



Supplementary Materials

Synthesis of new water soluble β -Cyclodextrin@Curcumin conjugates and *in vitro* safety evaluation in primary cultures of rat cortical neurons

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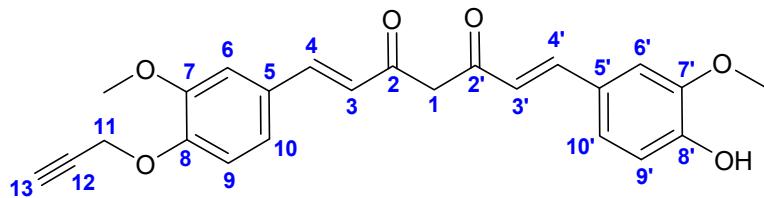
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Characterization of Cur mono-alkyne 1

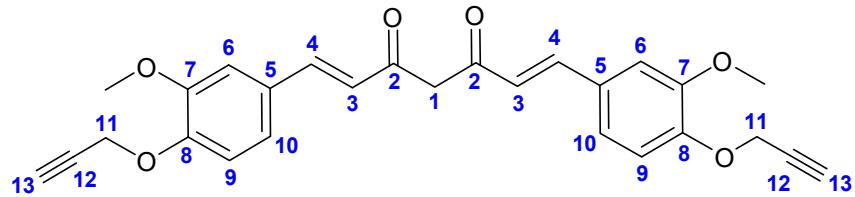


- ✓ TLC: $R_f = 0.63$ (EtOAc/Hexane = 50:50, v/v)
 - ✓ Analytical HPLC: $R_t = 12.62$ min (ACN/H₂O, v/v) gradients from 10/90 to 100/0 in 25 min, then 100/0 for 10 min containing 0.1 % trifluoroacetic acid (TFA). A flow rate of 1.0 mL/min with UV detection at 254 nm and 420 nm.)
 - ✓ ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 3.59 (t, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H, H₁₃), 3.84 (s, 6H, H_{7-O}Me and H_{7'-O}Me), 4.85 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 2H, H₁₁), 6.10 (s, 2H, H₁), 6.79 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H, H₆), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H, H₉), 6.87 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H, H_{6'}), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H, H_{9'}), 7.16 (dd, $J = 7.8$ and 1.8 Hz, 1H, H₁₀), 7.27 (dd, $J = 8.7$ and 1.8 Hz, 1H, H_{10'}), 7.35 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 2H, H₃ and H_{3'}), 7.57 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 2H, H₄ and H_{4'}), 9.65 (s, 1H, H_{8-OH})
 - ✓ HRMS (ESI) for C₂₄H₂₂O₆: [M+H]⁺ calculated 407.1494, found 407.1867 and [M+K]⁺ calculated 445.1053, found 445.1531

The physical data (NMR and HRMS) are in agreement with the values reported in the literature [1].



Characterization of Cur di-alkyne 2

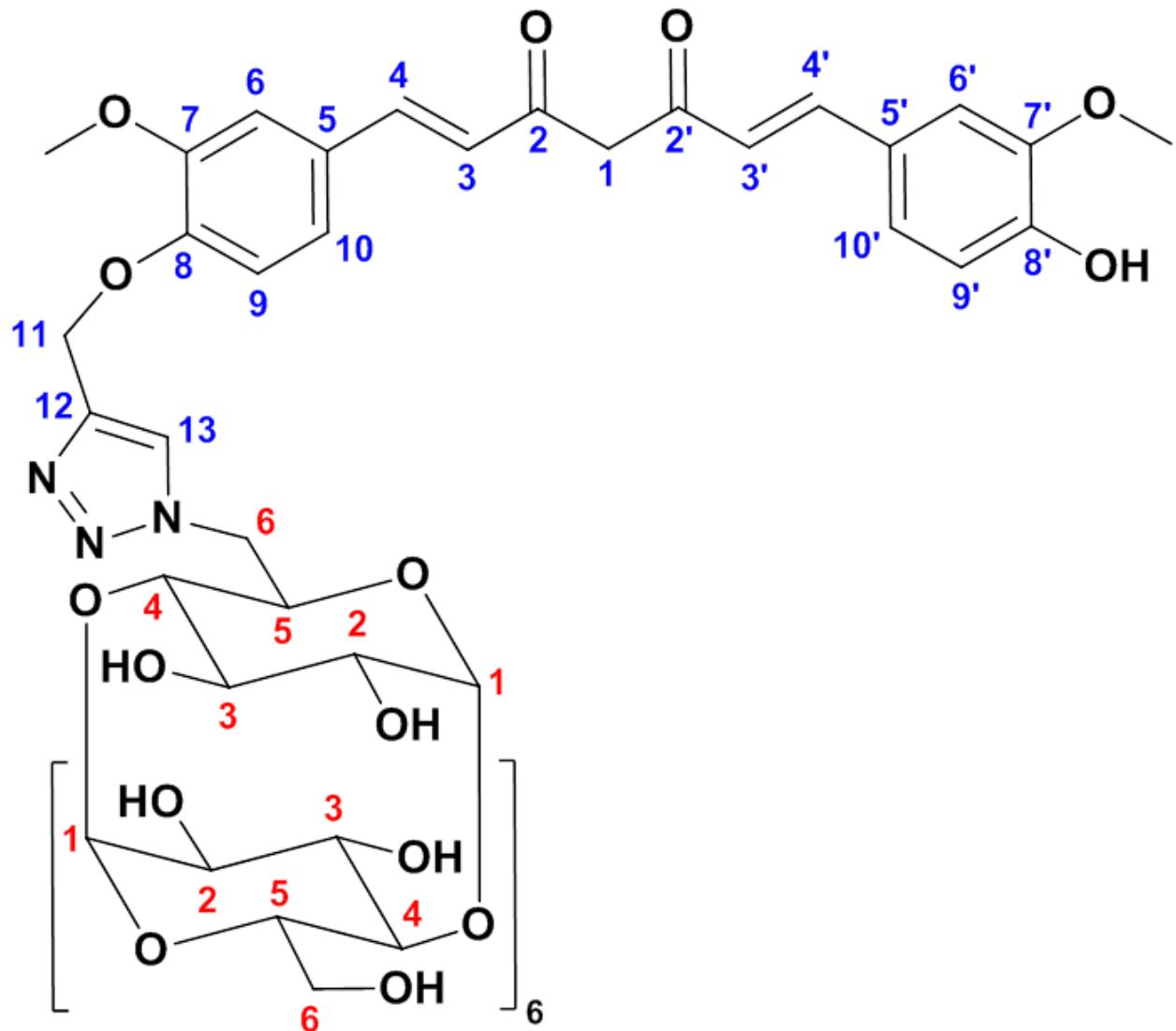


- ✓ TLC: $R_f = 0.72$ (EtOAc/Hexane = 50:50, v/v)
- ✓ Analytical HPLC: $R_t = 13.64$ min (ACN/H₂O, v/v) gradients from 10/90 to 100/0 in 25 min, then 100/0 for 10 min containing 0.1 % trifluoroacetic acid (TFA). A flow rate of 1.0 mL/min with UV detection at 254 nm and 420 nm.)
- ✓ ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 3.59 (t, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 2H, H₁₃), 3.85 (s, 6H, H_{7-OMe}), 4.86 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 4H, H₁₁), 6.13 (s, 2H, H₁), 6.84 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 2H, H₆), 6.95 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H, H₉), 7.19 (dd, $J = 8.1$ and 1.5 Hz, 2H, H₁₀), 7.37 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H, H₃), 7.60 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H, H₄)
- ✓ HRMS (ESI) for C₂₇H₂₄O₆: [M+H]⁺ calculated 445.1651, found 445.1962 and [M+K]⁺ calculated 483.1209, found 483.1643

The physical data (NMR and HRMS) are in agreement with the values reported in the literature [1]..



1D and 2D NMR spectra (^1H , ^{13}C , HSQC and HMBC) of β -CD@Cur 4 nanoconjugate



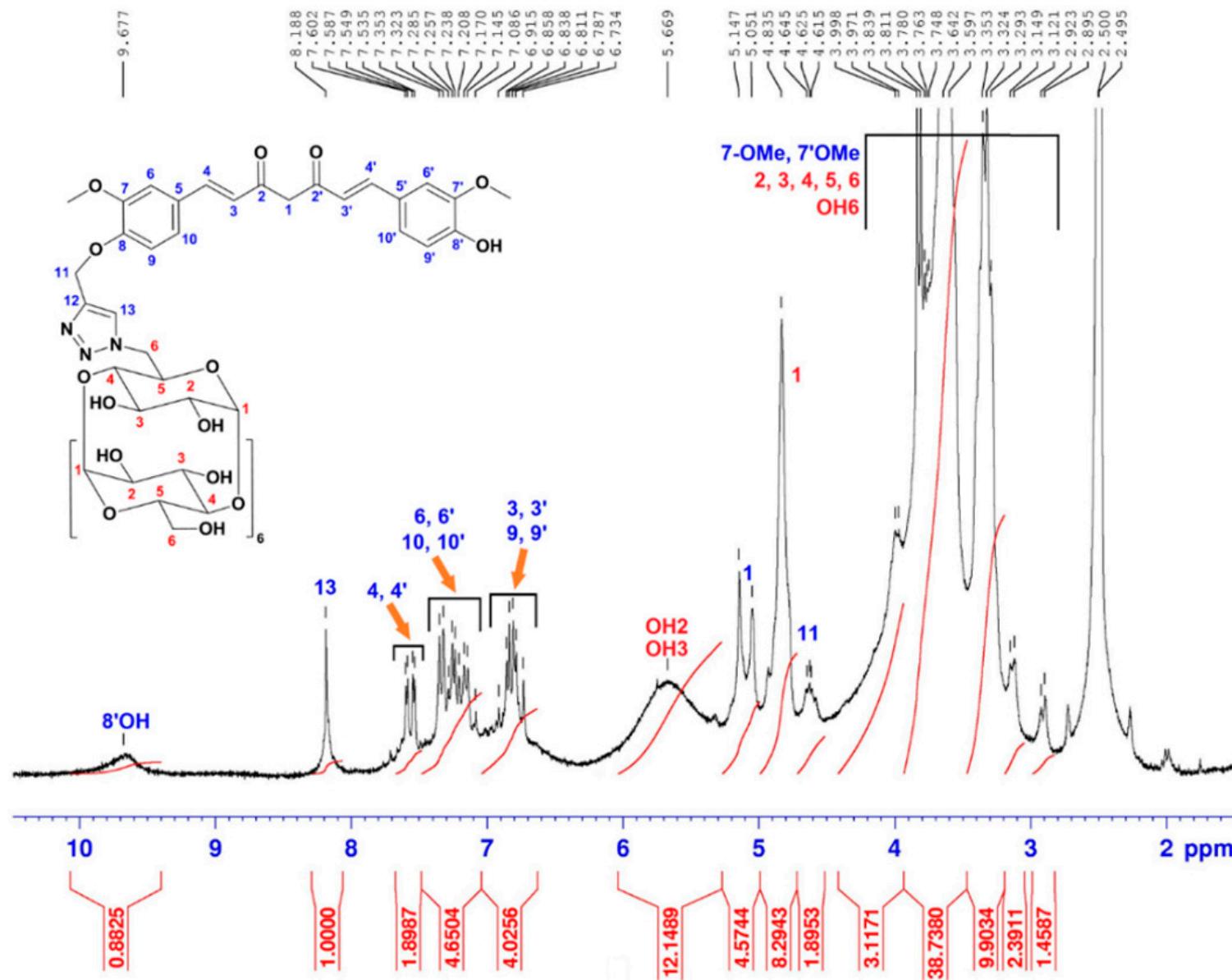


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 298K) of β -CD@Cur 4 nanoconjugate.

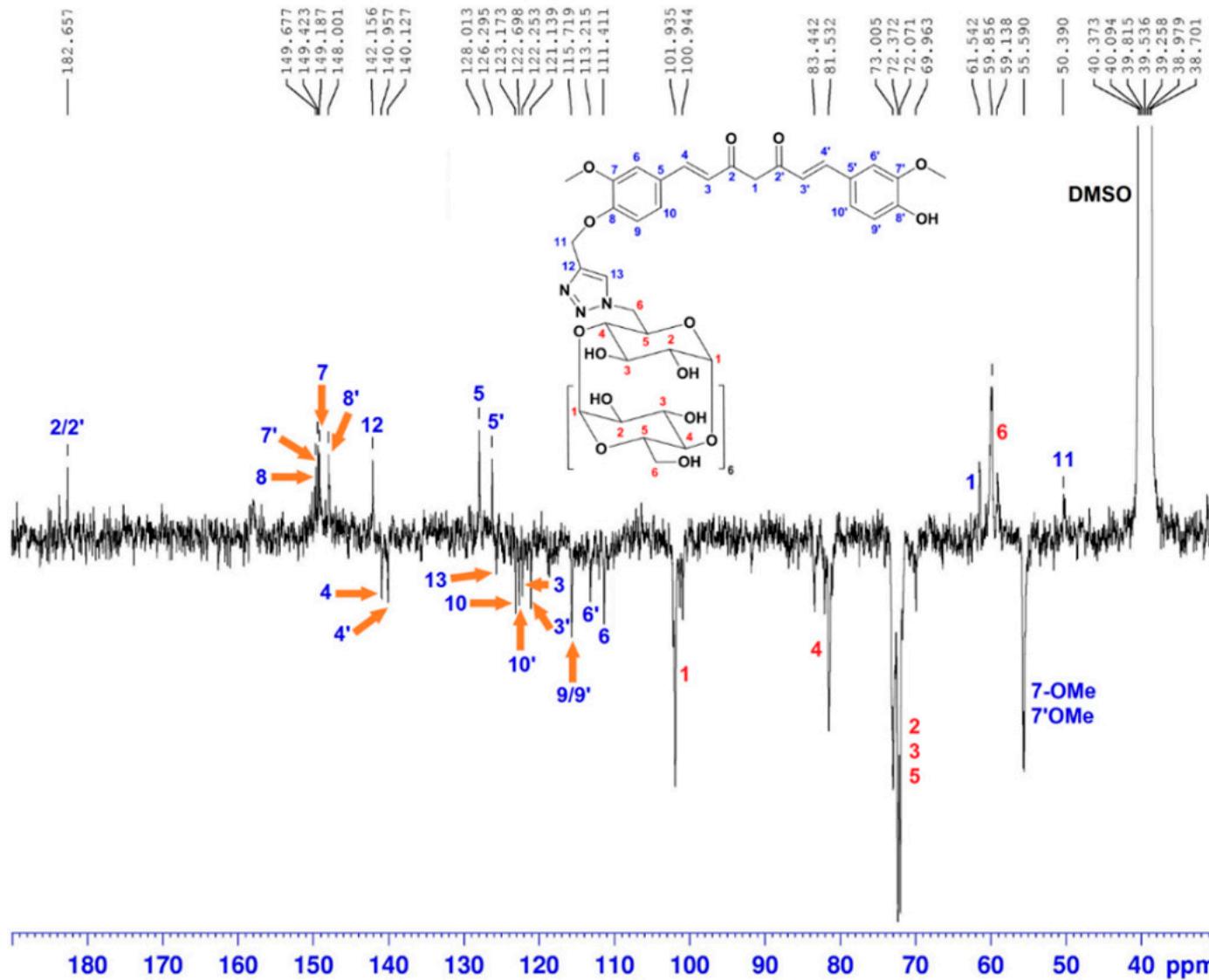


Figure S2. J mod ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 298K) of β -CD@Cur 4 nanoconjugate (C and CH₂ up; CH₃ and CH down).

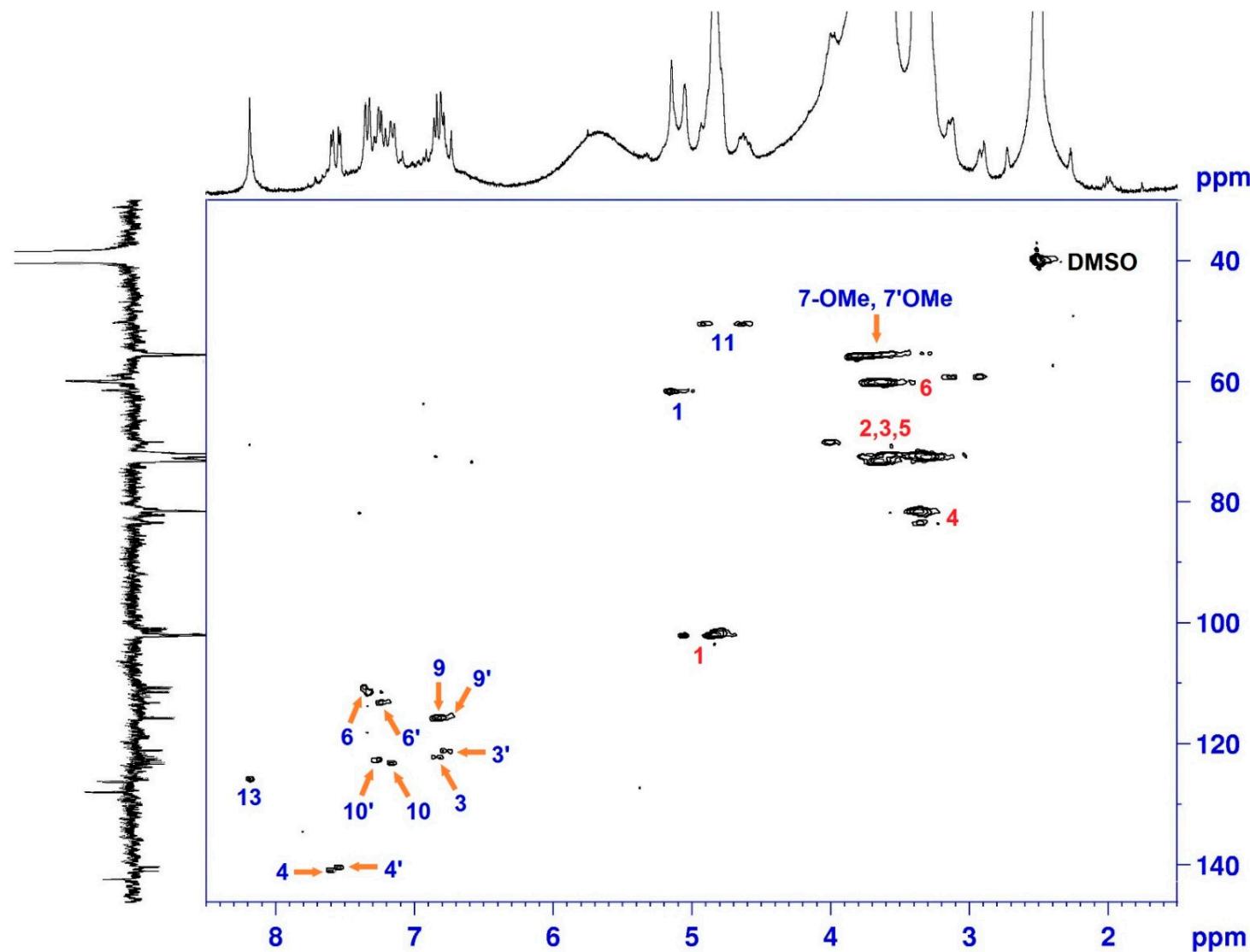


Figure S3. 2D HSQC NMR spectrum (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 298K) of β -CD@Cur 4 nanoconjugate.

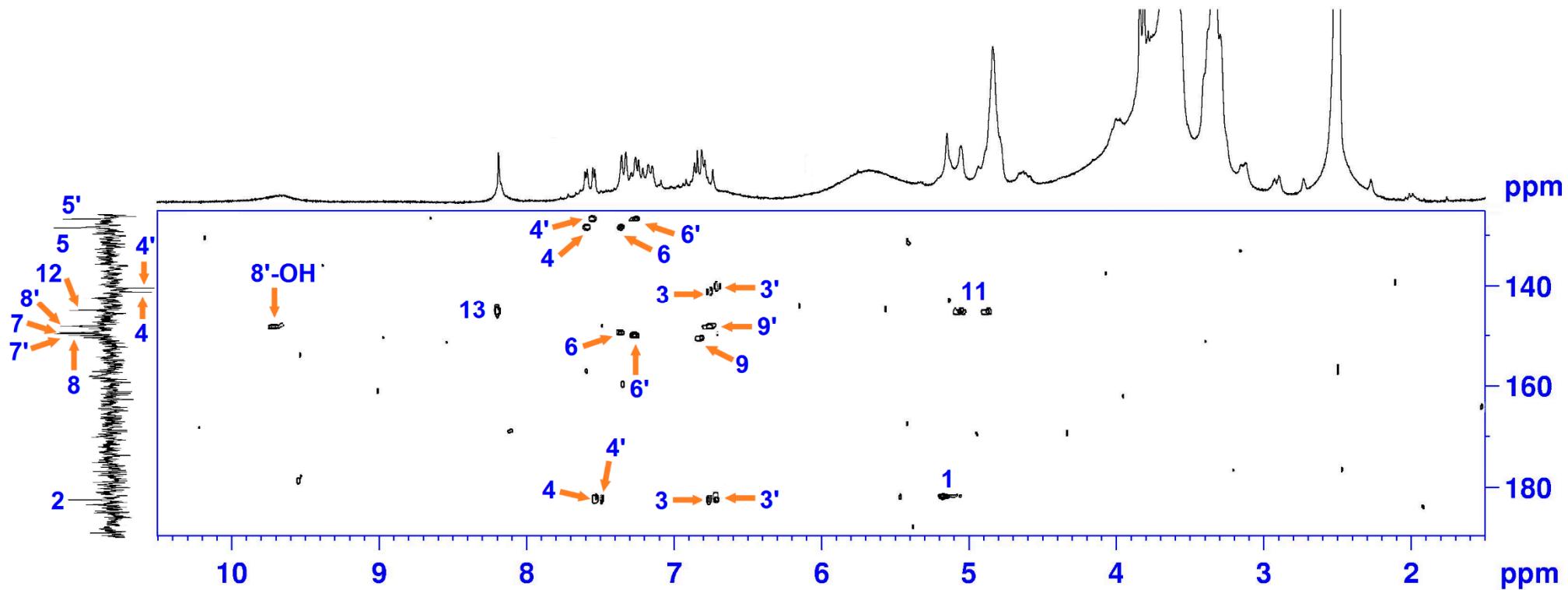
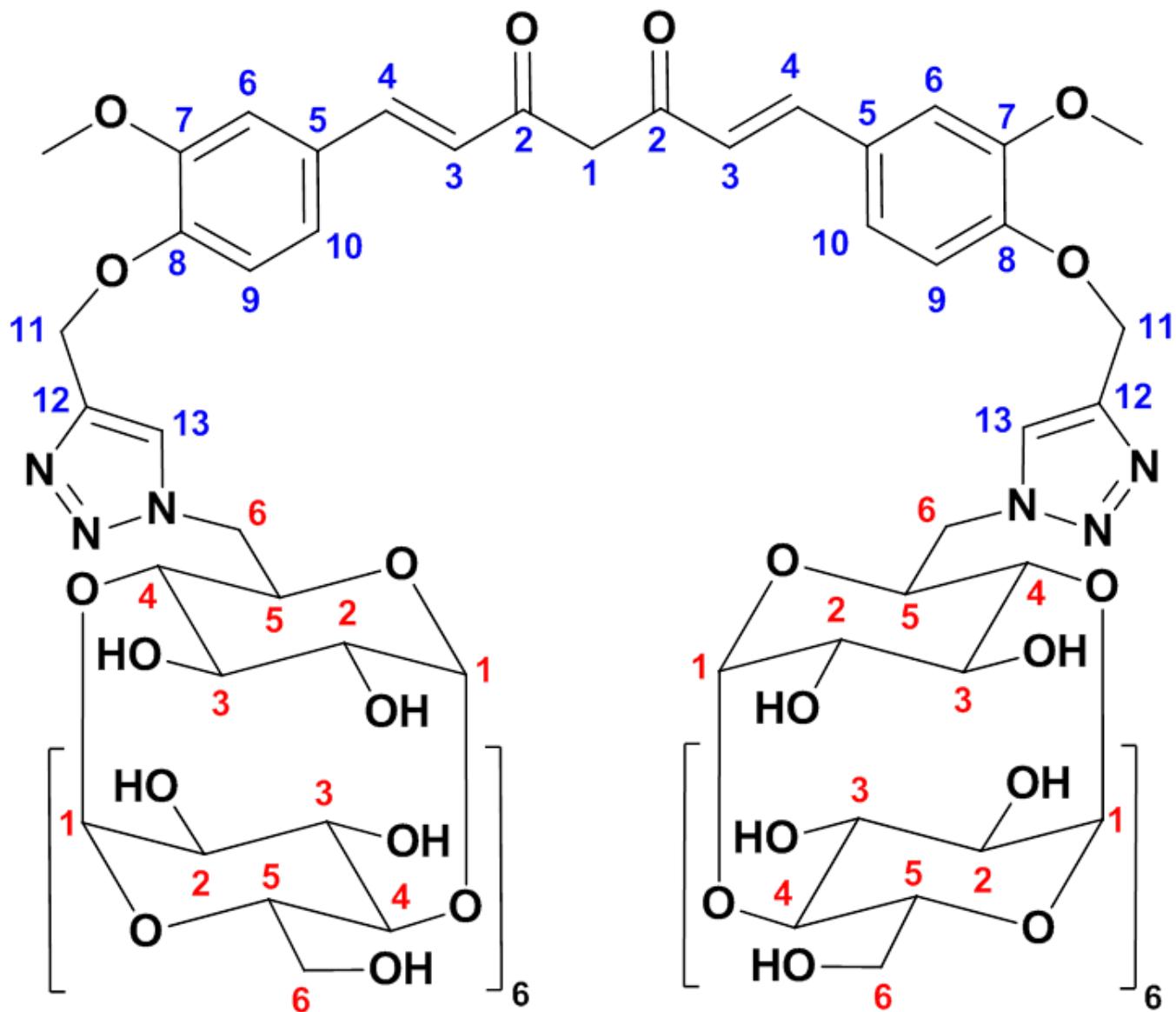


Figure S4. 2D HMBC NMR spectrum (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 298K) of β -CD@Cur 4 nanoconjugate.



1D and 2D NMR spectra (^1H , ^{13}C , HSQC and HMBC) of $(\beta\text{-CD})_2@\text{Cur 5}$ nanoconjugate



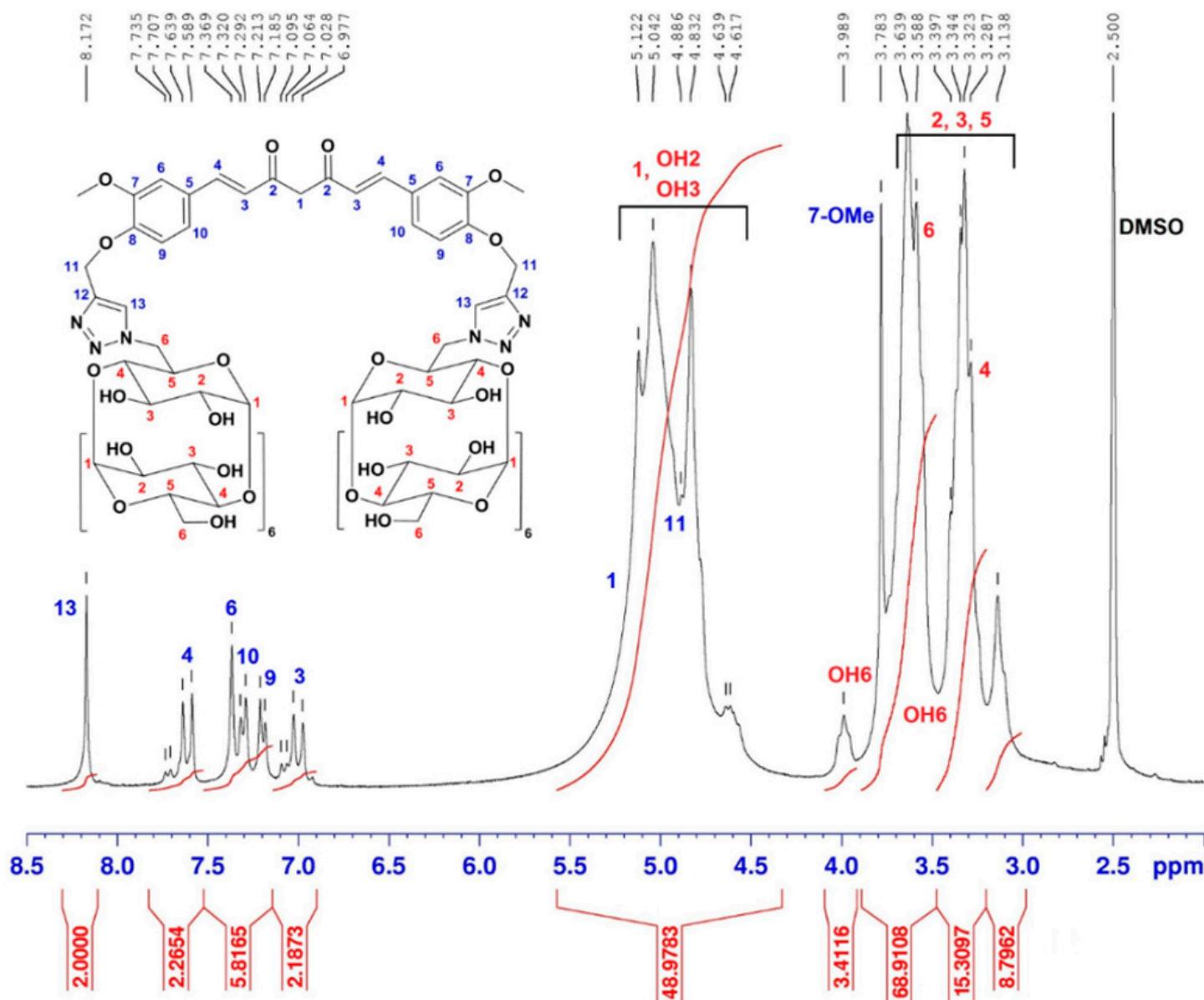


Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 298K) of $(\beta\text{-CD})_2@\text{Cur } 5$ nanoconjugate.

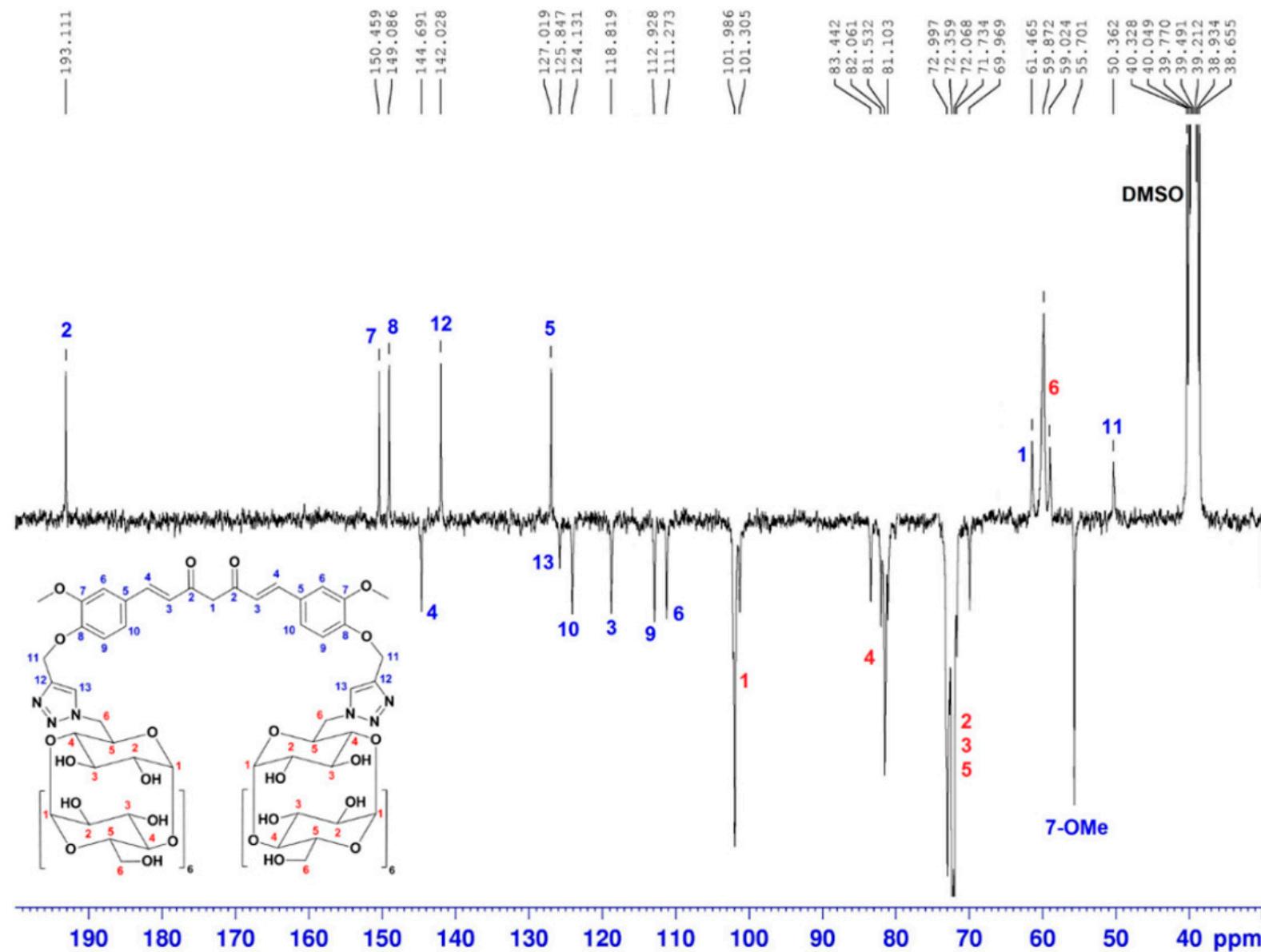


Figure S6. J mod ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 298K) of (β -CD)₂@Cur 5 nanoconjugate (C and CH_2 up; CH_3 and CH down).

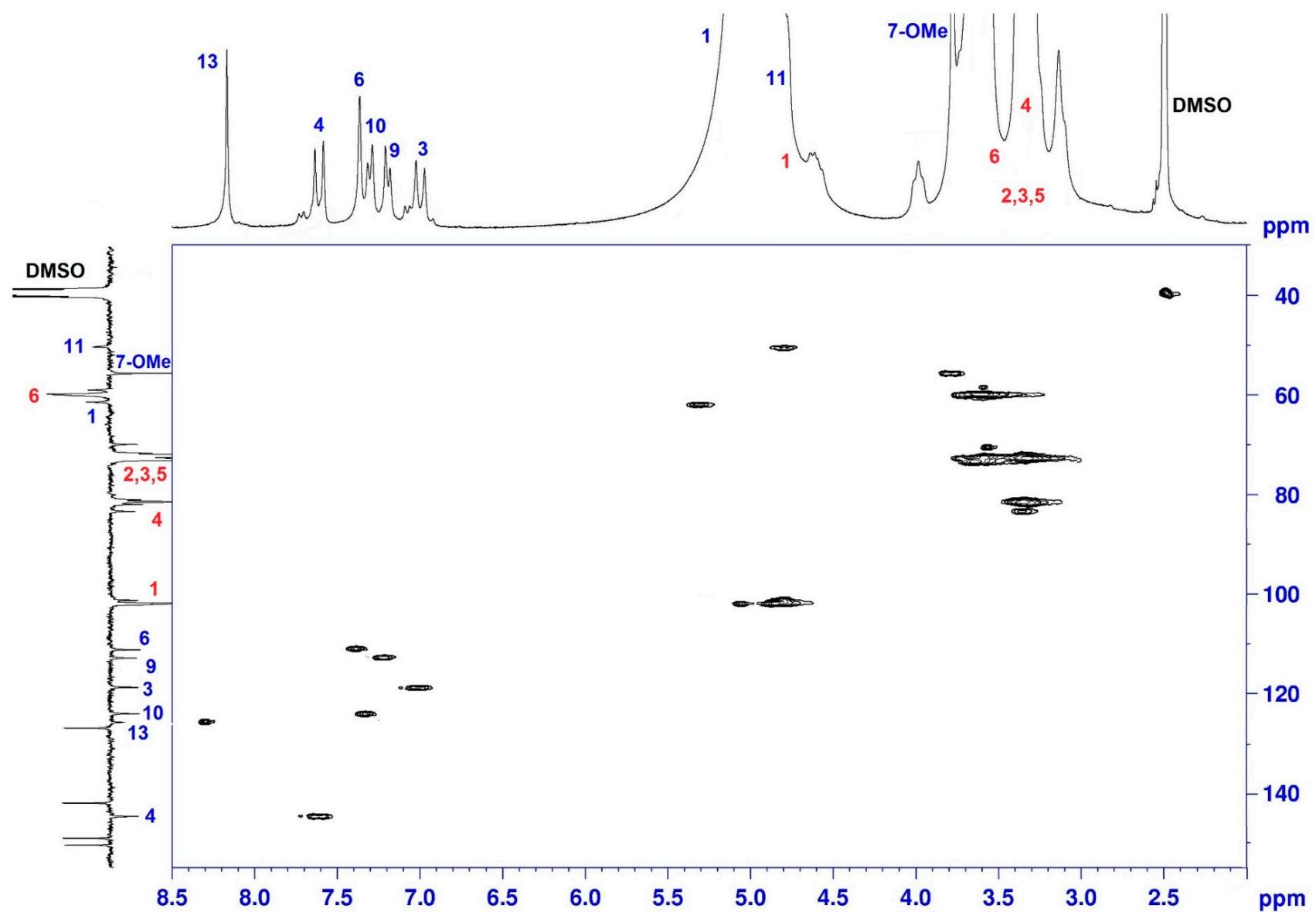


Figure S7. 2D HSQC NMR spectrum (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 298K) of $(\beta\text{-CD})_2@\text{Cur } 5$ nanoconjugate.

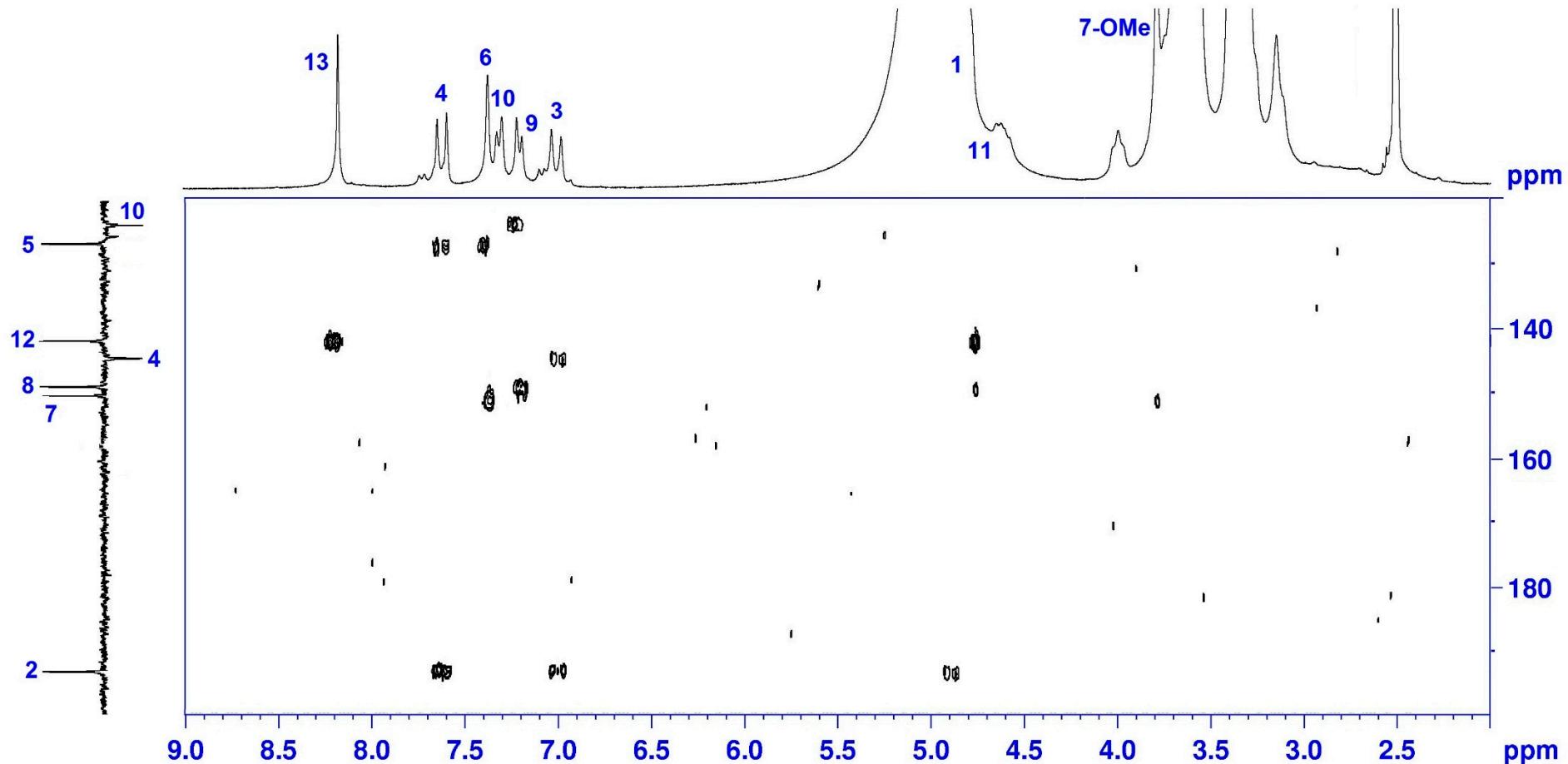


Figure S8. 2D HMBC NMR spectrum (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 298K) of (β -CD)₂@Cur 5 nanoconjugate.

References

1. Raja, K.; Alonso, A.; Banerjee, P.; Dolai, S.; Corbo, C.; Averick, S.; Mogha, A.; Debnath, S. Curcumin derivatives. WO2011106691A2. **2011**. <https://patentimages.storage.googleapis.com/44/6a/79/e7561b802ebbd8/WO2011106691A2.pdf>