

Table S1**Primers used to isolate the *GmNAC12***

| Gene | Sequence of primer pair (5'-3') |
|----------------|---|
| <i>GmNAC12</i> | TTTCCTTTCAACCTTATCAAATTA/GGTGTGCTCAGCTTCTGAATAT |

Primers used for quantitative real-time PCR

| Gene | Sequence of primer pairs (5'-3') |
|------------------|---|
| <i>GmNAC12</i> | TCCAAGAGACCCTTTTGCCA/TGGTGGGTGGTTGGTATGAT |
| <i>GmActin11</i> | GGTGGTTCTATCTTGGCATC/CTTTCGCTCAATAACCCTA |

Primers used to construct vector for subcellular localization

| Gene | Sequence of primer pairs (5'-3') |
|----------------|---|
| <i>GmNAC12</i> | CGGGGTACCATGGGAAGCCCAGAATCCAATTTG/ TTCCGCGGCCGCTATGGCCGACGTCGACTCCTTGA AATTGAAGATGAGGA |

Primers used to construct vector for Crispr/Cas9 target and test

| Gene | Sequence of primer pairs (5'-3') |
|------------------------|---|
| <i>GmNAC12-KO-20bp</i> | ATCAAGCTCAAAGACTCCTC |
| <i>GmNAC12-KO-test</i> | GTCC TAGAGACC GAAAGTACCC/CCACATGTTGATTGCATATGGC |

Primers used to construct vector for plant overexpression

| Gene | Sequence of primer pairs (5'-3') |
|-------------------|---|
| <i>GmNAC12-OE</i> | GCTCTAGAATGGGAAGCCCAGAATCCAATTTG/ GGACTAGTTTATCCTTGA AATTGAAGATGAGGA |

Primers used to construct vector for yeast two-hybrid

| Gene | Sequence of primer pairs (5'-3') |
|----------------|---|
| <i>GmNAC12</i> | CATGGAGGCCGAATTCATGGGAAGCCCAGAATCCA/ GGATCCCCGGAATTCCTTGA AATTGAAGATGAGGACCA |

Table S2. GO annotations of GmNAC12 candidate interaction proteins

| ID | term | category | gene |
|------------|---|--------------------|---|
| GO:0006412 | translation | biological process | Glyma.02G047800; Glyma.14G030000; Glyma.03G197600; Glyma.10G221600; Glyma.17G098600; Glyma.06G192500; Glyma.03G241100; Glyma.04G139200; Glyma.02G220000; Glyma.01G140100; Glyma.07G198600 |
| GO:0006635 | fatty acid beta-oxidation | biological process | Glyma.07G239200; Glyma.15G027800; Glyma.11G035200 |
| GO:0042742 | defense response to bacterium | biological process | Glyma.15G126400; Glyma.19G245500; Glyma.07G015800; Glyma.19G245600; Glyma.02G062500; Glyma.17G057100; Glyma.19G245400 |
| GO:0051607 | defense response to virus | biological process | Glyma.05G105800; Glyma.03G201100; Glyma.19G198900 |
| GO:0018298 | protein-chromophore linkage | biological process | Glyma.14G008000; Glyma.05G128000; Glyma.08G082900 |
| GO:0042744 | hydrogen peroxide catabolic process | biological process | Glyma.12G073100; Glyma.05G103600; Glyma.14G201700; Glyma.20G001400 |
| GO:0009834 | plant-type secondary cell wall biogenesis | biological process | Glyma.19G180700; Glyma.12G069300; Glyma.05G161900 |
| GO:0050832 | defense response to fungus | biological process | Glyma.15G126400; Glyma.19G245500; Glyma.19G245600; Glyma.12G240400; Glyma.19G245400 |
| GO:0007264 | small GTPase mediated signal transduction | biological process | Glyma.05G105800; Glyma.05G176300; Glyma.13G333500 |
| GO:0009408 | response to heat | biological process | Glyma.16G101900; Glyma.07G140400; Glyma.11G078100; Glyma.02G062500 |
| GO:0022627 | cytosolic small ribosomal subunit | cellular component | Glyma.02G047800; Glyma.10G221600; Glyma.17G098600; Glyma.06G192500; Glyma.11G021700 |
| GO:0005840 | ribosome | cellular component | Glyma.14G030000; Glyma.03G197600; Glyma.10G221600; Glyma.03G241100; Glyma.04G139200; Glyma.02G220000; Glyma.07G198600; Glyma.02G002800 |
| GO:0009522 | photosystem I | cellular component | Glyma.14G008000; Glyma.05G128000; Glyma.08G082900 |
| GO:0022626 | cytosolic ribosome | cellular component | Glyma.02G047800; Glyma.10G221600; Glyma.01G140100; Glyma.11G021700; Glyma.13G245300 |
| GO:0009523 | photosystem II | cellular component | Glyma.14G008000; Glyma.05G128000; Glyma.08G082900 |
| GO:0009535 | chloroplast thylakoid membrane | cellular component | Glyma.02G007700; Glyma.14G008000; Glyma.20G110400; Glyma.09G250800; Glyma.05G128000; Glyma.08G082900; Glyma.17G130100; Glyma.05G048000; Glyma.19G007800 |
| GO:0009506 | plasmodesma | cellular component | Glyma.05G105800; Glyma.03G201100; Glyma.13G043900; Glyma.10G221600; Glyma.08G071300; Glyma.17G098600; Glyma.06G192500; Glyma.01G140100; Glyma.11G035200; Glyma.19G198900; Glyma.05G070300 |
| GO:0016607 | nuclear speck | cellular component | Glyma.03G188600; Glyma.18G195500; Glyma.19G191100 |
| GO:0016020 | membrane | cellular component | Glyma.13G285300; Glyma.10G221600; Glyma.11G078100; Glyma.18G225300; Glyma.07G015800; Glyma.17G098600; Glyma.06G192500; Glyma.01G140100; Glyma.14G048800; Glyma.05G070300; Glyma.11G021700; Glyma.07G039800 |
| GO:0005622 | intracellular | cellular component | Glyma.17G186600; Glyma.19G245600; Glyma.02G062500; Glyma.05G176300 |
| GO:0003735 | structural constituent of ribosome | molecular function | Glyma.02G047800; Glyma.14G030000; Glyma.03G197600; Glyma.10G221600; Glyma.17G098600; Glyma.06G192500; Glyma.03G241100; Glyma.04G139200; Glyma.02G220000; Glyma.01G140100; Glyma.07G198600; Glyma.11G021700; Glyma.13G245300 |

| | | | |
|------------|--|--------------------|--|
| GO:0008061 | chitin binding | molecular function | Glyma.19G245500; Glyma.11G124500; Glyma.19G245400 |
| GO:0016168 | chlorophyll binding | molecular function | Glyma.14G008000; Glyma.05G128000; Glyma.08G082900 |
| GO:0019843 | rRNA binding | molecular function | Glyma.02G047800; Glyma.10G221600; Glyma.17G098600; Glyma.06G192500; Glyma.13G151300 |
| GO:0004842 | ubiquitin-protein transferase activity | molecular function | Glyma.15G126400; Glyma.18G195500; Glyma.08G153200 |
| GO:0003729 | mRNA binding | molecular function | Glyma.02G047800; Glyma.17G240400; Glyma.10G221600; Glyma.01G140100; Glyma.11G021700 |
| GO:0050660 | flavin adenine dinucleotide binding | molecular function | Glyma.13G199600; Glyma.11G035200; Glyma.05G124900 |
| GO:0004601 | peroxidase activity | molecular function | Glyma.05G103600; Glyma.14G201700; Glyma.20G001400 |
| GO:0042802 | identical protein binding | molecular function | Glyma.03G015500; Glyma.13G199600; Glyma.07G257500 |
| GO:0020037 | heme binding | molecular function | Glyma.13G285300; Glyma.12G073100; Glyma.05G103600; Glyma.14G201700; Glyma.07G039800; Glyma.20G001400 |

Table S3. KEGG pathway of GmNAC12 candidate interaction proteins

| ID | term | gene |
|---------|-----------------------------------|---|
| ko03010 | ribosome | Glyma.03G197600; Glyma.01G140100; Glyma.13G245300; Glyma.03G241100; Glyma.04G139200; Glyma.17G098600; Glyma.02G220000; Glyma.07G198600; Glyma.06G192500; Glyma.11G021700; Glyma.02G047800; Glyma.02G002800; Glyma.10G221600 |
| ko00196 | photosynthesis - antenna proteins | Glyma.05G128000; Glyma.08G082900; Glyma.14G008000 |
| ko00983 | drug metabolism - other enzymes | Glyma.05G222300; Glyma.10G125100; Glyma.07G140400; Glyma.03G109500 |
| ko04371 | apelin signaling pathway | Glyma.14G040600; Glyma.07G198600; Glyma.13G060400 |
| ko00195 | photosynthesis | Glyma.09G250800; Glyma.17G130100; Glyma.05G048000 |
| ko04144 | endocytosis | Glyma.13G333500; Glyma.14G018200; Glyma.11G099100; Glyma.16G101900; Glyma.14G048800; Glyma.05G176300 |
| ko00940 | phenylpropanoid biosynthesis | Glyma.05G124900; Glyma.20G001400; Glyma.15G003600; Glyma.05G103600; Glyma.14G201700; Glyma.08G220200 |
| ko00480 | glutathione metabolism | Glyma.19G226700; Glyma.07G140400; Glyma.12G073100 |
| ko03018 | RNA degradation | Glyma.07G184300; Glyma.17G240400; Glyma.16G042600 |
| ko00240 | pyrimidine metabolism | Glyma.05G222300; Glyma.16G043700; Glyma.03G109500 |
| ko00190 | oxidative phosphorylation | Glyma.17G130100; Glyma.18G244300; Glyma.05G048000 |
| ko00500 | starch and sucrose metabolism | Glyma.13G114000; Glyma.13G088300; Glyma.07G172000 |
| ko03013 | RNA transport | Glyma.17G186600; Glyma.17G240400; Glyma.19G252400 |
| ko04016 | MAPK signaling pathway - plant | Glyma.14G040600; Glyma.12G073000; Glyma.03G109500 |
| ko00230 | purine metabolism | Glyma.16G043700; Glyma.10G125100; Glyma.03G109500 |