

## **Supporting Information**

### **Design of the PG-surfactants, bearing Polyacrylamide Polymer Chain, and application to the method to solubilize membrane proteins in a surfactant-free buffer.**

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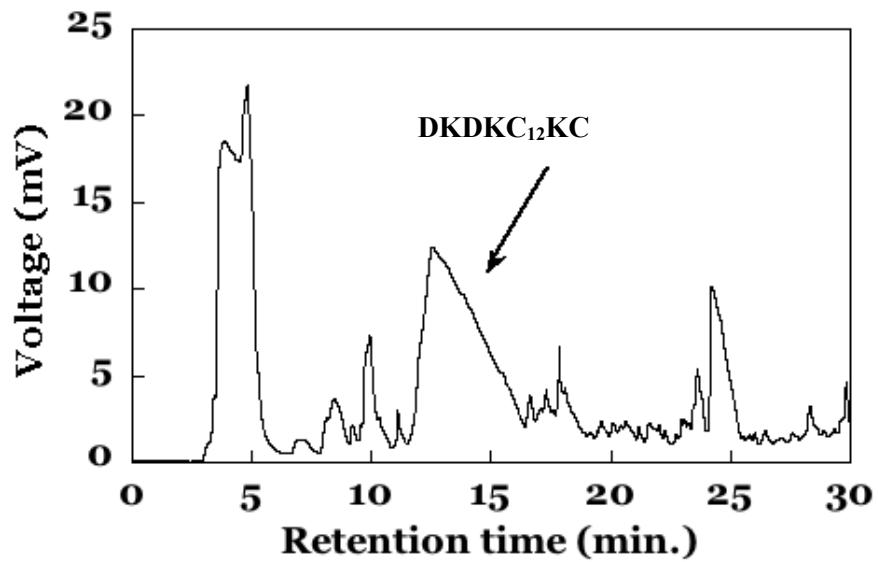
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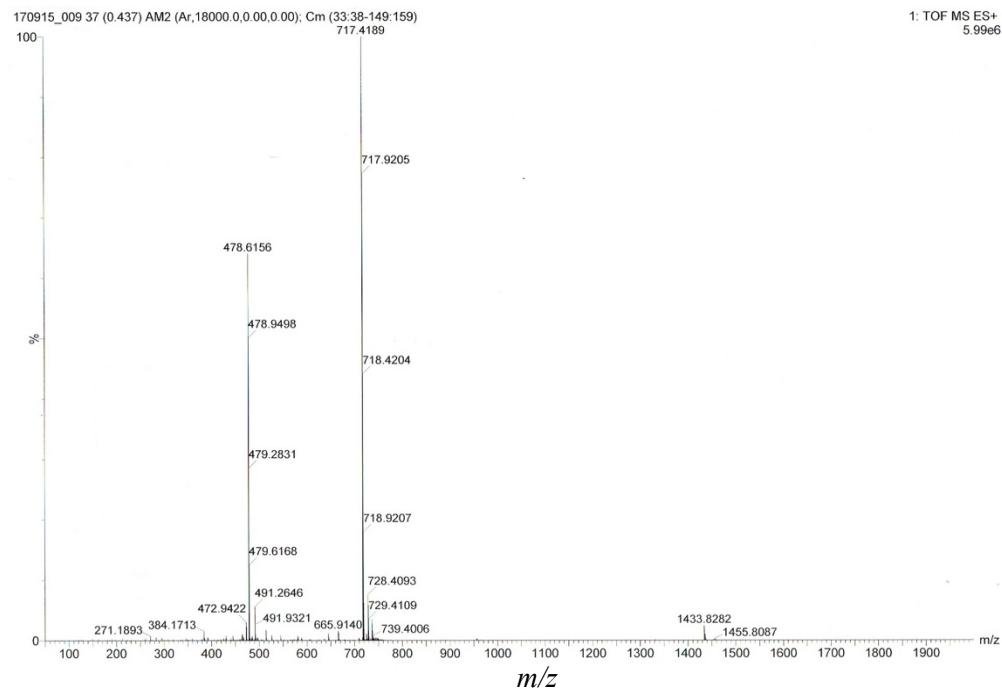
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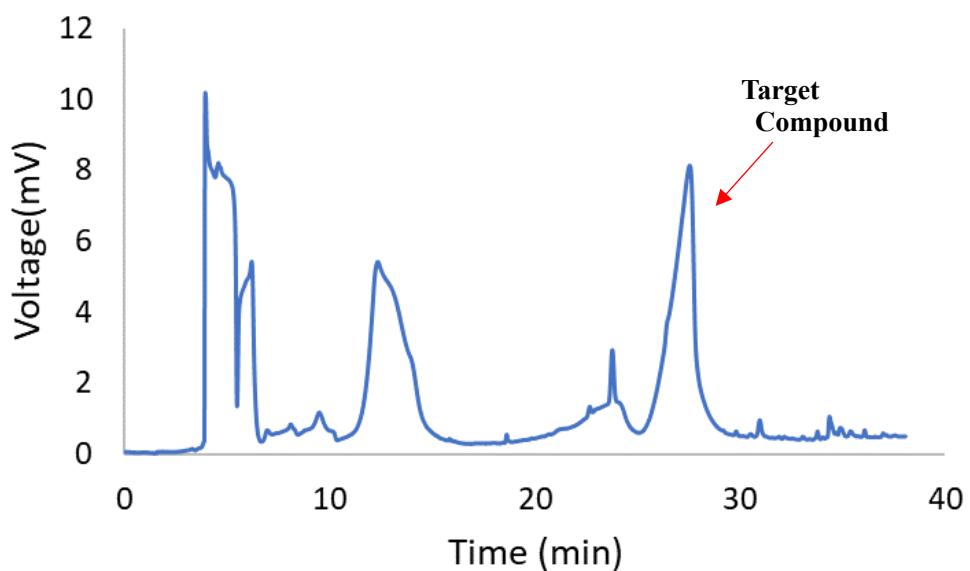
(a)



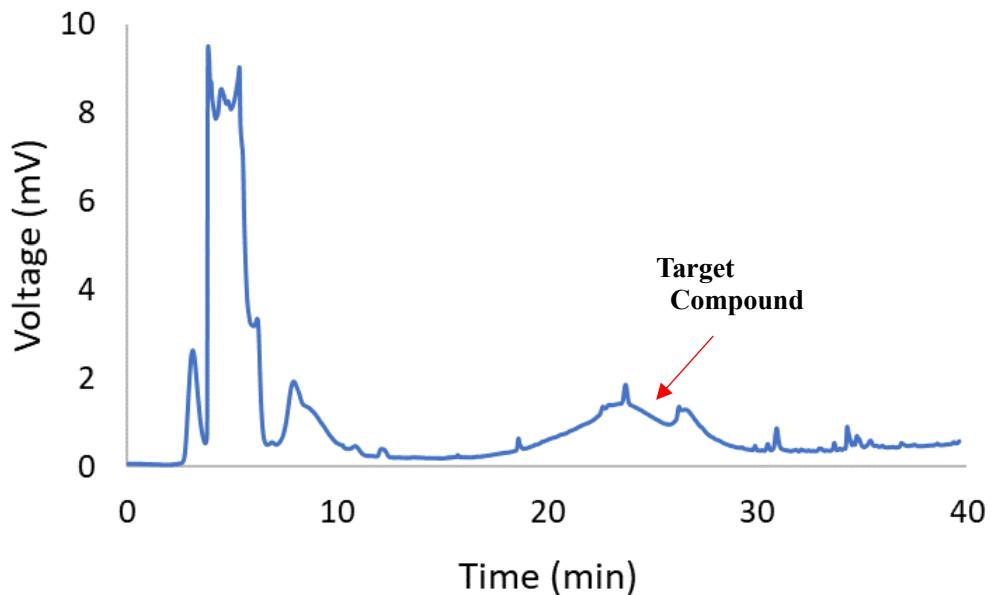
(b)



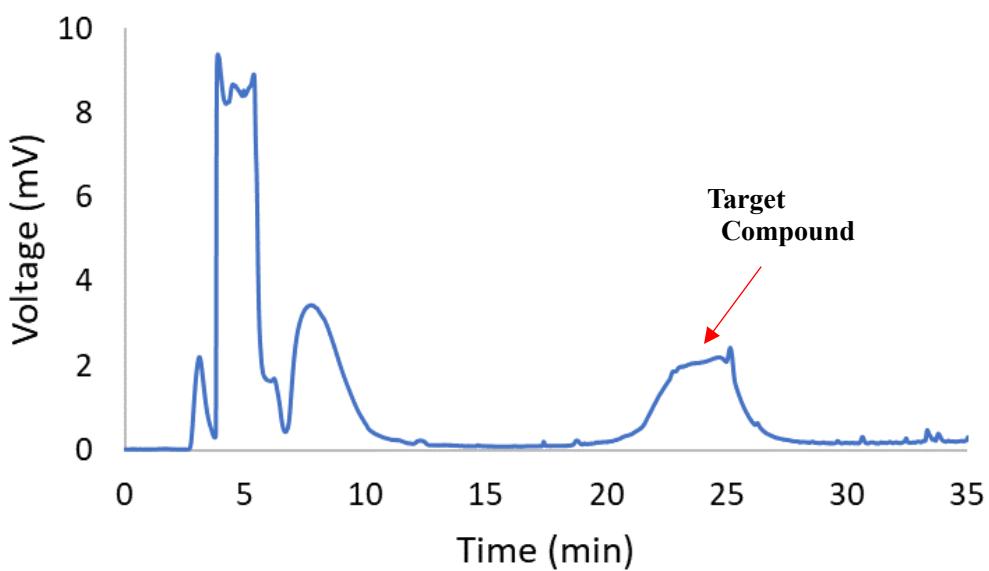
**Figure S1.** Purification of PG-surfactant, **DKDKC<sub>12</sub>KC**. (a) RP-HPLC chromatogram, eluent; linear gradient of MeCN (+ 0.1 vol% TFA)/H<sub>2</sub>O (+ 0.1 vol% TFA) from 40/60 to 60/40 for 30 min. (b) High resolution ESI-TOF Mass analysis of **DKDKC<sub>12</sub>KC**.



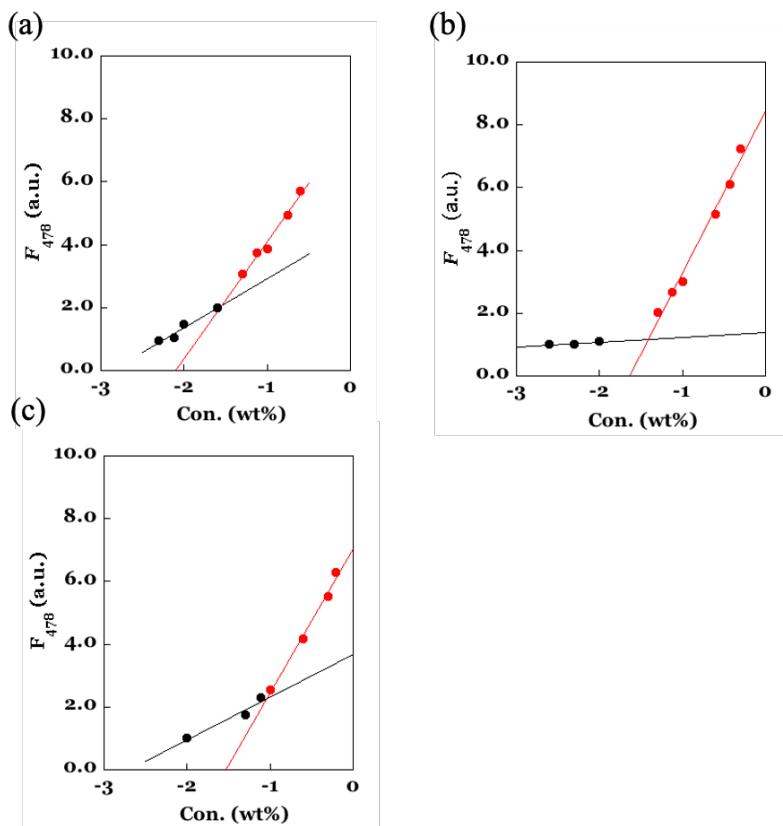
**Figure S2.** Purification of PA-modified PG-surfactant, **DKDKC<sub>12</sub>K-PA<sub>5</sub>**. Eluent; linear gradient of MeCN (+ 0.1 vol% TFA)/H<sub>2</sub>O (+ 0.1 vol% TFA) from 10/90 to 60/40 for 30 min.



**Figure S3.** Purification of PA-modified PG-surfactant, **DKDKC<sub>12</sub>K-PA<sub>7</sub>**. Eluent; linear gradient of MeCN (+ 0.1 vol% TFA)/H<sub>2</sub>O (+ 0.1 vol% TFA) from 10/90 to 60/40 for 30 min.



**Figure S4.** Purification of PA-modified PG-surfactant, **DKDKC<sub>12</sub>K-PA<sub>18</sub>**. Eluent; linear gradient of MeCN (+ 0.1 vol% TFA)/H<sub>2</sub>O (+ 0.1 vol% TFA) from 10/90 to 60/40 for 30 min.



**Figure S5.** Change in  $F_{478}$  of 8-anilino-1-naphthalene sulfonate (ANS) in accordance with increased concentration of **DKDKC<sub>12</sub>K-PA<sub>5</sub>** (a), **DKDKC<sub>12</sub>K-PA<sub>7</sub>** (b), and **DKDKC<sub>12</sub>K-PA<sub>18</sub>** (c)). [PG-surfactant] = 0–1 mM, [ANS] = 10  $\mu$ M, 50 mM phosphate buffer, 25 °C.