

Table S1. Baseline characteristics of the 686 HBV-infected cancer patients with follow-up more than 1 year

| | ETV (n=417, 60.8%) | TDF (n=149, 21.7%) | TAF (n=120, 17.5%) | <i>p</i> |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Age (years) | 58.4 ± 11.8 | 56.0 ± 11.8 | 58.6 ± 11.1 | 0.054 |
| Sex (male), n (%) | 233 (55.9) | 71 (47.7) | 71 (59.2) | 0.123 |
| Body mass index (kg/m ²) | 23.8 ± 3.8 | 23.8 ± 4.6 | 23.6 ± 3.9 | 0.429 |
| Diabetes, n (%) | 57 (13.7) | 22 (14.8) | 12 (10) | 0.481 |
| Hypertension, n (%) | 101 (24.2) | 42 (28.2) | 27 (22.5) | 0.513 |
| Cancer types, n (%) | | | | 0.001 |
| Gastrointestinal cancers | 81 (19.4) | 46 (30.9) | 41 (34.2) | |
| Hematological cancers | 75 (18) | 12 (8.1) | 15 (12.5) | |
| Lung cancer | 65 (15.6) | 22 (14.8) | 16 (13.3) | |
| Head and neck cancers | 48 (11.5) | 22 (14.8) | 9 (7.5) | |
| Breast cancer | 54 (12.9) | 30 (20.1) | 16 (13.3) | |
| Hepatobiliary cancer | 17 (4.1) | 4 (2.7) | 1 (0.8) | |
| Gynecological cancer | 31 (7.4) | 7 (4.7) | 8 (6.7) | |
| Others | 46 (11) | 6 (4) | 14 (11.7) | |
| Chemotherapy duration (months) | 11.5 (4.9-22.6) | 6.1 (4.3-14.7) | 8.1 (5.0-14.0) | 0.001 |
| Chemotherapy regimen, n (%) | | | | |
| Rituximab-containing | 45 (10.8) | 7 (4.7) | 10 (8.3) | 0.080 |
| Platinum-containing | 215 (51.6) | 87 (58.4) | 69 (57.5) | 0.253 |
| Cisplatin-containing | 136 (32.6) | 62 (41.6) | 39 (32.5) | 0.122 |
| Concurrent radiotherapy | 113 (27.1) | 45 (30.2) | 33 (27.5) | 0.765 |
| NUC therapy duration (months) | 16.4 (11.6-25.6) | 12.5 (9.3-20.2) | 12.8 (9.4-14.2) | <0.001 |

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|---|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Ongoing NUCs therapy, n (%) | 122 (29.3) | 6 (4) | 74 (61.7) | <0.001 |
| Follow-up period (months) | 24.9 (16.9-41.4) | 27.8 (18.4-44.7) | 14.0 (13.1-15.4) | <0.001 |
| Death during follow-up period | 86 (20.6) | 41 (27.5) | 1 (0.8) | <0.001 |
| HBV DNA (Log IU/mL)* | 3.03 ± 1.70 | 2.68 ± 1.38 | 2.87 ± 1.79 | 0.034 |
| Undetectable HBV DNA, n (%)* | 95 (23.6) | 36 (25.2) | 35 (32.4) | 0.173 |
| HBV DNA <2000 IU/mL, n (%)* | 244 (60.5) | 99 (69.2) | 71 (65.7) | 0.153 |
| HBsAg (Log IU/mL)* | 1.95 ± 1.42 | 1.73 ± 1.53 | 2.09 ± 1.42 | 0.237 |
| HBV status, n (%) | | | | 0.078 |
| HBeAg-positive carrier | 13 (3.1) | 4 (2.7) | 7 (5.8) | |
| HBeAg-positive chronic hepatitis | 9 (2.2) | 0 (0) | 1 (0.8) | |
| HBeAg-negative carrier | 368 (88.2) | 142 (95.3) | 107 (89.2) | |
| HBeAg-negative chronic hepatitis | 27 (6.5) | 3 (2) | 5 (4.2) | |
| BUN (mg/dL) | 15.6 ± 8.8 | 13.7 ± 4.2 | 14.0 ± 5.5 | 0.150 |
| Creatinine (mg/dL) | 0.93 ± 0.56 | 0.81 ± 0.16 | 0.83 ± 0.24 | 0.018 |
| eGFR (mL/min) | 86.2 ± 21.2 | 91.7 ± 14.6 | 87.7 ± 17.9 | 0.072 |
| Chronic kidney disease (CKD) stage 1/2/3/4/5, n (%) | 213/157/41/3/3 (51.1/37.6/9.8/0.7/0.7) | 85/60/4/0/0 (57/40.3/2.7/0/0) | 62/49/7/2/0 (51.7/40.8/5.8/1.7/0) | 0.094 |
| Albumin (g/dL) | 3.82 ± 0.54 | 3.93 ± 0.43 | 3.86 ± 0.52 | 0.146 |
| Total bilirubin (mg/dL) | 0.59 ± 0.35 | 0.58 ± 0.31 | 0.59 ± 0.33 | 0.954 |
| ALT (U/L) | 42 ± 97 | 25 ± 18 | 31 ± 34 | 0.256 |
| AST (U/L) | 35 ± 56 | 26 ± 17 | 28 ± 23 | 0.052 |

ETV, entecavir; TDF, tenofovir disoproxil fumarate; TAF, tenofovir alafenamide.

*654 (95.3%) cases had available baseline HBV DNA level.