

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

An Overlooked Hepcidin-Cadmium Connection

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Supporting figures

MT2	KSCCSCCPVGC AKCAQGC ICKGASDKCSCCA
hepcidin-25	DTHFPIC IFCCG CCHRSKCGMCCKT
5R-hepcidin	RRRRRDTHFPIC IFCCG CCHRSKCGMCCKT

Scheme S1. Comparison of sequences of α -domain of human metallothionein 2, hepcidin-25 and 5R-hepcidin (Cys residues set in bold).

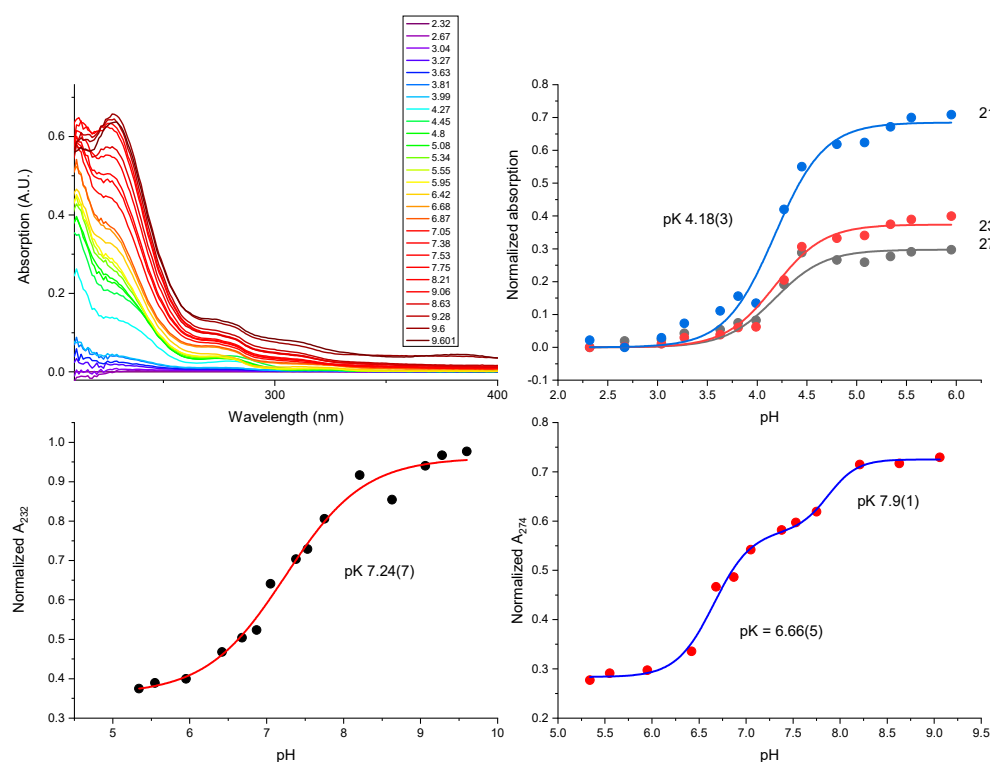


Figure S1. The UV pH-metric titration of 20 μ M reduced 5R-hepcidin and the apparent pK values derived at various characteristic wavelengths.

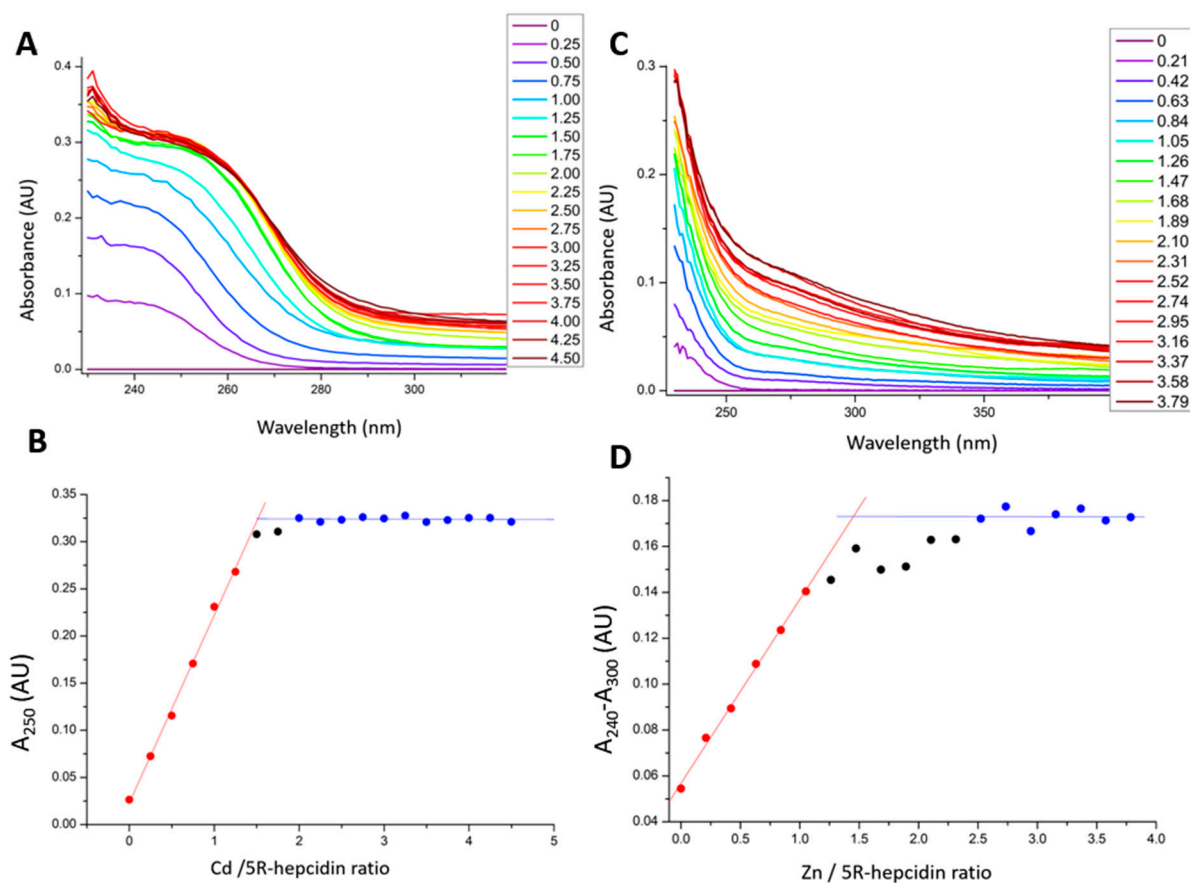


Figure S2. 10 μ M 5R-hepcidin in 50 mM HEPES pH 7.4, with $I=100$ mM established by NaCl, titrated with cadmium acetate, (A) presents the spectra, (B) presents the titration curve at 250 nm; and $ZnCl_2$, (C) presents the spectra, (D) presents the differential titration curve at 240 nm – 300 nm. Cd(II) and Zn(II) to peptide ratios are color coded on the plots.

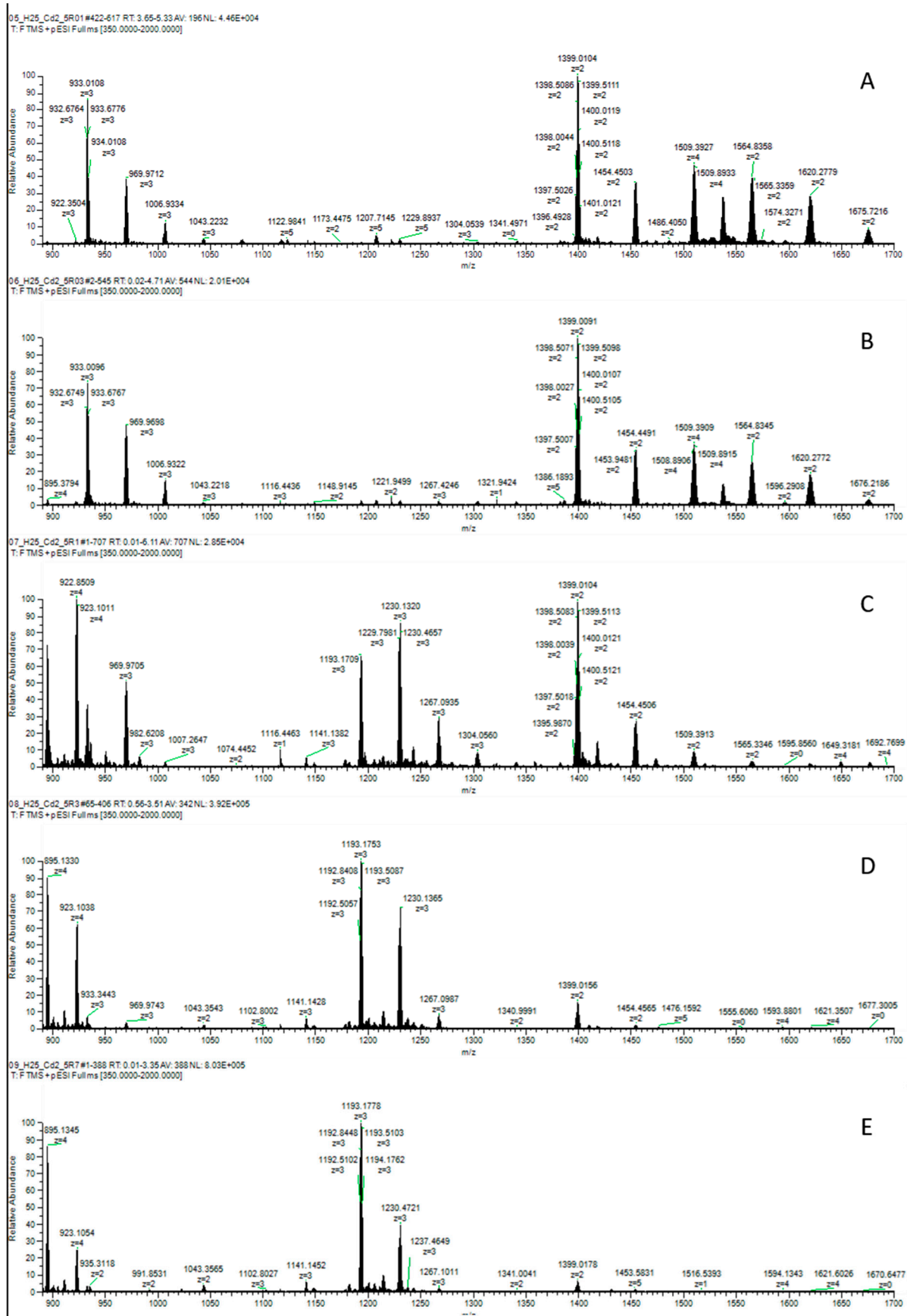


Figure S3. Native mass spectra of 10 μ M Hepcidin-25 with 20 μ M Cd(II) acetate with varying concentration of 5R-hepcidin: A) 1 μ M, B) 3 μ M, C) 10 μ M, D) 30 μ M, E) 70 μ M in ammonium acetate pH 7.4.

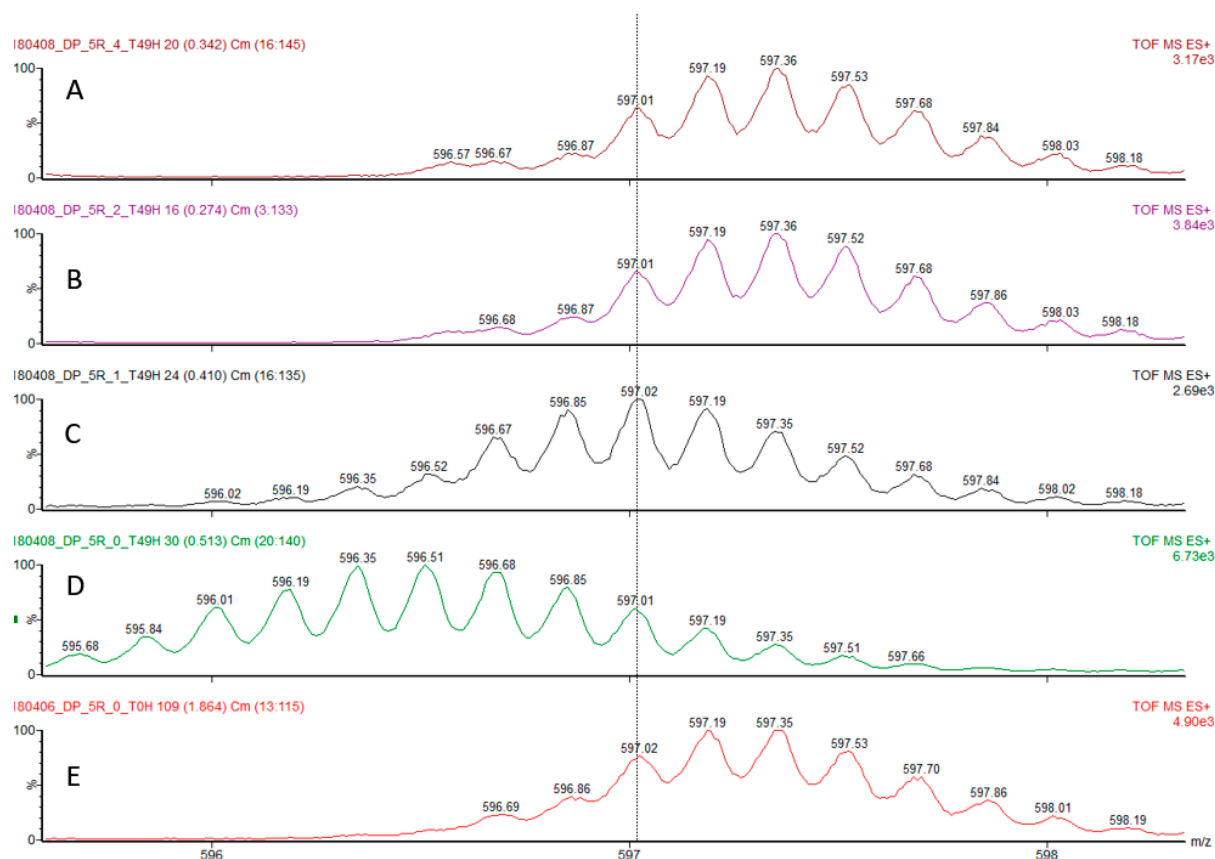


Figure S4. 5R-hepcidin (100 μ M) incubated with 4, 2, 1 and 0 Cd(II) equivalents (A, B, C and D respectively) for 49 hours in pH 6, with the initial sample presented in E. The disulfide formation was monitored at ESI-QToF MS at 6+ charged peptide ions $[M+6H]^{6+}$. The isotopic distribution shift to left, indicating the loss of two H atoms for each disulfide formed. The monoisotopic peak of reduced peptide is marked with the dotted line. Small peaks left from the dotted line (one S-S bond) in all samples occurred during sample preparation process.

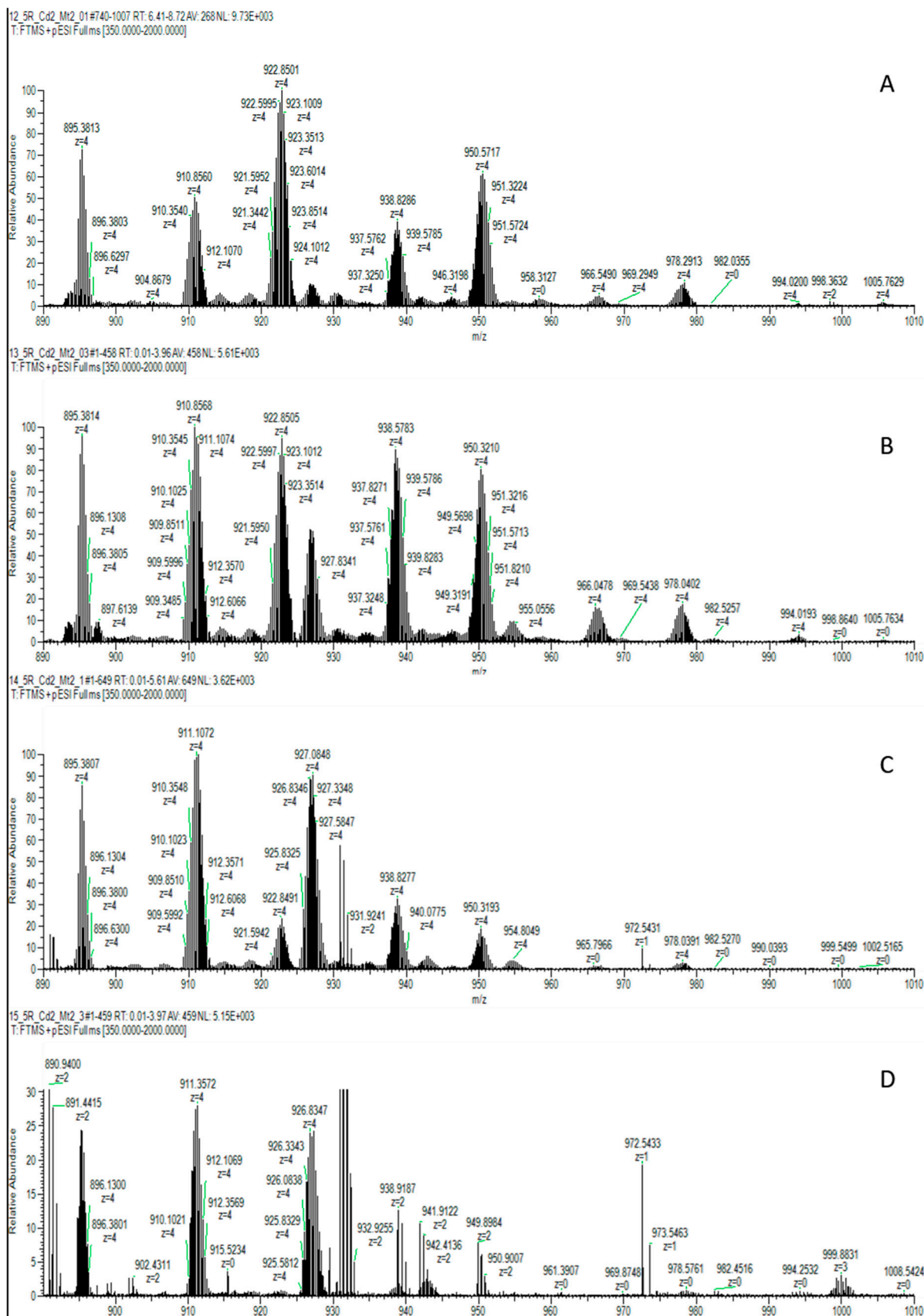


Figure S5. Native mass spectra of 10 μM 5R-hepcidin with 20 μM Cd(II) acetate with varying concentration of metallothionein MT2A: A) 1 μM , B) 3 μM , C) 10 μM , D) 30 μM in ammonium acetate pH 7.4 Due to high noise and differing intensities, for better clarity only fragment for 5R-hepcidin is shown, the fragment with peaks associated with MT2A is shown in Fig. S6.

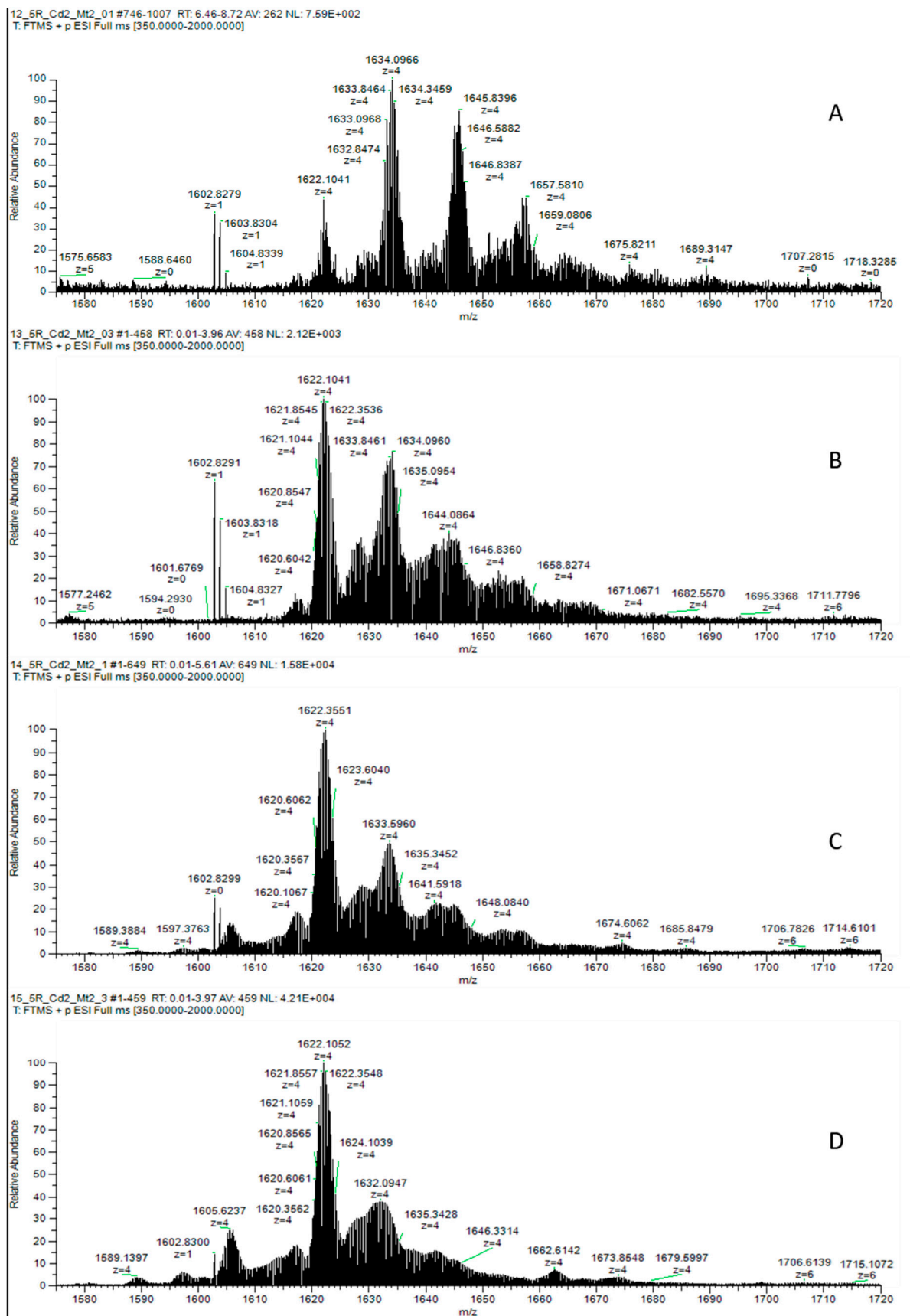


Figure S6. Native mass spectra of 10 μ M 5R-hepcidin with 20 μ M Cd(II) acetate with varying concentration of metallothionein MT2A: A) 1 μ M, B) 3 μ M, C) 10 μ M, D) 30 μ M in ammonium acetate pH 7.4. Due to high noise and differing intensities, for better clarity only peaks associated with MT2A is shown, the spectrum fragment with peaks associated with 5R-hepcidin is shown in Fig. S5.