



# Supplementary Materials: The Novel ncRNA OsiR Positively Regulates Expression of *katE2* and Is Required for Oxidative Stress Tolerance in *Deinococcus radiodurans*

## 1. Supplementary Tables

**Table S1.** Distribution of homologous genes of *katE1* and *katE2* in *Deinococcus* species.

Species	<i>katE1</i> of homologous genes (number)	Identity (%)	<i>katE2</i> of homologous genes (number)	Identity (%)
<i>D. radiodurans</i>	1		1	
<i>D. wulumuqiensis</i>	1	96.83	1	88.39
<i>D. reticulitermitis</i>	1	87.64	1	65.96
<i>D. sp K2S05-167</i>			1	61.52
<i>D. sp.FeSDHB5-19</i>			1	67.08
<i>D. proteolyticus</i>	1	85.91	1	58.70
<i>D. radiophilus</i>	1	84.62	1	59.08
<i>D. ficus</i>			1	60.40
<i>D. irradiatisoli</i>	1	78.22	1	58.36
<i>D. sp H1</i>			1	59.12
<i>D. sp S14-83</i>			1	58.79
<i>D. sp leaf326</i>	1	82.90		
<i>D. sp S9</i>	1	78.07		
<i>D. geothermalis</i>	1	78.07		
<i>D. phoenicis</i>	1	77.97		
<i>D. sp YIM 77859</i>	1	78.10		
<i>D. metallitatus</i>	1	76.65		
<i>D. deserti</i>	1	74.71		
<i>D. aerius</i>	1	74.95		
<i>D. apachensis</i>	1	72.62		
<i>D. planocerae</i>	1	72.61		
<i>D. sp RL</i>	1	77.71		
<i>D. murrayi</i>	1	77.71		
<i>D. yavapaiensis</i>	1	71.57		

Red indicates that the homologous genes of *katE1* and *katE2* coexist in the same bacteria.

Table S2. Primers used in this study.

Primer Name	Sequences (5'–3')	Purpose
osiR-P1 osiR-P2	ACCGAGGACCTGATCGAGGCTGC GAGTTTTTCTAATCATTTGCCACGCAGAAGTTG	$\Delta$ osiR deletion mutant construction
osiR-P3 osiR-P4 osiR-P5 osiR-P6	GTGGGCAAATGATTAGAAAACTCATCGAGCATCAAATG GCTAAAATACAGACCATGGAGACCGAGGGCCCTTGACATT CCTCGGTCTCCATGGTCTGTATTTAGCGTGTTAG GTTCCGTCGCGCCCGTCACTTCG	
katE2-P1 katE2-P2	CGCCGCGCTCGCCATCAGTG CAAGGGCCCTCGGTCTCCATGCAGAGCGCGGCCCTTTTCGGGA	$\Delta$ katE2 deletion mutant construction
katE2-P3 katE2-P4	TCCCGAAAAGGCCGCGCTCTGCATGGAGACCGAGGGCCCTTG GCCACCTTGAGGACTAATGGTTTAGAAAACTCATCGAGC	
katE2-P5 katE2-P6 qosiR-F qosiR-R qkatE2-F qkatE2-R qkatE1-F qkatE1-R qDR_1279-F qDR_1279-R qDR_1546-F qDR_1546-R qDR_A0202-F qDR_A0202-R qDR_A0301-F qDR_A0301-R qDR_A0145-F qDR_A0145-R q16S-F q16S-R	GCTCGATGAGTTTTTCTAAACCATTAGTCCTCAAGGTGGC TGACAGACAGCGCCTCGGGC GTCTGACCTCGACCTCACCAC GGCAAATGATGCGGCCCTCAAGC TGGGCAAGATGGTCCTCG CAGCGGGTCGTTGGTGA ACCAACATCCAGTCGCAG CCTTCACCCTGGTCGTTG CCGCACGATGGAAATTCACC CAGAACATGCTGTGGTTGGC CTTTAGCCCCAGTCCCATCG ACCGTAATCATCGGCAGGTC CTGAACCGCAGTCTGGTCAT AAGCCTTTCTTCGCGTCGTA TCGACAAGGCCGAGTGTTTT GAGGCCGATGTCTTCGTTGA GACGATATTCAGGCGACCGT CCACTTTGAACGACTCGGGA ATTCCTGGTGTAGCGGTG CATCGTTTAGGGTGTGGAC	qRT-PCR
5S-NP	Dig-5'GTATCATTGGCGCTGCTGTGTTTCACGACCCAGTT	Northern blot
OsiR-NP GSP1 GSP2 GSP3	Dig-5'TGTATTCGTCTGACCTCGACCTCACCACCAA 5'-GACGTGCAGGAAGATGTGGTGGACGCTGTGTTTC-3' 5'-GTGTTTCGCAACTTCTGCGTGGGCAAATGATGC-3' 5'-CAAGCGCTCCGGCGCAGGCGGCGTTCCAGCCAG-3'	5'RACE



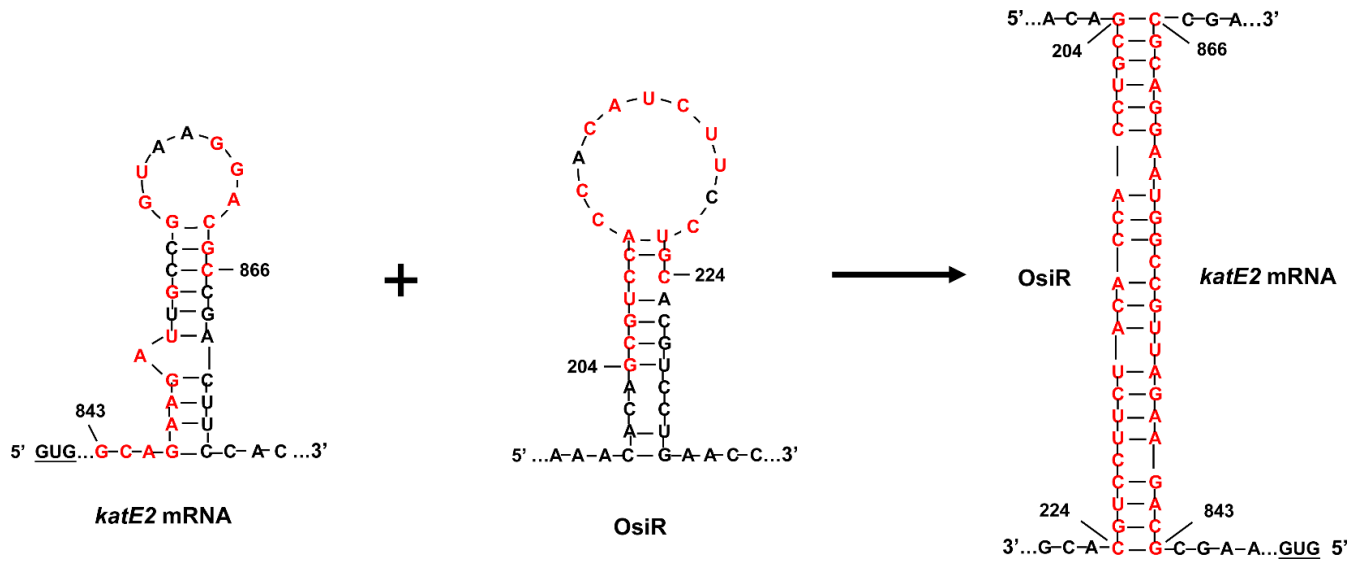
**Table A3.** Synthesized ssRNA oligonucleotide derivatives for MST.

Name	Sequence (5'–3')	Relevant Characteristics
OsiR-wt	AUGUAUUCGUCUGACCUCGACCUCACCACCAAAGCCCUCAUGCGCGAAC AGGCCCUUCACGAGCCGCAGGCCAUGACCUCAUGGGAAGCUCAUGACCG CCGCGAAAGCCGCAGCGUGCGCCGCGCCUGAACUGGCUGGAACGCCGC CUGCGCCGGAGCGCUUGAGGCCGCAUCAUUUGCCCACGCAGAAGUUGCG AAACACA <u>GCGUCCACCA</u> <u>CAUCUUCUGC</u> ACGUCCUGACCGGUGAGCUCG GCCAGG	wild type (251 bp), interaction with <i>katE2</i> -wt
OsiR-mut	AUGUAUUCGUCUGACCUCGACCUCACCACCAAAGCCCUCAUGCGCGAAC AGGCCCUUCACGAGCCGCAGGCCAUGACCUCAUGGGAAGCUCAUGACCG CCGCGAAAGCCGCAGCGUGCGCCGCGCCUGAACUGGCUGGAACGCCGC CUGCGCCGGAGCGCUUGAGGCCGCAUCAUUUGCCCACGCAGAAGUUGCG AAACACA <u>CGCAGGUGGA</u> <u>GUAGAACGACG</u> ACGUCCUGACCGGUGAGCUCG GCCAGG	mismatch mutation (251 bp), no binding affinity with <i>katE2</i> -wt
OsiR-com	AUGUAUUCGUCUGACCUCGACCUCACCACCAAAGCCCUCAUGCGCGAAC AGGCCCUUCACGAGCCGCAGGCCAUGACCUCAUGGGAAGCUCAUGACCG CCGCGAAAGCCGCAGCGUGCGCCGCGCCUGAACUGGCUGGAACGCCGC CUGCGCCGGAGCGCUUGAGGCCGCAUCAUUUGCCCACGCAGAAGUUGCG AAACACA <u>GCGUCCACCG</u> <u>CAUCUUCUGC</u> ACGUCCUGACCGGUGAGCUCG GCCAGG	compensatory mutation (251 bp), stronger interaction with <i>katE2</i> -wt
<i>katE2</i> -wt	UGCUCGGCGUCAAGAGCCUGGUGUGGGACGAAGC <u>GCAGAAGAUUGCCG</u> <u>GUAAAGGACGC</u> CGACUUCACCG	wild type (70 bp), interaction with osiR-wt
N.	UGCUCGGCGUCAAGAGCCUGGUGUGGGACGAAGC <u>GCGUCCACCACAUCU</u> <u>UCCUGCCTACGACUUCACC</u>	ompletely mismatched (70 bp), no binding with osiR-wt

wt: wild type; mut: mutation; com: supplementary mutation; N.C: negative control. The base pairing region of OsiR with *katE2* mRNA is shown in red. Point mutations introduced into synthesized oligonucleotide derivatives are shown in green.



## 2. Supplementary Figure



**Figure S1.** Schematic of the interaction between OsiR and *katE2* mRNA. The secondary structure of the *katE2* mRNA contains a putative hairpin structure (nucleotides 846–873), which includes the OsiR binding site, presumably forming an inhibitory structure that affects translation efficiency. The binding of OsiR and *katE2* mRNA promotes the ribosome binding and progression.