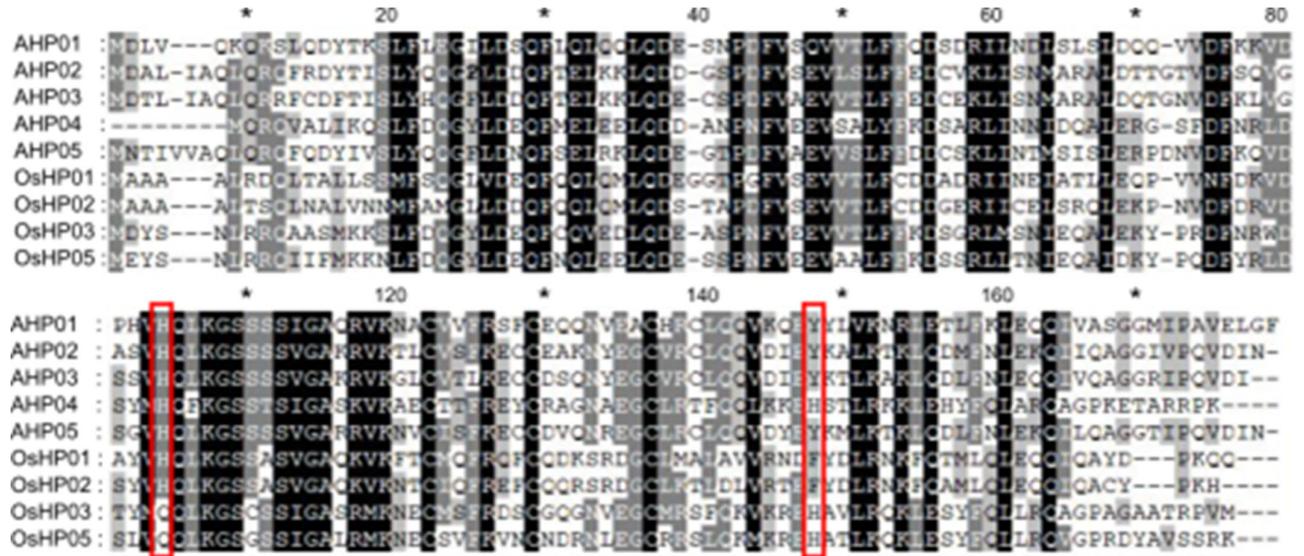


**Figure S1.** Bimolecular fluorescence complementation (BiFC) analysis of the interaction between OsRR17 and OsHPs. The potential interactions between OsRR17 and three OsHPs (OsHP01, OSHP02, and OsHP05) were tested by BiFC. NLS-RFP was used as a nuclear marker. Bar = 10  $\mu$ m.



**Figure S2.** Amino acid alignments of OsHPs and comparison of the phosphotransfer domains, highlighted by the red boxes.

**Table S1.** Primer sequences used in this manuscript

Transcript	Locus #	CDS length (bp)	Direction	Sequence
OsHK03	Os01g69920	3072	Forward	caccATGGATGAGATGAGCTGCG
			Reverse	CTATTCAACTTGGTCATGA
OsHP01	Os09g39400	450	Forward	caccATGGCGGCCGCGCTCTCC
			Reverse	CTATTCAACTTGGTCATGA
OsHP02	Os08g44350	444	Forward	caccATGGCGGCCGCGCGCTG
			Reverse	TTAACATGTTAGGTAACAAG
OsHP05	Os05g09410	456	Forward	caccATGGAGTATTCAAATTGCG
			Reverse	TTACTTCCTTGAGCTCACTG
OsRR16	Os01g67770	1749	Forward	caccATGGACGCCACCGCCTTC
			Reverse	TCAGGATGATGCAAAGAGAC
OsRR17	Os02g08500	1881	Forward	caccATGACGGTGGAGGAGAGGC
			Reverse	CTAGACCAGCTCCCAGTCCC
OsRR18	Os02g55320	2067	Forward	caccATGAGGGCGGCCGGAGGAGAG
			Reverse	TCATATGCAAGCTCCAAGG
OsRR19	Os03g12350	2076	Forward	caccATGGCGCCGGTGGAGGATG
			Reverse	TCACATCTGTCCACTAAATCC