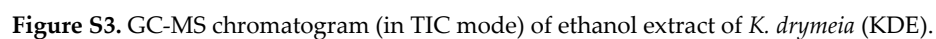
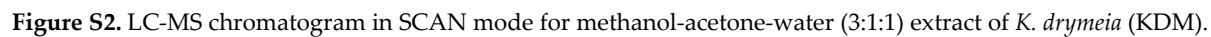
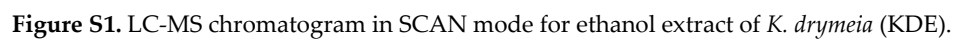


Table S1. High-resolution mass spectrometry (HR-MS) of [M-H]⁻ ion and MS² data.

Peak No.	Name of Compound	[M-H] ⁻	MS ²	Theoretical Mass [M-H] ⁻ (Da)	Experimental Mass [M-H] ⁻ (Da)	Δ mDa	Δ ppm	Elemental Composition
1	Gallic acid	169	69, 79, 81, 97, 124, 125b	169.01370	169.01367	-0.03	0.18	C ₇ H ₆ O ₅
2	Neochlorogenic acid	353	135, 179, 191b	353.08726	353.08729	0.03	0.08	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ O ₉
3	Chlorogenic acid	353	179, 191b	353.08726	353.08731	0.05	0.14	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ O ₉
4	<i>p</i> -Hydroxybenzoic acid	137	92, 93, 136, 137b	137.02387	137.02391	0.04	0.29	C ₇ H ₆ O ₃
5	Cryptochlorogenic acid	353	135, 173b, 179, 191	353.08726	353.08718	-0.08	0.23	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ O ₉
6	Caffeic acid	179	97, 107, 135b	179.03444	179.03440	-0.04	0.22	C ₉ H ₈ O ₄
7	Syringic acid	197	85, 121b, 138, 153, 181, 197	197.04500	197.04507	0.07	0.36	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₅
8	<i>p</i> -Coumaric acid	163	119, 162b	163.03952	163.03944	-0.08	0.49	C ₉ H ₈ O ₃
9	<i>o</i> -Coumaric acid	163	119, 162b	163.03952	163.03957	0.05	0.31	C ₉ H ₈ O ₃
10	Ferulic acid	193	73, 89b, 106, 117, 133, 134, 179	193.05009	193.05012	0.03	0.16	C ₁₀ H ₁₀ O ₄
11	3,5-Di- <i>O</i> -caffeoylquinic acid	515	191, 335, 353b, 515	515.11896	515.11891	-0.05	0.10	C ₂₅ H ₂₄ O ₁₂
12	Vanillic acid	167	108, 123, 152, 167b	178.04774	178.04769	-0.05	0.28	C ₈ H ₈ O ₄
13	<i>m</i> -Hydroxybenzoic acid	137	92, 93, 136, 137b	137.02387	137.02383	-0.04	0.29	C ₇ H ₆ O ₃
14	Salicylic acid	137	92, 93, 136, 137b	137.02387	137.02381	-0.06	0.44	C ₇ H ₆ O ₃
15	Kaempferol-3- <i>O</i> -rutinoside	593	85, 287b, 447	593.15065	593.15075	0.10	0.17	C ₂₇ H ₃₀ O ₁₅
16	Rutin	609	151, 179, 301b, 463, 609	609.18195	609.18192	-0.03	0.05	C ₂₇ H ₃₀ O ₁₆
17	Luteolin-7- <i>O</i> -rutinoside	593	85, 287b, 447	593.15065	593.15069	0.04	0.07	C ₂₇ H ₃₀ O ₁₅
18	Quercetin-3- <i>O</i> -β-D-(2''- <i>O</i> -β-D-xylosyl) galactoside	595	151, 179, 301, 433b, 595	595.12992	595.12999	0.07	0.12	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ O ₁₆
19	Naringin	579	145, 151, 271, 579b	579.17139	579.17128	-0.11	0.19	C ₂₇ H ₃₂ O ₁₄
20	Rhoifolin	577	269b, 577	577.15574	577.15577	0.03	0.05	C ₂₇ H ₃₀ O ₁₄
21	Isorhoifolin	577	269b, 577	577.15574	577.15570	-0.04	0.07	C ₂₇ H ₃₀ O ₁₄
22	Hyperoside	463	151, 179, 255, 271, 301b	463.08766	463.08769	0.03	0.06	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₂

23	Isoquercitrin	463	151, 179, 192, 301, 461, 463b	463.08766	463.08761	-0.05	0.11	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₂
24	Quercitrin	447	151, 243, 255, 271, 300b, 301, 447	447.09274	447.09279	0.05	0.11	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₁
25	Quercetin-3- <i>O</i> -glucuronide	477	151, 301b, 477	477.06692	477.06687	-0.05	0.10	C ₂₁ H ₁₈ O ₁₃
26	Orientin	447	285, 297, 327b, 357, 447	447.09274	447.09283	0.09	0.20	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₁
27	Homoorientin	447	285, 297, 327b, 357, 447	447.09274	447.09261	-0.13	0.29	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₁
28	Luteolin-7- <i>O</i> -glucuronide	461	216b, 285, 461	461.07201	461.07208	0.07	0.15	C ₂₁ H ₁₈ O ₁₂
29	Kaempferol-3- <i>O</i> -glucuronide	461	113, 229, 285b, 461	461.07201	461.07215	0.14	0.30	C ₂₁ H ₁₈ O ₁₂
30	Apigenin-7- <i>O</i> -glucuronide	445	117, 149, 151, 225, 269b	445.07709	445.07703	-0.06	0.13	C ₂₁ H ₁₈ O ₁₁
31	Luteolin-7- <i>O</i> -glucoside	447	133, 151, 175, 199, 287b, 447	447.09274	447.09263	-0.11	0.25	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₁
32	Kaempferol-7- <i>O</i> -glucoside	447	257, 285b, 447	447.09274	447.09278	0.04	0.09	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₁
33	Kaempferol-3- <i>O</i> -glucoside	447	257, 285b, 447	447.09274	447.09287	0.13	0.29	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₁
34	Isovitexin	431	283, 311b, 323, 341	431.09783	431.09780	-0.03	0.07	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₀
35	Vitexin	431	283, 311b, 323, 341	431.09783	431.09794	0.11	0.26	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₀
36	Apigetrin	431	117, 149, 151, 225, 269b, 431	431.09783	431.09797	0.14	0.32	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₀
37	Myricetin	317	107, 109, 137, 151, 179, 317b	317.02975	317.02974	-0.01	0.03	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₈
38	Rosmarinic acid	359	73, 123, 133, 135, 161b, 179, 197, 359	359.0767	359.07675	0.05	0.14	C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₈
39	Sinapic acid	223	59, 141, 148, 164b, 178, 208, 223	223.06065	223.06069	0.04	0.18	C ₁₁ H ₁₂ O ₅
40	Quercetin	301	151, 179b, 192, 209	301.03483	301.03487	0.04	0.13	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₇
41	Kaempferol	285	93, 97, 119b, 164, 285	285.03992	285.03983	-0.09	0.32	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₆
42	Luteolin	285	133, 151, 175, 199, 285b	285.03992	285.03982	-0.10	0.35	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₆
43	Apigenin	269	117, 149, 151, 225, 269b	269.04500	269.04502	0.02	0.07	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₅
44	Naringenin	271	107, 119, 151b, 177, 271	271.06065	271.06077	0.12	0.44	C ₁₅ H ₁₂ O ₅
45	Galangin	269	223, 227, 269b	269.04500	269.04505	0.05	0.19	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₅
46	Chrysin	253	101, 127, 145, 151b, 253b	253.05009	253.05012	0.03	0.12	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₄
47	Pinocembrin	255	101, 129, 151b, 255	255.06574	255.06579	0.05	0.20	C ₁₅ H ₁₂ O ₄

b – base peak



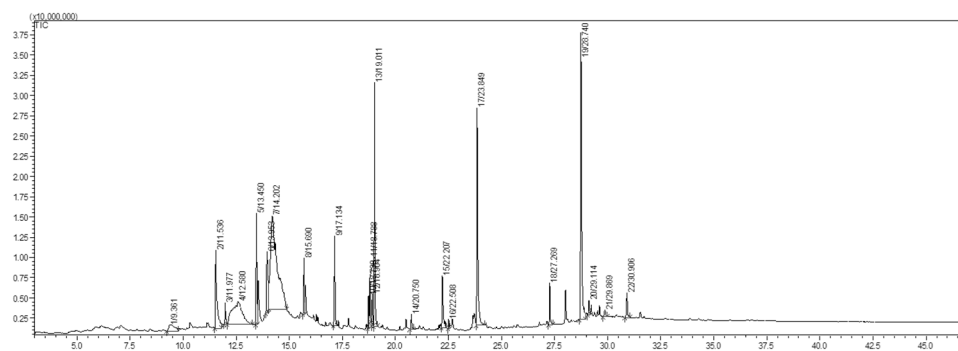


Figure S4. GC-MS chromatogram (in TIC mode) of ethanol extract of *K. macedonica* (KME).