

| | MSC Viability | |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------|
| | 1M | 3M |
| Serum media | 72.7% | 65.9% |
| Exosome-depleted serum media | 70.8% | 66.5% |
| Serum-free media | 43.2% | 39.7% |

Table S1: Comparing MSC viability after perfusion with serum media, exosome-depleted serum media, and serum-free media

| | Baseline Perfusion | | Activated Perfusion | | Prelicensed Perfusion | |
|----|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | Yield | Viability | Yield | Viability | Yield | Viability |
| 3M | 5.04e5 | 68.3% | 1.56e6 | 62.5% | 1.02e6 | 71.4% |
| 3M | 4.89e5 | 65.9% | 1.94e6 | 68.0% | 1.37e6 | 76.9% |
| 1M | 4.79e5 | 72.7% | | | | |
| 1M | 5.29e5 | 70.8% | | | | |

Table S2: Yield and viability of MSCs harvested from n=2 bioreactors after 72h perfusion via Accutase (Sigma Aldrich, St. Louis, MO) after 72-hour perfusion

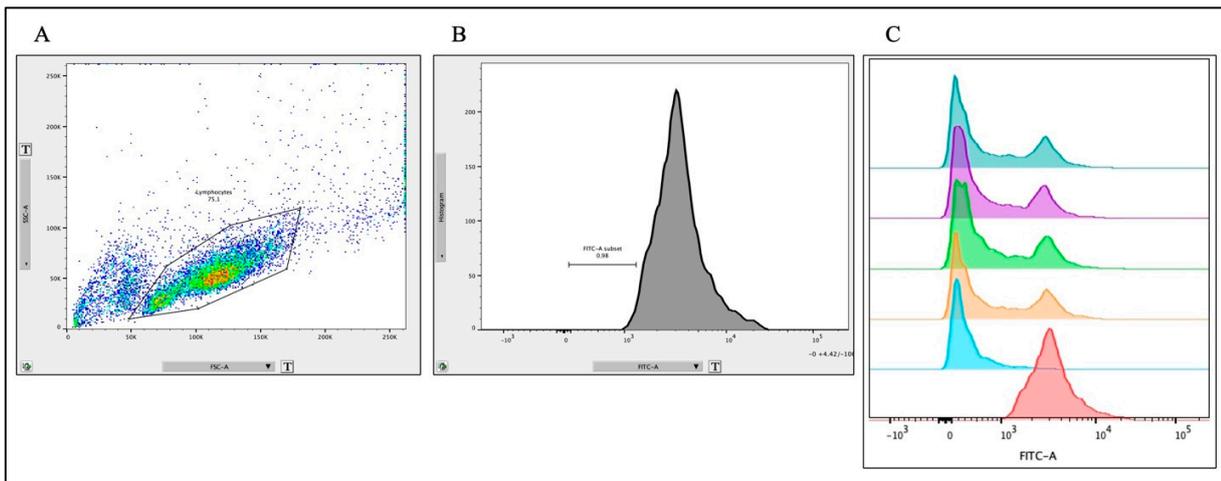


Figure S1: FlowJo Representative Figures and Histograms. **(A)** Gating strategy for lymphocyte selection. **(B)** Proliferative gate set with from unstimulated FITC-stained lymphocytes. **(C)** Histograms showing differences in percent proliferation between controls and fractions (bottom to top: unstimulated control, stimulated control, 4 representative fractions).

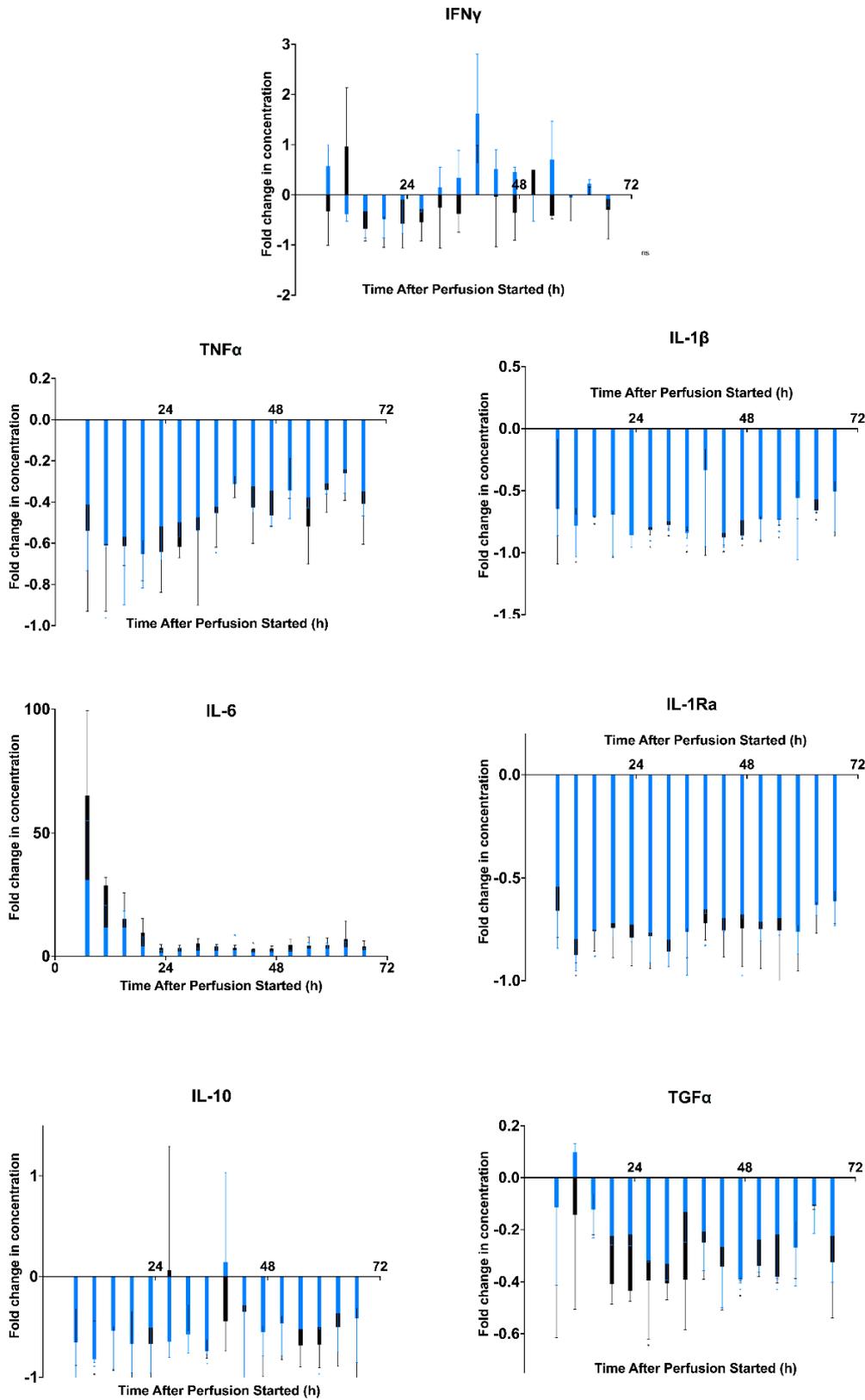


Figure S2: Cytokines analyzed from baseline perfusion potency assay

| Time After Perfusion (h) | | TGF α | IFN γ | IL-10 | IL-1Ra | IL-1 β | IL-6 | TNF- α |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|---------------|
| 7 | 1M vs. 3M | >0.9999 | 0.4323 | 0.7863 | 0.8824 | 0.7734 | 0.5866 | 0.9329 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.9522 | 0.4364 | 0.3465 | 0.3539 | 0.2145 | 0.4575 | 0.4669 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.8726 | 0.809 | 0.7612 | 0.1349 | 0.9915 | 0.3343 | 0.4398 |
| 11 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.7147 | 0.5071 | 0.0453 | 0.8107 | 0.7643 | 0.3093 | 0.9998 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.8639 | 0.2478 | 0.022 | 0.1276 | 0.2103 | 0.4528 | 0.0214 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.2191 | 0.6371 | 0.0211 | 0.0251 | 0.0469 | 0.0738 | 0.3345 |
| 15 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.9065 | 0.7441 | 0.994 | 0.9953 | | 0.9175 | 0.9789 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.8567 | 0.7321 | 0.4287 | 0.0211 | | 0.3506 | 0.3676 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.5161 | 0.2426 | 0.5102 | 0.0895 | 0.0211 | 0.4123 | 0.1009 |
| 19 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.2199 | 0.9933 | 0.8397 | 0.9773 | 0.9962 | 0.5612 | 0.9329 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.1249 | 0.458 | 0.2799 | 0.0606 | 0.308 | 0.5616 | 0.1676 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.1061 | 0.6937 | 0.8005 | 0.1338 | 0.3556 | 0.3628 | 0.2196 |
| 23 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.0653 | 0.7255 | 0.9169 | 0.8507 | >0.9999 | 0.3418 | 0.7927 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.0609 | 0.9785 | 0.5156 | 0.08 | 0.0786 | 0.373 | 0.2071 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.1359 | 0.4831 | 0.331 | 0.1156 | 0.0786 | 0.2237 | 0.2008 |
| 27 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.8904 | 0.692 | 0.7583 | 0.993 | 0.8596 | 0.5958 | 0.3422 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.3576 | 0.1078 | 0.1591 | 0.1309 | 0.0211 | 0.4866 | 0.0932 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.0211 | 0.4153 | 0.9969 | 0.139 | 0.0307 | 0.2012 | 0.0566 |
| 31 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.5652 | 0.8245 | 0.508 | 0.8636 | 0.848 | 0.3794 | 0.9715 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.1041 | 0.8672 | 0.2071 | 0.1085 | 0.0664 | 0.3426 | 0.0909 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.1266 | 0.909 | 0.5113 | 0.0568 | 0.022 | 0.2456 | 0.4189 |
| 35 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.4342 | 0.4451 | 0.7258 | 0.9953 | 0.491 | 0.5408 | 0.9579 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.3169 | 0.7294 | 0.0236 | 0.1859 | 0.027 | 0.4737 | 0.0464 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.5113 | 0.5486 | 0.188 | 0.1301 | 0.0223 | 0.0975 | 0.2351 |
| 39 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.9569 | 0.6323 | 0.718 | 0.6703 | 0.9723 | 0.5023 | |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.3615 | 0.4415 | 0.9712 | 0.0211 | 0.7774 | 0.0211 | |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.4442 | 0.3358 | 0.4137 | 0.0807 | 0.9608 | 0.1635 | 0.244 |
| 43 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.9305 | 0.7805 | 0.9948 | 0.86 | 0.9175 | 0.321 | 0.7949 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.3136 | 0.4516 | 0.8678 | 0.0616 | 0.0917 | 0.2493 | 0.2608 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.5131 | 0.9982 | 0.7848 | 0.1194 | 0.0444 | 0.0399 | 0.2649 |
| 47 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.7184 | 0.4102 | 0.988 | 0.8887 | 0.6151 | 0.4767 | 0.7131 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.0213 | 0.1435 | 0.2823 | 0.0212 | 0.129 | 0.1627 | 0.3268 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.0211 | 0.7195 | 0.5687 | 0.1702 | 0.0221 | 0.2309 | 0.0752 |
| 51 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.6397 | | 0.9831 | 0.9703 | 0.9926 | 0.522 | 0.6842 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.0787 | >0.9999 | 0.4243 | 0.0926 | 0.1518 | 0.1971 | 0.2634 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.3355 | | 0.5895 | 0.1741 | 0.1834 | 0.336 | 0.5727 |
| 55 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.5765 | 0.4176 | 0.6242 | 0.9536 | 0.9963 | 0.9043 | 0.6699 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.0414 | 0.5926 | 0.926 | 0.0804 | 0.0342 | 0.4898 | 0.0876 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.4624 | 0.1024 | 0.2044 | 0.235 | 0.0397 | 0.4685 | 0.2345 |
| 59 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.8622 | | 0.6538 | 0.9853 | 0.9437 | 0.8826 | 0.9259 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.6652 | | 0.0253 | 0.0986 | 0.5148 | 0.4385 | 0.1136 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.3454 | 0.9997 | 0.2206 | 0.2023 | 0.4375 | 0.4221 | 0.2118 |
| 63 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.998 | 0.4143 | 0.9337 | 0.9939 | 0.6191 | 0.842 | 0.9882 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.0891 | 0.2344 | 0.5804 | 0.0539 | 0.1193 | 0.4236 | 0.3031 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.5867 | 0.9999 | 0.4635 | 0.1603 | 0.0214 | 0.5932 | 0.3268 |
| 67 | 1M vs. 3M | 0.8762 | 0.8808 | 0.9841 | 0.9365 | 0.9752 | 0.6895 | 0.9271 |
| | 1M vs. 0M | 0.4082 | 0.7829 | 0.5809 | 0.1289 | 0.3927 | 0.2393 | 0.2281 |
| | 3M vs. 0M | 0.4705 | 0.8 | 0.832 | 0.183 | 0.5706 | 0.3358 | 0.3081 |

Table S3: p-values from multiple unpaired student's t-test comparing cytokine secretions in cocultures with fractions from 3 M, 1 M, and 0 M acellular control in baseline perfusion.

| Time After Perfusion (h) | p-values | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Inflamed Perfusion | Prelicensed Perfusion |
| 1 | 0.000813 | 0.003915 |
| 3 | 0.004642 | 0.003864 |
| 5 | 0.295765 | 0.000467 |
| 7 | 0.000384 | 0.005096 |
| 9 | 0.00313 | 0.000596 |
| 11 | 0.013266 | 0.003204 |
| 13 | 0.00875 | 0.008016 |
| 15 | 0.298488 | 0.006995 |
| 17 | 0.005008 | 0.001701 |
| 19 | 0.078466 | 0.000294 |
| 21 | 0.034827 | 0.00311 |
| 23 | 0.547231 | 0.000632 |
| 25 | 0.015024 | 0.037852 |
| 27 | 0.015058 | 0.000221 |
| 29 | 0.040048 | 0.00641 |
| 31 | 0.000939 | <0.000001 |
| 33 | 0.016319 | 0.001946 |
| 35 | 0.003877 | 0.007466 |
| 37 | 0.001703 | 0.004262 |
| 39 | 0.000135 | 0.01306 |
| 41 | 0.007751 | 0.007984 |
| 43 | 0.064586 | 0.002277 |
| 45 | 0.107832 | 0.00187 |
| 47 | 0.07936 | 0.001989 |
| 49 | 0.146812 | 0.002079 |
| 51 | 0.024674 | 0.003636 |
| 53 | 0.337186 | 0.001121 |
| 55 | 0.023983 | 0.007027 |
| 57 | 0.029411 | 0.001492 |
| 59 | 0.006614 | 0.005578 |
| 61 | 0.040758 | 0.001378 |
| 63 | 0.002682 | 0.004872 |
| 65 | 0.258344 | 0.000368 |
| 67 | 0.003859 | 0.010858 |

Table S4: p-values from multiple unpaired student's t-test comparing potency of fractions 3M to 0M acellular control in both inflamed and prelicensed perfusions

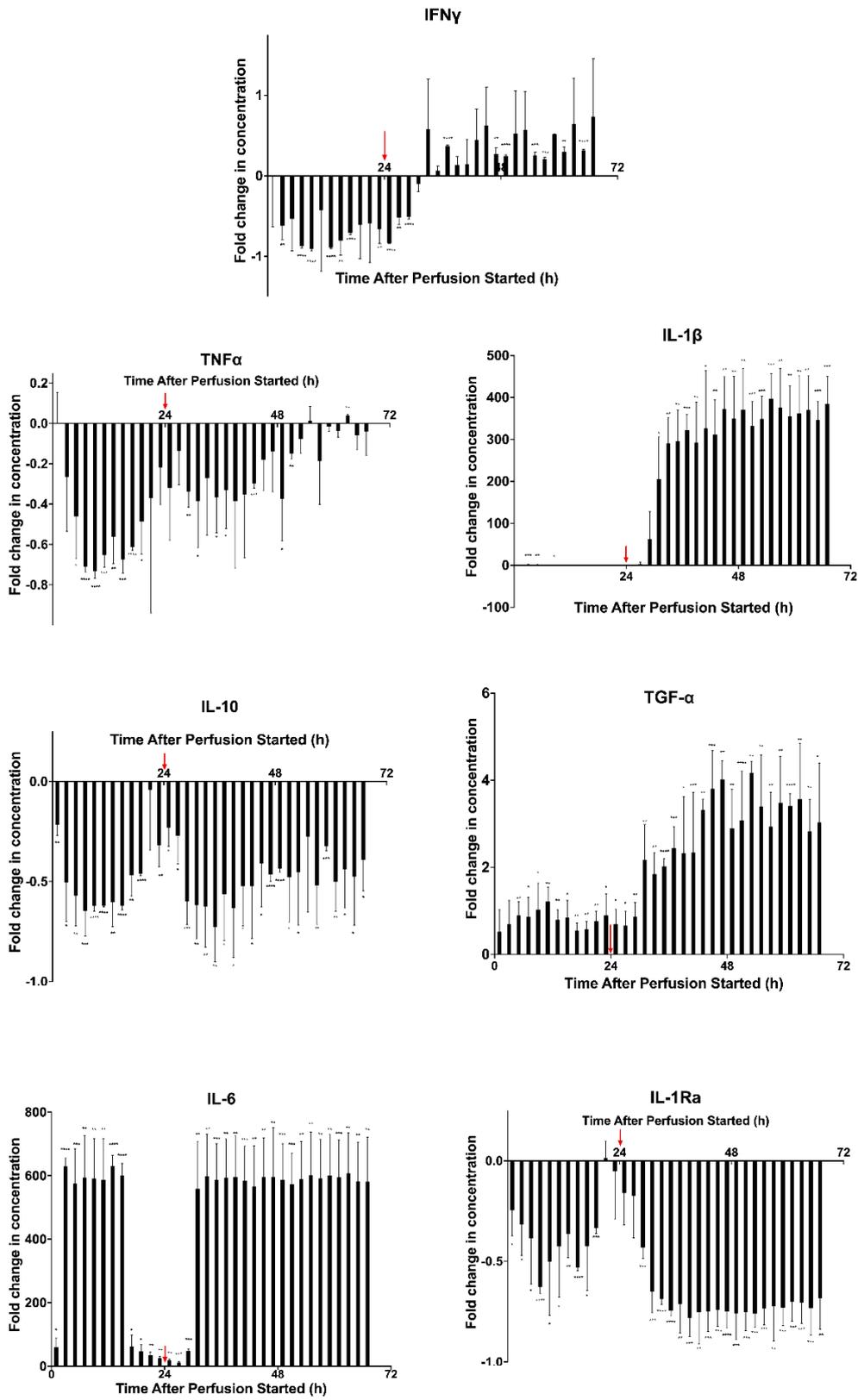


Figure S3: Cytokines analyzed from inflamed perfusion potency assay using 3 M cell dosage

| Time After Perfusion (h) | TGF α | IFN γ | IL-10 | IL-1Ra | IL-1 β | IL-6 | TNF- α |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | 0.150661 | 0.998704 | 0.004767 | 0.0353 | 0.403698 | 0.02375 | 0.998355 |
| 3 | 0.086919 | 0.006111 | 0.01131 | 0.029881 | 0.000153 | 0.000024 | 0.167188 |
| 5 | 0.007421 | 0.081905 | 0.002825 | 0.042609 | 0.001973 | 0.000797 | 0.01786 |
| 7 | 0.027517 | 0.000006 | 0.000893 | 0.00004 | 0.115151 | 0.001465 | 0.000018 |
| 9 | 0.044085 | 0.000011 | 0.000003 | 0.031718 | 0.011455 | 0.001245 | 0.000028 |
| 11 | 0.003046 | 0.378456 | <0.000001 | 0.043547 | 0.76663 | 0.001417 | 0.000279 |
| 13 | 0.004244 | 0.000002 | 0.001021 | 0.00606 | 0.77341 | 0.000046 | 0.001773 |
| 15 | 0.019838 | 0.003402 | 0.000014 | 0.000008 | 0.82107 | 0.000076 | 0.000292 |
| 17 | 0.005293 | 0.000012 | 0.001394 | 0.03602 | 0.336614 | 0.042111 | 0.000006 |
| 19 | 0.003835 | 0.073856 | <0.000001 | 0.000171 | 0.857734 | 0.017933 | 0.010585 |
| 21 | 0.004605 | 0.105768 | 0.805953 | 0.780221 | 0.600995 | 0.003182 | 0.45229 |
| 23 | 0.036751 | 0.005939 | 0.007463 | 0.72014 | 0.146356 | 0.002749 | 0.110611 |
| 25 | 0.024767 | <0.000001 | 0.019316 | 0.152138 | 0.532688 | 0.002873 | 0.099226 |
| 27 | 0.024247 | 0.001864 | 0.036066 | 0.22727 | 0.35072 | 0.000588 | 0.229258 |
| 29 | 0.009649 | 0.000038 | 0.000817 | 0.000164 | 0.178589 | 0.000208 | 0.001873 |
| 31 | 0.009992 | 0.147211 | 0.006005 | 0.00042 | 0.024038 | 0.002868 | 0.044564 |
| 33 | 0.00294 | 0.179789 | 0.006011 | 0.000002 | 0.001145 | 0.001466 | 0.172243 |
| 35 | 0.000048 | 0.095342 | 0.001905 | <0.000001 | 0.00226 | 0.000883 | 0.022842 |
| 37 | 0.000941 | 0.000018 | 0.01388 | 0.001028 | 0.000123 | 0.001057 | 0.040508 |
| 39 | 0.035236 | 0.085173 | 0.010948 | 0.000128 | 0.006394 | 0.001286 | 0.113721 |
| 41 | 0.042398 | 0.424557 | 0.01023 | 0.001099 | 0.014506 | 0.000766 | 0.123903 |
| 43 | 0.000128 | 0.111568 | 0.025452 | 0.000193 | 0.002774 | 0.00152 | 0.000195 |
| 45 | 0.003716 | 0.085595 | 0.031288 | 0.000104 | 0.001115 | 0.00111 | 0.112358 |
| 47 | 0.000388 | 0.005568 | 0.000019 | 0.000079 | 0.003687 | 0.002738 | 0.178366 |
| 49 | 0.005103 | 0.000067 | 0.000026 | 0.000527 | 0.002909 | 0.000928 | 0.035402 |
| 51 | 0.009098 | 0.167303 | 0.021156 | 0.00014 | 0.000589 | 0.000502 | 0.001461 |
| 53 | 0.000082 | 0.104153 | 0.040333 | 0.000041 | 0.000355 | 0.001011 | 0.132714 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 55 | 0.007708 | 0.000951 | 0.273547 | 0.000099 | 0.000336 | 0.00152 | 0.408 |
| 57 | 0.003019 | 0.000434 | 0.009481 | 0.001941 | 0.002229 | 0.001082 | 0.195187 |
| 59 | 0.004731 | <0.000001 | 0.000113 | 0.000154 | 0.001138 | 0.001311 | 0.234997 |
| 61 | 0.000033 | 0.001946 | 0.004207 | 0.000256 | 0.002078 | 0.000916 | 0.110996 |
| 63 | 0.008553 | 0.119506 | 0.016961 | 0.000274 | 0.001481 | 0.001173 | 0.001763 |
| 65 | 0.00268 | 0.000014 | 0.026926 | 0.000715 | 0.000159 | 0.00118 | 0.211141 |
| 67 | 0.017821 | 0.152097 | 0.01214 | 0.001517 | 0.000522 | 0.001955 | 0.56982 |

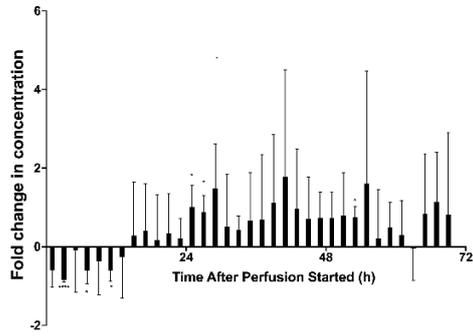
Table S5: p-values from multiple unpaired student's t-test comparing cytokine secretions in cocultures with fractions 3M to 0M acellular control in inflamed perfusion

| Time After Perfusion (h) | TGF α | IFN γ | IL-10 | IL-1Ra | IL-1 β | IL-6 | TNF- α |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | 0.005555 | 0.077269 | 0.001584 | 0.118733 | 0.139199 | 0.10173 | |
| 3 | 0.000177 | 0.00002 | 0.234367 | 0.000578 | 0.032428 | 0.094421 | 0.002068 |
| 5 | <0.000001 | 0.89284 | <0.000001 | 0.000757 | 0.009219 | 0.100994 | 0.000392 |
| 7 | 0.007237 | 0.039236 | 0.003569 | 0.00037 | 0.350967 | 0.090643 | 0.009828 |
| 9 | 0.000016 | 0.497654 | 0.043189 | 0.004179 | 0.14571 | 0.166714 | 0.000495 |
| 11 | 0.022832 | 0.016853 | 0.006754 | 0.000004 | 0.314744 | 0.173093 | 0.014431 |
| 13 | 0.0068 | 0.690115 | 0.000004 | 0.000135 | 0.065716 | 0.069829 | 0.003015 |
| 15 | 0.001822 | 0.731507 | 0.00455 | <0.000001 | 0.000004 | 0.005085 | 0.000242 |
| 17 | 0.128641 | 0.585038 | 0.009934 | 0.00005 | 0.018892 | 0.003303 | 0.036625 |
| 19 | 0.033026 | 0.808613 | 0.206608 | 0.000177 | 0.011629 | 0.007078 | 0.000147 |
| 21 | 0.019088 | 0.600717 | 0.000113 | 0.000019 | 0.000989 | 0.007667 | 0.004179 |
| 23 | 0.037314 | 0.463628 | 0.020518 | 0.000006 | <0.000001 | 0.01693 | 0.009888 |
| 25 | 0.017717 | 0.033391 | <0.000001 | 0.000021 | <0.000001 | 0.016881 | 0.02517 |
| 27 | 0.000009 | 0.0232 | 0.015882 | 0.000075 | 0.00001 | 0.009064 | 0.039643 |
| 29 | 0.015392 | 0.086301 | 0.320096 | 0.000026 | 0.00092 | 0.015329 | 0.007046 |
| 31 | 0.016635 | 0.547506 | 0.033311 | 0.000209 | 0.000136 | 0.026678 | 0.002125 |
| 33 | 0.009125 | 0.110787 | 0.522473 | 0.000013 | 0.000517 | 0.027571 | 0.030371 |
| 35 | 0.000512 | 0.399927 | 0.016338 | 0.000055 | 0.00211 | 0.025288 | 0.625119 |

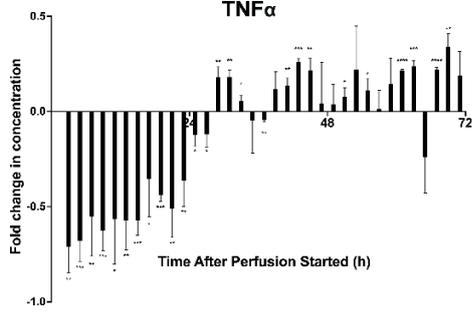
| | | | | | | | |
|----|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 37 | 0.028116 | 0.506768 | 0.000633 | 0.00005 | 0.000061 | 0.019816 | 0.001416 |
| 39 | 0.001678 | 0.328186 | 0.002963 | 0.0001 | 0.00283 | 0.023384 | 0.09206 |
| 41 | 0.015792 | 0.322262 | 0.02792 | 0.000378 | 0.013246 | 0.036994 | 0.006721 |
| 43 | 0.003291 | 0.339657 | 0.054292 | 0.000121 | 0.019076 | 0.035203 | 0.000106 |
| 45 | 0.069552 | 0.306435 | 0.00823 | 0.000029 | 0.001536 | 0.020992 | 0.007523 |
| 47 | 0.091779 | 0.116814 | 0.042252 | 0.000011 | 0.026763 | 0.016291 | 0.729702 |
| 49 | 0.001684 | 0.123099 | 0.009335 | <0.000001 | 0.000014 | 0.016149 | 0.541071 |
| 51 | 0.03633 | 0.273346 | 0.014902 | 0.000049 | 0.024825 | 0.017799 | 0.047543 |
| 53 | 0.001673 | 0.010772 | <0.000001 | 0.000037 | 0.000756 | 0.018451 | 0.163925 |
| 55 | 0.002496 | 0.387969 | 0.065969 | 0.000037 | 0.006877 | 0.029766 | 0.040184 |
| 57 | 0.000512 | 0.777867 | 0.004279 | 0.000286 | 0.005546 | 0.029169 | 0.819038 |
| 59 | 0.000066 | 0.257934 | 0.000007 | 0.000016 | 0.001607 | 0.014279 | 0.128894 |
| 61 | 0.000006 | 0.581033 | 0.000762 | 0.009294 | 0.000031 | 0.02835 | 0.000009 |
| 63 | 0.051955 | 0.920623 | 0.156122 | 0.000203 | 0.061286 | 0.019429 | 0.00055 |
| 65 | 0.007184 | 0.40146 | 0.125512 | 0.001804 | 0.001601 | 0.016117 | 0.089647 |
| 67 | 0.002569 | 0.191089 | 0.115879 | 0.000265 | 0.063946 | 0.021706 | 0.000034 |
| 69 | | 0.531473 | 0.145982 | 0.000216 | <0.000001 | 0.023704 | 0.002684 |
| 71 | | | | | | | 0.06593 |

Table S6: p-values from multiple unpaired student's t-test comparing cytokine secretions in cocultures with fractions 3M to 0M acellular control in prelicensed perfusion

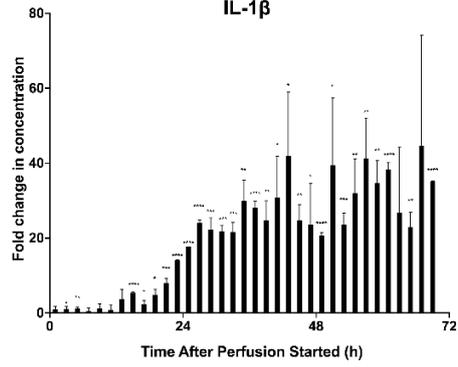
IFN γ



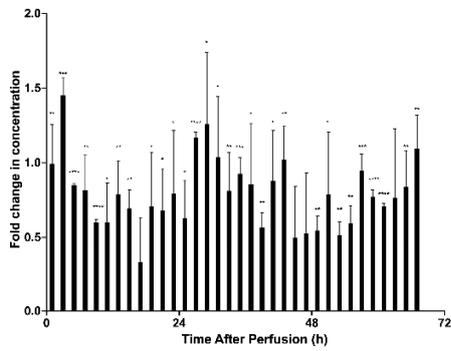
TNF α



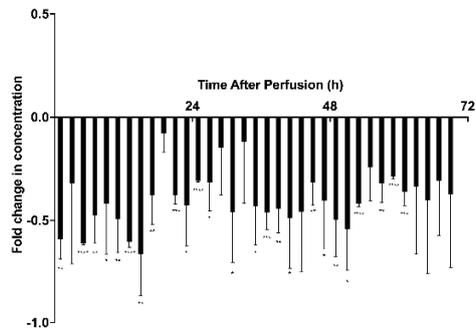
IL-1 β



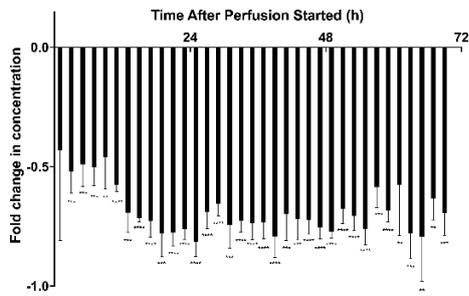
TGF- α



IL-10



IL-1Ra



IL-6

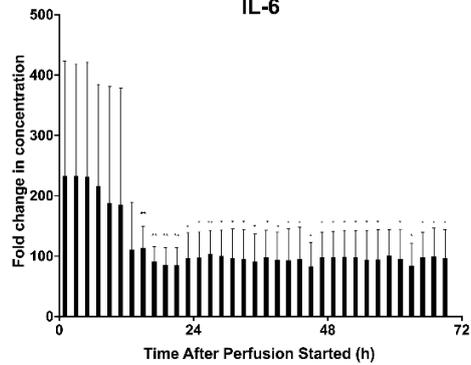


Figure S4: Cytokines analyzed from prelicensed perfusion potency assay using 3 M cell dosage