LUMO}} = -1.13 \text{ eV}$
6b	 $E_{\text{HOMO}} = -5.87 \text{ eV}$	 $E_{\text{LUMO}} = -1.33 \text{ eV}$
7a	 $E_{\text{HOMO}} = -5.08 \text{ eV}$	 $E_{\text{LUMO}} = -1.16 \text{ eV}$
7b	 $E_{\text{HOMO}} = -5.41 \text{ eV}$	 $E_{\text{LUMO}} = -1.35 \text{ eV}$

Table S2. Electrostatic potential maps of compounds **6a-b** and **7a-b**.

Compound	Electrostatic potential map
6a	 The electrostatic potential map of compound 6a shows a complex, multi-lobed structure. The molecule is colored according to its electrostatic potential, with red and orange regions indicating positive charge (electron-deficient) and blue and cyan regions indicating negative charge (electron-rich). The central part of the molecule features a prominent red/orange region, while the periphery is dominated by green and cyan colors.
6b	 The electrostatic potential map of compound 6b shows a similar multi-lobed structure to 6a. It features a prominent red/orange region in the center, with a large blue/cyan region on the left side. The overall distribution of charge is similar to 6a, with red/orange indicating positive charge and blue/cyan indicating negative charge.

7a



7b

