

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Tolerance of facultative metallophyte *Carlina acaulis* to cadmium relies on chelating and antioxidative metabolites

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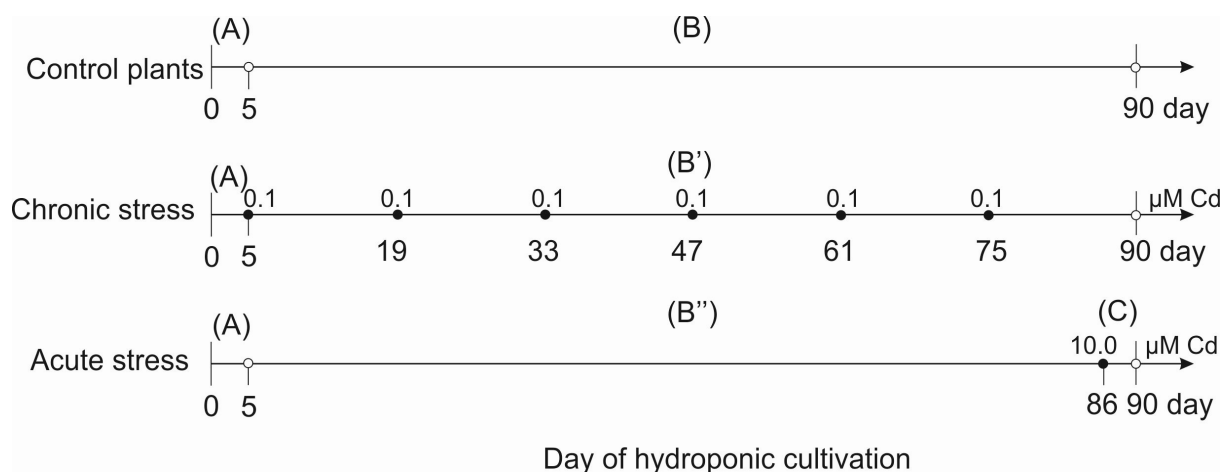
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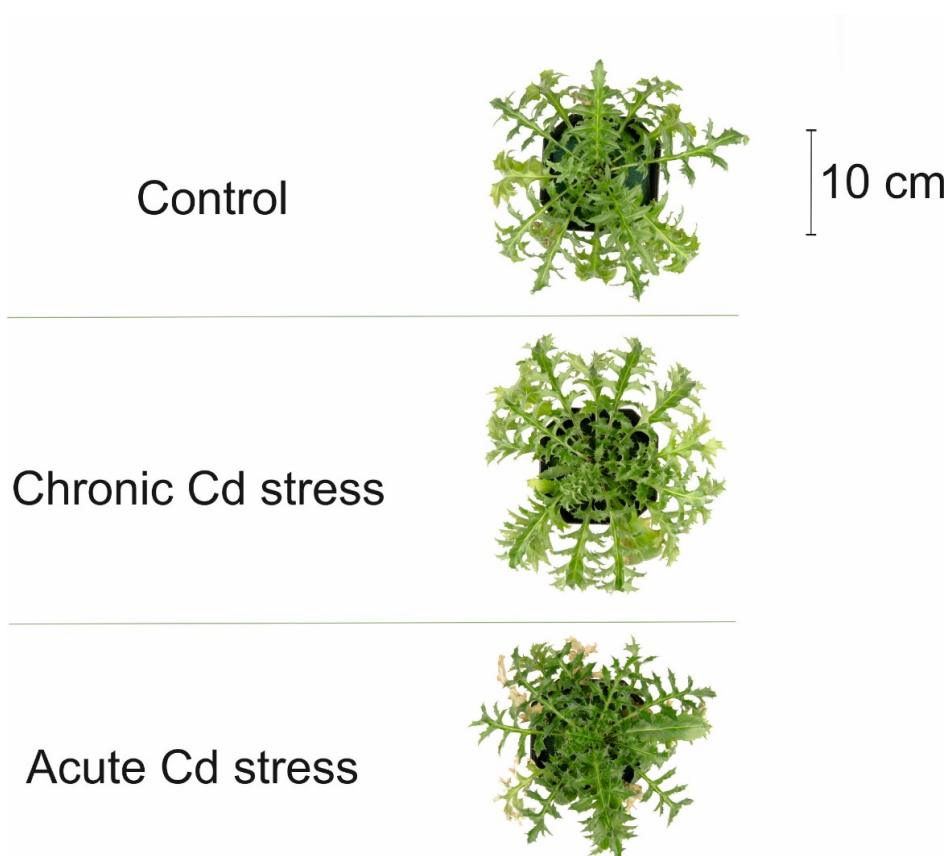
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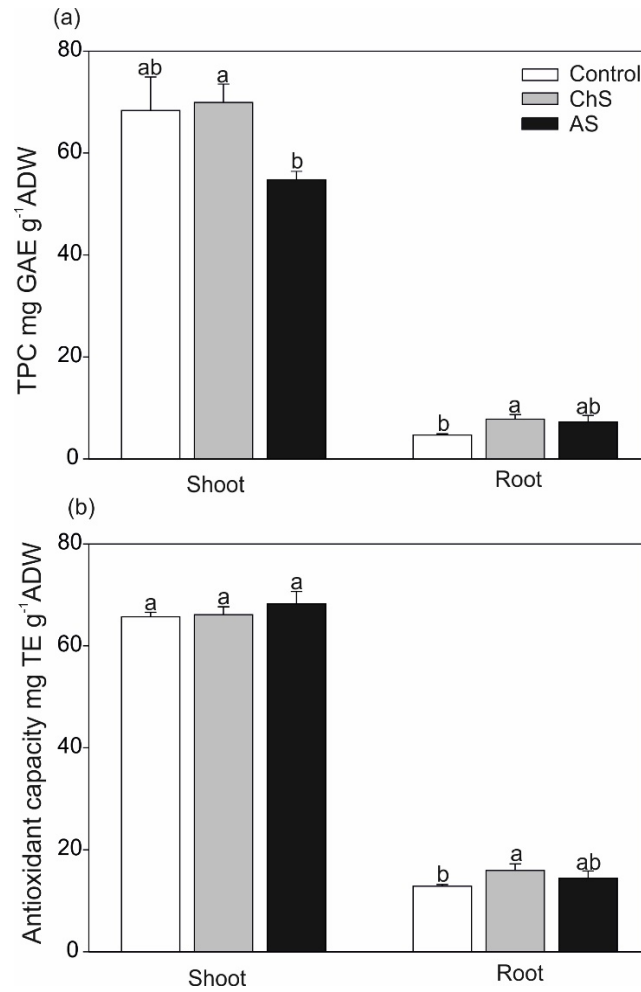
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Suppl. Fig. S1. Diagram of the experimental design: (A) 5 days of acclimation to hydroponics; (B) 85 days of cultivation in control conditions; (B') 85 days of cultivation with 0.1 μM Cd = chronic stress; (B'') 81 days of cultivation without Cd, followed by (C) 4 days of cultivation with 10 μM Cd = acute stress. Total cultivation in hydroponics was 90 days in all treatments. Numbers below axis indicate days when culture solutions were renewed.



Suppl. Fig. S2. Phenotype of *Carlina acaulis* plants at the end of the treatments with various Cd doses and exposure time.



Suppl. Fig. S3. Effect of long-term chronic cadmium stress (ChS, 0.1 μ M Cd, 85 days) or short-term acute cadmium stress (AS, 10 μ M Cd, 4 days) on: (a) total phenolic content (TPC) and (b) antioxidant capacity in the shoots and roots of *C. acaulis*. Data are means $\pm$ SE (n=5); values followed by the same letter are not significantly different ($p < 0.05$, Tukey's test).

Suppl. Table S1. Translocation factors of Cd in plants exposed to long-term chronic cadmium stress (ChS, 0.1 μ M Cd, 85 days) or short-term acute cadmium stress (AS, 10 μ M Cd, 4 days).

	Leaf/Root	Trichome/Leaf	Trichome/Root
ChS	0.215	0.715	0.150
AS	0.061	1.457	0.088