Supporting Information of

## Exploring large domain motions in proteins using atomistic molecular dynamics with enhanced conformational sampling

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**Supporting Figures** 



**Figure S1.** Time series of solute temperature index along the selected replicas (1, 4, 8, and 12) in Holo (a) and Apo (b) gREST\_SSCR simulations.



**Figure S2.** Probability distributions of modified potential energies in gREST\_SSCR simulations. Those at 12 solute temperatures in Holo (a) and Apo (b) gREST\_SSCR simulations are shown.



**Figure S3.** (a) Probability distributions of the C $\alpha$  atoms RMSD of NTD and CTD in cMD (dashed line) and gREST\_SSCR Apo simulation (solid line) both at 300.00 K. RMSD of NTD and CTD are shown in blue and red, respectively. (b) Probability distributions of H-bonds in the Apo state between the 22 selected residues in the solute region of gREST\_SSCR simulation at 300.00, 400.11, and 550.00 K (solute temperatures). As a reference, the same distribution obtained in cMD at 300.00 K is shown as a dotted line.



**Figure S4.** Residue-residue average salt-bridge distances of six metastable forms, (a) H<sub>C</sub>, (b) H<sub>CL</sub>, (c) H<sub>O</sub>, (d) H<sub>OL</sub>, (e) A<sub>O</sub>, and (f) A<sub>OL</sub>. Circled interactions are inter-domain salt-bridges listed in Table 1.



**Figure S5.** Structural clustering of gREST\_SSCR Holo (a) and Apo (b) simulation trajectories in the Hinge and Twist angle conformational space. In a, Hc, HcL, HoL and Ho conformations are shown in blue, green, yellow and red, respectively. In b. Ao and AoL are shown in red and orange, respectively.