

## Supplementary Material

# Early Osteogenic Marker Expression in hMSCs Cultured onto Acid Etching-Derived Micro- and Nanotopography 3D-printed Titanium Surfaces

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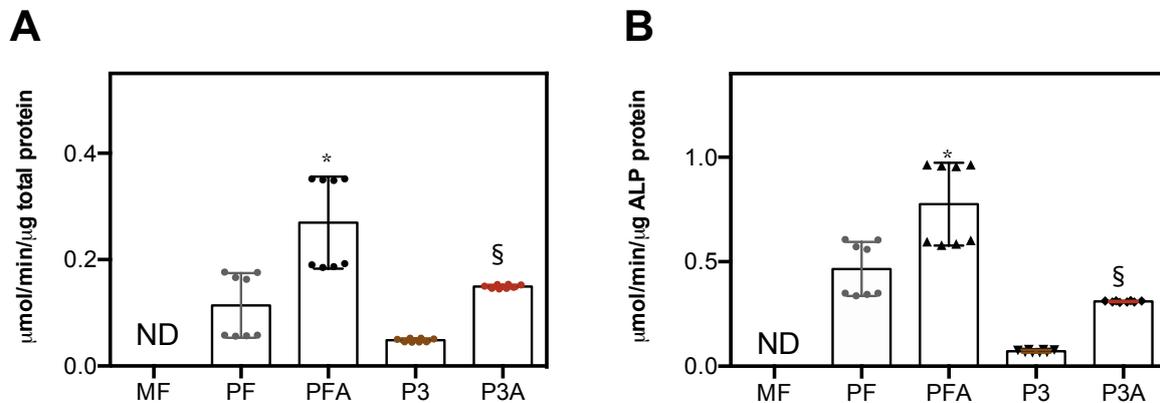
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**Figure S1** Alkaline phosphatase activity. (A) ALP activity determined colorimetrically, corrected for the protein content measured with the BCA Protein Assay Kit and expressed as micromoles of *p*-nitrophenol produced per min per ug of total protein (B) ALP activity expressed as micromoles of *p*-nitrophenol produced per min per ug of ALP protein determined by ELISA assay. Statistical analysis was performed by using Student's unpaired t-test (significance level of  $p < 0.05$ ). Symbol \* means significant differences between PF and PFA (PF vs PFA) and § between P3 and P3A (P3 vs P3A). ND = Not Detectable.