

Supplemental information

$$I_0 = \frac{I_{\max} [S]}{K_M + [S]}; I_{\max} \sim V_{\max}; I_0 \sim V_0 \quad (S1)$$

Equation S1. Relationships between luminescence intensity (I) and Velocity (V) used in Michaelis-Mentem equation.

$$I_{\max} = QY \cdot k_{cat} \cdot [E_t]; I_0 = QY \cdot k_{cat} \cdot [ES] \quad (S2)$$

Equation S2. Relationships between Luminescence Intensity, catalytic constant and quantum yield: (I_{\max}) maximum intensity; (I_0) Initial intensity; (QY) Bioluminescence quantum yield; (k_{cat}) catalytic constant; ($[E_t]$) total enzyme concentration; ($[ES]$) enzyme-substrate complex concentration.

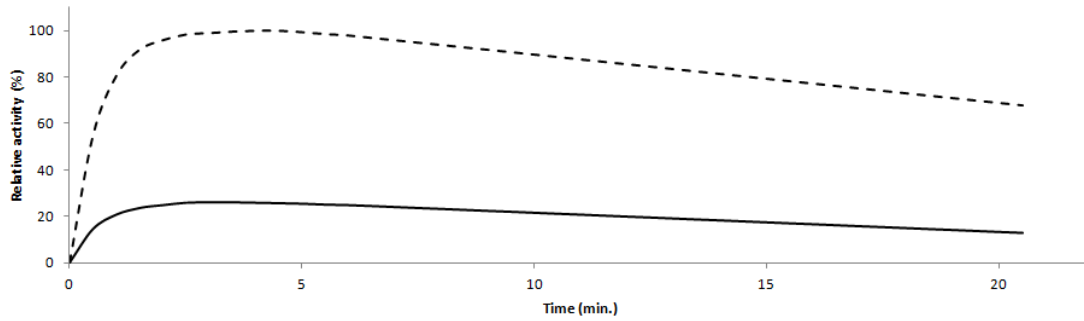


Figure S1. In vivo bioluminescence kinetics of *E. coli* expressing PxRE R215K mutant luciferase: (line) upon addition of 10 μ L of 1 mM D-luciferin at pH = 5.0 and (dashed line) upon addition of 10 μ L of 1 mM N5 at pH = 5.0.