

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Synthesis of shape-memory polyurethanes: combined experimental and simulation studies

Karolina Rolińska^{*a,b}, Magdalena Mazurek-Budzyńska^a, Paweł G. Parzuchowski^a, Dominik Wołosz^a, Maria Balk^c, Krzysztof Gorący^d, Mirosława El Fray^d, Piotr Polanowski^e, Andrzej Sikorski^b

^a Faculty of Chemistry, Warsaw University of Technology, ul. Noakowskiego 3, 00-664 Warsaw, Poland;

^b Faculty of Chemistry, University of Warsaw, ul. Pasteura 1, 02-093 Warsaw, Poland;

^c Institute of Active Polymers, Helmholtz-Zentrum Hereon, Kantstraße 55, Teltow 14513, Germany;

^d Faculty of Chemical Technology and Engineering, West Pomeranian University of Technology, Szczecin, Piastów Avenue 42, 71-065 Szczecin, Poland;

^e Faculty of Chemistry, Technical University of Lodz, Zeromskiego 116, 90-924 Lodz, Poland;

** Corresponding author.*

E-mail address: karolina.rolinska.dokt@pw.edu.pl

FTIR and NMR spectra of synthesized products

E_BMC_8

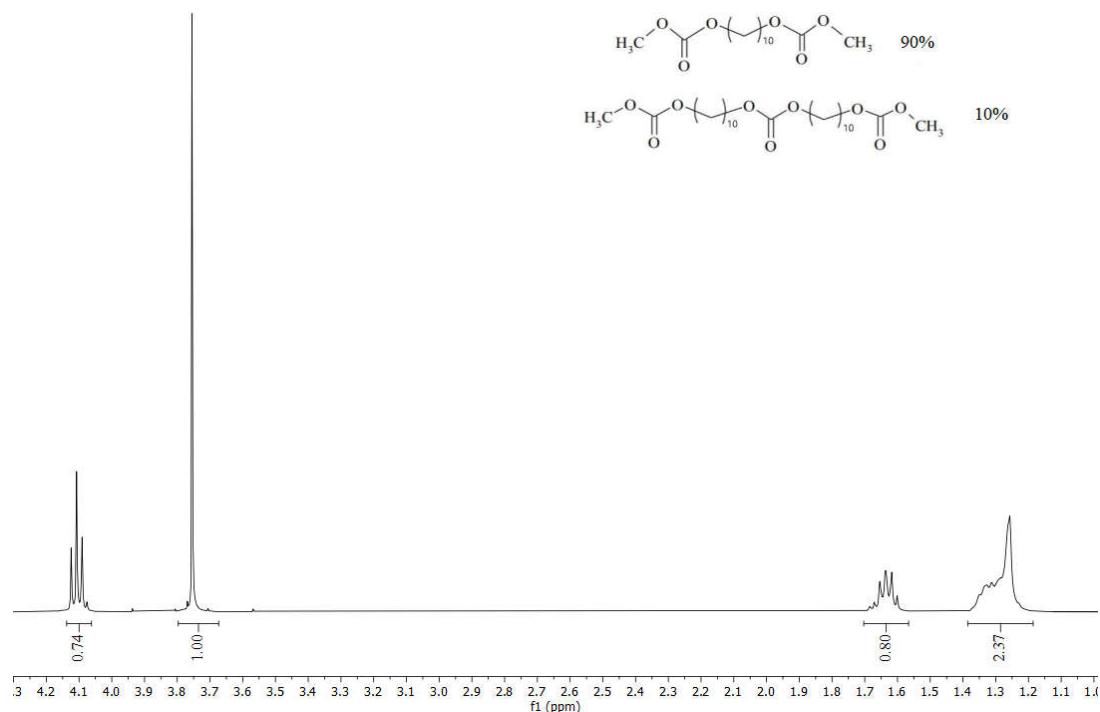


Figure S1 ¹H NMR spectrum of the E_BMC_8.

E_BMC_10

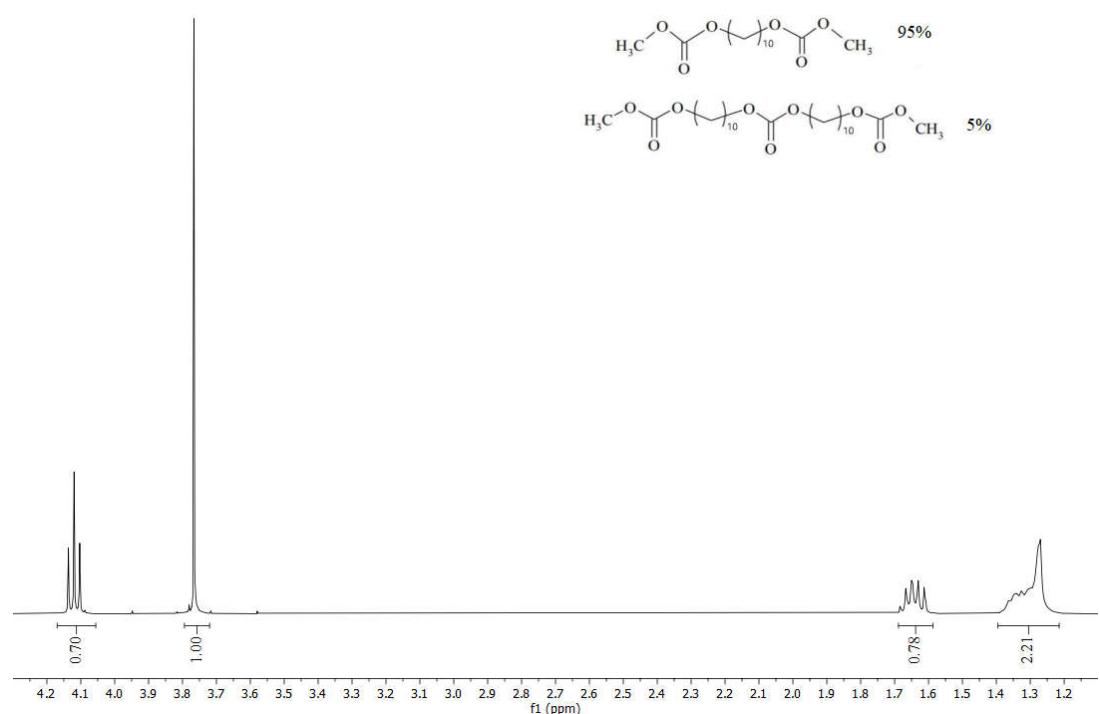


Figure S2 ¹H NMR spectrum of the E_BMC_10.

E_BMC_18

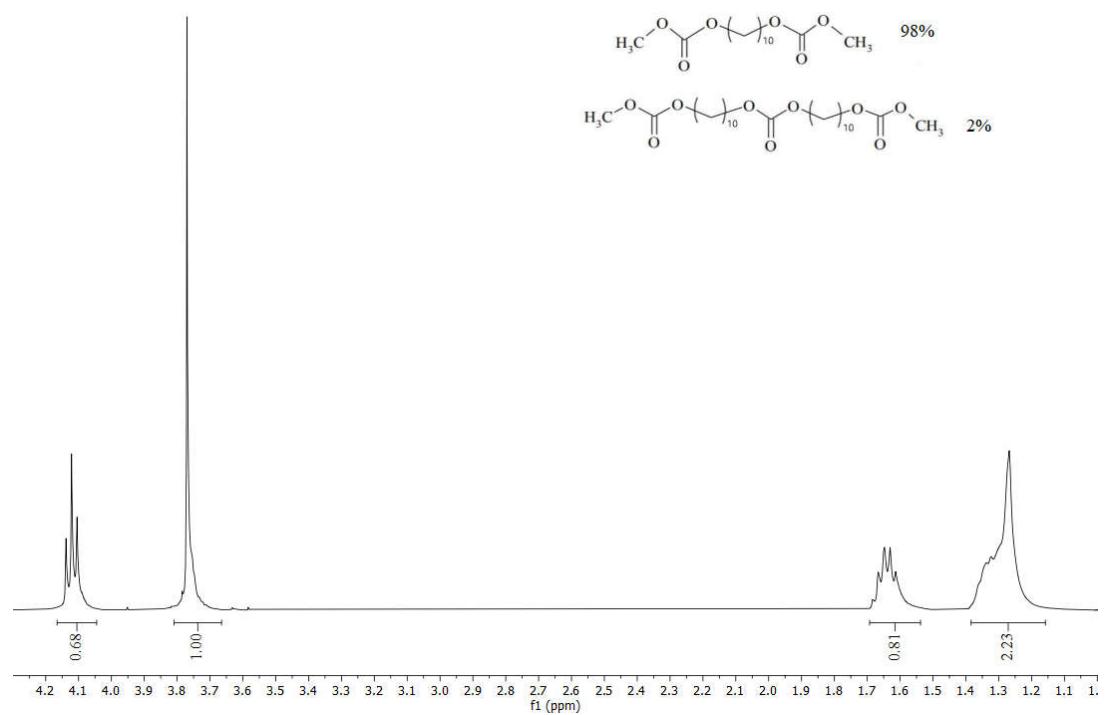


Figure S3 ¹H NMR spectrum of the E_BMC_18.

E_BMC_8

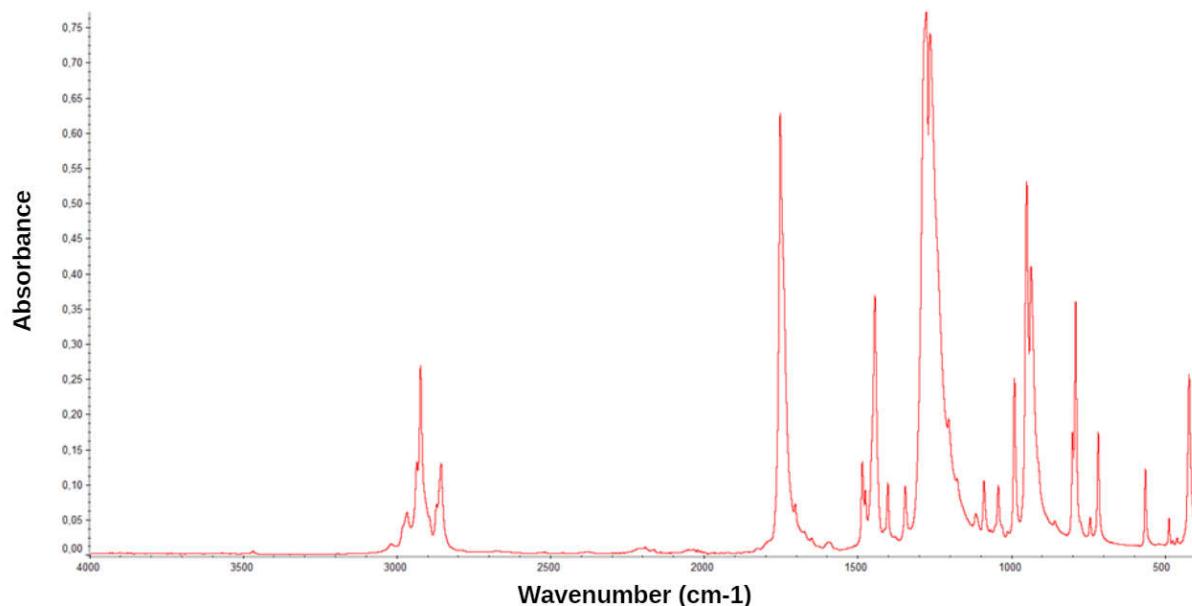


Figure S4 FTIR spectra of E_BMC_8.

E_BMC_10

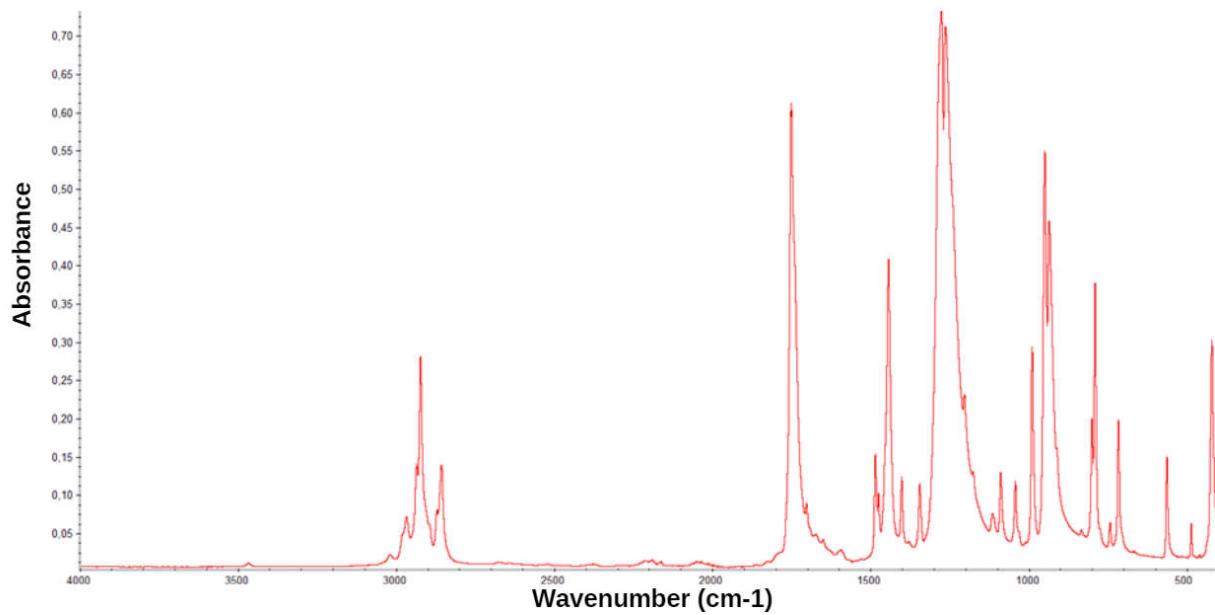


Figure S5 FTIR spectra of E_BMC_10.

E_BMC_18

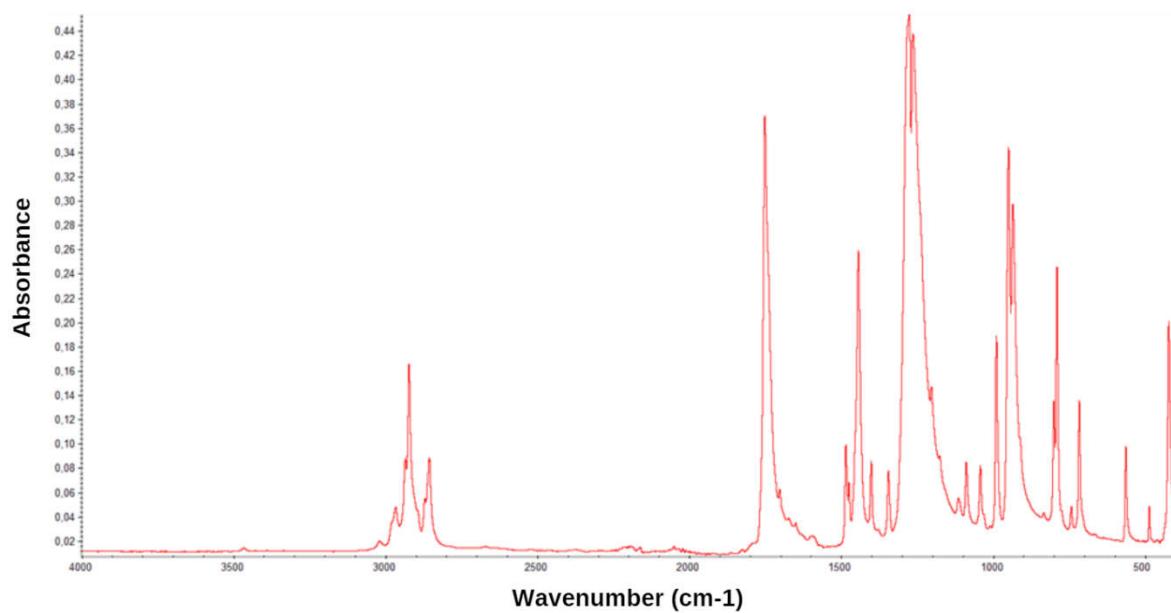


Figure S6 FTIR spectra of E_BMC_18.

E_OCD_3000

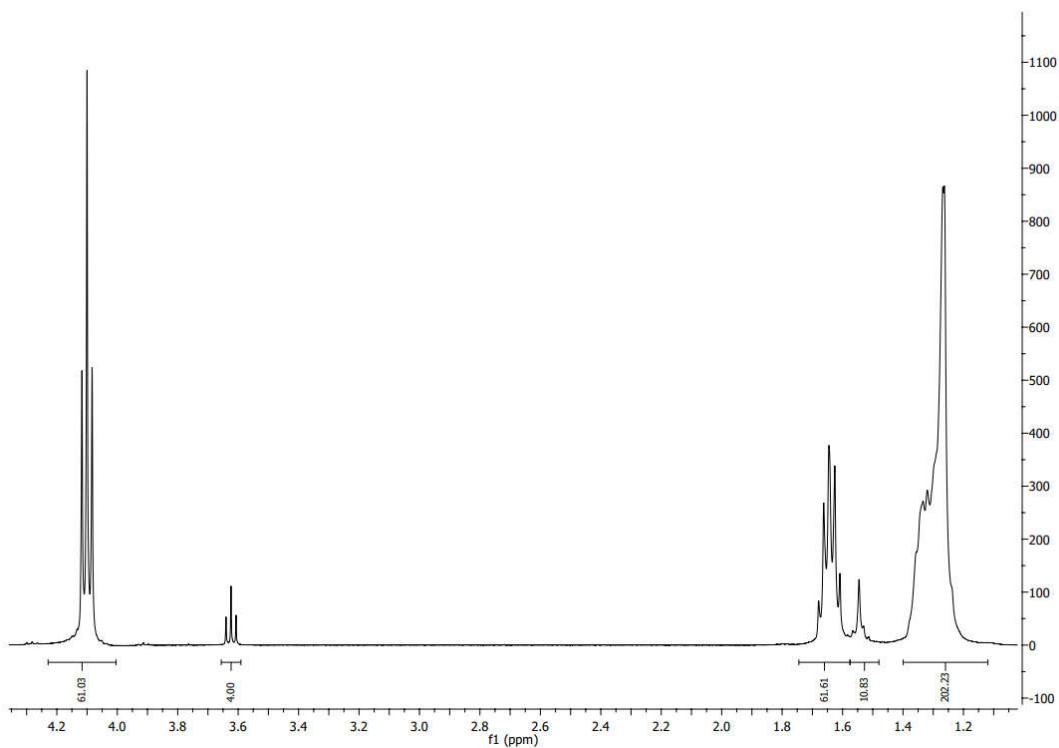


Figure S7 ¹H NMR spectrum of the E_OCD_3000.

E_OCD_3000

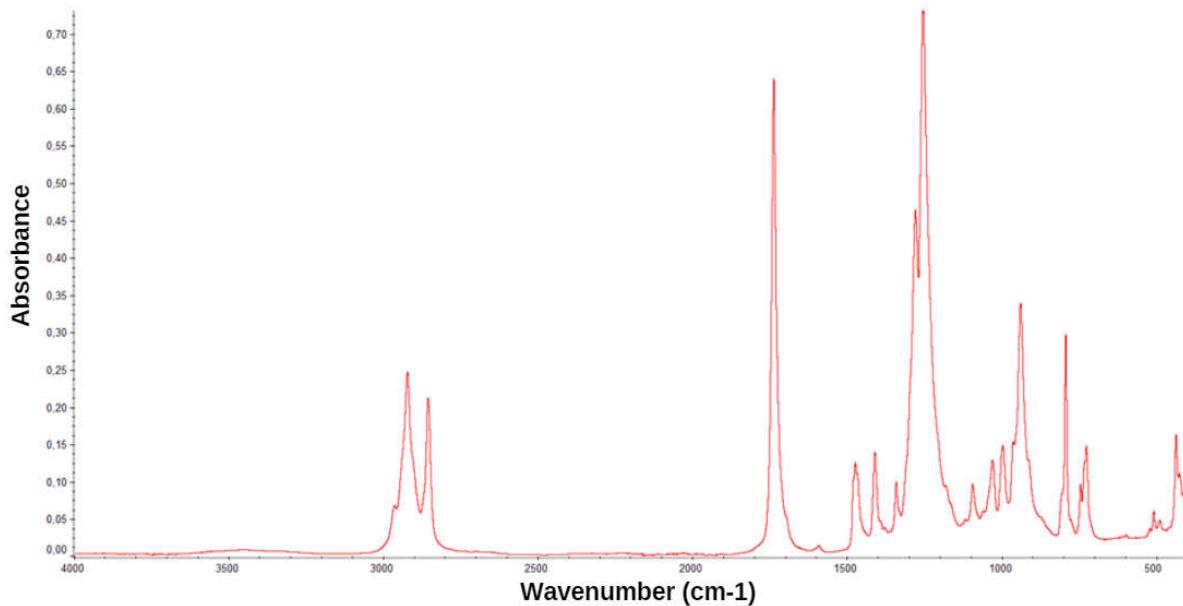


Figure S8 FTIR spectra of E_OCD_3000 oligocarbonate.

E_OCD_5000

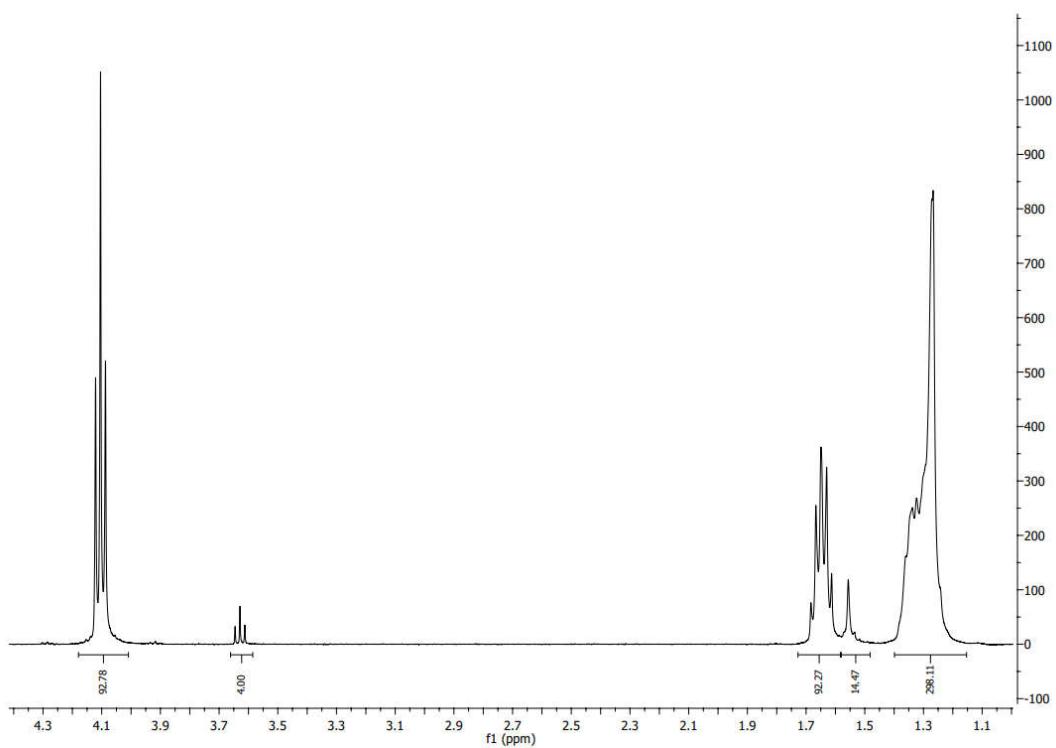


Figure S9 ¹H NMR spectrum of the E_OCD_5000.

E_OCD_5000

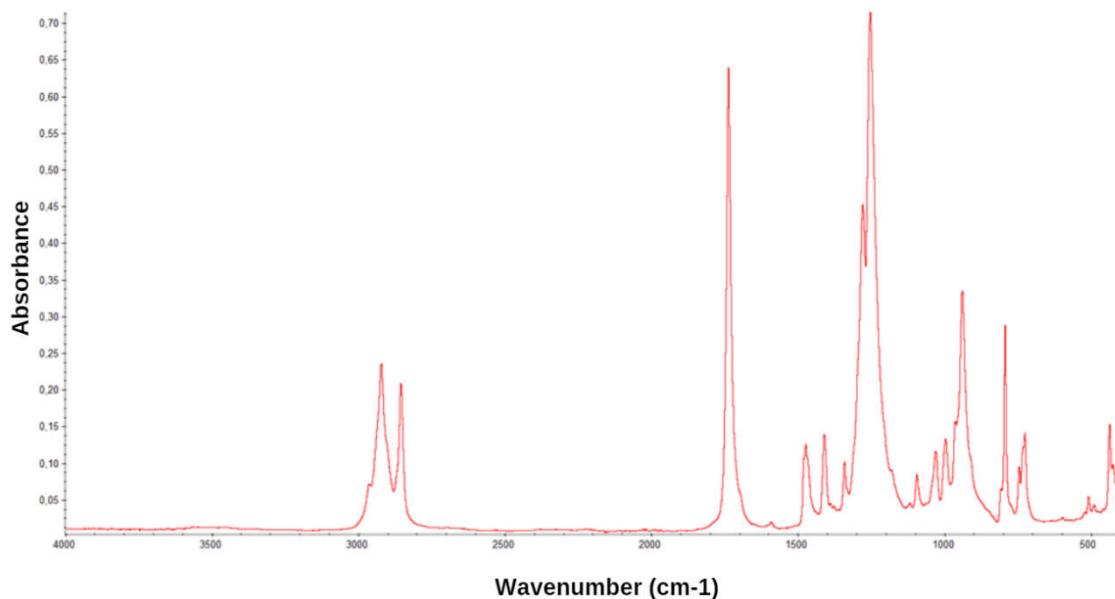


Figure S10 FTIR spectra of E_OCD_5000 oligocarbonate.

E_PCUU3000_3.5 prepolymer

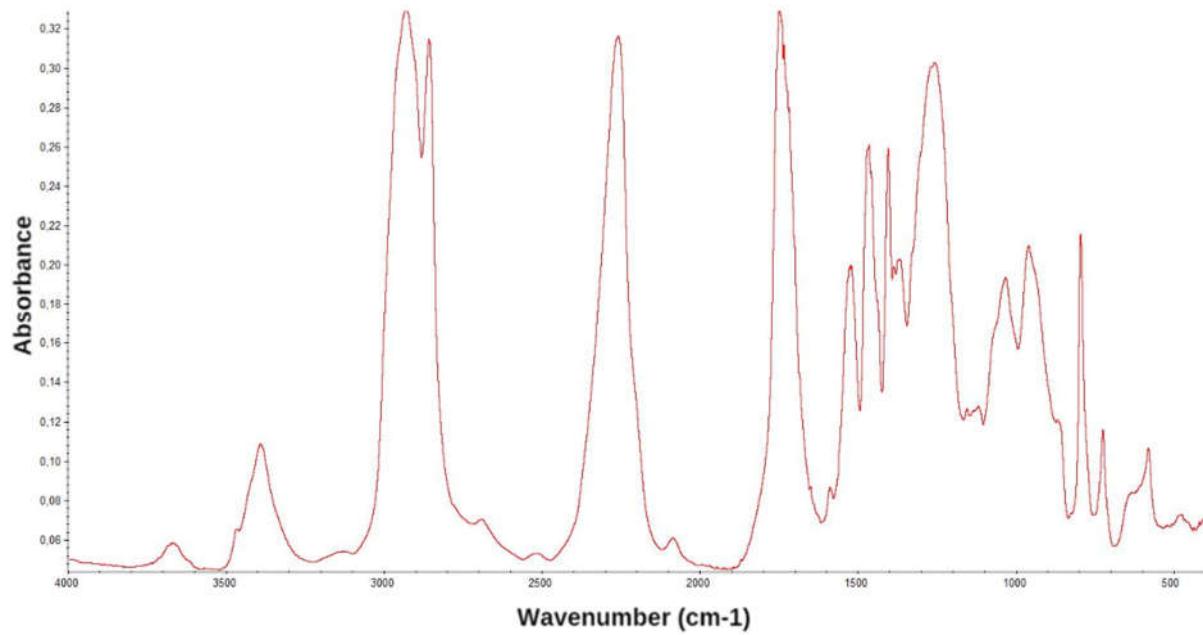


Figure S11 FTIR spectra of PCUU3000_3.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane) prepolymer.

E_PCUU3000_3 prepolymer

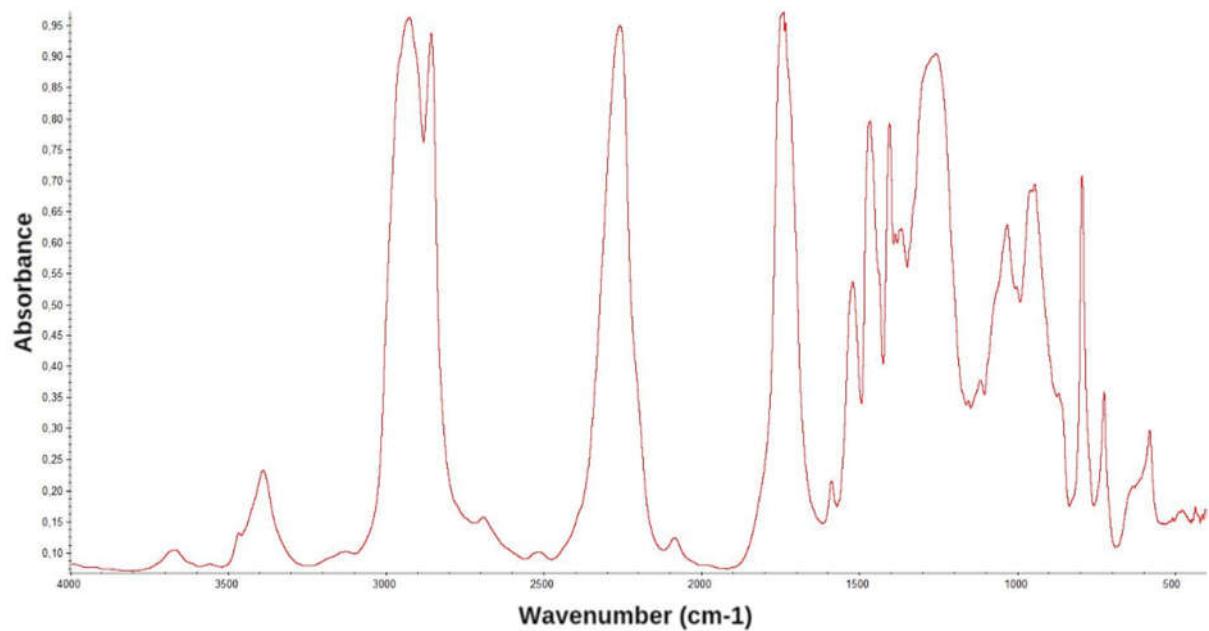


Figure 12 FTIR spectra of PCUU3000_3 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane) prepolymer.

E_PCUU3000_2.5 prepolymer

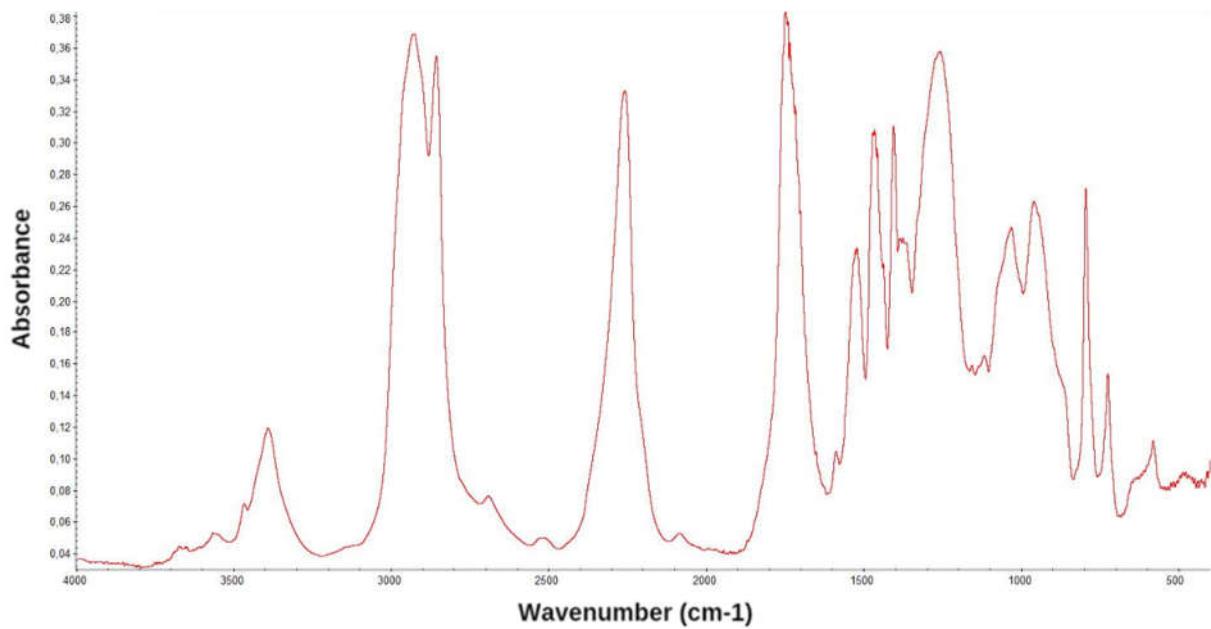


Figure S13 FTIR spectra of PCUU3000_2.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane) prepolymer.

E_PCUU3000_2 prepolymer

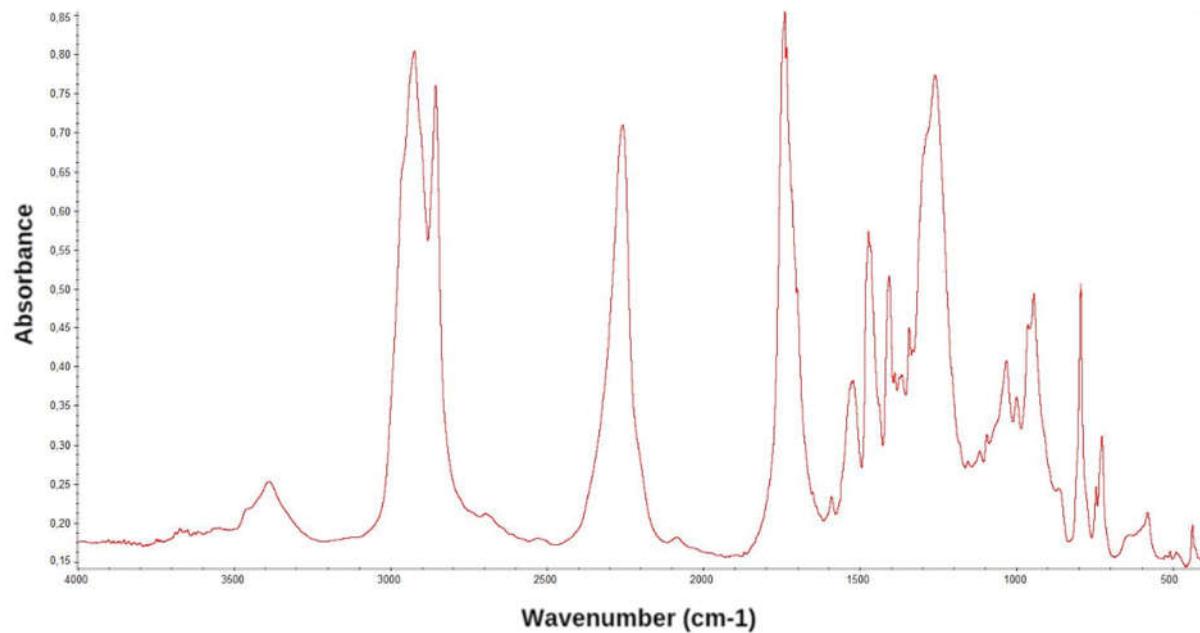


Figure S14 FTIR spectra of PCUU3000_2 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane) prepolymer.

E_PCUU3000_1.5 prepolymer

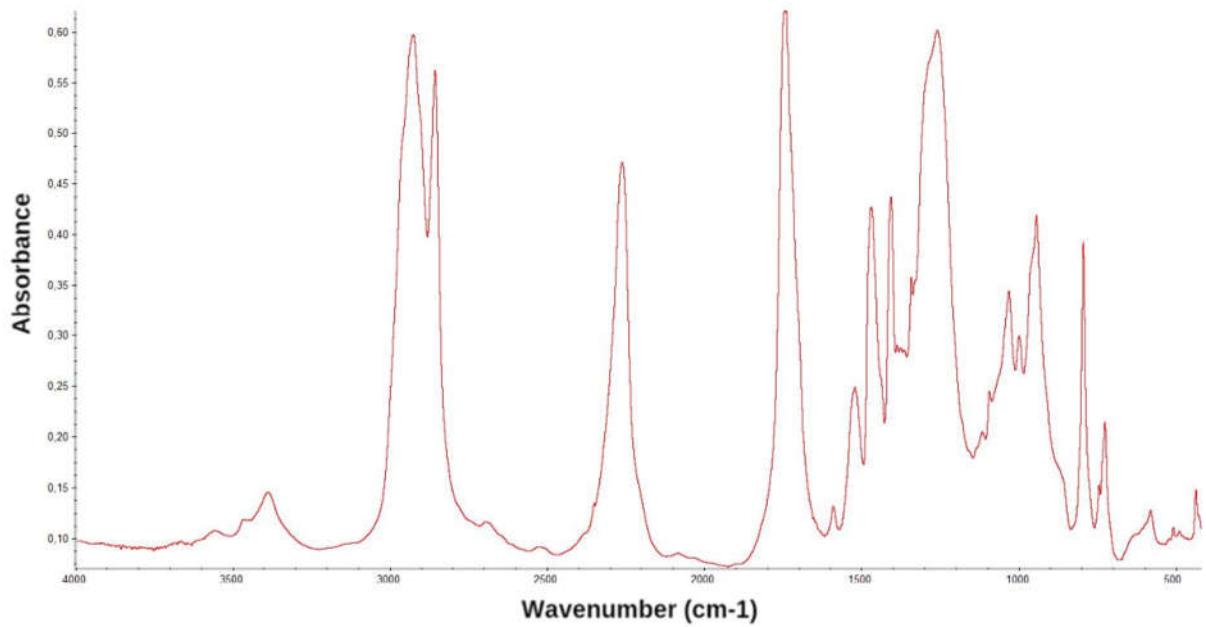


Figure S15 FTIR spectra of PCUU3000_1.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane) prepolymer.

E_PCUU5000_3 prepolymer

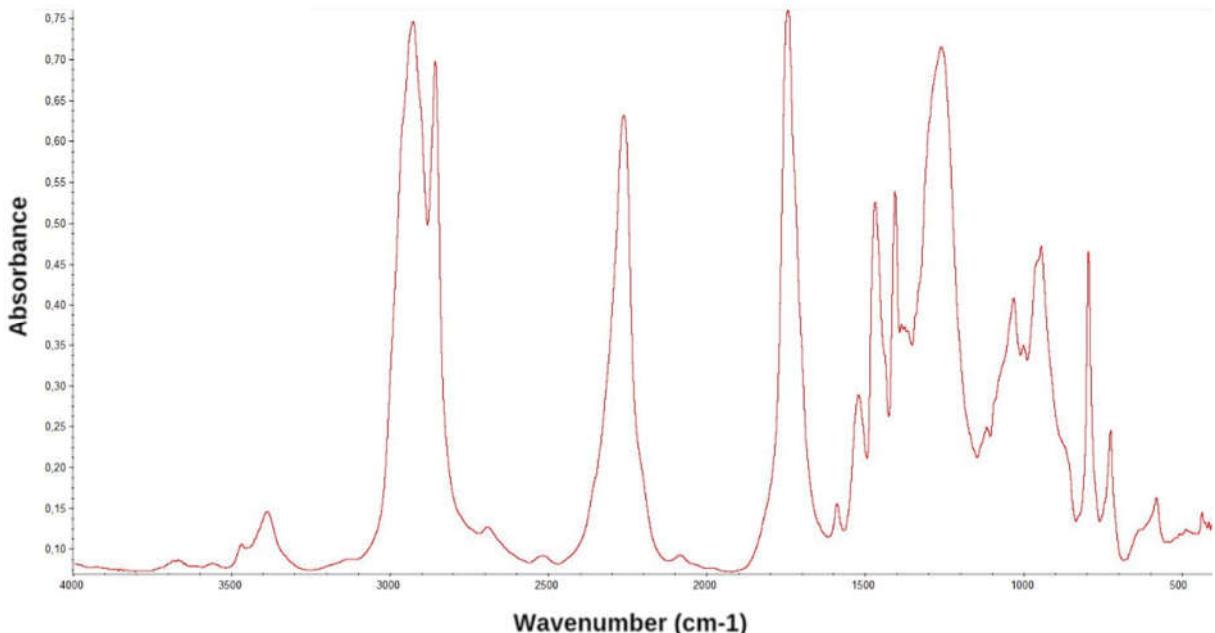


Figure S16 FTIR spectra of PCUU5000_3 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane) prepolymer.

E_PCUU5000_2 prepolymer

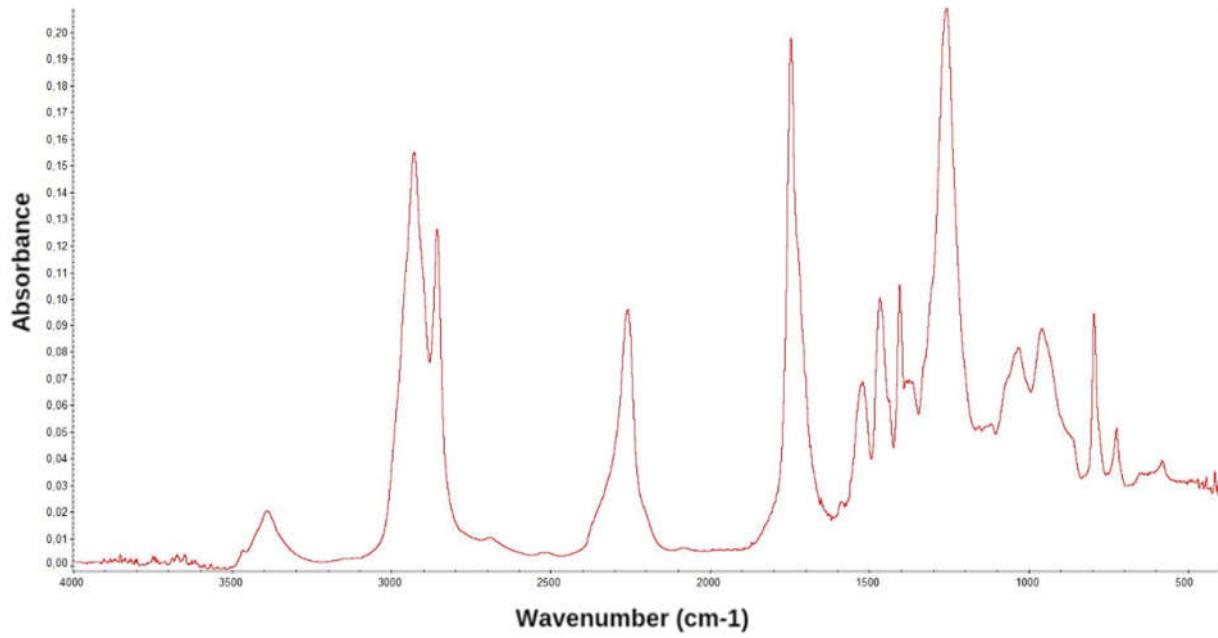


Figure S17 FTIR spectra of PCUU5000_2 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane) prepolymer.

E_PCUU3000_3

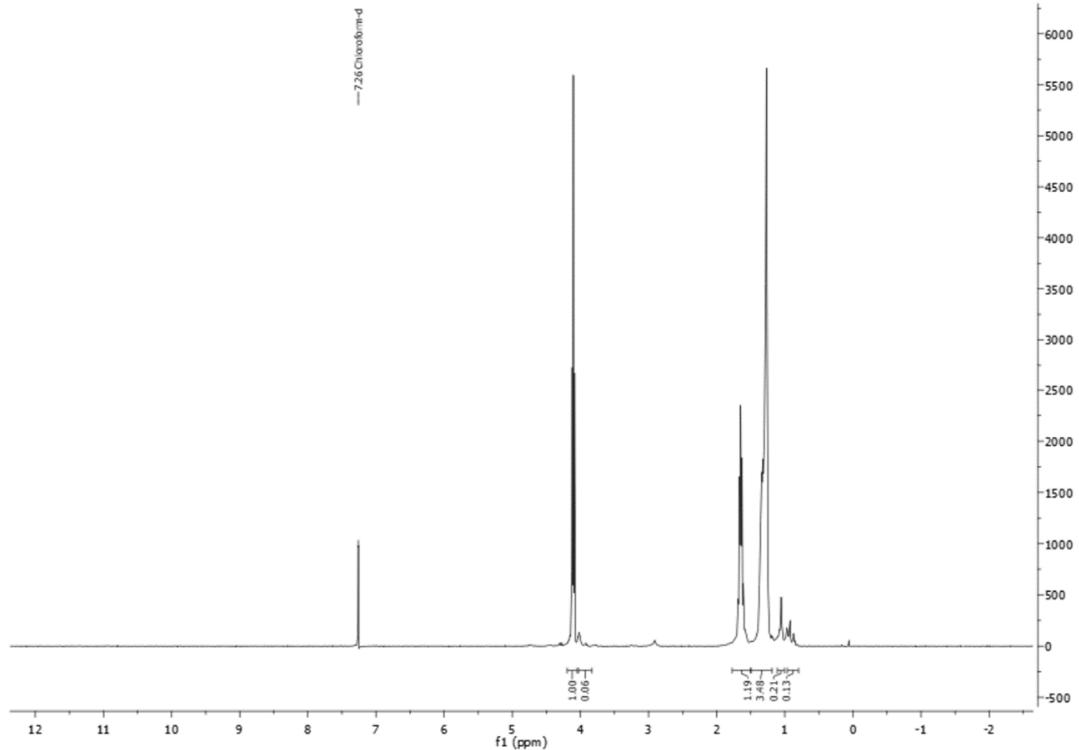


Figure S18 ^1H NMR spectrum of the E_PCUU3000_3.

E_PCUU3000_2.5

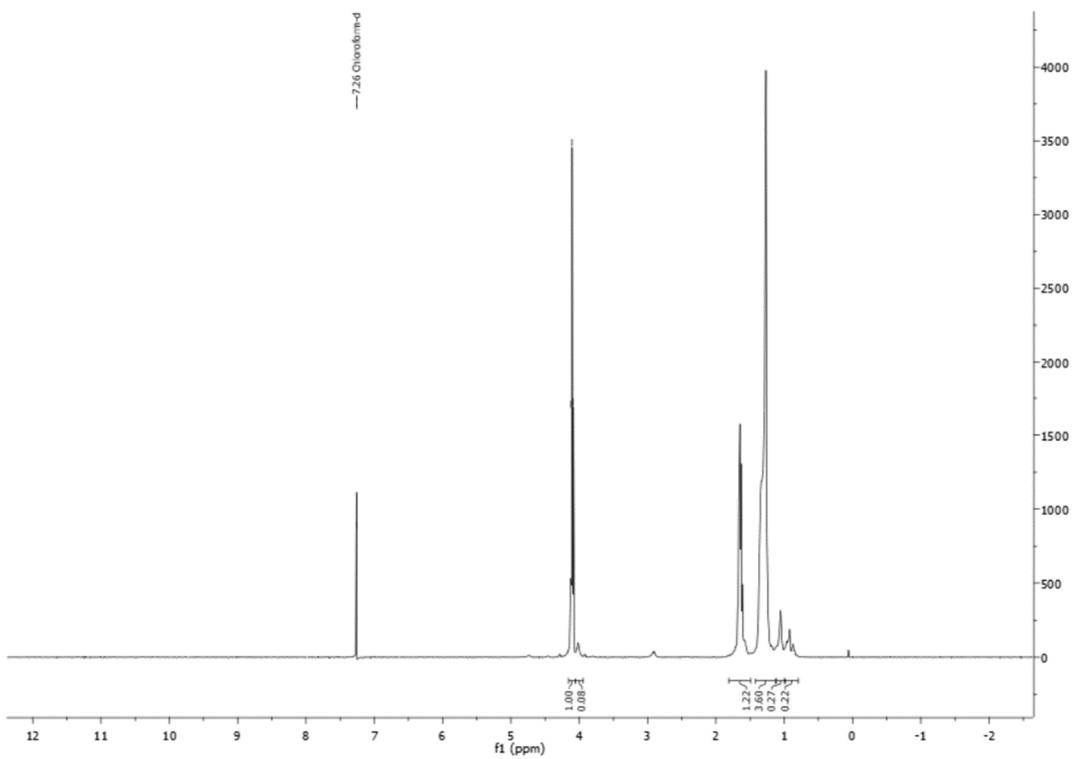


Figure S19 ¹H NMR spectrum of the E_PCUU3000_2.5.

E_PCUU3000_2

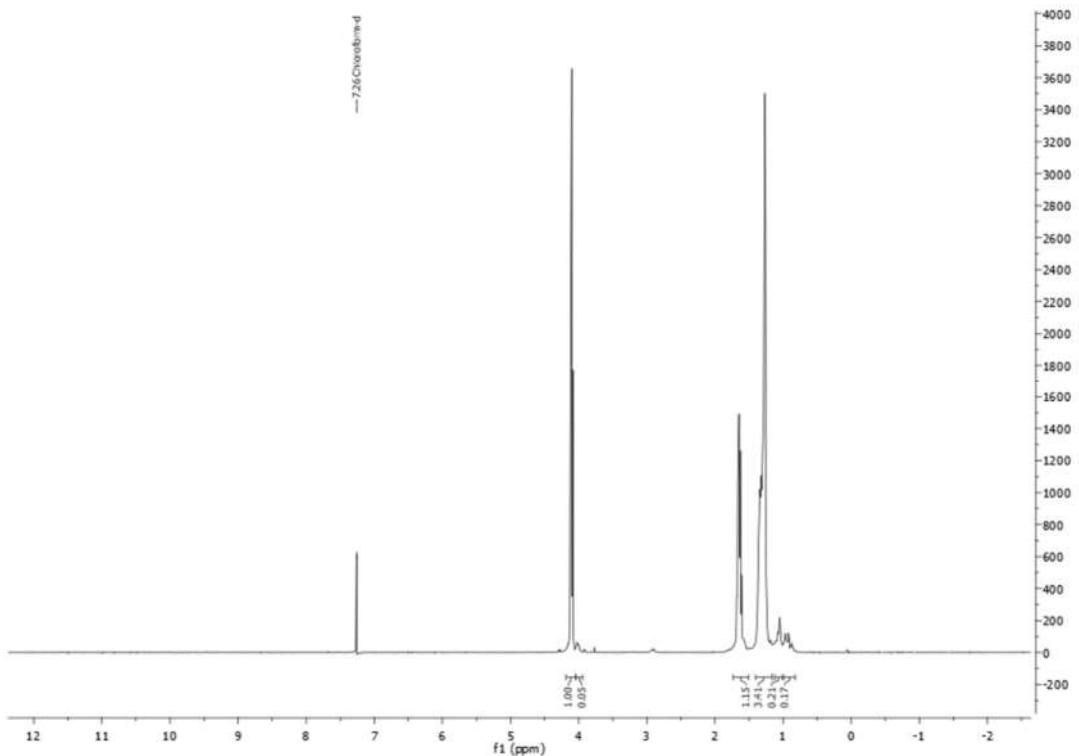


Figure S20 ¹H NMR spectrum of the E_PCUU3000_2.

E_PCUU3000_1.5

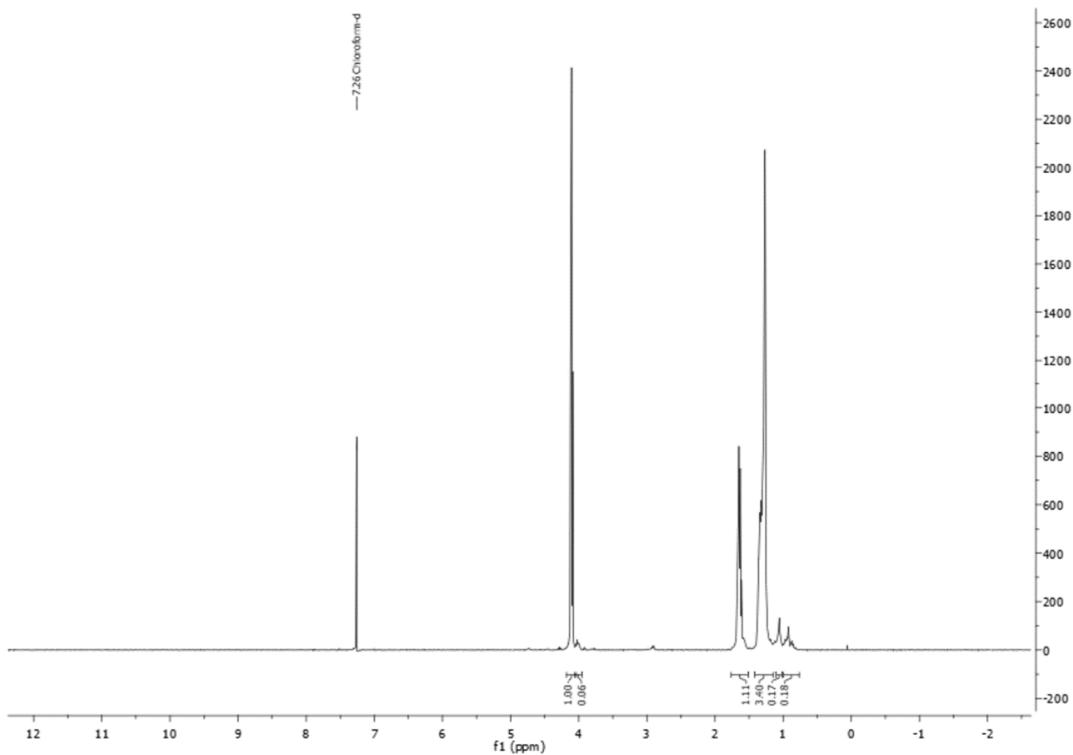


Figure S21 ^1H NMR spectrum of the E_PCUU3000_1.5.

E_PCUU3000_3.5

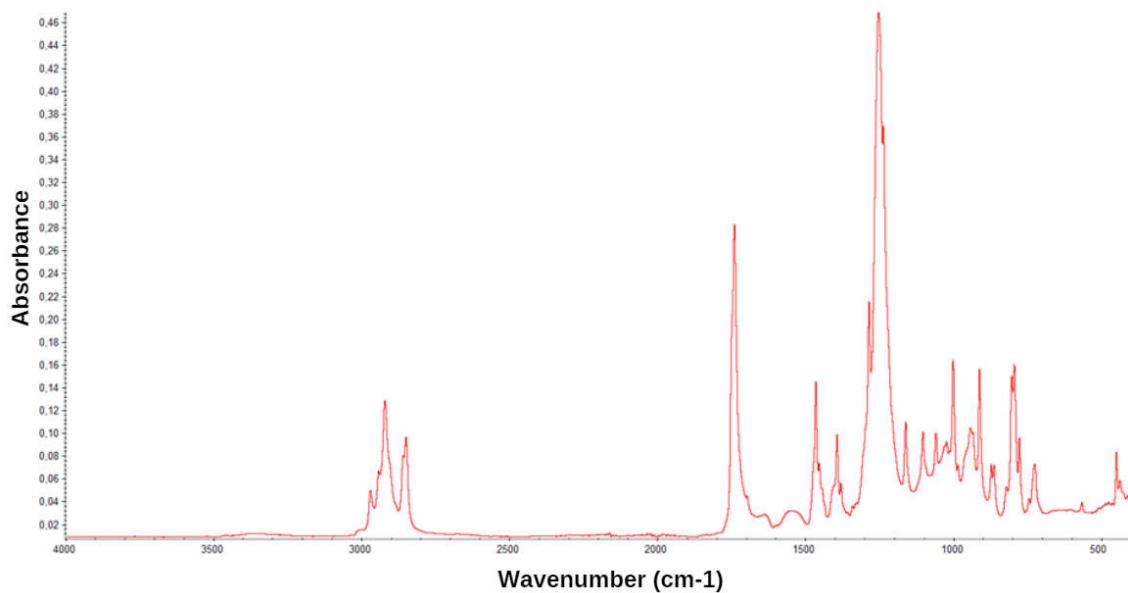


Figure S22 FTIR (ATR) spectra of PCUU3000_3.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU3000_3

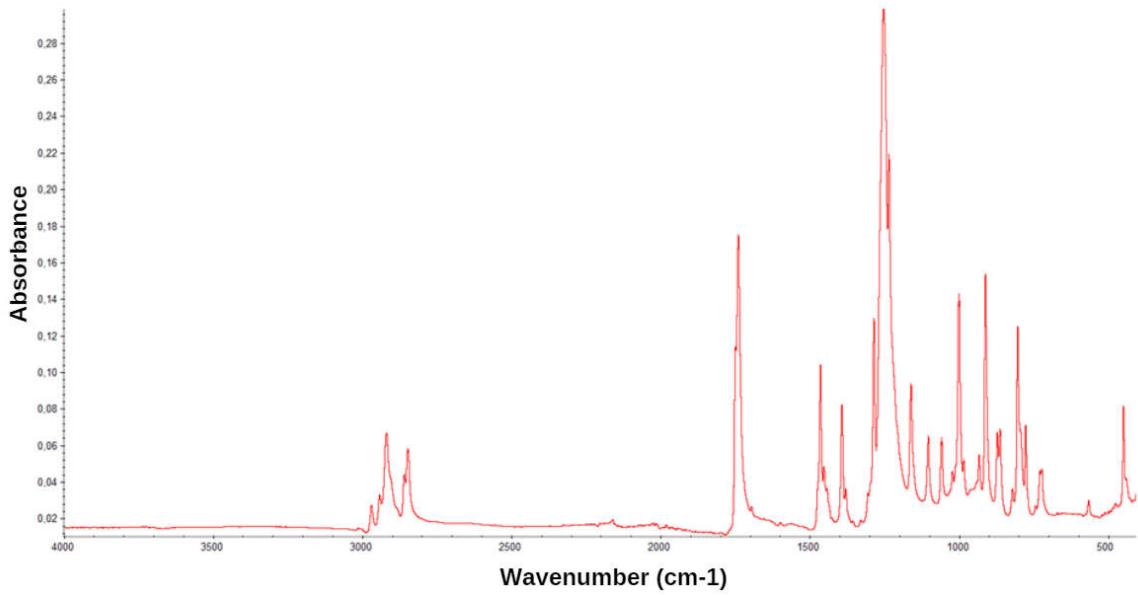


Figure S23 FTIR (ATR) spectra of PCUU3000_3 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

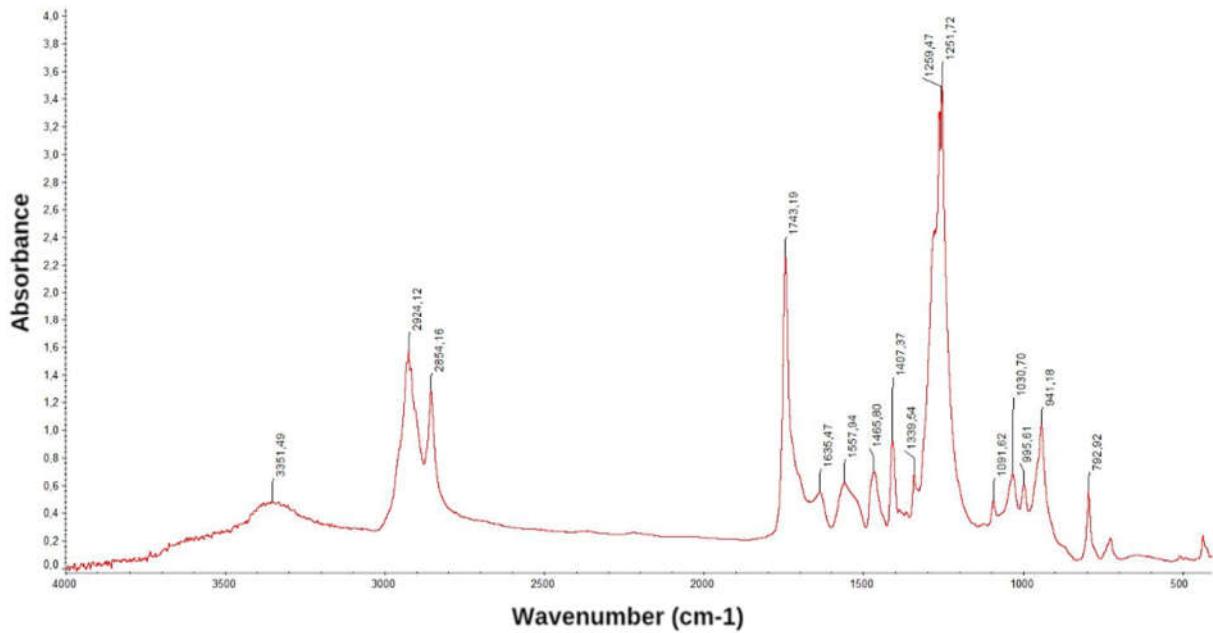


Figure S24 FTIR transmittance spectra of PCUU3000_3 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU3000_2.5

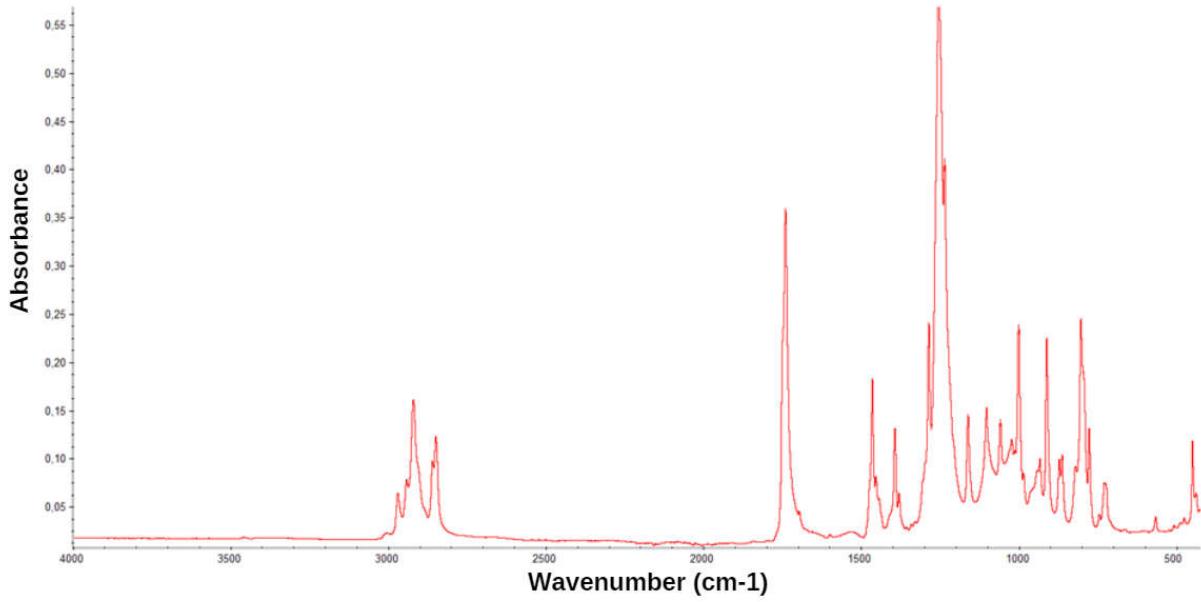


Figure S25 FTIR (ATR) spectra of PCUU3000_2.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU3000_2

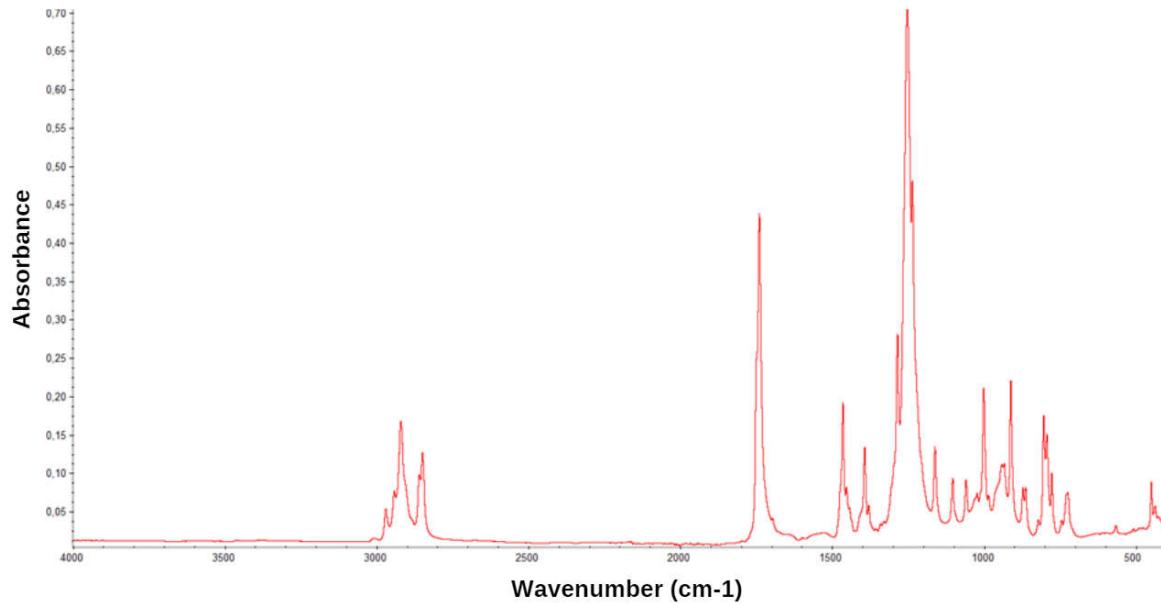


Figure S26 FTIR (ATR) spectra of PCUU3000_2 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU3000_1.5

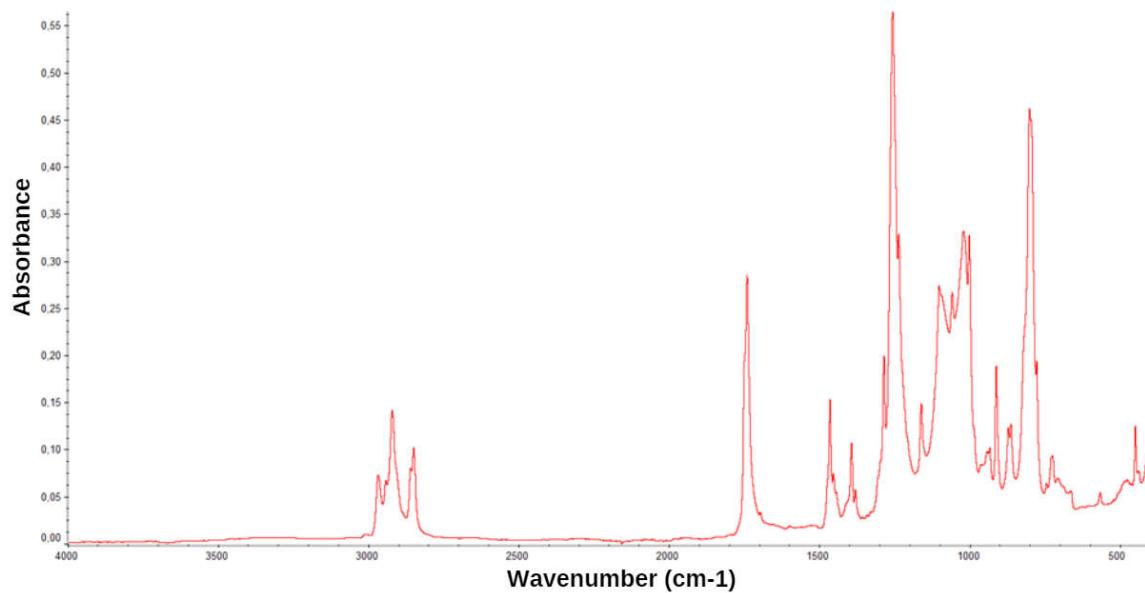


Figure S27 FTIR (ATR) spectra of PCUU3000_1.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

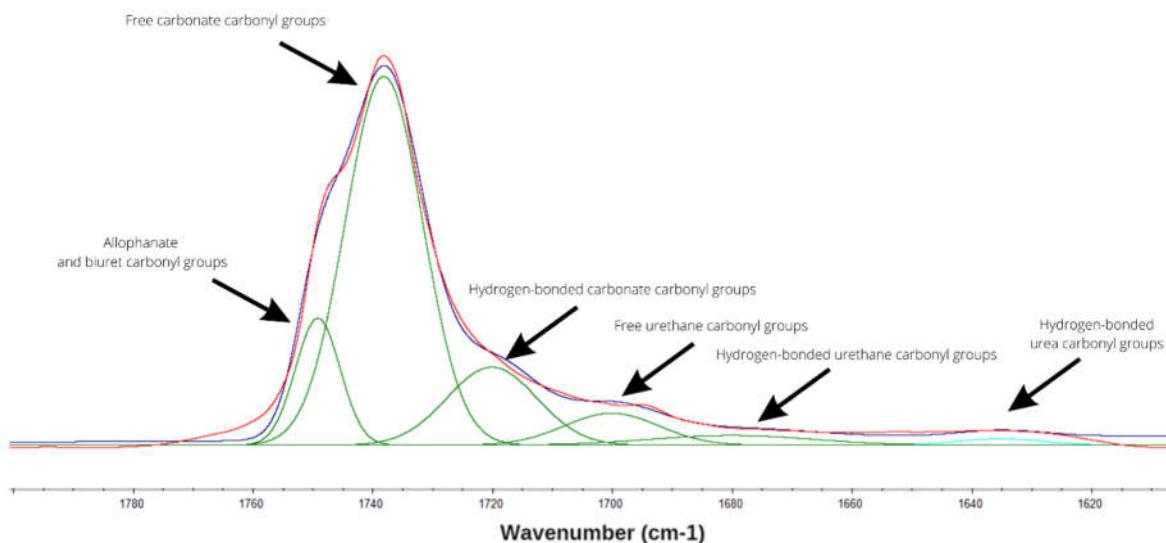


Figure S28 FTIR (ATR) Multiple absorption band distribution of E_PCUU3000_3.5.

MALDI-TOF results

E_OCD_3000

Table S1 MALDI-TOF results of the E_OCD_3000.

Pn	Pw	Pz	PD	DPn	DPw	DPz
2909	3973	4660	1,4	13,9	19,2	22,6

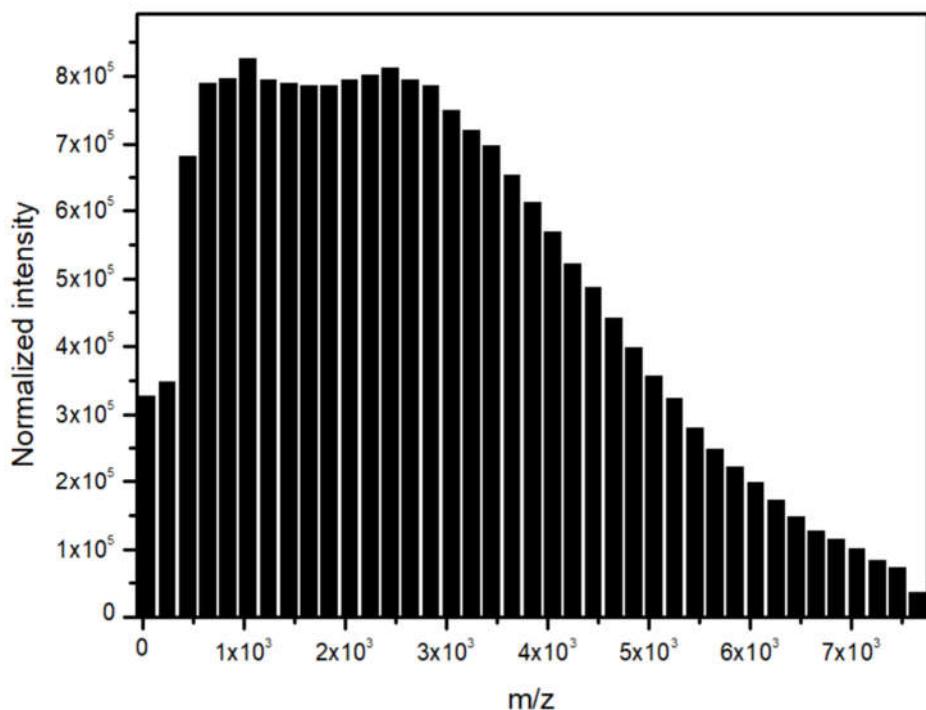


Figure S29 MALDI-TOF normalized intensity results of the E_OCD_3000.

Shape memory properties

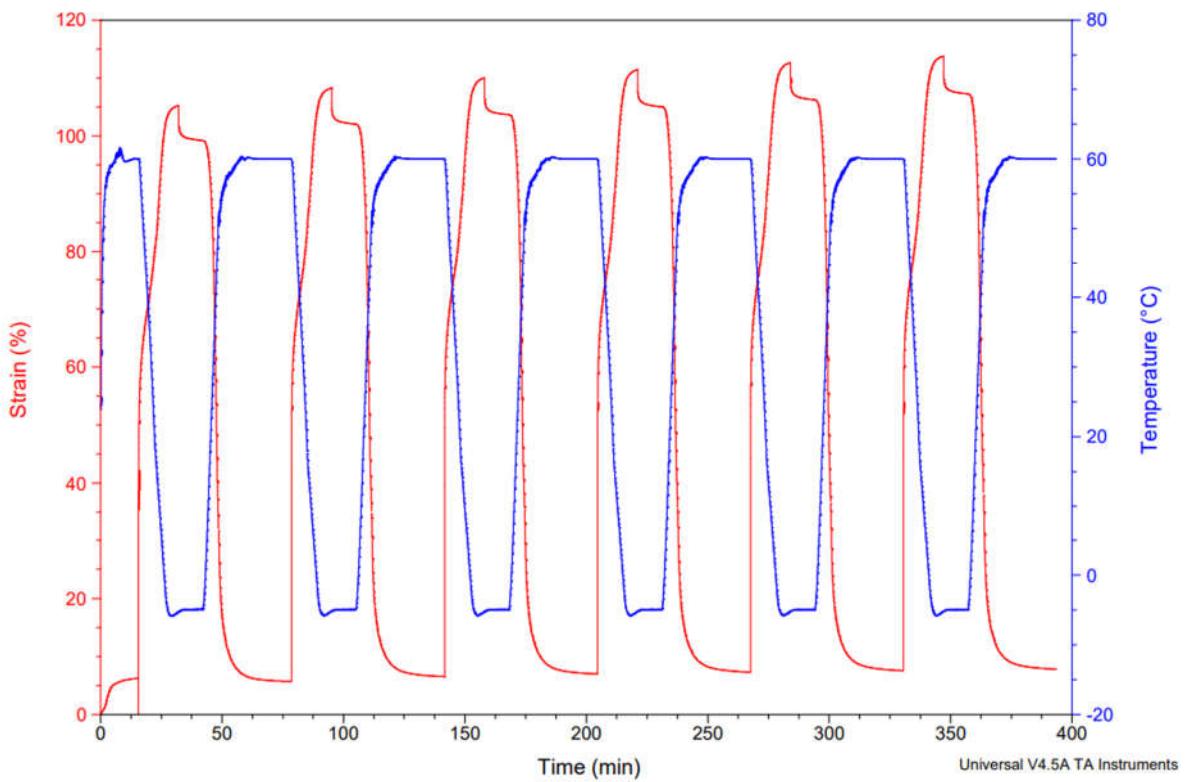


Figure S30 Thermomechanical SME measurement during 5 cycles for PCUU3000_3.5 poly(carbonate-urethane)s (5N).

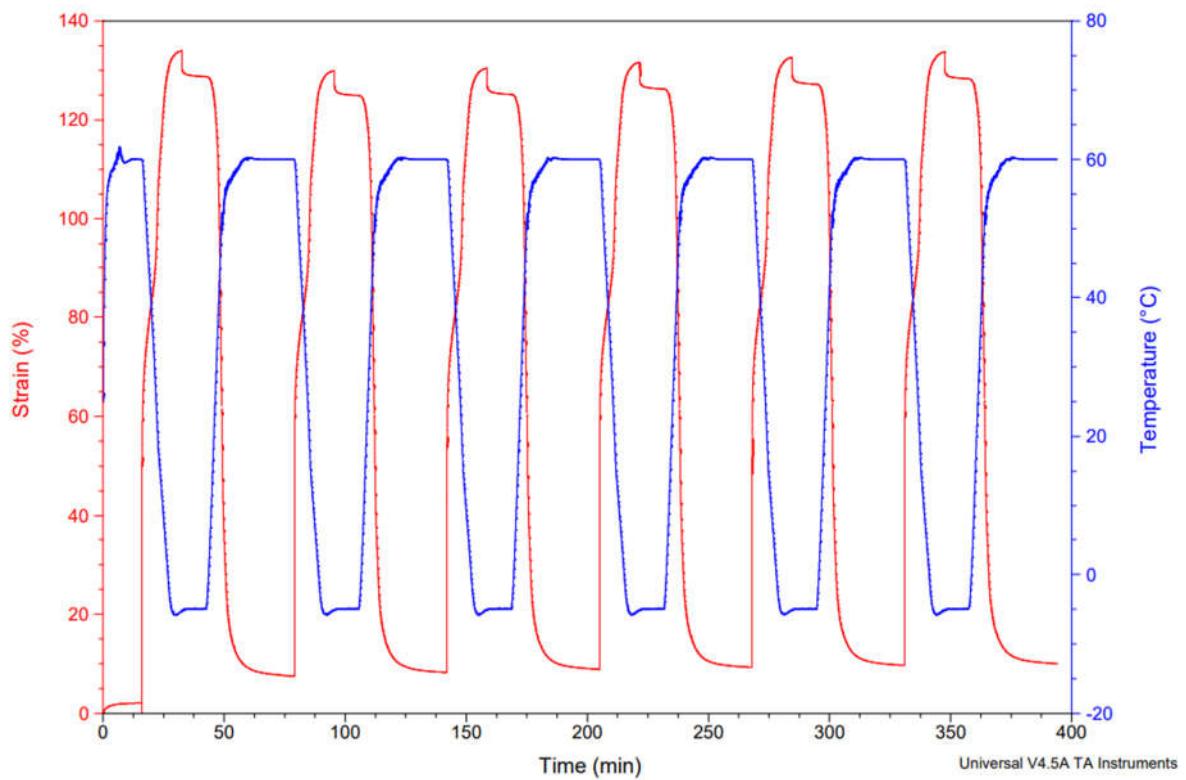


Figure S31 Thermomechanical SME measurement during 5 cycles for PCUU3000_3 poly(carbonate-urethane)s (5N).

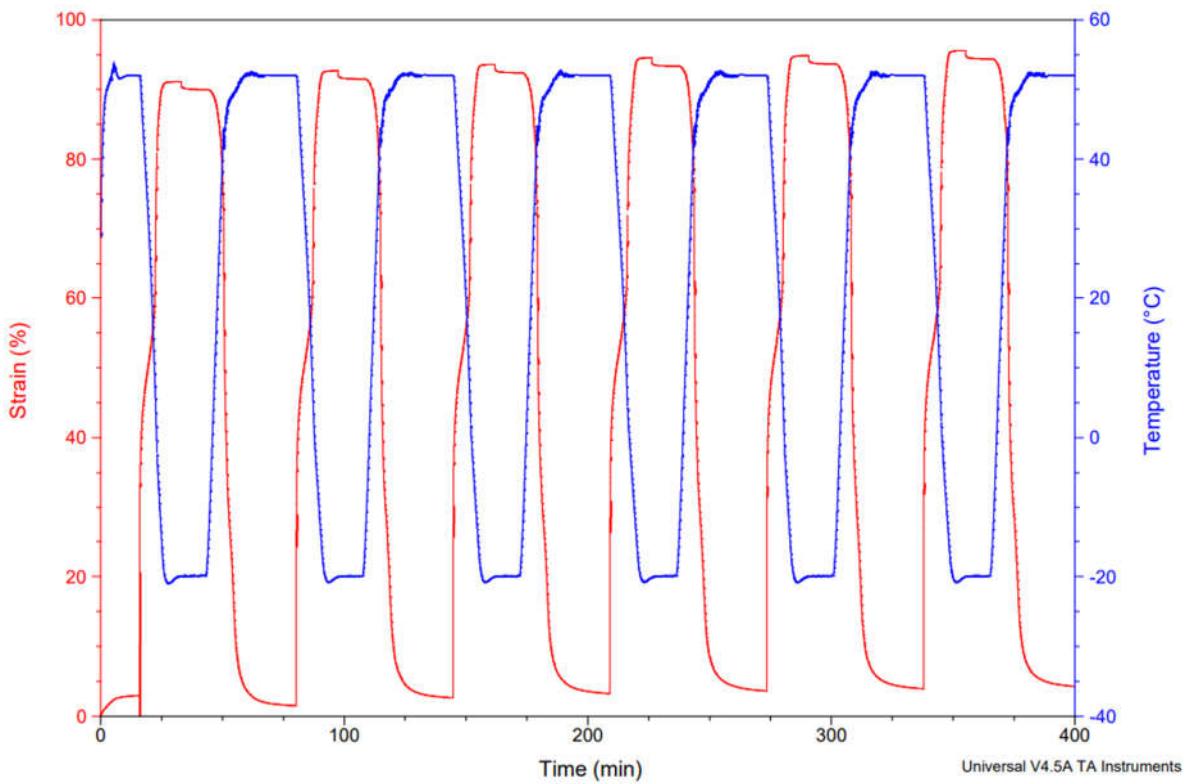


Figure S32 Thermomechanical SME measurement during 5 cycles for PCUU3000_2.5 poly(carbonate-urethane)s (2N).

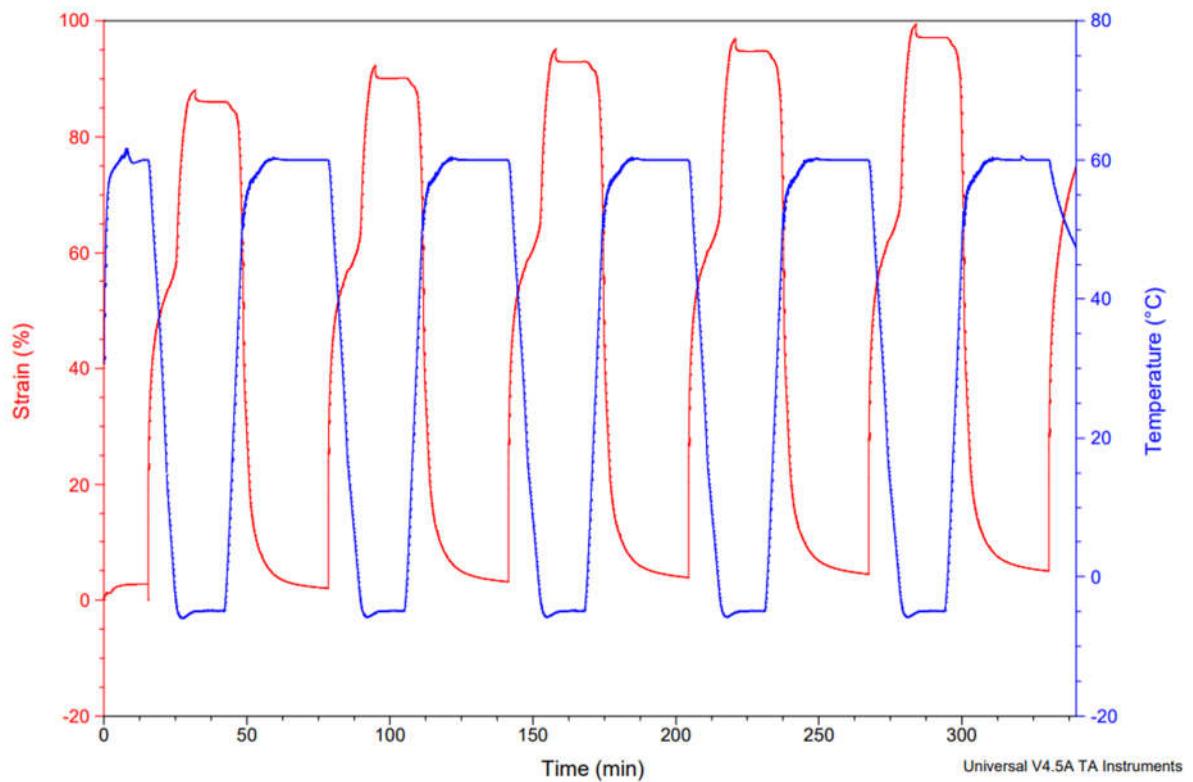


Figure S33 Thermomechanical SME measurement during 5 cycles for PCUU3000_2 poly(carbonate-urethane)s (1N).

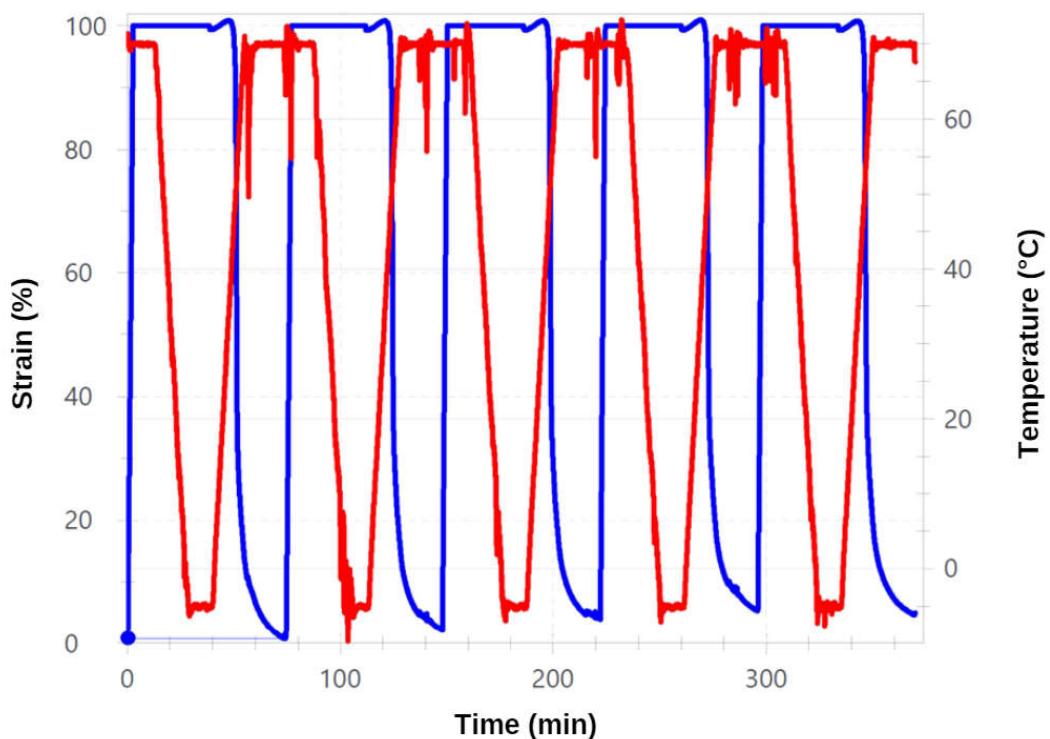


Figure S34 Thermomechanical SME measurement during 5 cycles for PCUU5000_3 poly(carbonate-urethane)s (1N).

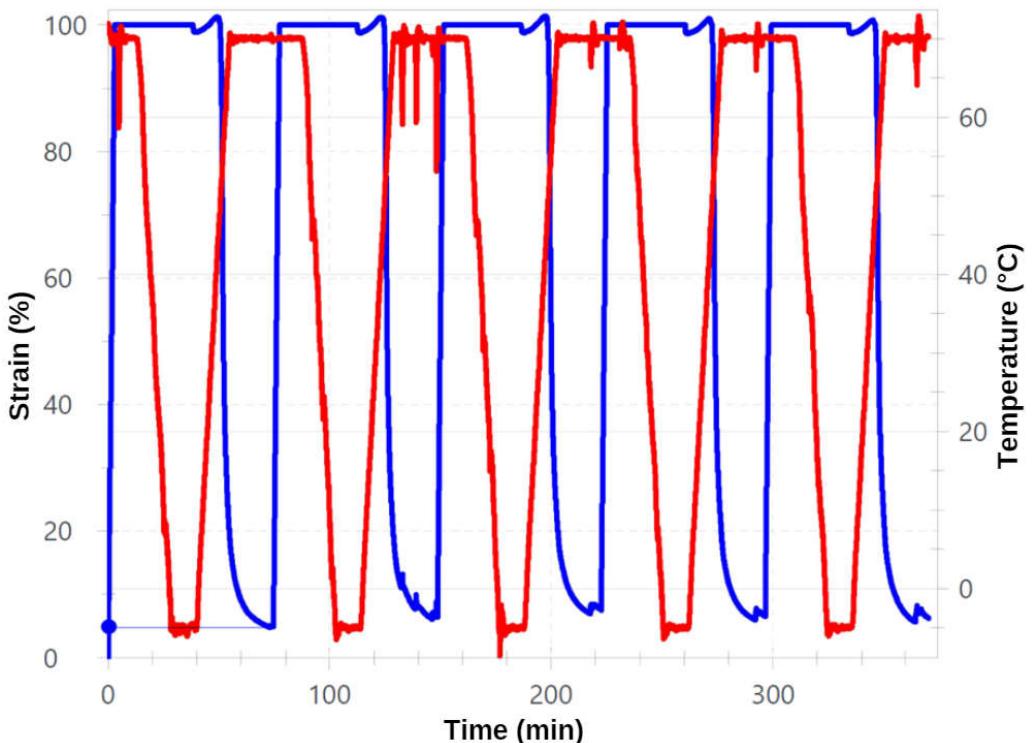


Figure S35 Thermomechanical SME measurement during 5 cycles for PCUU5000_2 poly(carbonate-urethane)s (1N).

Tensile tests

E_PCUU3000_3.5

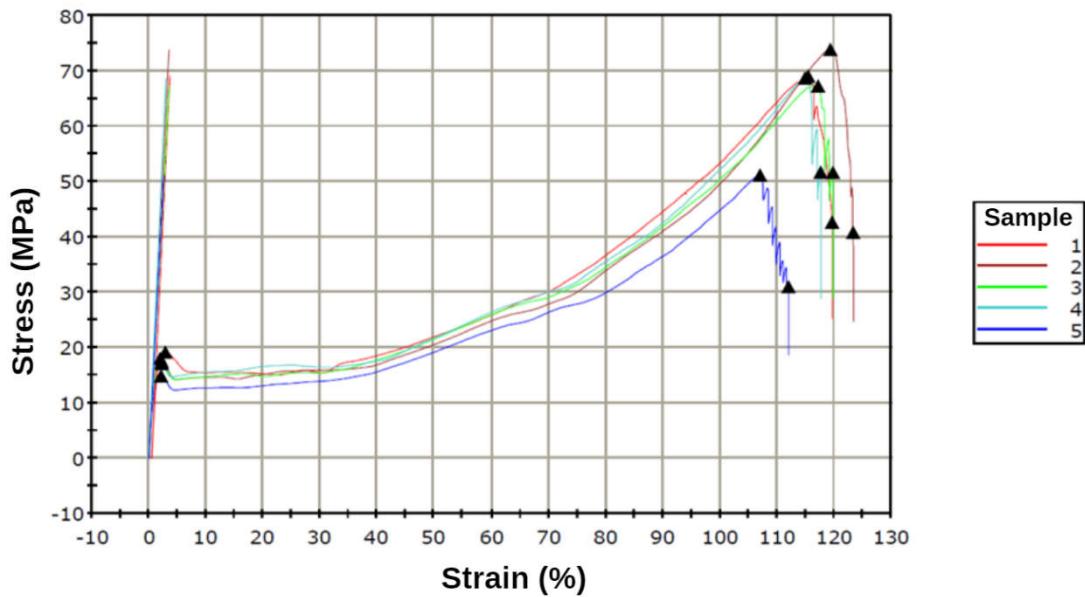


Figure S36 Stress-strain curves for E_PCUU3000_3.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane)s.

E_PCUU3000_3

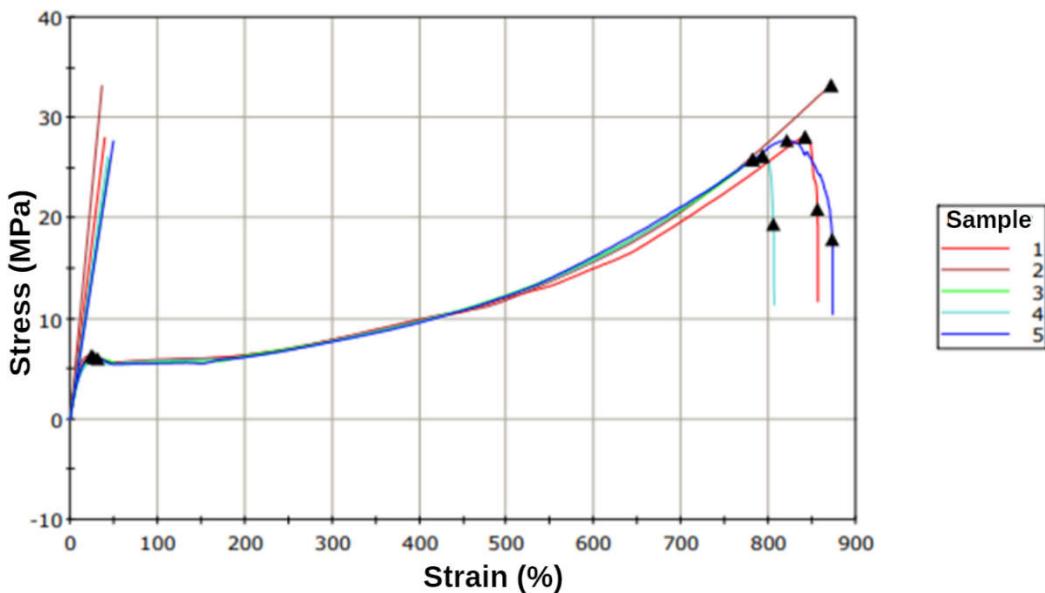


Figure S37 Stress-strain curves for E_PCUU3000_3 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane)s.

E_PCUU3000_2.5

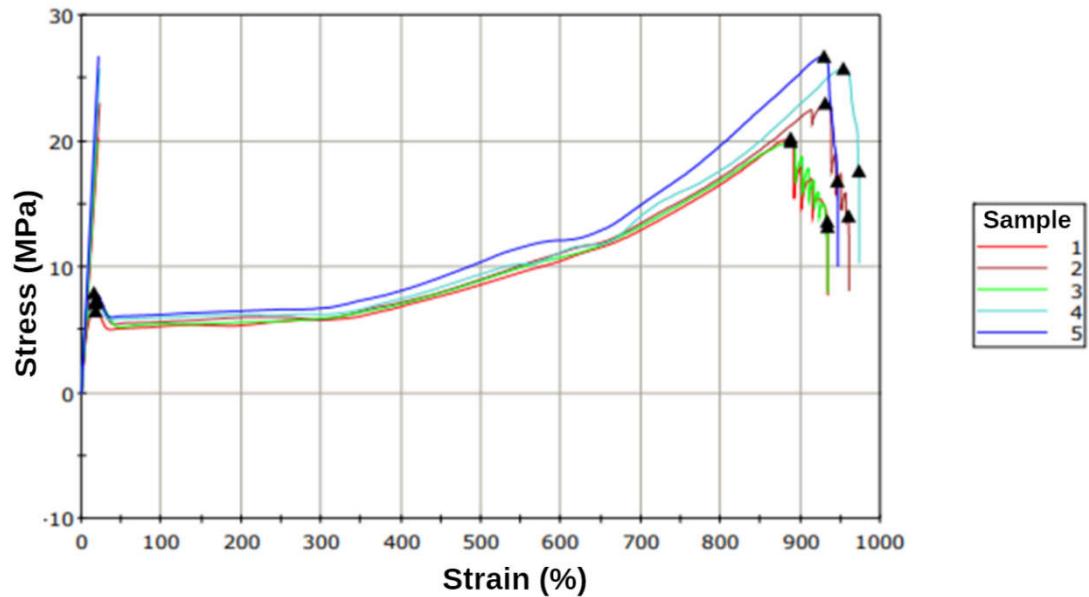


Figure S38 Stress-strain curves for E_PCUU3000_2.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane)s.

E_PCUU3000_2

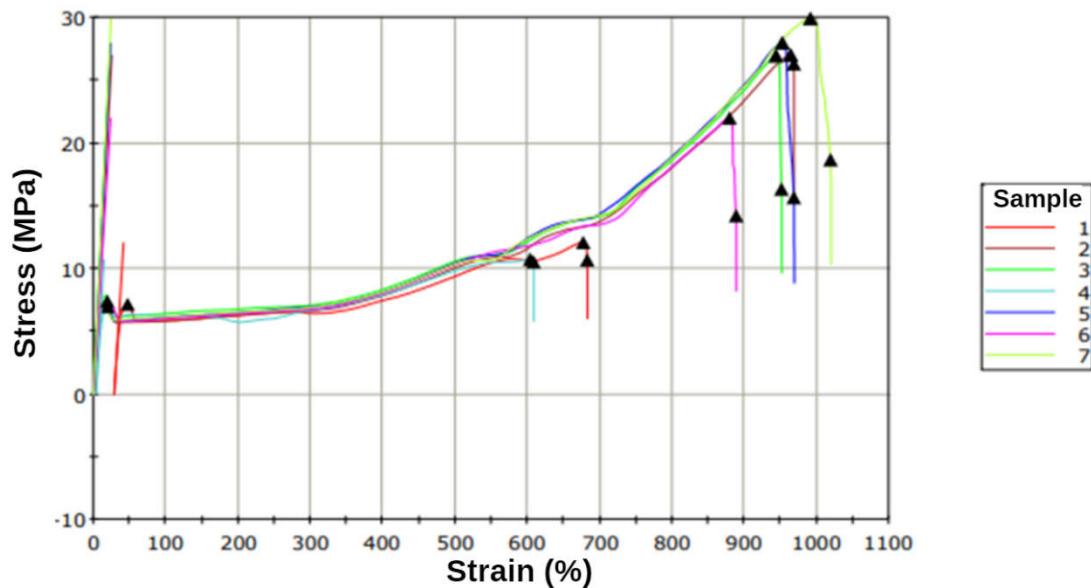


Figure S39 Stress-strain curves for E_PCUU3000_2 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane)s.

E_PCUU3000_1.5

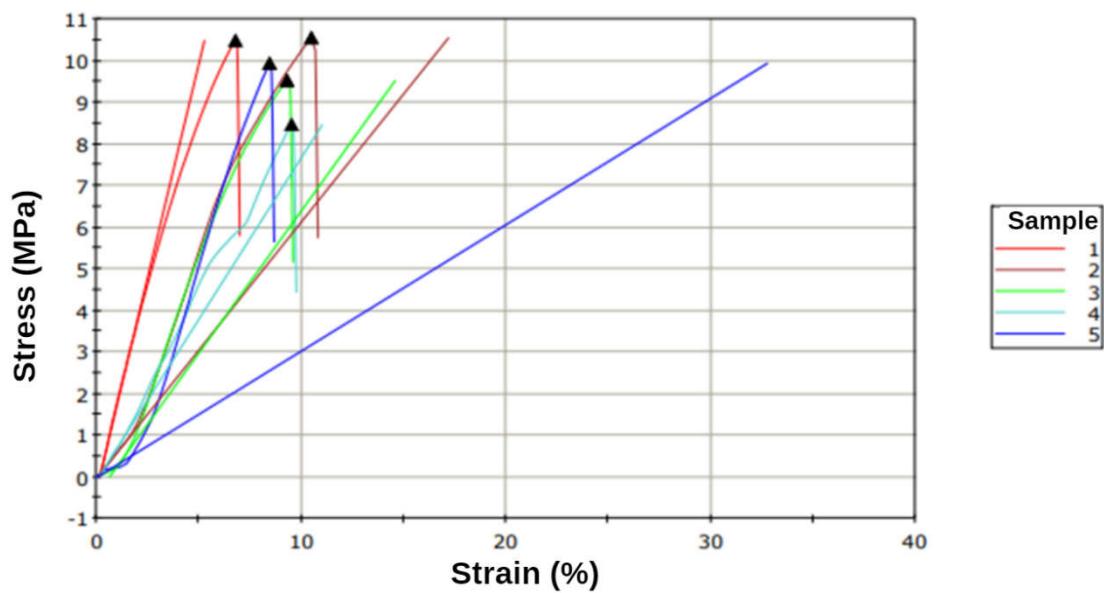


Figure S40 Stress-strain curves for E_PCUU3000_1.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane)s.

E_PCUU5000_3

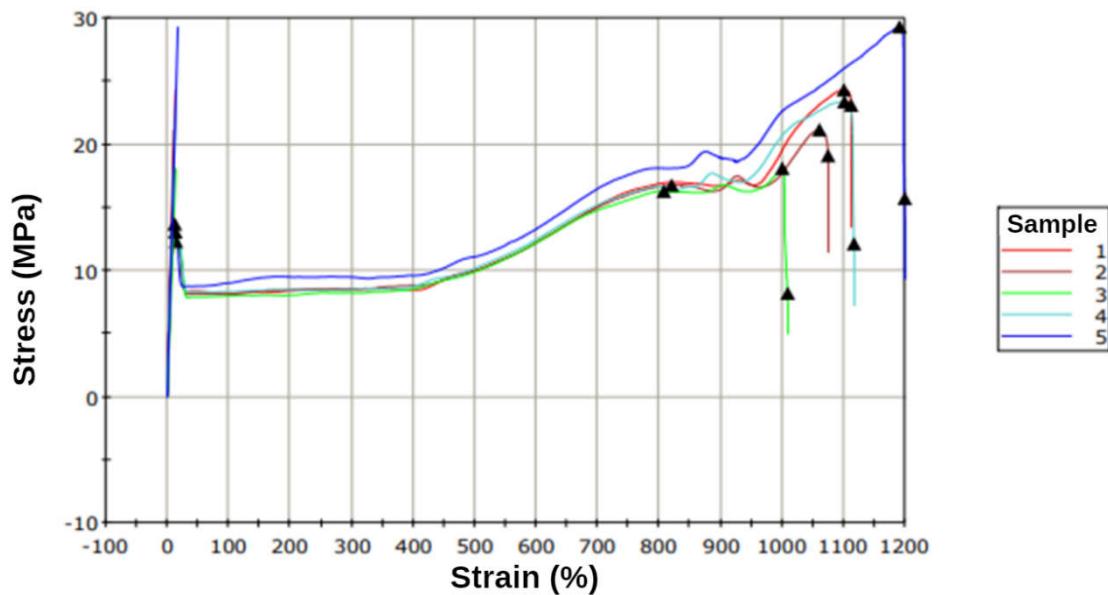


Figure S41 Stress-strain curves for E_PCUU5000_3 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane)s.

E_PCUU5000_2

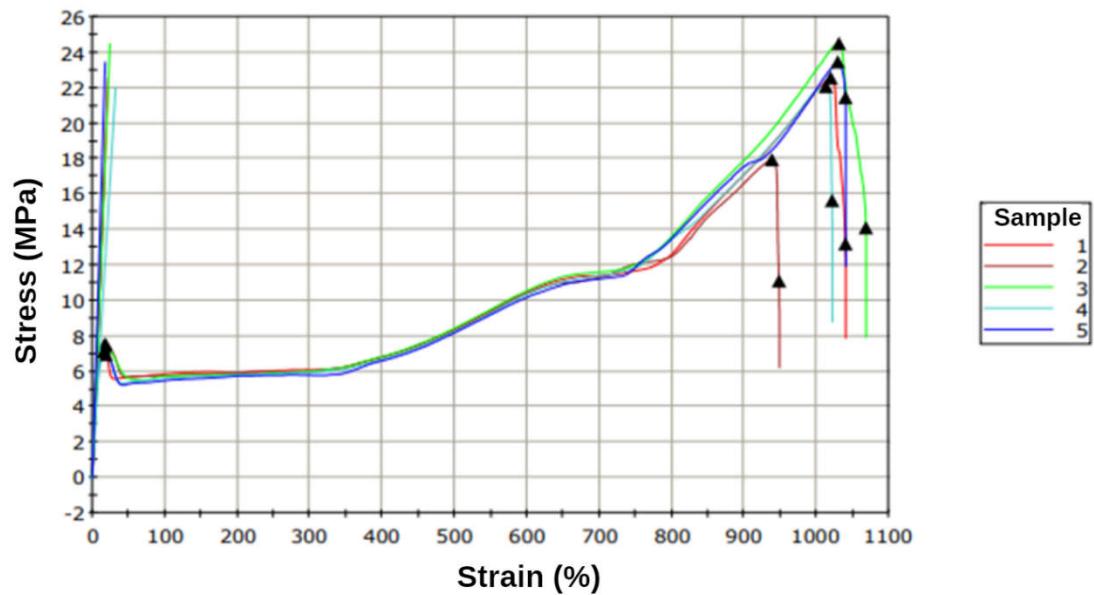


Figure S42 Stress-strain curves for E_PCUU5000_2 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane)s.

Thermal analysis

Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC)

E_PCUU3000_3.5

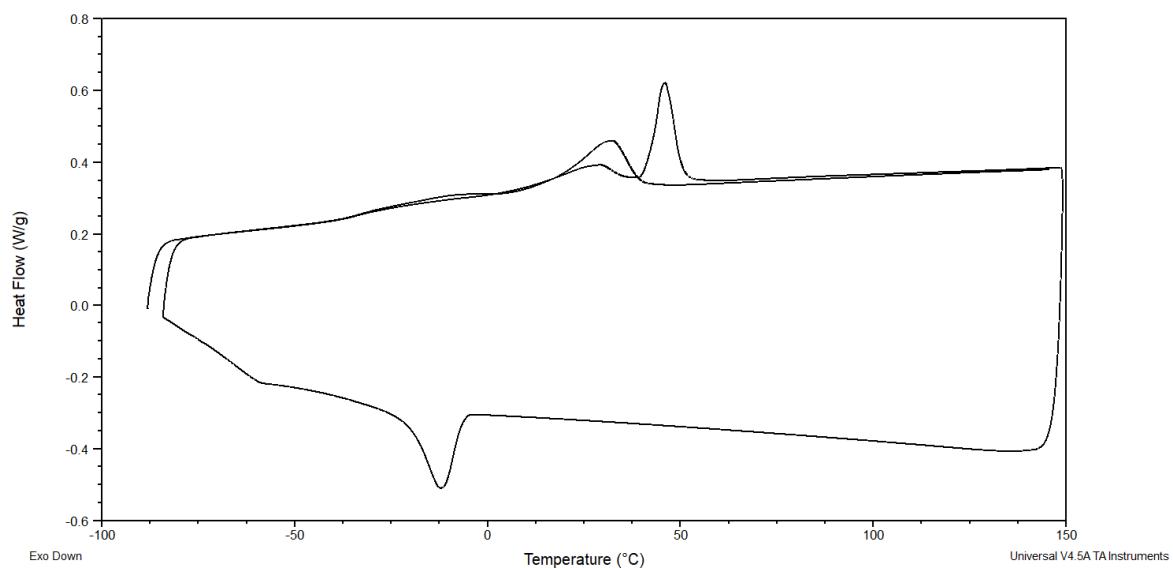


Figure S43 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_PCUU3000_3.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU3000_3

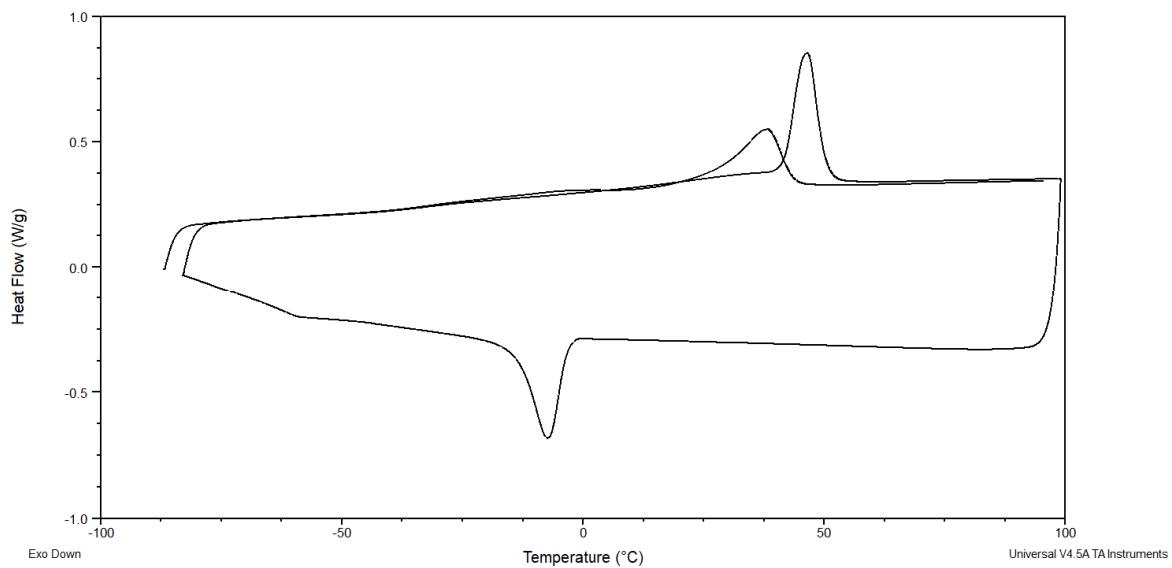


Figure S44 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_PCUU3000_3 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU3000_2.5

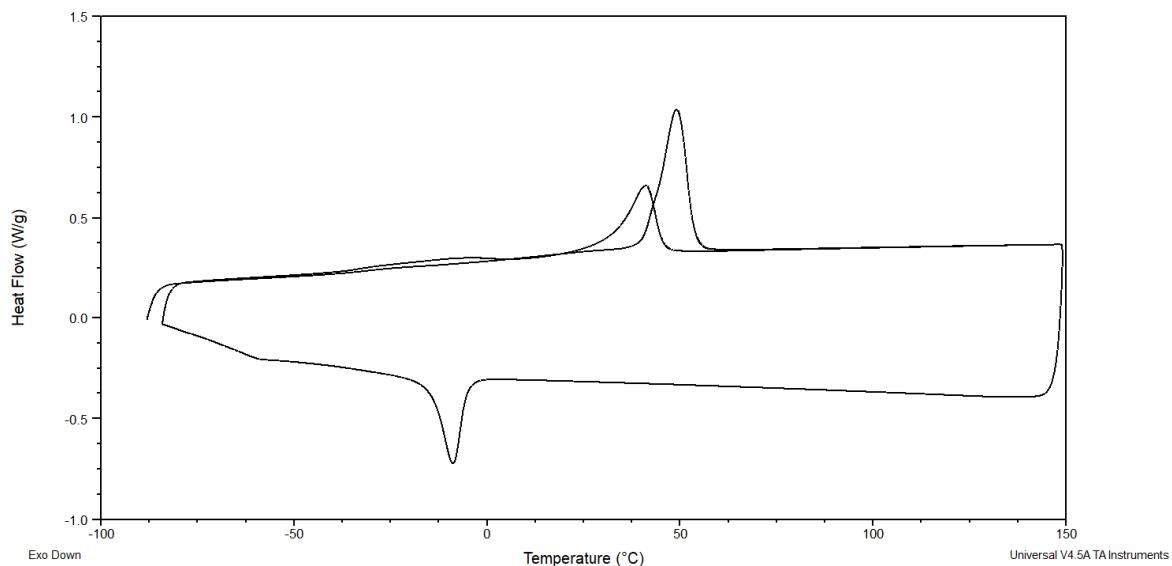


Figure S45 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_PCUU3000_2.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU3000_2

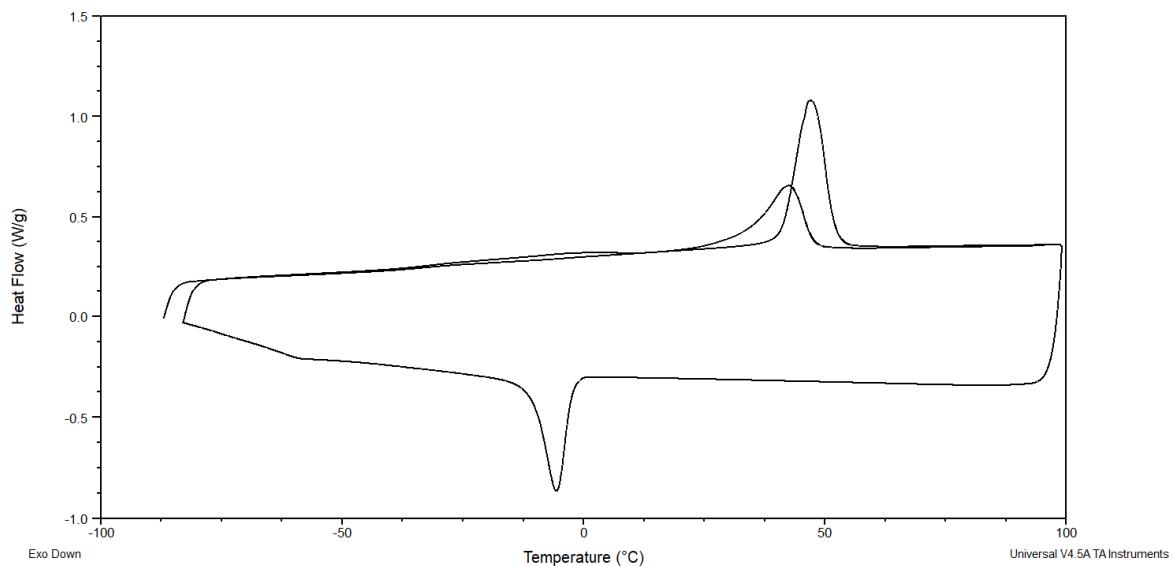


Figure S46 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_PCUU3000_2 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU3000_1.5

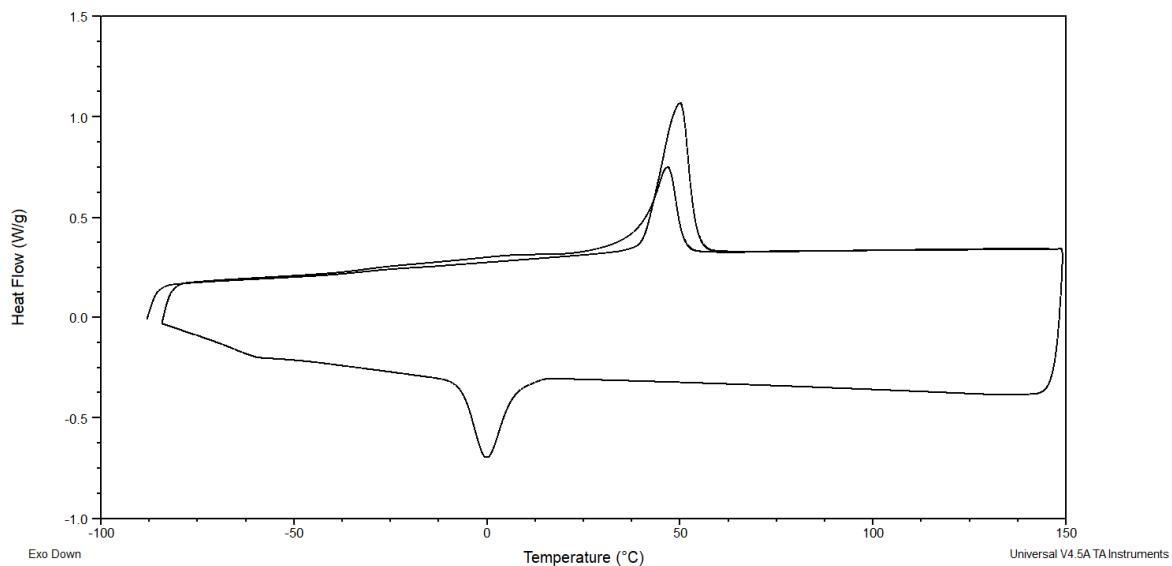


Figure S47 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_PCUU3000_1.5 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU3000_1.2

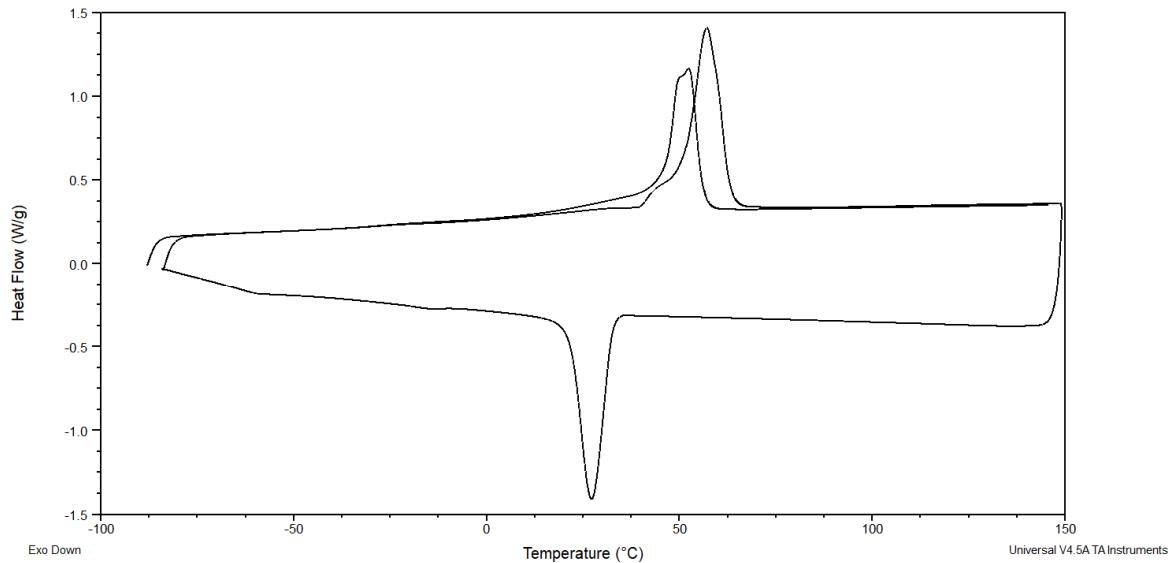


Figure S48 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_PCUU3000_1.2 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU5000_3

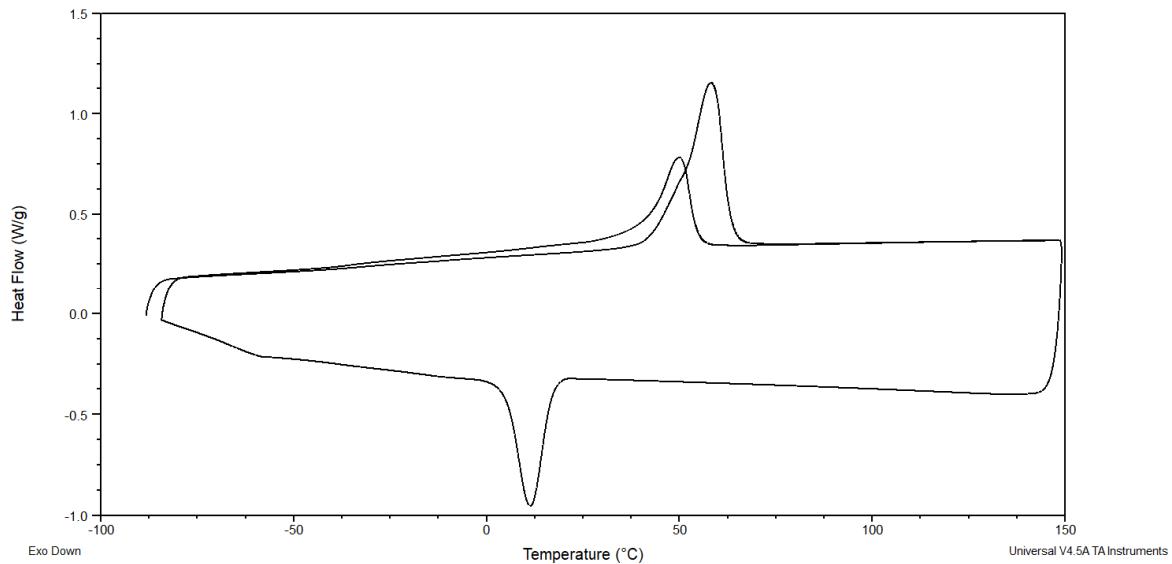


Figure S49 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_PCUU5000_3 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_PCUU5000_2

X-axis – Heat Flow (W/g);

Y-axis – Temperature (°C)

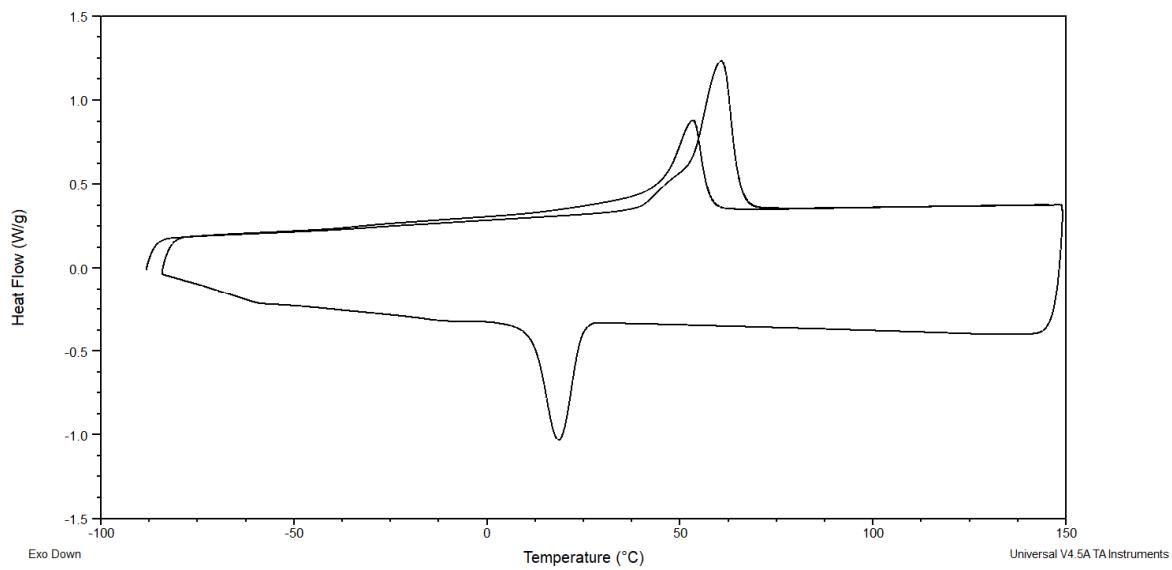


Figure S50 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_PCUU5000_2 poly(carbonate-urea-urethane).

E_OCD_3000

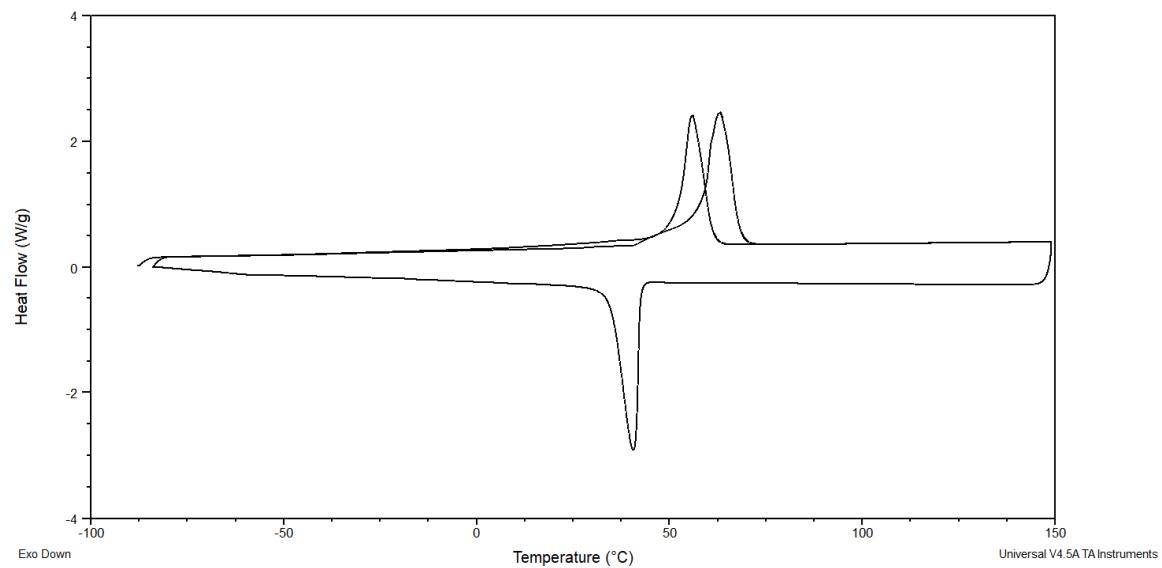


Figure S51 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_OCD_3000 oligocarbonate.

E_OCD_5000

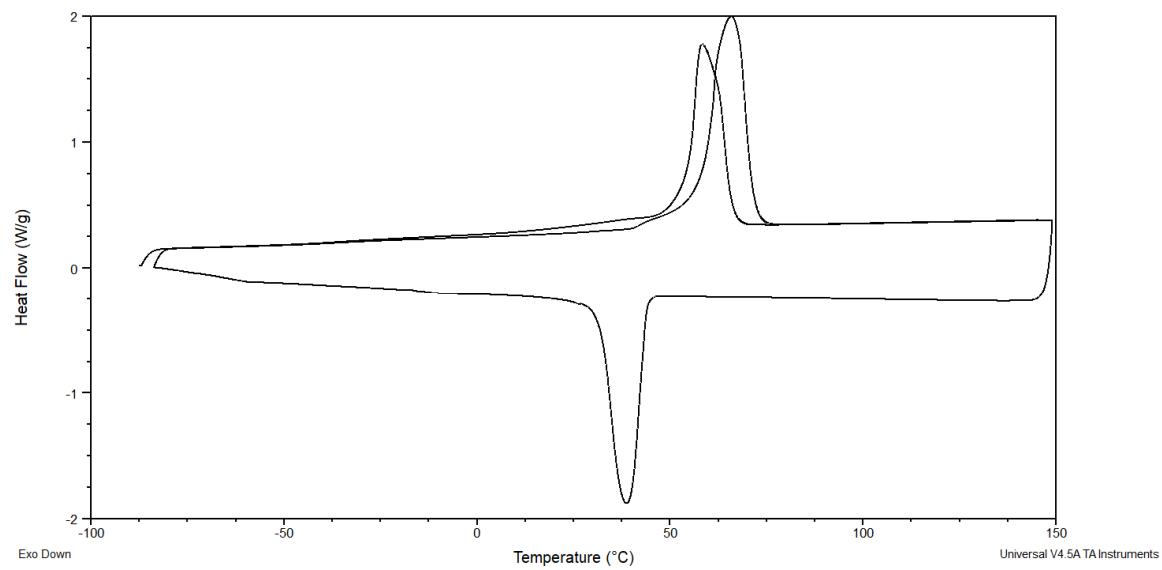


Figure S52 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_OCD_5000 oligocarbonate.

E_BMC_8

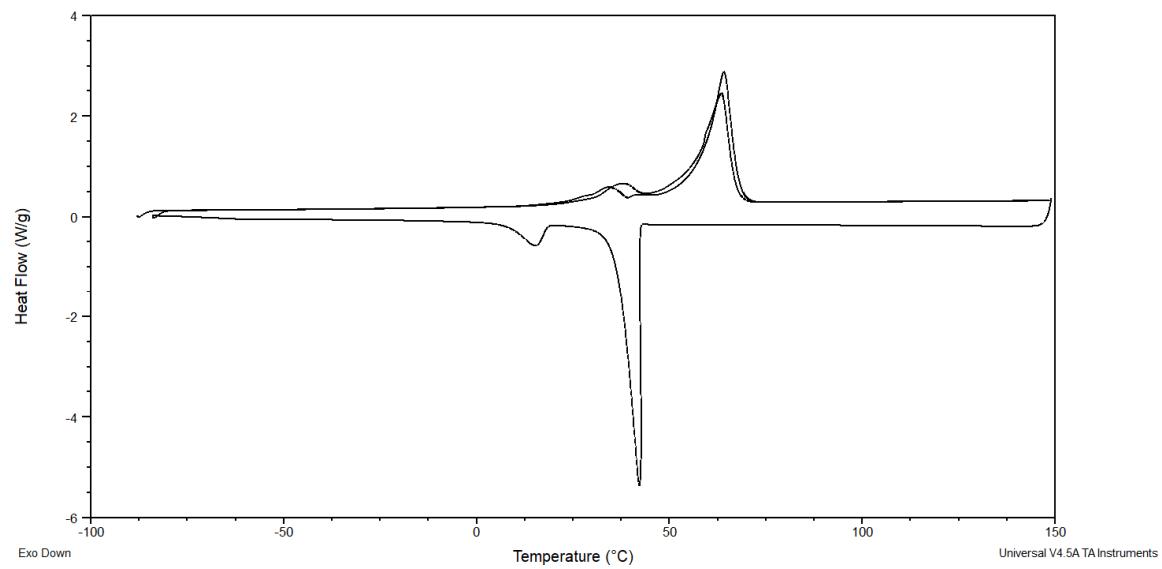


Figure S53 Heat Flow-Temperature curves for E_BMC_8 bis(methylcarbonate).

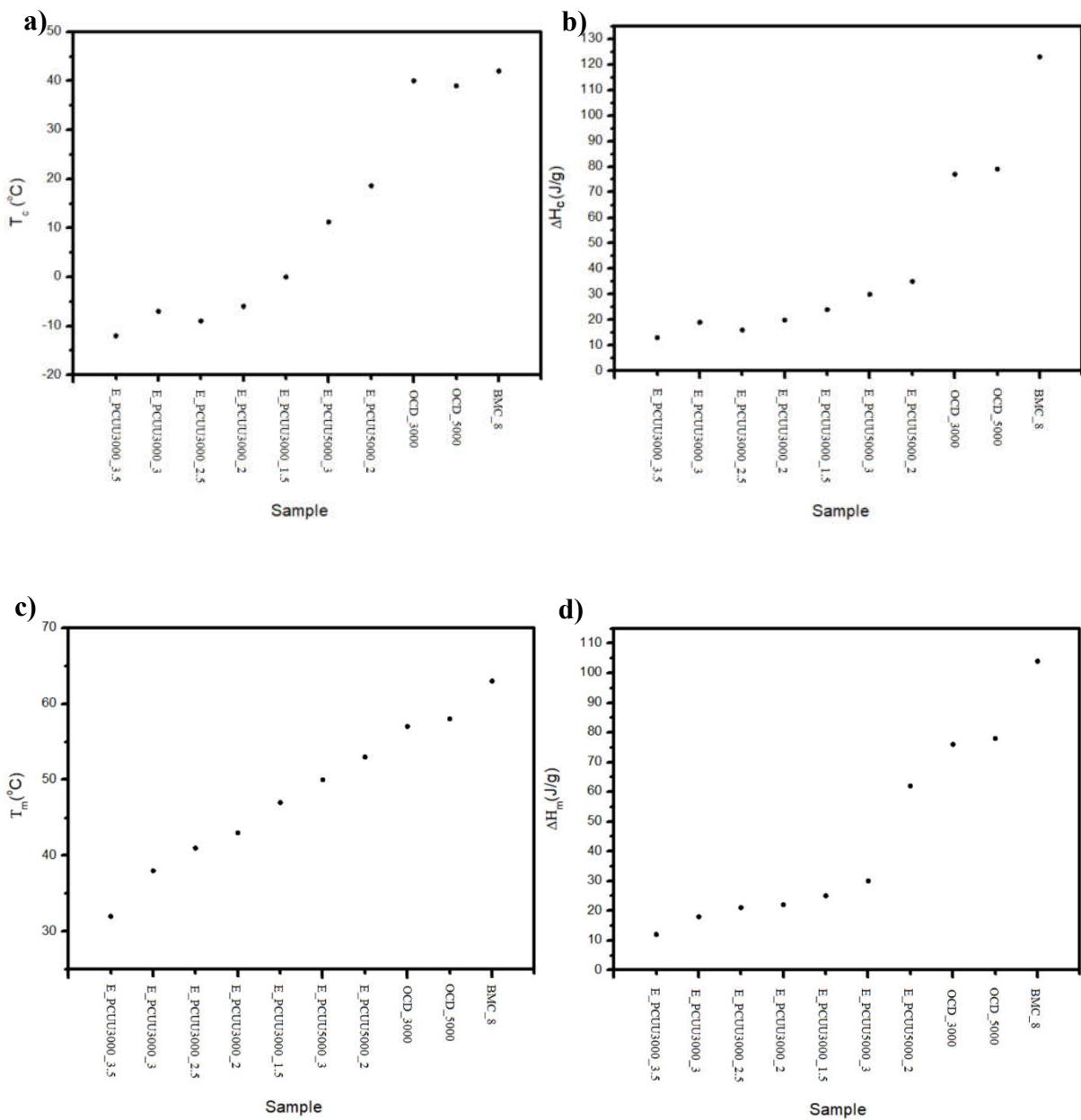


Figure S54 Thermal properties estimated from DSC measurements of poly(carbonate-urethanes-urea)s, oligocarbonate diol and alkylene bis(methylcarbonate): a) crystallization temperatures; b) crystallization enthalpies ; c) melting points; d) melting enthalpies.

Dynamic mechanical thermal analyses (DMTA)

E_PCUU3000_3.5

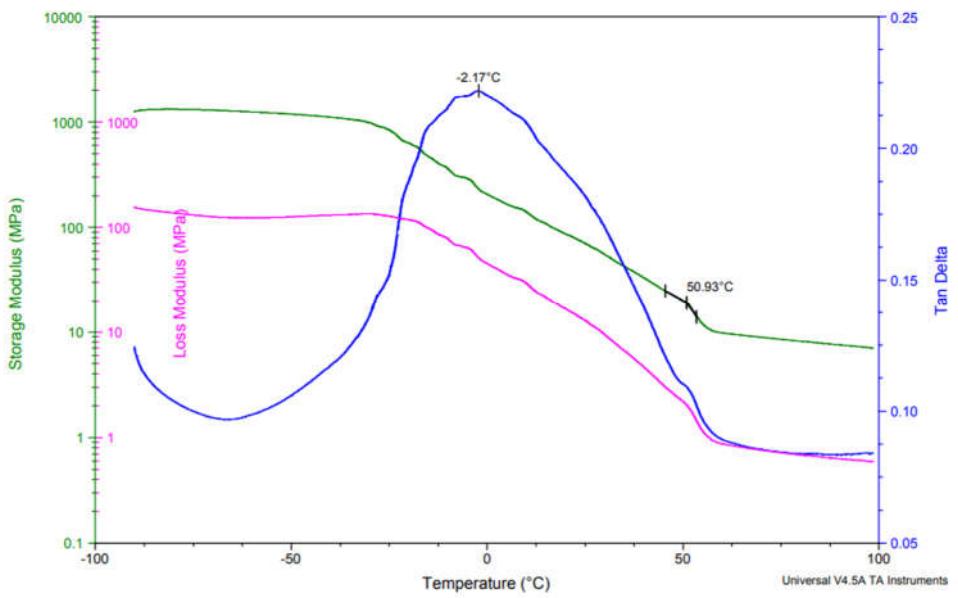


Figure S55 Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis for E_PCUU3000_3.5.

E_PCUU3000_3

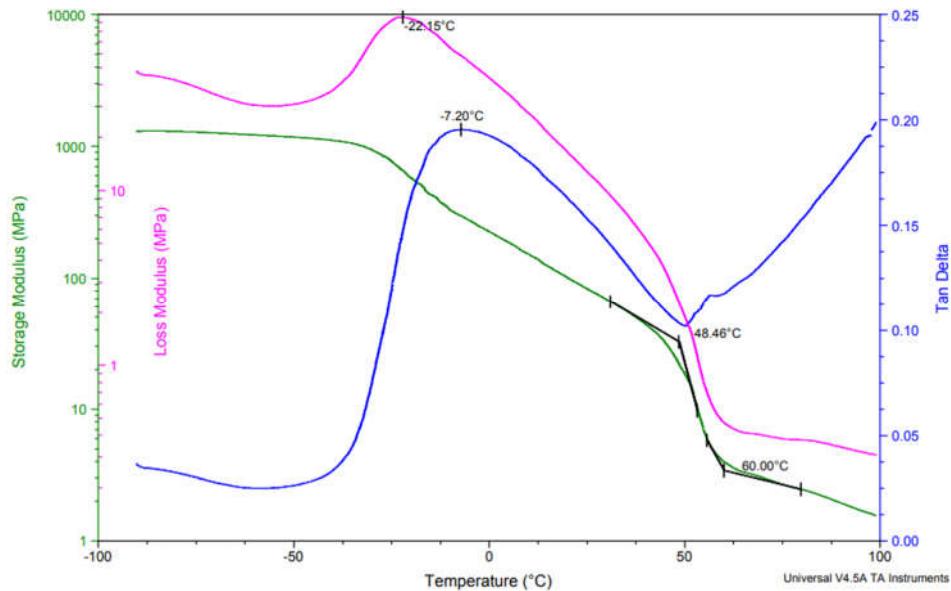


Figure S56 Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis for E_PCUU3000_3.

E_PCUU3000_2.5

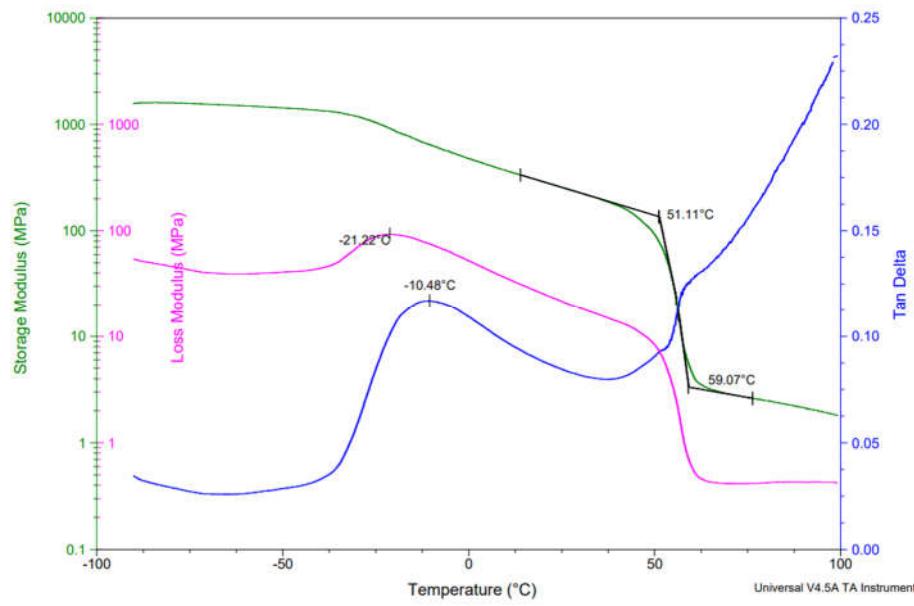


Figure S57 Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis for E_PCUU3000_2.5.

E_PCUU3000_2

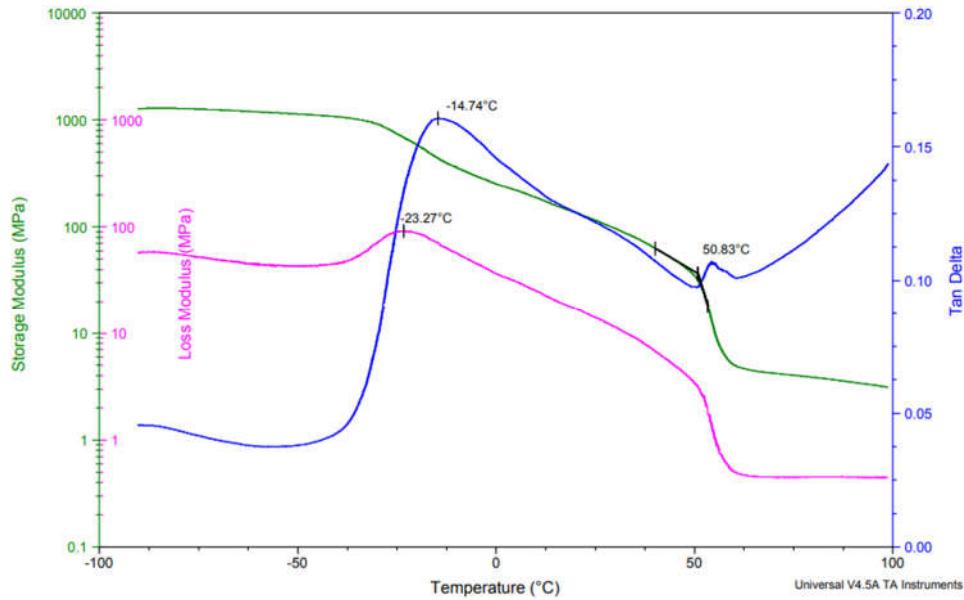


Figure S58 Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis for E_PCUU3000_2.

E_PCUU3000_1.5

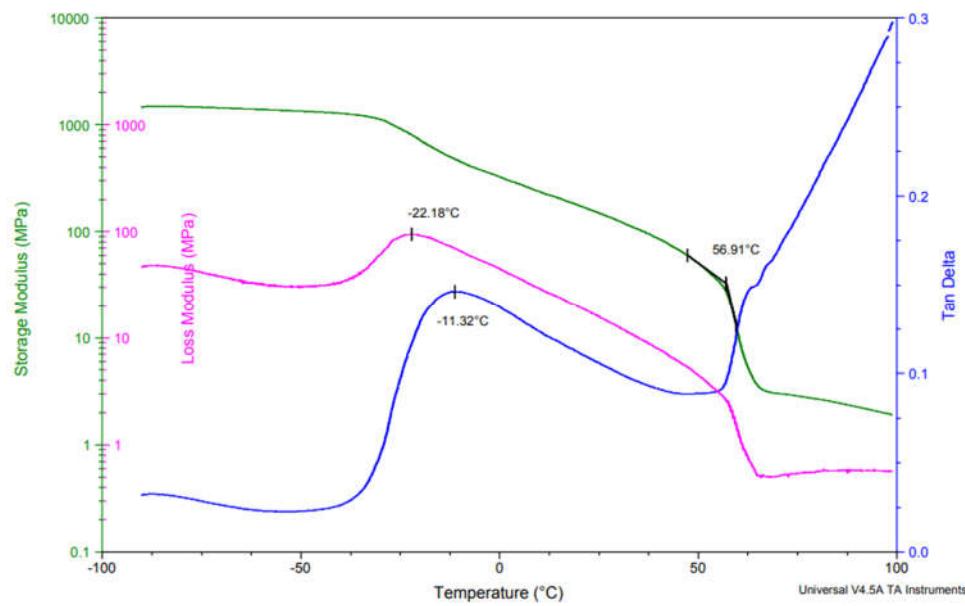


Figure S59 Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis for E_PCUU3000_1.5.

E_PCUU5000_3

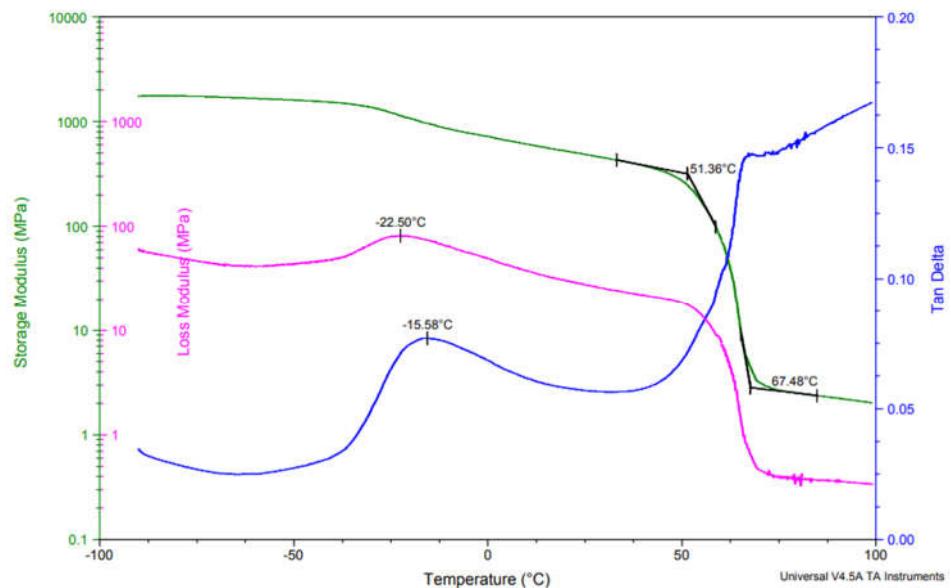


Figure S60 Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis for E_PCUU5000_3.

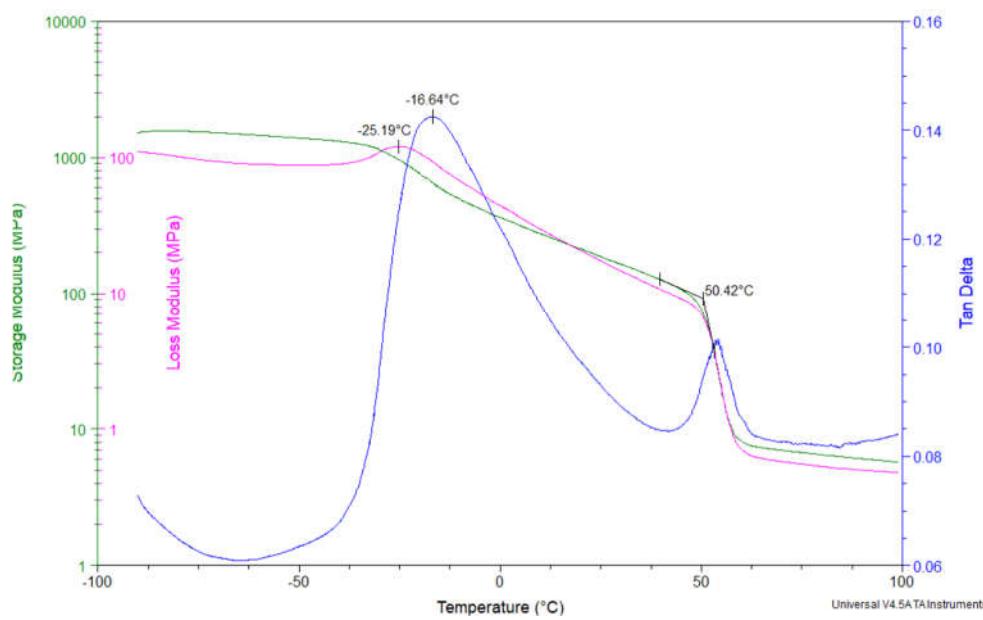


Figure S61 Dynamic mechanical thermal analysis for E_PCUU5000_2.

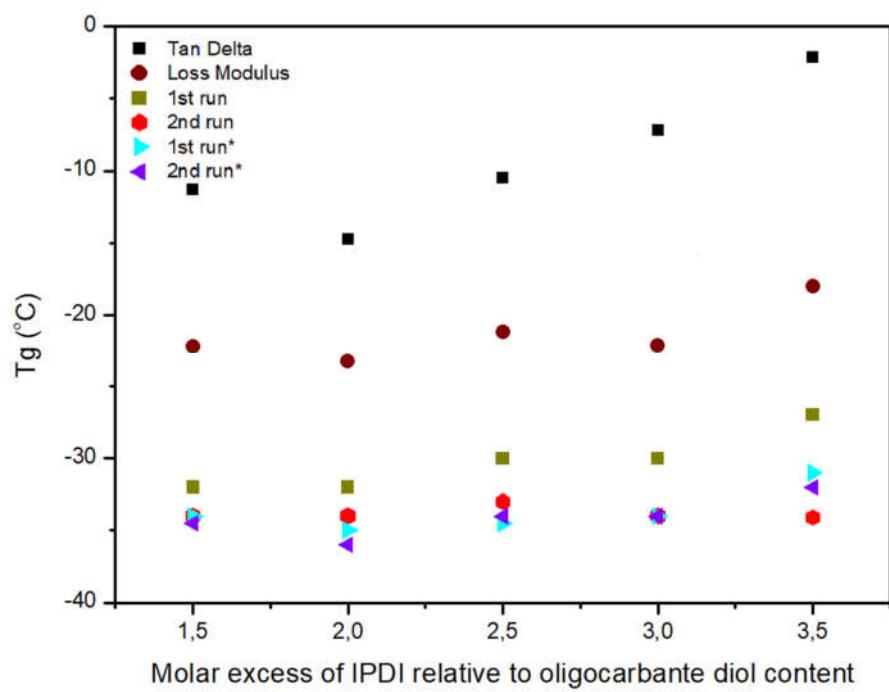


Figure S62 Glass transition temperatures estimated from DMA and MDSC measurements for PCUUs based on 3000g/mol OCD.

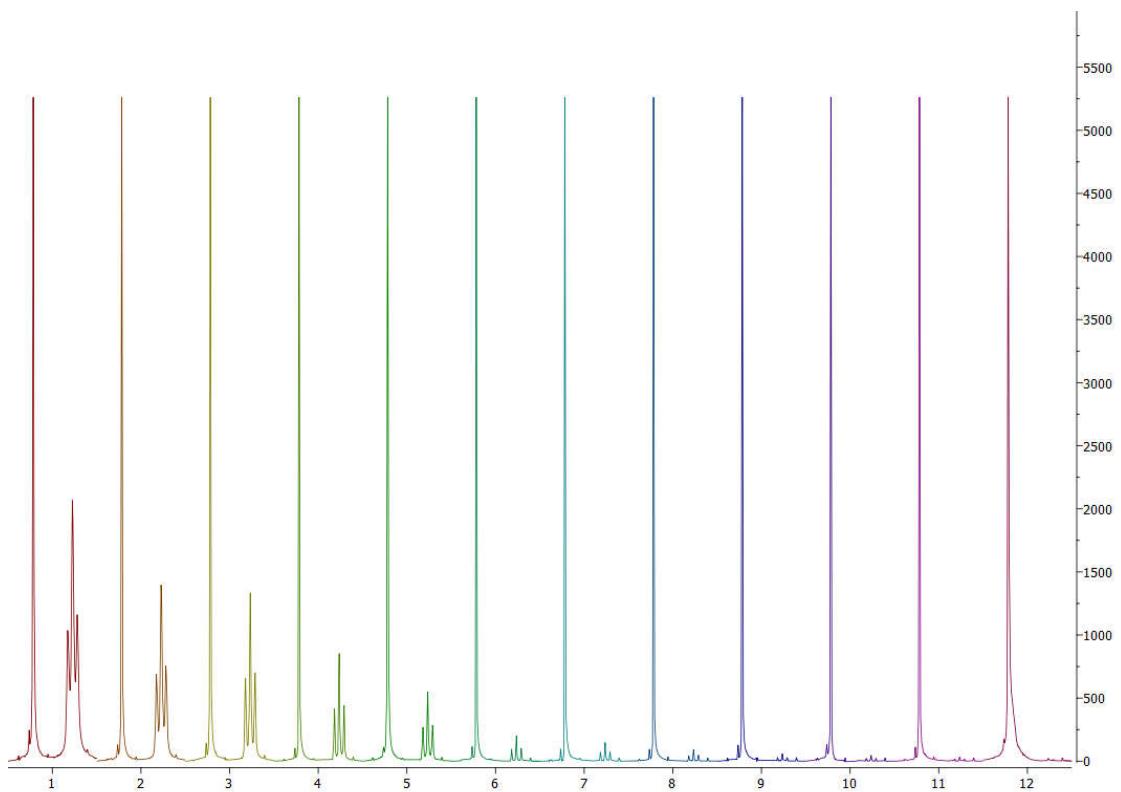


Figure S63 ^1H NMR stack of spectra for the region from 3.85 ppm to 3.55 ppm illustrating the progress of conversion for E_BCM_10 with 20 minutes sampling intervals.