

TRIM28 is a novel regulator of CD133 expression associated with cancer stem cell phenotype

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Supplementary Table S1. Differentially expressed transcripts and proteins for CD133^{+/high} and CD133^{-/low} cell populations of Caco2, HT-29 and HUH7 cell lines. «Fold change» represents ratio of transcript or protein expression in CD133^{+/high} to CD133^{-/low} cells calculated from three biological repeats.

TRANSCRIPTS

HT-29

<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>	<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>
<i>HLA-DMB</i>	4.21	<i>CRYM</i>	2.12
<i>CD133</i>	2.97	<i>SLC4A4</i>	2.06
<i>GPC4</i>	2.95	<i>TOX2</i>	0.49
<i>RGS2</i>	2.25	<i>MAGEA2, MAGEA2B*</i>	0.46
<i>SNX10</i>	2.17	<i>SCEL</i>	0.45

Caco2

<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>	<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>
<i>AHSG</i>	3.03	<i>AXIN2</i>	0.46
<i>ALB</i>	2.96	<i>GABARAPL1</i>	0.46
<i>RBP4</i>	2.70	<i>TACSTD2</i>	0.45
<i>CYP4X1</i>	2.62	<i>COL4A6</i>	0.45
<i>CD133</i>	2.57	<i>RGCC</i>	0.45
<i>TFF3</i>	2.32	<i>CEP55</i>	0.45
<i>SCGN</i>	2.31	<i>S100A14</i>	0.45
<i>FRAS1</i>	2.24	<i>PODXL</i>	0.44
<i>TTR</i>	2.17	<i>PRSS23</i>	0.44
<i>BFSP1</i>	2.12	<i>TAGLN</i>	0.44
<i>TFF2</i>	2.10	<i>LTB</i>	0.44
<i>AFP</i>	2.08	<i>FGF18</i>	0.43
<i>SUSD3</i>	2.04	<i>AC104698.1, LBH*</i>	0.43
<i>CHRD2</i>	2.01	<i>AL391319.1, SMOC2*</i>	0.42
<i>DEPP1</i>	0.50	<i>FAM171B</i>	0.42
<i>TPM1</i>	0.50	<i>MYBPH</i>	0.42
<i>COG3</i>	0.50	<i>BASPI</i>	0.42
<i>EDN3</i>	0.50	<i>COTL1</i>	0.41
<i>CCND2</i>	0.50	<i>TFCP2L1</i>	0.40
<i>PPIC</i>	0.49	<i>CDC42EP3</i>	0.39
<i>UTS2</i>	0.49	<i>TUBB3, TUBB3PI*</i>	0.38
<i>ABAT</i>	0.49	<i>MBNL3</i>	0.37
<i>CAB39L</i>	0.49	<i>NRP1</i>	0.36
<i>C12orf75</i>	0.49	<i>KCNJ16</i>	0.35
<i>IGFL2</i>	0.49	<i>ADAM8</i>	0.34
<i>S100A6</i>	0.48	<i>NPPB</i>	0.34
<i>TNNC1</i>	0.48	<i>BIK</i>	0.33
<i>PTGS2</i>	0.48	<i>CAMK1D</i>	0.30
<i>NFE2</i>	0.48	<i>OLR1</i>	0.30
<i>PROCR</i>	0.48	<i>MYL7</i>	0.27
<i>TUBB2B</i>	0.48	<i>SOCS2</i>	0.26
<i>RHOA</i>	0.47	<i>ACTG2</i>	0.26

<i>DPYSL3</i>	0.47	<i>BAMBI</i>	0.24
<i>MYLPF</i>	0.47	<i>ANXA1</i>	0.20
<i>TMSB4XP4</i>	0.46	<i>WNT6</i>	0.18
<i>GPC1</i>	0.46		

HUH7

<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>	<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>
<i>CDI33</i>	5.58	<i>UNC5B</i>	2.26
<i>BEX1</i>	5.52	<i>PRSS23</i>	2.26
<i>DMKN</i>	4.82	<i>FERMT1</i>	2.21
<i>BEX2</i>	4.72	<i>TGFB2</i>	2.20
<i>COL2A1</i>	4.64	<i>DNAL1</i>	2.20
<i>EPCAM</i>	4.32	<i>TRPM6</i>	2.18
<i>CRLF1</i>	4.02	<i>CXCL1</i>	2.16
<i>COTL1</i>	3.98	<i>NEO1</i>	2.14
<i>ERP27</i>	3.66	<i>C3orf38</i>	2.11
<i>PLBD1</i>	3.25	<i>ICAM2</i>	2.11
<i>NDRG4</i>	3.24	<i>FOXO1</i>	2.08
<i>TPD52L1</i>	3.15	<i>LHX2</i>	2.08
<i>GCA</i>	3.13	<i>INCENP</i>	2.06
<i>PRKCZ</i>	3.12	<i>SULT1A2</i>	2.06
<i>AC093917.1, GBA3*</i>	3.09	<i>HTRA3</i>	2.05
<i>FSTL1</i>	3.05	<i>CPE</i>	2.04
<i>SLC1A3</i>	3.03	<i>OGT</i>	2.03
<i>TESC</i>	3.00	<i>SLC7A7</i>	2.02
<i>FST</i>	2.96	<i>GPX8</i>	2.02
<i>DKK1</i>	2.89	<i>KITLG</i>	2.02
<i>AUTS2</i>	2.82	<i>SLC6A10P, SLC6A8*</i>	0.49
<i>AC124309.1, MAGEL2*</i>	2.78	<i>MBL2</i>	0.48
<i>KRT15, KRT19*</i>	2.76	<i>C2, CFB*</i>	0.47
<i>SLIT2</i>	2.74	<i>RTN4RL2</i>	0.47
<i>MEST</i>	2.67	<i>C3</i>	0.46
<i>EMC10</i>	2.64	<i>GREM2</i>	0.45
<i>DUSP26</i>	2.55	<i>FGL1</i>	0.40
<i>MAGEA8</i>	2.49	<i>NPTX2</i>	0.40
<i>DPYSL5</i>	2.38	<i>CFH, CFHR1*</i>	0.38
<i>ENPP4</i>	2.38	<i>CSTA</i>	0.33
<i>INPP5D</i>	2.34	<i>NEURL3</i>	0.32
<i>EDN1</i>	2.34	<i>ARG1</i>	0.26
<i>CAND2</i>	2.33	<i>SERPINC1</i>	0.23

PROTEINS

HT-29

<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>	<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>
<i>SEPT2</i>	4.17	<i>PDAP1</i>	2.16
<i>PSMD2</i>	3.60	<i>TBCA</i>	2.10
<i>ARPC5</i>	3.50	<i>THRAP3</i>	2.06
<i>EIF5A</i>	2.89	<i>RPS17</i>	2.03

<i>ALDH1A1</i>	2.88	<i>HIBADH</i>	2.03
<i>RPL31</i>	2.84	<i>MTAP</i>	2.02
<i>BAG2</i>	2.77	<i>UBQLN1</i>	0.49
<i>NDUFS3</i>	2.51	<i>SORD</i>	0.49
<i>RBBP7</i>	2.45	<i>TMSB10</i>	0.48
<i>ANP32E</i>	2.33	<i>TMED9</i>	0.48
<i>RBBP4</i>	2.32	<i>SLC7A5</i>	0.47
<i>DDAH1</i>	2.31	<i>HNRNPAB</i>	0.46
<i>PSMA4</i>	2.29	<i>PODXL</i>	0.46
<i>CAPRN1</i>	2.26	<i>IDH3A</i>	0.44
<i>PSMD13</i>	2.24	<i>SPINT2</i>	0.43
<i>RUVBL2</i>	2.23	<i>PDCD10</i>	0.40
<i>NUDC</i>	2.23	<i>GGCT</i>	0.40
<i>TMSB4X</i>	2.22		

Caco2

<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>	<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>
<i>HMGB2</i>	4.25	<i>RPL26</i>	0.47
<i>RPS8</i>	3.81	<i>ALDH2</i>	0.47
<i>EIF4A3</i>	3.53	<i>CNN2</i>	0.46
<i>CLNS1A</i>	2.73	<i>EIF3B</i>	0.46
<i>SPEN</i>	2.59	<i>LAP3</i>	0.46
<i>RPS19</i>	2.55	<i>SURF4</i>	0.45
<i>ETFB</i>	2.53	<i>RPN2</i>	0.45
<i>FH</i>	2.39	<i>TCOF1</i>	0.45
<i>PPME1</i>	2.36	<i>RAB7A</i>	0.44
<i>GLS</i>	2.28	<i>RAB11A</i>	0.44
<i>PSME1</i>	2.22	<i>DAD1</i>	0.44
<i>RPS25</i>	2.20	<i>AGR2</i>	0.42
<i>PARK7</i>	2.17	<i>LMNA</i>	0.41
<i>MAP4</i>	2.14	<i>PHB</i>	0.40
<i>PRPF19</i>	2.10	<i>ELAVL1</i>	0.40
<i>PSMD3</i>	2.04	<i>EIF3G</i>	0.38
<i>NUMA1</i>	2.02	<i>VCL</i>	0.34
<i>CTTN</i>	0.49	<i>TLN1</i>	0.31
<i>EIF4G1</i>	0.49	<i>DBI</i>	0.22
<i>TAGLN</i>	0.48		

HUH7

<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>	<i>Gene name</i>	<i>Fold change</i>
<i>LRPPRC</i>	10.26	<i>VIM</i>	2.26
<i>AHNAK</i>	5.51	<i>RAB7A</i>	2.25
<i>RPS28</i>	4.52	<i>TFG</i>	2.24
<i>DDOST</i>	4.19	<i>PSMC1</i>	2.23
<i>IDH1</i>	3.94	<i>SERPINH1</i>	2.21
<i>PRKDC</i>	3.78	<i>TLN1</i>	2.19
<i>MYL12A</i>	3.68	<i>SPTBN1</i>	2.18
<i>YWHAG</i>	3.60	<i>HSD17B4</i>	2.17
<i>PHGDH</i>	3.57	<i>FABP1</i>	2.17
<i>HNRNPL</i>	3.49	<i>ECHS1</i>	2.13

<i>TOMM40</i>	3.42	<i>USP5</i>	2.12
<i>DBI</i>	3.37	<i>VCL</i>	2.11
<i>YWHAE</i>	3.20	<i>PRDX4</i>	2.10
<i>RPS3</i>	3.15	<i>HSPA4</i>	2.09
<i>TARDBP</i>	3.04	<i>SRP14</i>	2.09
<i>CKB</i>	3.04	<i>RPN1</i>	2.07
<i>S100A6</i>	2.85	<i>S100P</i>	2.07
<i>PRDX6</i>	2.80	<i>EIF3A</i>	2.06
<i>RPL17</i>	2.77	<i>YWHAQ</i>	2.06
<i>SEC61A1</i>	2.75	<i>PGD</i>	2.02
<i>UCHL1</i>	2.72	<i>TMED9</i>	2.01
<i>RPL10</i>	2.71	<i>APEX1</i>	2.01
<i>ALDH18A1</i>	2.69	<i>TXNRD1</i>	2.01
<i>GLUD1</i>	2.65	<i>TMPO</i>	2.00
<i>FABP5</i>	2.65	<i>AK4</i>	0.50
<i>SPTAN1</i>	2.54	<i>ACAT2</i>	0.49
<i>EEF1B2</i>	2.47	<i>SSBP1</i>	0.48
<i>HNRNPA3</i>	2.45	<i>PCMT1</i>	0.48
<i>SHMT2</i>	2.45	<i>RPS19</i>	0.44
<i>CCAR2</i>	2.44	<i>STMN1</i>	0.42
<i>CALR</i>	2.42	<i>SF3A3</i>	0.42
<i>ACTN4</i>	2.39	<i>NME1-NME2*</i>	0.38
<i>TUFM</i>	2.38	<i>RPL6</i>	0.37
<i>GANAB</i>	2.33	<i>HSPE1</i>	0.35
<i>DPP3</i>	2.31	<i>RPS17</i>	0.35
<i>IMMT</i>	2.31	<i>RPS14</i>	0.32
<i>DDX39B</i>	2.31	<i>TOMM22</i>	0.25
<i>DNMIL</i>	2.26		

* Transcripts or proteins could not be distinguished due to similarity of their sequences.

Supplementary Table S2. Final lists of transcription factors (TFs), master regulators (MRs), and molecular key regulators (KRs) arranged by rank.

Gene	TFs	MRs	Total rank	Gene	TFs	MRs	Total rank
Molecular key regulators				Transcription factors (continued)			
<i>TRIM28</i>	5	5	10	<i>BACH2</i>	2	0	2
<i>RELA</i>	5	3	8	<i>BCL6</i>	2	0	2
<i>MYB</i>	4	4	8	<i>BRCA1</i>	2	0	2
<i>CREB1</i>	4	2	6	<i>CDX2</i>	2	0	2
<i>REST</i>	4	2	6	<i>ESR1</i>	2	0	2
<i>TP53</i>	4	2	6	<i>FOXA2</i>	2	0	2
<i>CEBPA</i>	3	3	6	<i>FOXC1</i>	2	0	2
<i>GABPB1</i>	3	2	5	<i>HMGA2</i>	2	0	2
<i>NANOG</i>	2	2	4	<i>HNF4A</i>	2	0	2
<i>E2F1</i>	2	2	4	<i>HOXD12</i>	2	0	2
<i>E2F3</i>	2	2	4	<i>IKZF2</i>	2	0	2
<i>E2F4</i>	2	2	4	<i>IRF1</i>	2	0	2
<i>E2F7</i>	2	2	4	<i>LEF1</i>	2	0	2
<i>EGR1</i>	2	2	4	<i>MAF</i>	2	0	2
<i>HIF1A</i>	2	2	4	<i>MAFB</i>	2	0	2
<i>HMGA1</i>	2	2	4	<i>MAFG</i>	2	0	2
Transcription factors				<i>MAFK</i>	2	0	2
<i>GCM2</i>	6	0	6	<i>MEF2A</i>	2	0	2
<i>IKZF1</i>	5	0	5	<i>MEIS1</i>	2	0	2
<i>KLF6</i>	5	0	5	<i>NFE2</i>	2	0	2
<i>BPTF</i>	4	0	4	<i>NFE2L1</i>	2	0	2
<i>CHURC1</i>	4	0	4	<i>NFE2L2</i>	2	0	2
<i>CTCF</i>	4	0	4	<i>NFIA</i>	2	0	2
<i>GLI1</i>	4	0	4	<i>NFIC</i>	2	0	2
<i>GLI2</i>	4	0	4	<i>NR5A2</i>	2	0	2
<i>GLI3</i>	4	0	4	<i>NRF1</i>	2	0	2
<i>GLIS1</i>	4	0	4	<i>PATZ1</i>	2	0	2
<i>GLIS2</i>	4	0	4	<i>PDX1</i>	2	0	2
<i>GLIS3</i>	4	0	4	<i>POU2F1</i>	2	0	2
<i>GTF2IRD1</i>	4	0	4	<i>RBPJ</i>	2	0	2
<i>HLTF</i>	4	0	4	<i>RFX1</i>	2	0	2
<i>KLF4</i>	4	0	4	<i>SMAD4</i>	2	0	2
<i>MAZ</i>	4	0	4	<i>SRF</i>	2	0	2
<i>MZF1</i>	4	0	4	<i>TBX5</i>	2	0	2
<i>PBX1</i>	4	0	4	<i>TEAD1</i>	2	0	2
<i>PBX2</i>	4	0	4	<i>TFDP1</i>	2	0	2
<i>PBX3</i>	4	0	4	<i>ZBTB16</i>	2	0	2
<i>RREB1</i>	4	0	4	<i>ZBTB33</i>	2	0	2
<i>SOX2</i>	4	0	4	Master regulators			
<i>SRY</i>	4	0	4	<i>ADAM10</i>	0	3	3
<i>TCF3</i>	4	0	4	<i>CAPNS1</i>	0	3	3
<i>TFAP2A</i>	4	0	4	<i>CDK2</i>	0	3	3
<i>ZIC1</i>	4	0	4	<i>MAPK3</i>	0	3	3
<i>ZIC2</i>	4	0	4	<i>PTGES</i>	0	3	3
<i>ZIC3</i>	4	0	4	<i>ADAM17</i>	0	2	2

ZNF263	4	0	4	CAMK2A	0	2	2
DBP	3	0	3	CAMK2B	0	2	2
ELF1	3	0	3	CAMK2D	0	2	2
ELF2	3	0	3	CAMK2G	0	2	2
ELF4	3	0	3	CHUK	0	2	2
ELK1	3	0	3	CSK	0	2	2
ELK3	3	0	3	DRD1	0	2	2
ELK4	3	0	3	DVL2	0	2	2
ERG	3	0	3	EGF	0	2	2
ETS1	3	0	3	EGFR	0	2	2
ETS2	3	0	3	ERBB2	0	2	2
ETV4	3	0	3	FRAT1	0	2	2
ETV6	3	0	3	GRIN1	0	2	2
ETV7	3	0	3	GSK3B	0	2	2
FLI1	3	0	3	IKBKB	0	2	2
GABPA	3	0	3	IKBKG	0	2	2
GFI1	3	0	3	ITGA2B	0	2	2
HDX	3	0	3	ITGB3	0	2	2
HES1	3	0	3	MAPK1	0	2	2
HOMEZ	3	0	3	MAPK11	0	2	2
HOXB13	3	0	3	MAPK12	0	2	2
HOXC13	3	0	3	MAPK13	0	2	2
HSF1	3	0	3	MLST8	0	2	2
NR5A1	3	0	3	MTOR	0	2	2
POU1F1	3	0	3	NEK7	0	2	2
POU6F1	3	0	3	PASK	0	2	2
SIX1	3	0	3	PKN2	0	2	2
SP1	3	0	3	PTEN	0	2	2
SP3	3	0	3	PTK2	0	2	2
SP4	3	0	3	PTPN12	0	2	2
SPI1	3	0	3	RANBP2	0	2	2
SPIB	3	0	3	RPS6KB1	0	2	2
TFCP2	3	0	3	RPTOR	0	2	2
AIRE	2	0	2	SENP1	0	2	2
BACH1	2	0	2	TNFRSF1A	0	2	2

Supplementary Table S3. Sequences for lentivirus knockdown and CRISPR/CAS9-mediated knockout (*TRIM28* NCBI Reference Sequence: NG_046945.1). **(A)** Anti-*TRIM28* shRNA sequences for lentivirus knockdown and negative control sequences against firefly luciferase (Luc). Target sequences are highlighted with yellow. **(B)** Anti-*TRIM28* sgRNA sequences for CRISPR/CAS9-mediated knockout and negative control sequences against *tagRFP*. Target sequences are highlighted with yellow.

A

Gene		shRNA sequence (5'-3')	
<i>TRIM28</i>	sense	GATCCGCATGAACCCCTTGTGCTGTTCAAGAGACAGCACAAGGGGTTTCATGCTTTTGG	
	antisense	AATTCAAAAAGCATGAACCCCTTGTGCTGTCTCTTGAACAGCACAAGGGGTTTCATGCG	
Luc	sense	GATCCCGTACGCGGAATACTTCGATTCAAGAGATCGAAGTATTCCGCGTACGTTTTTGG	
	antisense	AATTCAAAAACGTACGCGGAATACTTCGATCTCTTGAATCGAAGTATTCCGCGTACGG	

B

Gene		sgRNA sequence (5'-3')	
<i>TRIM28</i>	sense	caccGTTTGCACTCGGCCTGTAG	
gRNA_1	antisense	aaacCTACAGGCCGAGTGCAAAC	
<i>TRIM28</i>	sense	aaacCTGGCGGCGAAAAGCGCTCC	
gRNA_2	antisense	caccGGAGCGCTTTTCGCCGCCAG	
<i>TRIM28</i>	sense	caccGACCGGTAAGTACGAAGTGAT	
gRNA_3	antisense	aaacATCACTTCGTACTTACCGGTC	
<i>tagRFP</i>	sense	caccGTCACCACATACGAAGACGG	
	antisense	aaacCCGTCTTCGTATGTGGTGAC	