

Table S1. Estimated contributions of Laird's Large tamarillo and milk to nutrient and phytochemical content of fortified yoghurt

<b>Nutrients</b>	Tamarillo pulp (g%)	Tamarillo powder (g%)	Milk (g%)	5% yoghurt (g%)	10% yoghurt (g%)	15% yoghurt (g%)
Water	88.1	3	87.6	83.4	79.1	74.9
Protein	1.2	10.08	3.3	3.64	3.98	4.32
Lipid	0.29	2.44	3.1	3.07	3.03	3.00
Fibre	3	25.21	0	1.26	2.52	3.78
Carbohydrate	3.8	31.93	4.5	5.87	7.24	8.61
<b>Phytochemicals</b>						
$\gamma$ -Amino butyric acid (GABA)	n.a	433	n.a	21.7	43.3	65.0
<u>Total Phenolics</u>	n.a	122.26	n.a	6.1	12.2	18.3
Rutin	n.a	0.97	n.a	0.05	0.10	0.15
Kaempferol-3-rutinoside	n.a	50.04	n.a	2.5	5.0	7.5
Chlorogenic acid	n.a	66.35	n.a	3.3	6.6	10.0
<u>Total anthocyanins</u>	n.a	481.37	n.a	24.1	48.1	72.2
Delphinidin-3-rutinoside	n.a	254.76	n.a	12.7	25.5	38.2
Pelargonidin-3-rutinoside	n.a	200.66	n.a	10.0	20.1	30.1
<u>Total phenolic content and antioxidant activity</u>						
TPC (mg GAE%)	n.a	707.04	n.a	35.4	70.7	106.1
CUPRAC (mg TEAC%)	n.a	1312.02	n.a	65.6	131.2	196.8
FRAP (mg TEAC%)	n.a	1004.33	n.a	75.3	150.7	225.9

Contributions of tamarillo compositions were calculated from our previous papers [3,4]. Contributions of milk compositions were calculated from reference [50]. Total Phenolics was calculated from all phenolics determined by LC-MS/MS. TPC was identified by the Folin-Ciocalteu assay. TPC: total phenolic content; CUPRAC: cupric ion-reducing antioxidant capacity; FRAP: ferric reducing ability of plasma; GAE: gallic acid equivalent; TEAC: trolox equivalent antioxidant capacity; n.a: not applicable

Table S2A. Concentrations (mg/100g yoghurt) of free amino acids in control and tamarillo fortified yoghurts, undigested.

Free amino acids	Control	POS5	POS10	POS15	PRE5	PRE10	PRE15
L-Histidine	0.21 ± 0.11 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 ± 0.14 <sup>b</sup>	10.75 ± 0.37 <sup>c</sup>	18.1 ± 1.18 <sup>a</sup>	5.36 ± 0.15 <sup>b</sup>	10.75 ± 0.63 <sup>c</sup>	13.9 ± 1.82 <sup>e</sup>
L-Threonine	0.13 ± 0.03 <sup>a</sup>	0.67 ± 0.06 <sup>b</sup>	0.89 ± 0.01 <sup>c</sup>	1.90 ± 0.03 <sup>d</sup>	3.53 ± 0.14 <sup>e</sup>	5.21 ± 0.16 <sup>f</sup>	5.50 ± 0.35 <sup>f</sup>
L-Lysine	0.28 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	2.50 ± 0.10 <sup>b</sup>	4.18 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	7.26 ± 0.24 <sup>d</sup>	6.92 ± 0.23 <sup>d</sup>	10.6 ± 0.71 <sup>e</sup>	10.9 ± 0.90 <sup>e</sup>
L-Valine	0.10 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	0.57 ± 0.04 <sup>b</sup>	0.85 ± 0.04 <sup>c</sup>	1.36 ± 0.04 <sup>d</sup>	10.2 ± 0.34 <sup>e</sup>	12.3 ± 0.55 <sup>f</sup>	11.3 ± 0.82 <sup>ef</sup>
L-Methionine	0.09 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.14 ± 0.00 <sup>b</sup>	0.20 ± 0.01 <sup>c</sup>	0.33 ± 0.05 <sup>d</sup>	1.42 ± 0.12 <sup>e</sup>	2.00 ± 0.28 <sup>f</sup>	2.56 ± 0.52 <sup>f</sup>
L-Leucine	0.06 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.48 ± 0.03 <sup>b</sup>	0.62 ± 0.03 <sup>c</sup>	1.47 ± 0.05 <sup>d</sup>	7.31 ± 0.21 <sup>e</sup>	8.99 ± 0.69 <sup>f</sup>	9.50 ± 0.41 <sup>g</sup>
L-Isoleucine	0.18 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	0.86 ± 0.04 <sup>b</sup>	1.13 ± 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	2.25 ± 0.05 <sup>d</sup>	24.3 ± 0.74 <sup>e</sup>	30.7 ± 2.37 <sup>f</sup>	33.0 ± 1.25 <sup>f</sup>
L-Phenylalanine	0.36 ± 0.07 <sup>a</sup>	0.73 ± 0.04 <sup>b</sup>	0.83 ± 0.03 <sup>c</sup>	1.42 ± 0.07 <sup>d</sup>	13.3 ± 0.35 <sup>e</sup>	18.0 ± 2.13 <sup>f</sup>	18.4 ± 0.92 <sup>f</sup>
L-Tryptophan	0.15 ± 0.03 <sup>a</sup>	0.39 ± 0.03 <sup>b</sup>	0.51 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	1.15 ± 0.06 <sup>d</sup>	5.00 ± 0.14 <sup>e</sup>	6.85 ± 0.80 <sup>f</sup>	7.15 ± 0.40 <sup>g</sup>
TEFAAs	1.56 ± 0.31 <sup>a</sup>	12.3 ± 0.48 <sup>b</sup>	20.0 ± 0.58 <sup>c</sup>	35.2 ± 1.76 <sup>d</sup>	77.4 ± 2.43 <sup>e</sup>	105 ± 5.75 <sup>f</sup>	112 ± 9.96 <sup>g</sup>
Hydroxy-L-Proline	0.02 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.14 ± 0.01 <sup>b</sup>	0.22 ± 0.00 <sup>c</sup>	0.21 ± 0.01 <sup>c</sup>	0.15 ± 0.01 <sup>b</sup>	0.25 ± 0.01 <sup>d</sup>	0.33 ± 0.05 <sup>e</sup>
L-Carnosine	0.06 ± 0.03 <sup>a</sup>	0.06 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	0.07 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	0.29 ± 0.14 <sup>b</sup>	0.11 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	0.11 ± 0.01 <sup>c</sup>	0.20 ± 0.11 <sup>b</sup>
L-Arginine	0.41 ± 0.05 <sup>a</sup>	1.74 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>	2.71 ± 0.12 <sup>c</sup>	4.09 ± 0.26 <sup>d</sup>	6.09 ± 0.10 <sup>e</sup>	7.23 ± 0.53 <sup>f</sup>	7.48 ± 0.67 <sup>f</sup>
Ethanolamine	0.41 ± 0.05 <sup>a</sup>	1.64 ± 0.10 <sup>b</sup>	1.74 ± 0.06 <sup>b</sup>	3.31 ± 0.08 <sup>c</sup>	2.29 ± 0.08 <sup>d</sup>	2.78 ± 0.09 <sup>e</sup>	2.81 ± 0.20 <sup>e</sup>
L-Serine	0.10 ± 0.07 <sup>a</sup>	1.50 ± 0.10 <sup>b</sup>	2.98 ± 0.07 <sup>c</sup>	4.13 ± 0.11 <sup>d</sup>	3.88 ± 0.11 <sup>e</sup>	7.17 ± 0.27 <sup>f</sup>	7.49 ± 0.44 <sup>f</sup>
Glycine	0.04 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	0.14 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>	0.18 ± 0.00 <sup>c</sup>	0.55 ± 0.05 <sup>d</sup>	1.80 ± 0.05 <sup>e</sup>	3.16 ± 0.11 <sup>f</sup>	3.26 ± 0.34 <sup>f</sup>
Sarcosine	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>ab</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>b</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>ab</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>b</sup>
L-Aspartic acid	0.16 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	20.1 ± 1.51 <sup>b</sup>	37.3 ± 0.41 <sup>c</sup>	50.0 ± 2.37 <sup>d</sup>	19.5 ± 0.43 <sup>b</sup>	37.9 ± 1.49 <sup>c</sup>	47.97 ± 1.92 <sup>e</sup>
Taurine	0.36 ± 0.06 <sup>a</sup>	0.28 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>	0.26 ± 0.00 <sup>c</sup>	0.26 ± 0.02 <sup>bc</sup>	0.24 ± 0.01 <sup>e</sup>	0.22 ± 0.01 <sup>ef</sup>	0.21 ± 0.04 <sup>f</sup>
β-Alanine	< 0.005 <sup>a</sup>	0.32 ± 0.03 <sup>b</sup>	0.58 ± 0.00 <sup>c</sup>	0.61 ± 0.03 <sup>c</sup>	0.30 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>	0.57 ± 0.03 <sup>c</sup>	0.79 ± 0.04 <sup>d</sup>
L-Glutamic acid	0.81 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	171 ± 13.5 <sup>b</sup>	285 ± 2.65 <sup>c</sup>	409 ± 37.6 <sup>d</sup>	160 ± 5.49 <sup>e</sup>	280 ± 7.88 <sup>c</sup>	358 ± 20.6 <sup>f</sup>

L-Citrulline	$0.13 \pm 0.05^a$	$0.17 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.22 \pm 0.01^c$	$0.28 \pm 0.03^d$	$0.19 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.23 \pm 0.01^c$	$0.26 \pm 0.01^d$
L-Alanine	$0.48 \pm 0.04^a$	$3.22 \pm 0.20^b$	$5.23 \pm 0.08^c$	$10.7 \pm 0.08^d$	$5.83 \pm 0.15^e$	$9.48 \pm 0.41^f$	$10.7 \pm 0.48^d$
$\gamma$ -Aminobutyric acid	$0.03 \pm 0.00^a$	$29.2 \pm 2.05^b$	$54.8 \pm 0.39^c$	$71.5 \pm 2.82^d$	$26.2 \pm 0.80^b$	$48.6 \pm 2.52^e$	$61.5 \pm 2.96^f$
L-Proline	$1.64 \pm 0.25^a$	$7.1 \pm 0.41^b$	$10.1 \pm 0.37^c$	$17.5 \pm 0.67^d$	$11.0 \pm 0.38^e$	$17.4 \pm 0.74^d$	$19.5 \pm 2.01^f$
$\beta$ -Amino-isobutyric acid	$0.01 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.03 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.04 \pm 0.00^c$	$0.04 \pm 0.01^c$	$0.03 \pm 0.00^b$	$0.04 \pm 0.00^c$	$0.05 \pm 0.00^d$
$\alpha$ -Aminobutyric acid	$0.01 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.02 \pm 0.01^a$	$0.06 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.07 \pm 0.00^b$	$0.04 \pm 0.00^c$	$0.05 \pm 0.01^c$	$0.07 \pm 0.00^b$
$\delta$ -Hydroxylysine	n.d.						
L-Ornithine	$0.04 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.26 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.89 \pm 0.02^c$	$0.94 \pm 0.02^d$	$0.25 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.48 \pm 0.04^e$	$0.62 \pm 0.03^f$
Cystathionine	$0.02 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.10 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.10 \pm 0.06^b$	$0.10 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.04 \pm 0.03^c$	$0.04 \pm 0.00^c$	$0.06 \pm 0.00^d$
L-Cystine	n.d.	n.d.	$< 0.005^a$	$< 0.005^a$	n.d.	$< 0.005^a$	$0.01 \pm 0.00^b$
L-Anserine	$0.05 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.07 \pm 0.00^b$	$0.11 \pm 0.02^c$	$0.12 \pm 0.03^c$	$0.13 \pm 0.02^d$	$0.25 \pm 0.11^e$	$0.30 \pm 0.16^f$
L-Tyrosine	$0.62 \pm 0.12^a$	$1.18 \pm 0.09^b$	$1.89 \pm 0.08^c$	$2.73 \pm 0.12^d$	$11.6 \pm 0.29^e$	$16.9 \pm 0.92^f$	$16.3 \pm 2.02^f$
L-Homocystine	n.d.						
TNEFAAs	$5.42 \pm 0.81^a$	$238 \pm 18.2^b$	$404 \pm 4.37^c$	$576 \pm 44.6^d$	$250 \pm 8.01^e$	$433 \pm 15.5^f$	$538 \pm 31.9^d$
TFAAs	$6.98 \pm 1.11^a$	$251 \pm 18.7^b$	$424 \pm 4.95^c$	$611 \pm 46.4^d$	$327 \pm 10.4^e$	$538 \pm 21.2^f$	$650 \pm 42^d$

\* n.d: not detected. Data are expressed as Mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 3). Different alphabets superscripts indicate statistical difference ( $p < 0.05$ ) across each row. POS5, POS10, and POS15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added post-fermentation, respectively. PRE5, PRE10, and PRE15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added to milk and starter culture prior to fermentation, respectively. TEFAAs: total essential free amino acids, TNEFAAs: total non-essential free amino acids, TFAAs: total free amino acids.

Table S2B. Concentrations (mg/100g yoghurt) of free amino acids in control and tamarillo fortified yoghurts after each step of *in vitro* digestion.

Free amino acids/phases	After Oral phase						
	Control	POS5	POS10	POS15	PRE5	PRE10	PRE15
L-Histidine	4.41 ± 1.62 <sup>a</sup>	7.72 ± 2.39 <sup>b</sup>	12.7 ± 1.11 <sup>c</sup>	15.7 ± 2.14 <sup>d</sup>	18.0 ± 3.54 <sup>e</sup>	17.3 ± 4.95 <sup>e</sup>	15.6 ± 2.48 <sup>d</sup>
L-Threonine	6.58 ± 0.44 <sup>a</sup>	4.21 ± 1.77 <sup>b</sup>	4.06 ± 0.93 <sup>b</sup>	4.96 ± 1.90 <sup>b</sup>	10.8 ± 5.18 <sup>c</sup>	7.68 ± 2.49 <sup>ac</sup>	7.10 ± 0.96 <sup>a</sup>
L-Lysine	20.3 ± 2.97 <sup>a</sup>	22.0 ± 8.22 <sup>b</sup>	27.6 ± 6.15 <sup>c</sup>	27.8 ± 3.69 <sup>c</sup>	44.6 ± 17.0 <sup>d</sup>	34.6 ± 11.5 <sup>e</sup>	35.7 ± 2.65 <sup>e</sup>
L-Valine	4.52 ± 0.34 <sup>a</sup>	6.47 ± 1.98 <sup>b</sup>	8.05 ± 1.53 <sup>c</sup>	8.05 ± 1.65 <sup>c</sup>	18.8 ± 5.37 <sup>d</sup>	16.3 ± 5.05 <sup>e</sup>	16.0 ± 1.95 <sup>e</sup>
L-Methionine	4.47 ± 1.45 <sup>a</sup>	4.18 ± 2.92 <sup>a</sup>	4.47 ± 1.52 <sup>a</sup>	3.85 ± 0.69 <sup>b</sup>	10.1 ± 5.97 <sup>c</sup>	5.72 ± 2.13 <sup>d</sup>	6.18 ± 1.40 <sup>d</sup>
L-Leucine	4.14 ± 0.31 <sup>a</sup>	5.76 ± 1.62 <sup>b</sup>	7.88 ± 1.55 <sup>c</sup>	8.29 ± 1.78 <sup>d</sup>	13.4 ± 3.92 <sup>e</sup>	13.2 ± 3.82 <sup>e</sup>	13.6 ± 1.83 <sup>e</sup>
L-Isoleucine	19.4 ± 2.12 <sup>a</sup>	18.0 ± 5.96 <sup>b</sup>	20.2 ± 4.78 <sup>ab</sup>	19.5 ± 3.6 <sup>a</sup>	45.6 ± 18.1 <sup>c</sup>	38.4 ± 12.7 <sup>d</sup>	37.5 ± 4.60 <sup>d</sup>
L-Phenylalanine	13.7 ± 0.69 <sup>a</sup>	18.8 ± 6.09 <sup>cb</sup>	20.6 ± 5.89 <sup>b</sup>	17.2 ± 3.42 <sup>cb</sup>	40.4 ± 19.9 <sup>d</sup>	29.1 ± 9.60 <sup>e</sup>	26.4 ± 4.26 <sup>e</sup>
L-Tryptophan	2.99 ± 0.32 <sup>a</sup>	3.79 ± 1.34 <sup>b</sup>	4.13 ± 1.20 <sup>c</sup>	3.56 ± 0.42 <sup>b</sup>	10.44 ± 5.41 <sup>d</sup>	7.92 ± 2.44 <sup>de</sup>	6.70 ± 1.12 <sup>e</sup>
TEFAAs	80.6 ± 10.3 <sup>a</sup>	90.9 ± 32.3 <sup>b</sup>	110 ± 24.7 <sup>c</sup>	109 ± 19.3 <sup>c</sup>	212 ± 84.3 <sup>d</sup>	170 ± 54.7 <sup>e</sup>	165 ± 21.3 <sup>e</sup>
Hydroxy-L-Proline	0.07 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.36 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>	0.54 ± 0.04 <sup>c</sup>	0.60 ± 0.07 <sup>c</sup>	0.25 ± 0.02 <sup>d</sup>	0.41 ± 0.01 <sup>e</sup>	0.56 ± 0.03 <sup>f</sup>
L-Carnosine	n.d	n.d	n.d	n.d	n.d	n.d	n.d
L-Arginine	1.69 ± 1.24 <sup>a</sup>	5.34 ± 1.74 <sup>b</sup>	12.7 ± 3.80 <sup>c</sup>	9.96 ± 3.68 <sup>d</sup>	18.3 ± 7.58 <sup>e</sup>	10.4 ± 4.78 <sup>d</sup>	12.9 ± 1.30 <sup>c</sup>
Ethanolamine	1.95 ± 0.21 <sup>a</sup>	3.02 ± 0.67 <sup>b</sup>	3.71 ± 0.35 <sup>b</sup>	4.77 ± 0.31 <sup>c</sup>	4.67 ± 1.48 <sup>c</sup>	4.42 ± 1.11 <sup>e</sup>	4.70 ± 0.48 <sup>c</sup>
L-Serine	5.63 ± 0.63 <sup>a</sup>	6.19 ± 2.09 <sup>b</sup>	6.49 ± 1.82 <sup>b</sup>	7.59 ± 1.65 <sup>c</sup>	15.3 ± 5.76 <sup>d</sup>	14.8 ± 4.33 <sup>d</sup>	10.5 ± 1.28 <sup>e</sup>
Glycine	1.28 ± 0.14 <sup>a</sup>	1.89 ± 0.36 <sup>b</sup>	1.98 ± 0.46 <sup>b</sup>	2.32 ± 0.28 <sup>c</sup>	5.78 ± 2.82 <sup>d</sup>	7.08 ± 3.69 <sup>e</sup>	4.59 ± 0.62 <sup>d</sup>
Sarcosine	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>
L-Aspartic acid	1.21 ± 0.21 <sup>a</sup>	20.5 ± 3.95 <sup>b</sup>	40.7 ± 3.42 <sup>c</sup>	49.5 ± 3.51 <sup>d</sup>	34.5 ± 13.8 <sup>e</sup>	43.4 ± 13.4 <sup>c</sup>	52.8 ± 5.02 <sup>d</sup>
Taurine	1.76 ± 0.11 <sup>a</sup>	1.39 ± 0.01 <sup>b</sup>	1.11 ± 0.09 <sup>c</sup>	1.20 ± 0.13 <sup>c</sup>	1.57 ± 0.10 <sup>d</sup>	1.48 ± 0.08 <sup>d</sup>	1.31 ± 0.06 <sup>b</sup>
β-Alanine	0.10 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	1.18 ± 0.03 <sup>b</sup>	1.94 ± 0.08 <sup>c</sup>	1.35 ± 0.17 <sup>d</sup>	0.54 ± 0.02 <sup>e</sup>	0.95 ± 0.09 <sup>b</sup>	1.25 ± 0.07 <sup>bd</sup>

L-Glutamic acid	$4.77 \pm 0.27^a$	$180 \pm 39.0^b$	$370 \pm 19.8^c$	$557 \pm 45.2^d$	$376 \pm 152^c$	$462 \pm 139^e$	$572 \pm 62.1^d$
L-Citrulline	$0.26 \pm 0.02^a$	$0.32 \pm 0.08^b$	$0.39 \pm 0.06^b$	$0.54 \pm 0.16^c$	$0.33 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.49 \pm 0.05^{bc}$	$0.42 \pm 0.16^{bc}$
L-Alanine	$5.18 \pm 0.60^a$	$5.87 \pm 1.47^b$	$8.91 \pm 1.88^c$	$11.8 \pm 1.68^d$	$13.0 \pm 6.13^{de}$	$14.1 \pm 3.93^e$	$14.8 \pm 1.31^e$
$\gamma$ -Aminobutyric acid	$0.16 \pm 0.02^a$	$31.0 \pm 6.41^b$	$59.1 \pm 6.92^c$	$62.3 \pm 2.20^d$	$38.2 \pm 13.7^b$	$49.8 \pm 14.2^c$	$60.5 \pm 5.75^d$
L-Proline	$3.23 \pm 0.14^a$	$9.50 \pm 2.39^b$	$16.7 \pm 3.10^c$	$20.0 \pm 2.67^d$	$16.6 \pm 5.30^c$	$19.6 \pm 4.16^d$	$22.6 \pm 3.14^d$
$\beta$ -Amino-isobutyric acid	$0.02 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.06 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.08 \pm 0.03^c$	$0.08 \pm 0.01^c$	$0.04 \pm 0.02^d$	$0.06 \pm 0.03^b$	$0.05 \pm 0.01^b$
$\alpha$ -Aminobutyric acid	$0.12 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.17 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.24 \pm 0.01^c$	$0.29 \pm 0.02^d$	$0.24 \pm 0.03^c$	$0.25 \pm 0.03^{cd}$	$0.28 \pm 0.01^d$
$\delta$ -Hydroxylysine	$0.02 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.42 \pm 0.08^b$	$1.04 \pm 0.16^c$	$1.22 \pm 0.11^d$	$0.18 \pm 0.01^e$	$0.81 \pm 0.08^f$	$0.80 \pm 0.02^f$
L-Ornithine	$0.34 \pm 0.01^a$	$1.69 \pm 0.10^b$	$2.68 \pm 0.12^c$	$2.08 \pm 0.18^d$	$0.97 \pm 0.04^e$	$1.53 \pm 0.16^b$	$1.96 \pm 0.08^d$
Cystathionine	$0.17 \pm 0.01^a$	$0.10 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.08 \pm 0.02^c$	$0.13 \pm 0.03^b$	$0.06 \pm 0.01^d$	$0.08 \pm 0.01^c$	$0.06 \pm 0.02^d$
L-Cystine	$0.19 \pm 0.04^a$	$0.14 \pm 0.10^b$	$0.14 \pm 0.07^b$	$0.28 \pm 0.02^c$	$0.22 \pm 0.02^d$	$0.22 \pm 0.03^d$	$0.22 \pm 0.04^d$
L-Anserine	$0.22 \pm 0.10^a$	$0.14 \pm 0.10^b$	$0.10 \pm 0.11^b$	$0.22 \pm 0.08^a$	$0.13 \pm 0.04^b$	$0.22 \pm 0.09^a$	$0.16 \pm 0.09^b$
L-Tyrosine	$7.43 \pm 0.08^a$	$8.87 \pm 2.97^a$	$11.1 \pm 3.68^b$	$9.82 \pm 2.39^{ab}$	$22.8 \pm 11.7^c$	$19.2 \pm 5.72^{cd}$	$18.1 \pm 3.06^d$
L-Homocystine	$0.09 \pm 0.06^a$	$0.24 \pm 0.06^b$	$0.35 \pm 0.11^c$	$0.36 \pm 0.10^c$	$0.35 \pm 0.05^c$	$0.39 \pm 0.10^d$	$0.30 \pm 0.06^{bc}$
TNEFAAs	$35.9 \pm 3.9^a$	$278 \pm 61.7^b$	$543 \pm 41.4^c$	$741 \pm 69.3^d$	$549 \pm 221^c$	$652 \pm 195^e$	$781 \pm 84.7^d$
TFAAs	$117 \pm 14.2^a$	$369 \pm 94.0^b$	$653 \pm 66.1^c$	$849 \pm 88.6^d$	$762 \pm 305^e$	$822 \pm 250^d$	$945 \pm 106^f$

\* n.d.: not detected. Data are expressed as Mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 3). Different alphabet superscripts indicate statistical difference ( $p < 0.05$ ) across each row. POS5, POS10, and POS15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added post-fermentation, respectively. PRE5, PRE10, and PRE15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added to milk and starter culture prior to fermentation, respectively. TEFAAs: total essential free amino acids, TNEFAAs: total non-essential free amino acids, TFAAs: total free amino acids.

Table S2B. Concentrations (mg/100g yoghurt) of free amino acids in control and tamarillo fortified yoghurts after each step of in vitro digestion  
 (Cont.)

Free amino acids/phases	After Gastric phase						
	Control	POS5	POS10	POS15	PRE5	PRE10	PRE15
L-Histidine	4.35 ± 1.53 <sup>a</sup>	11.8 ± 5.17 <sup>b</sup>	11.3 ± 3.35 <sup>b</sup>	17.5 ± 3.22 <sup>c</sup>	11.6 ± 3.07 <sup>b</sup>	13.7 ± 0.47 <sup>d</sup>	16.9 ± 4.82 <sup>c</sup>
L-Threonine	13.1 ± 1.01 <sup>a</sup>	17.2 ± 2.97 <sup>b</sup>	13.4 ± 3.46 <sup>a</sup>	14.1 ± 1.96 <sup>a</sup>	19.6 ± 1.35 <sup>c</sup>	18.4 ± 1.82 <sup>bc</sup>	19.7 ± 3.16 <sup>c</sup>
L-Lysine	16.1 ± 1.60 <sup>a</sup>	21.6 ± 5.29 <sup>b</sup>	18.3 ± 3.54 <sup>ab</sup>	22.0 ± 3.12 <sup>b</sup>	27.5 ± 2.40 <sup>c</sup>	29.2 ± 1.20 <sup>c</sup>	35.1 ± 4.43 <sup>d</sup>
L-Valine	16.5 ± 1.13 <sup>a</sup>	22.3 ± 4.26 <sup>b</sup>	17.5 ± 5.34 <sup>a</sup>	17.7 ± 2.12 <sup>a</sup>	28.4 ± 1.98 <sup>c</sup>	27.6 ± 1.97 <sup>c</sup>	30.5 ± 5.01 <sup>d</sup>
L-Methionine	8.56 ± 3.45 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 ± 2.53 <sup>b</sup>	9.53 ± 5.93 <sup>ab</sup>	8.27 ± 0.34 <sup>a</sup>	11.0 ± 2.47 <sup>b</sup>	12.9 ± 2.81 <sup>c</sup>	11.2 ± 5.22 <sup>b</sup>
L-Leucine	11.2 ± 0.77 <sup>a</sup>	15.0 ± 2.78 <sup>b</sup>	12.2 ± 2.55 <sup>ab</sup>	12.9 ± 1.29 <sup>ab</sup>	18.5 ± 0.70 <sup>c</sup>	19.6 ± 1.74 <sup>c</sup>	22.1 ± 2.51 <sup>d</sup>
L-Isoleucine	58.2 ± 2.92 <sup>a</sup>	72.6 ± 11.7 <sup>b</sup>	56.3 ± 15.8 <sup>a</sup>	54.6 ± 4.69 <sup>a</sup>	84.0 ± 6.68 <sup>cd</sup>	80.5 ± 5.75 <sup>c</sup>	88.7 ± 16.7 <sup>d</sup>
L-Phenylalanine	51.4 ± 5.86 <sup>a</sup>	66.6 ± 13.6 <sup>b</sup>	51.2 ± 11.0 <sup>a</sup>	48.7 ± 4.18 <sup>c</sup>	69.0 ± 3.45 <sup>c</sup>	62.5 ± 5.53 <sup>b</sup>	63.5 ± 13.1 <sup>b</sup>
L-Tryptophan	15.3 ± 1.79 <sup>a</sup>	18.8 ± 3.83 <sup>b</sup>	13.4 ± 4.93 <sup>c</sup>	12.3 ± 1.09 <sup>c</sup>	19.4 ± 0.57 <sup>b</sup>	16.8 ± 1.27 <sup>a</sup>	16.4 ± 4.07 <sup>a</sup>
TEFAAs	195 ± 20.1 <sup>a</sup>	258 ± 52.1 <sup>b</sup>	203 ± 55.9 <sup>c</sup>	208 ± 22.0 <sup>c</sup>	289 ± 22.7 <sup>d</sup>	281 ± 22.6 <sup>d</sup>	304 ± 59.0 <sup>e</sup>
Hydroxy-L-Proline	0.33 ± 0.03 <sup>a</sup>	0.59 ± 0.05 <sup>b</sup>	1.03 ± 0.21 <sup>c</sup>	0.89 ± 0.11 <sup>d</sup>	0.51 ± 0.08 <sup>b</sup>	0.85 ± 0.10 <sup>d</sup>	0.98 ± 0.24 <sup>cd</sup>
L-Carnosine	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
L-Arginine	12.6 ± 7.75 <sup>a</sup>	3.91 ± 1.37 <sup>b</sup>	2.55 ± 1.63 <sup>c</sup>	6.19 ± 1.35 <sup>d</sup>	6.07 ± 2.72 <sup>d</sup>	8.91 ± 1.24 <sup>e</sup>	13.9 ± 7.89 <sup>a</sup>
Ethanolamine	2.90 ± 0.06 <sup>a</sup>	4.34 ± 0.84 <sup>b</sup>	4.29 ± 0.55 <sup>b</sup>	6.07 ± 0.57 <sup>c</sup>	4.90 ± 0.34 <sup>b</sup>	5.63 ± 0.60 <sup>bc</sup>	6.55 ± 0.65 <sup>d</sup>
L-Serine	14.7 ± 2.69 <sup>a</sup>	20.7 ± 4.48 <sup>b</sup>	16.8 ± 4.41 <sup>c</sup>	16.7 ± 3.25 <sup>c</sup>	21.3 ± 1.81 <sup>b</sup>	22.7 ± 1.50 <sup>d</sup>	23.9 ± 2.58 <sup>d</sup>
Glycine	13.3 ± 0.88 <sup>a</sup>	15.8 ± 2.36 <sup>b</sup>	12.9 ± 3.35 <sup>a</sup>	12.6 ± 1.22 <sup>a</sup>	17.2 ± 0.28 <sup>c</sup>	17.1 ± 1.09 <sup>c</sup>	17.2 ± 1.77 <sup>c</sup>
Sarcosine	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.04 ± 0.01 <sup>b</sup>	0.14 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	0.10 ± 0.08 <sup>c</sup>	0.12 ± 0.00 <sup>c</sup>	0.04 ± 0.06 <sup>b</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>
L-Aspartic acid	25.7 ± 2.38 <sup>a</sup>	58.7 ± 10.1 <sup>b</sup>	61.9 ± 14.3 <sup>b</sup>	73.7 ± 8.51 <sup>c</sup>	56.9 ± 4.00 <sup>b</sup>	70.1 ± 4.95 <sup>c</sup>	91.4 ± 13.8 <sup>d</sup>
Taurine	10.0 ± 0.76 <sup>a</sup>	8.26 ± 0.62 <sup>b</sup>	9.04 ± 1.10 <sup>c</sup>	9.16 ± 0.52 <sup>ac</sup>	9.37 ± 0.57 <sup>ac</sup>	9.75 ± 1.03 <sup>a</sup>	9.49 ± 1.21 <sup>ac</sup>

$\beta$ -Alanine	$0.29 \pm 0.03^a$	$1.22 \pm 0.03^b$	$2.38 \pm 0.15^c$	$1.64 \pm 0.04^b$	$0.74 \pm 0.07^d$	$1.27 \pm 0.10^b$	$1.67 \pm 0.17^b$
L-Glutamic acid	$45.7 \pm 2.11^a$	$300 \pm 41.4^b$	$410 \pm 128^c$	$650 \pm 64.1^d$	$372 \pm 33.6^c$	$552 \pm 41.0^e$	$771 \pm 98.9^f$
L-Citrulline	$0.79 \pm 0.11^a$	$0.68 \pm 0.09^b$	$0.89 \pm 0.16^c$	$0.98 \pm 0.03^d$	$0.88 \pm 0.05^c$	$1.05 \pm 0.08^d$	$0.70 \pm 0.55^b$
L-Alanine	$20.1 \pm 2.09^a$	$27.8 \pm 4.34^b$	$23.4 \pm 6.70^c$	$26.7 \pm 3.23^{bc}$	$30.0 \pm 1.07^b$	$30.5 \pm 1.65^b$	$35.6 \pm 4.62^d$
$\gamma$ -Aminobutyric acid	$0.56 \pm 0.13^a$	$42.3 \pm 4.78^b$	$60.4 \pm 11.5^c$	$62.5 \pm 9.30^c$	$31.1 \pm 3.01^d$	$52.7 \pm 1.81^e$	$74.5 \pm 11.3^f$
L-Proline	$6.82 \pm 0.18^a$	$13.2 \pm 1.99^b$	$14.4 \pm 4.77^b$	$19.1 \pm 1.45^c$	$14.9 \pm 1.35^b$	$20.9 \pm 1.61^c$	$26.2 \pm 3.84^d$
$\beta$ -Amino-isobutyric acid	$0.05 \pm 0.01^a$	$0.08 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.10 \pm 0.02^c$	$0.08 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.11 \pm 0.02^c$	$0.16 \pm 0.02^d$	$0.11 \pm 0.03^c$
$\alpha$ -Aminobutyric acid	$0.13 \pm 0.02^a$	$0.16 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.27 \pm 0.02^c$	$0.19 \pm 0.05^b$	$0.21 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.29 \pm 0.01^c$	$0.19 \pm 0.15^b$
$\delta$ -Hydroxylysine	$0.03 \pm 0.01^a$	$0.05 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.07 \pm 0.02^c$	$0.08 \pm 0.04^c$	$0.05 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.06 \pm 0.00^b$	$0.08 \pm 0.00^c$
L-Ornithine	$3.51 \pm 0.26^a$	$4.51 \pm 0.18^b$	$6.25 \pm 0.25^c$	$5.64 \pm 0.26^d$	$4.60 \pm 0.09^b$	$4.88 \pm 0.35^b$	$5.44 \pm 0.28^d$
Cystathionine	$0.28 \pm 0.06^a$	$0.22 \pm 0.04^b$	$0.23 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.22 \pm 0.07^b$	$0.22 \pm 0.05^b$	$0.22 \pm 0.04^b$	$0.30 \pm 0.02^a$
L-Cystine	$7.71 \pm 0.60^a$	$6.67 \pm 0.54^b$	$7.69 \pm 0.57^a$	$7.64 \pm 0.13^a$	$7.39 \pm 0.14^c$	$7.20 \pm 0.35^c$	$7.53 \pm 0.42^a$
L-Anserine	$6.82 \pm 0.29^a$	$6.17 \pm 0.25^b$	$8.04 \pm 0.57^c$	$7.29 \pm 0.74^d$	$7.29 \pm 0.41^d$	$6.59 \pm 0.97^a$	$7.00 \pm 0.71^c$
L-Tyrosine	$29.8 \pm 2.70^a$	$39.1 \pm 8.29^b$	$30.4 \pm 9.95^a$	$27.5 \pm 2.61^c$	$41.3 \pm 1.92^d$	$38.6 \pm 3.04^b$	$39.5 \pm 8.11^{bd}$
L-Homocystine	$0.28 \pm 0.07^a$	$0.23 \pm 0.04^b$	$0.23 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.30 \pm 0.07^a$	$0.29 \pm 0.07^a$	$0.36 \pm 0.11^c$	$0.26 \pm 0.07^{ab}$
TNEFAAs	$202 \pm 23.2^a$	$555 \pm 83.6^b$	$673 \pm 188^c$	$935 \pm 97.8^d$	$627 \pm 51.7^c$	$852 \pm 61.8^d$	$1133 \pm 157^e$
TFAAs	$397 \pm 43.3^a$	$813 \pm 136^b$	$876 \pm 244^b$	$1143 \pm 120^c$	$916 \pm 74.4^d$	$1134 \pm 84.3^c$	$1437 \pm 216^e$

\* n.d: not detected. Data are expressed as Mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 3). Different alphabets superscripts indicate statistical difference ( $p < 0.05$ ) across each row. POS5, POS10, and POS15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added post-fermentation, respectively. PRE5, PRE10, and PRE15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added to milk and starter culture prior to fermentation, respectively. TEFAAs: total essential free amino acids, TNEFAAs: total non-essential free amino acids, TFAAs: total free amino acids.

Table S2B. Concentrations (mg/100g yoghurt) of free amino acids in control and tamarillo fortified yoghurts after each step of *in vitro* digestion  
 (Cont.)

Free amino acids/phases	After Intestinal phase						
	Control	POS5	POS10	POS15	PRE5	PRE10	PRE15
L-Histidine	29.3 ± 7.75 <sup>a</sup>	30.1 ± 6.95 <sup>a</sup>	28.8 ± 10.7 <sup>a</sup>	37.1 ± 12.41 <sup>b</sup>	44.3 ± 12.7 <sup>c</sup>	38.5 ± 6.98 <sup>b</sup>	42.9 ± 6.72 <sup>c</sup>
L-Threonine	32.4 ± 6.11 <sup>ab</sup>	34.8 ± 1.49 <sup>a</sup>	29.6 ± 5.37 <sup>b</sup>	32.0 ± 3.87 <sup>ab</sup>	52.6 ± 13.8 <sup>c</sup>	43.0 ± 6.95 <sup>d</sup>	43.8 ± 6.34 <sup>d</sup>
L-Lysine	177 ± 27.7 <sup>a</sup>	194 ± 10.1 <sup>b</sup>	164 ± 13.2 <sup>a</sup>	179 ± 18.8 <sup>a</sup>	236 ± 30.3 <sup>cd</sup>	229 ± 40.6 <sup>c</sup>	241 ± 40.9 <sup>d</sup>
L-Valine	51.6 ± 11.0 <sup>ab</sup>	55.5 ± 1.44 <sup>a</sup>	46.2 ± 8.32 <sup>b</sup>	48.2 ± 4.53 <sup>b</sup>	80.6 ± 17.8 <sup>c</sup>	69.9 ± 12.0 <sup>d</sup>	70.9 ± 9.61 <sup>d</sup>
L-Methionine	13.7 ± 5.40 <sup>a</sup>	13.0 ± 1.18 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 ± 1.85 <sup>b</sup>	17.4 ± 3.81 <sup>c</sup>	31.2 ± 19.1 <sup>d</sup>	12.2 ± 2.26 <sup>a</sup>	13.7 ± 4.36 <sup>a</sup>
L-Leucine	43.0 ± 8.13 <sup>a</sup>	45.6 ± 2.62 <sup>a</sup>	37.9 ± 6.34 <sup>b</sup>	40.8 ± 3.98 <sup>ab</sup>	61.8 ± 14.2 <sup>c</sup>	54.7 ± 8.86 <sup>d</sup>	57.0 ± 7.22 <sup>cd</sup>
L-Isoleucine	191 ± 34.7 <sup>a</sup>	200 ± 12.1 <sup>a</sup>	163 ± 21.2 <sup>b</sup>	169 ± 20.2 <sup>b</sup>	251 ± 36.0 <sup>c</sup>	221 ± 33.4 <sup>ac</sup>	227 ± 31.0 <sup>ac</sup>
L-Phenylalanine	133 ± 19.1 <sup>a</sup>	148 ± 4.58 <sup>b</sup>	126 ± 16.6 <sup>a</sup>	125 ± 13.6 <sup>a</sup>	179 ± 29.3 <sup>c</sup>	162 ± 25.4 <sup>c</sup>	157 ± 16.3 <sup>b</sup>
L-Tryptophan	51.0 ± 8.74 <sup>ab</sup>	55.5 ± 3.22 <sup>a</sup>	45.2 ± 8.14 <sup>b</sup>	43.8 ± 6.51 <sup>b</sup>	73.0 ± 17.3 <sup>c</sup>	55.7 ± 9.70 <sup>a</sup>	53.1 ± 5.44 <sup>a</sup>
TEFAAs	722 ± 129 <sup>a</sup>	778 ± 43.6 <sup>b</sup>	651 ± 91.6 <sup>c</sup>	691 ± 87.7 <sup>ac</sup>	1009 ± 190 <sup>d</sup>	886 ± 146 <sup>e</sup>	905 ± 128 <sup>de</sup>
Hydroxy-L-Proline	0.50 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	0.91 ± 0.05 <sup>b</sup>	1.60 ± 0.21 <sup>c</sup>	1.10 ± 0.08 <sup>d</sup>	0.70 ± 0.05 <sup>e</sup>	1.15 ± 0.03 <sup>d</sup>	1.25 ± 0.17 <sup>f</sup>
L-Carnosine	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
L-Arginine	109 ± 44.3 <sup>a</sup>	101 ± 27.3 <sup>a</sup>	81.7 ± 20.4 <sup>b</sup>	91.3 ± 25.3 <sup>ab</sup>	168 ± 37.8 <sup>c</sup>	155 ± 29.8 <sup>c</sup>	111 ± 25.1 <sup>a</sup>
Ethanolamine	5.94 ± 0.33 <sup>a</sup>	6.93 ± 0.31 <sup>b</sup>	7.11 ± 0.48 <sup>b</sup>	8.98 ± 0.06 <sup>c</sup>	8.21 ± 0.74 <sup>c</sup>	9.76 ± 1.21 <sup>d</sup>	10.0 ± 0.32 <sup>d</sup>
L-Serine	31.5 ± 7.18 <sup>a</sup>	32.9 ± 3.75 <sup>a</sup>	26.6 ± 4.76 <sup>b</sup>	28.6 ± 2.75 <sup>b</sup>	63.1 ± 19.9 <sup>c</sup>	47.1 ± 8.85 <sup>d</sup>	42.8 ± 5.83 <sup>d</sup>
Glycine	74.9 ± 10.5 <sup>a</sup>	81.0 ± 1.32 <sup>b</sup>	69.6 ± 8.21 <sup>c</sup>	69.8 ± 7.71 <sup>c</sup>	101 ± 17.04 <sup>d</sup>	90.4 ± 15.3 <sup>e</sup>	86.0 ± 8.64 <sup>be</sup>
Sarcosine	0.08 ± 0.06 <sup>a</sup>	0.11 ± 0.08 <sup>ab</sup>	0.07 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.13 ± 0.04 <sup>b</sup>	0.13 ± 0.01 <sup>b</sup>	0.15 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	0.10 ± 0.07 <sup>ab</sup>
L-Aspartic acid	34.0 ± 6.57 <sup>a</sup>	59.8 ± 1.90 <sup>b</sup>	68.5 ± 7.15 <sup>c</sup>	93.3 ± 9.95 <sup>d</sup>	78.6 ± 16.0 <sup>e</sup>	97.8 ± 18.7 <sup>d</sup>	117 ± 19.3 <sup>f</sup>
Taurine	23.1 ± 0.23 <sup>a</sup>	23.6 ± 0.64 <sup>a</sup>	27.9 ± 3.77 <sup>b</sup>	21.8 ± 1.38 <sup>c</sup>	22.1 ± 1.49 <sup>c</sup>	25.2 ± 0.76 <sup>ab</sup>	22.8 ± 1.57 <sup>ac</sup>

$\beta$ -Alanine	$0.82 \pm 0.02^a$	$1.91 \pm 0.09^b$	$2.09 \pm 0.17^c$	$3.62 \pm 0.35^d$	$1.26 \pm 0.05^e$	$1.96 \pm 0.12^b$	$2.26 \pm 0.19^c$
L-Glutamic acid	$75.3 \pm 13.3^a$	$310 \pm 11.1^b$	$452 \pm 33.6^c$	$806 \pm 91.03^d$	$470 \pm 69.1^c$	$750 \pm 119^d$	$1027 \pm 123^e$
L-Citrulline	$0.25 \pm 0.07^a$	$0.38 \pm 0.17^b$	$0.47 \pm 0.01^c$	$1.04 \pm 0.15^d$	$0.56 \pm 0.11^c$	$1.17 \pm 0.07^d$	$1.30 \pm 0.03^e$
L-Alanine	$43.0 \pm 8.16^a$	$47.9 \pm 0.85^b$	$42.4 \pm 6.69^a$	$47.5 \pm 4.42^b$	$70.6 \pm 14.9^c$	$60.6 \pm 9.94^c$	$66.0 \pm 9.14^c$
$\gamma$ -Aminobutyric acid	$0.49 \pm 0.40^a$	$39.0 \pm 3.19^b$	$61.6 \pm 3.21^c$	$73.8 \pm 8.32^d$	$34.3 \pm 3.36^b$	$66.1 \pm 10.17^c$	$90.6 \pm 13.9^e$
L-Proline	$14.4 \pm 3.30^a$	$13.8 \pm 0.43^a$	$20.2 \pm 0.59^b$	$27.9 \pm 1.21^c$	$29.4 \pm 6.44^c$	$35.1 \pm 5.77^d$	$40.3 \pm 3.93^d$
$\beta$ -Amino-isobutyric acid	$0.19 \pm 0.02^a$	$0.18 \pm 0.03^a$	$0.25 \pm 0.06^b$	$0.22 \pm 0.03^{ab}$	$0.20 \pm 0.03^{ab}$	$0.23 \pm 0.01^{ab}$	$0.17 \pm 0.07^b$
$\alpha$ -Aminobutyric acid	$1.08 \pm 0.21^a$	$1.17 \pm 0.21^a$	$1.47 \pm 0.21^b$	$1.06 \pm 0.24^a$	$1.26 \pm 0.04^{ab}$	$1.26 \pm 0.10^{ab}$	$0.99 \pm 0.09^a$
$\delta$ -Hydroxylysine	$0.10 \pm 0.01^{ab}$	$0.08 \pm 0.01^a$	$0.13 \pm 0.04^b$	$0.13 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.12 \pm 0.01^b$	$0.11 \pm 0.05^{ab}$	$0.10 \pm 0.03^{ab}$
L-Ornithine	$4.32 \pm 0.13^a$	$5.53 \pm 0.40^b$	$8.56 \pm 0.80^c$	$5.81 \pm 0.29^b$	$5.43 \pm 0.28^b$	$6.32 \pm 1.10^d$	$6.54 \pm 0.65^d$
Cystathionine	$0.77 \pm 0.07^a$	$0.62 \pm 0.02^b$	$0.76 \pm 0.07^a$	$0.67 \pm 0.05^b$	$0.83 \pm 0.05^c$	$0.82 \pm 0.14^c$	$0.66 \pm 0.18^b$
L-Cystine	$16.6 \pm 0.77^a$	$16.4 \pm 1.68^a$	$20.4 \pm 3.92^b$	$15.0 \pm 1.83^c$	$16.4 \pm 0.92^a$	$17.5 \pm 2.92^{ab}$	$15.9 \pm 1.80^{ac}$
L-Anserine	$17.2 \pm 1.99^{ab}$	$16.0 \pm 3.58^b$	$21.4 \pm 4.40^c$	$15.5 \pm 0.78^b$	$16.3 \pm 1.37^b$	$17.8 \pm 2.63^a$	$17.4 \pm 1.18^a$
L-Tyrosine	$146 \pm 24.7^a$	$158 \pm 4.09^b$	$132 \pm 17.8^c$	$124 \pm 12.74^c$	$193 \pm 35.5^d$	$166 \pm 27.9^b$	$158 \pm 17.3^b$
L-Homocystine	$0.06 \pm 0.01^a$	$0.14 \pm 0.03^b$	$0.31 \pm 0.03^c$	$0.23 \pm 0.04^d$	$0.11 \pm 0.08^b$	$0.19 \pm 0.06^b$	$0.20 \pm 0.02^b$
TNEFAAs	$599 \pm 123^a$	$918 \pm 50.7^b$	$1046 \pm 128^c$	$1437 \pm 169^d$	$1282 \pm 226^e$	$1550 \pm 255^d$	$1819 \pm 233^f$
TFAAs	$1321 \pm 251^a$	$1695 \pm 94.4^b$	$1697 \pm 220^b$	$2129 \pm 256^c$	$2290 \pm 416^c$	$2436 \pm 401^d$	$2724 \pm 361^e$

\* n.d: not detected. Data are expressed as Mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 3). Different alphabets superscripts indicate statistical difference ( $p < 0.05$ ) across each row. POS5, POS10, and POS15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added post-fermentation, respectively. PRE5, PRE10, and PRE15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added to milk and starter culture prior to fermentation, respectively. TEFAAs: total essential free amino acids, TNEFAAs: total non-essential free amino acids, TFAAs: total free amino acids.

Table S3A. Concentrations (mg/100g yoghurt) of individual polyphenols in tamarillo fortified yoghurts after oral phase of *in vitro* digestion

Polyphenols	POS5	POS10	POS15	PRE5	PRE10	PRE15
<i>Phenolics</i>						
Gallic Acid	0.009 ± 0.000 <sup>a</sup>	0.009 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>	0.010 ± 0.000 <sup>b</sup>	0.009 ± 0.000 <sup>a</sup>	0.009 ± 0.000 <sup>a</sup>	0.010 ± 0.002 <sup>b</sup>
Catechin	0.011 ± 0.007 <sup>a</sup>	0.163 ± 0.008 <sup>b</sup>	0.187 ± 0.038 <sup>c</sup>	0.005 ± 0.000 <sup>a</sup>	0.013 ± 0.004 <sup>ad</sup>	0.019 ± 0.006 <sup>d</sup>
Caffeic acid	0.006 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.014 ± 0.005 <sup>b</sup>	0.014 ± 0.006 <sup>b</sup>	0.005 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.009 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>	0.028 ± 0.006 <sup>c</sup>
Chlorogenic acid	0.712 ± 0.033 <sup>a</sup>	0.718 ± 0.011 <sup>a</sup>	1.159 ± 0.059 <sup>b</sup>	0.568 ± 0.012 <sup>c</sup>	0.649 ± 0.010 <sup>d</sup>	1.011 ± 0.022 <sup>b</sup>
Epicatechin	0.381 ± 0.033 <sup>a</sup>	0.415 ± 0.072 <sup>b</sup>	0.453 ± 0.036 <sup>b</sup>	0.301 ± 0.042 <sup>c</sup>	0.396 ± 0.016 <sup>a</sup>	0.404 ± 0.046 <sup>b</sup>
p-Cumaric acid	0.008 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.008 ± 0.005 <sup>ab</sup>	0.010 ± 0.004 <sup>b</sup>	0.004 ± 0.001 <sup>c</sup>	0.006 ± 0.004 <sup>ac</sup>	0.007 ± 0.001 <sup>ac</sup>
Ferulic acid	0.005 ± 0.002 <sup>a</sup>	0.008 ± 0.005 <sup>ab</sup>	0.009 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>	0.008 ± 0.004 <sup>ab</sup>	0.012 ± 0.004 <sup>c</sup>	0.015 ± 0.005 <sup>c</sup>
Rutin	0.015 ± 0.003 <sup>a</sup>	0.016 ± 0.006 <sup>a</sup>	0.018 ± 0.004 <sup>b</sup>	0.010 ± 0.002 <sup>c</sup>	0.012 ± 0.000 <sup>c</sup>	0.021 ± 0.003 <sup>d</sup>
Ellagic Acid	0.016 ± 0.002 <sup>a</sup>	0.021 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>	0.024 ± 0.004 <sup>bd</sup>	0.014 ± 0.001 <sup>c</sup>	0.015 ± 0.003 <sup>ac</sup>	0.027 ± 0.007 <sup>d</sup>
Kaempferol-3-rutinoside	2.407 ± 0.402 <sup>a</sup>	3.276 ± 0.234 <sup>b</sup>	4.561 ± 0.434 <sup>c</sup>	2.812 ± 0.344 <sup>a</sup>	3.532 ± 0.184 <sup>b</sup>	4.222 ± 0.146 <sup>c</sup>
Isorhamnetin-3-rutinoside	0.002 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.002 ± 0.000 <sup>a</sup>	0.002 ± 0.000 <sup>a</sup>	0.002 ± 0.001 <sup>b</sup>	0.002 ± 0.001 <sup>b</sup>	0.003 ± 0.000 <sup>b</sup>
Kaempferol	0.007 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.007 ± 0.002 <sup>a</sup>	0.009 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>	0.006 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.008 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>	0.010 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>
<i>Anthocyanins</i>						
Delphinidin-3-rutinoside	1.785 ± 0.005 <sup>a</sup>	1.934 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>	5.899 ± 0.002 <sup>c</sup>	1.892 ± 0.004 <sup>a</sup>	4.042 ± 0.003 <sup>d</sup>	4.371 ± 0.003 <sup>e</sup>
Cyanidin-3-rutinoside	0.143 ± 0.002 <sup>a</sup>	0.146 ± 0.023 <sup>a</sup>	0.147 ± 0.012 <sup>ab</sup>	0.145 ± 0.050 <sup>a</sup>	0.147 ± 0.027 <sup>ab</sup>	0.151 ± 0.033 <sup>b</sup>
Pelargonidin-3-rutinoside	0.573 ± 0.059 <sup>a</sup>	0.962 ± 0.039 <sup>b</sup>	2.132 ± 0.236 <sup>c</sup>	0.627 ± 0.126 <sup>a</sup>	1.026 ± 0.041 <sup>b</sup>	1.902 ± 0.209 <sup>c</sup>

\* Data are expressed as Mean ± SD (n = 3). Different alphabets superscripts indicate statistical difference ( $p < 0.05$ ) across each row. No polyphenols were detected in the control yoghurt. POS5, POS10, and POS15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added post-fermentation, respectively. PRE5, PRE10, and PRE15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added to milk and starter culture prior to fermentation, respectively

Table S3B. Concentrations (mg/100g yoghurt) of individual polyphenols in tamarillo fortified yoghurts after gastric phase of *in vitro* digestion

Polyphenols	POS5	POS10	POS15	PRE5	PRE10	PRE15
<i>Phenolics</i>						
Gallic Acid	0.024 ± 0.002 <sup>a</sup>	0.027 ± 0.002 <sup>b</sup>	0.028 ± 0.001 <sup>b</sup>	0.025 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>	0.024 ± 0.000 <sup>a</sup>	0.025 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>
Catechin	0.008 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.015 ± 0.005 <sup>b</sup>	0.040 ± 0.010 <sup>c</sup>	0.012 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>	0.013 ± 0.004 <sup>b</sup>	0.028 ± 0.010 <sup>d</sup>
Caffeic acid	0.019 ± 0.002 <sup>a</sup>	0.025 ± 0.004 <sup>b</sup>	0.031 ± 0.002 <sup>c</sup>	0.024 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>	0.027 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>	0.034 ± 0.006 <sup>c</sup>
Chlorogenic acid	3.043 ± 0.130 <sup>a</sup>	3.194 ± 0.152 <sup>b</sup>	5.931 ± 0.291 <sup>c</sup>	2.937 ± 0.133 <sup>a</sup>	3.480 ± 0.142 <sup>d</sup>	5.635 ± 0.218 <sup>c</sup>
Epicatechin	0.427 ± 0.025 <sup>a</sup>	0.500 ± 0.014 <sup>b</sup>	0.500 ± 0.003 <sup>b</sup>	0.428 ± 0.024 <sup>a</sup>	0.508 ± 0.074 <sup>b</sup>	0.535 ± 0.080 <sup>c</sup>
p-Cumaric acid	0.005 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.006 ± 0.002 <sup>ab</sup>	0.007 ± 0.002 <sup>b</sup>	0.005 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.006 ± 0.002 <sup>ab</sup>	0.006 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>
Ferulic acid	0.003 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.004 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>	0.005 ± 0.001 <sup>b</sup>	0.006 ± 0.001 <sup>bc</sup>	0.008 ± 0.004 <sup>c</sup>	0.008 ± 0.003 <sup>c</sup>
Rutin	0.022 ± 0.005 <sup>a</sup>	0.040 ± 0.010 <sup>b</sup>	0.046 ± 0.008 <sup>b</sup>	0.019 ± 0.004 <sup>a</sup>	0.030 ± 0.005 <sup>c</sup>	0.040 ± 0.002 <sup>b</sup>
Ellagic acid	0.026 ± 0.003 <sup>a</sup>	0.029 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>	0.035 ± 0.008 <sup>b</sup>	0.031 ± 0.007 <sup>b</sup>	0.037 ± 0.010 <sup>b</sup>	0.069 ± 0.019 <sup>c</sup>
Kaempferol-3-rutinoside	1.560 ± 0.227 <sup>a</sup>	3.365 ± 0.361 <sup>b</sup>	6.305 ± 0.488 <sup>c</sup>	2.665 ± 0.347 <sup>d</sup>	4.458 ± 0.475 <sup>e</sup>	5.748 ± 0.261 <sup>f</sup>
Isorhamnetin-3-rutinoside	0.002 ± 0.000 <sup>a</sup>	0.005 ± 0.002 <sup>b</sup>	0.007 ± 0.001 <sup>c</sup>	0.003 ± 0.000 <sup>a</sup>	0.003 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>	0.003 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>
Kaempferol	0.009 ± 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	0.010 ± 0.001 <sup>ab</sup>	0.011 ± 0.002 <sup>b</sup>	0.011 ± 0.001 <sup>b</sup>	0.012 ± 0.001 <sup>c</sup>	0.012 ± 0.001 <sup>c</sup>
<i>Anthocyanins</i>						
Delphinidin-3-rutinoside	1.912 ± 0.040 <sup>a</sup>	3.312 ± 0.092 <sup>b</sup>	7.617 ± 0.035 <sup>c</sup>	7.683 ± 0.058 <sup>c</sup>	8.861 ± 0.022 <sup>d</sup>	9.300 ± 0.107 <sup>e</sup>
Cyanidin-3-rutinoside	0.352 ± 0.042 <sup>a</sup>	0.491 ± 0.050 <sup>b</sup>	0.489 ± 0.042 <sup>b</sup>	0.352 ± 0.025 <sup>a</sup>	0.420 ± 0.011 <sup>c</sup>	0.471 ± 0.055 <sup>bc</sup>
Pelargonidin-3-rutinoside	1.722 ± 0.143 <sup>a</sup>	3.200 ± 0.208 <sup>b</sup>	5.835 ± 0.393 <sup>c</sup>	2.388 ± 0.170 <sup>d</sup>	3.720 ± 0.139 <sup>e</sup>	4.678 ± 0.085 <sup>f</sup>

\* Data are expressed as Mean ± SD (n = 3). Different alphabets superscripts indicate statistical difference ( $p < 0.05$ ) across each row. No polyphenols were detected in the control yoghurt. POS5, POS10, and POS15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added post-fermentation, respectively. PRE5, PRE10, and PRE15: 5, 10, and 15% tamarillo powder was added to milk and starter culture prior to fermentation, respectively