# **Supplementary Information**

## to the manuscript:

# Trifunctionalized naphthalene diimides and dimeric analogues as Gquadruplex-targeting anticancer agents selected by affinity chromatography

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Contents	Page
Figure S1. Amount of the released ligands NDI-1-NDI-5 as a function of the	<b>S</b> 1
volume of washing/releasing solutions.	
Figure S2. Amount of the released ligands NDI-6-NDI-12 as a function of the	S2
volume of washing/releasing solutions.	
Figure S3. Amount of the released ligands NDI-1-NDI-12 as a function of	S3
the volume of washing/releasing solutions.	
Figure S4. CD spectra of tel26, cmyc and ds27 in the absence and presence of	S4
increasing amount of NDI-9.	
Figure S5. Melting curves for tel26, cmyc and ds27 in the absence and presence	S5
of 6 equivalents of NDI-5 or NDI-9.	
Figure S6. CD spectra of tel26 in the absence and presence of increasing	S6
amounts of NDI-5 and melting curve for tel26/NDI-5 mixture (1:6).	
Figure S7. CD spectra of cmyc and ds27 in 10 mM Tris-HCl, 10% DMSO buffer (pH 7).	<b>S</b> 7
Figure S8. Fluorescence spectra of NDI-5 in the absence and presence of	<b>S</b> 8
tel26, cmyc and ds27.	
Figure S9. Fluorescence experiments for NDI-9.	S9
HPLC purity data for the here synthesized NDIs.	S10-S13
ESI-MS data (m/z) for the here synthesized NDIs	S14-S23
<sup>1</sup> H- and <sup>13</sup> C-NMR characterization for the here synthesized NDIs.	S24-S34



**Figure S1**. Amount of the released ligands **NDI-1-NDI-5**, expressed as percentage of the quantity loaded on nude CPG (- $\blacksquare$ -), CPG-tel26 (- $\blacklozenge$ -), CPG-cmyc (- $\ast$ -) and CPG-ds27 (- $\blacktriangle$ -) as a function of the volume of the washing solution 50 mM KCl, 10% DMSO, 10% CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OH (blue line) and the releasing solutions 2.5 M CaCl<sub>2</sub>, 15% DMSO (red line) or pure DMSO (green line). The errors associated with the % are within  $\pm$  2%.



**Figure S2**. Amount of the released ligands **NDI-6-NDI-12**, expressed as percentage of the quantity loaded on nude CPG (- $\blacksquare$ -), CPG-tel26 (- $\blacklozenge$ -), CPG-cmyc (- $\ast$ -) and CPG-ds27 (- $\blacktriangle$ -) as a function of the volume of the washing solution 50 mM KCl, 10% DMSO, 10% CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OH (blue line) and the releasing solutions 2.5 M CaCl<sub>2</sub>, 15% DMSO (red line) or pure DMSO (green line). The errors associated with the % are within  $\pm$  2%.



**Figure S3**. Amount of the released ligands **NDI-1-NDI-12**, expressed as percentage of the quantity loaded on A) CPG-tel26, B) CPG-cmyc and C) CPG-ds27 as a function of the volume of the washing solution (50 mM KCl, 10% DMSO, 10% CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OH). The errors associated with the % are within ± 2%.



Figure S4. CD spectra of 2  $\mu$ M solutions of: A) tel26, B) cmyc and C) ds27 in 20 mM KCl, 5 mM KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, 10% DMSO buffer (pH 7) in the absence and presence of increasing amount of NDI-9 (up to 6 equivalents).



**Figure S5**. Melting curves for A) tel26, B) cmyc and C) ds27 in 20 mM KCl, 5 mM KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, 10% DMSO buffer (pH 7) in the absence (black lines) and presence of 6 equivalents of **NDI-5** (red lines) or **NDI-9** (blue lines) recorded at 290, 263 and 251 nm, respectively.



**Figure S6**. CD spectra of A) tel26 20  $\mu$ M solution in 10 mM Tris-HCl, 10% DMSO buffer (pH 7), in the absence and presence of increasing amounts of **NDI-5** (up to 6 equivalents), and related melting curve B) for tel26/**NDI-5** mixture (1:6) recorded at 290 nm.



**Figure S7**. CD spectra of: A) cmyc and B) ds27, each 20 µM solutions in 10 mM Tris-HCl, 10% DMSO buffer (pH 7).



**Figure S8**. Fluorescence spectra of **NDI-5** in the absence and presence of: A) tel26, B) cmyc and C) ds27. The total molar concentration ([ligand] + [DNA]) was kept constant at 2  $\mu$ M. The experiments were performed in 20 mM KCl, 5 mM KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, 10% DMSO buffer (pH 7). The excitation wavelength was 526 nm. The arrows indicate the increasing NDI concentration.



**Figure S9**. Fluorescence experiments for **NDI-9**. Left: Job plot analyses for **NDI-9** incubated with: A) tel26, C) cmyc and E) ds27. The total molar concentration ([ligand] + [DNA]) was kept constant at 2  $\mu$ M. Right: Dependence of the fluorescence intensity for **NDI-9** as a function of: B) tel26 G4, D) cmyc G4 and F) ds27 hairpin duplex concentration. The experiments were performed in 20 mM KCl, 5 mM KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, 10% DMSO buffer (pH 7). The excitation wavelength was 518 nm and the here reported fluorescence intensity was taken at 584 nm.

#### HPLC purity data for the here synthesized NDIs

HPLC analyses were performed using an Agilent system SERIES 1260 with XBridge® BEH C18 column (2.5  $\mu$ m, 4.6 x 50 mm). The method used to analyse the pure compounds is reported in the experimental section.



**NDI-4** ( $t_R = 4.71 \text{ min}$ , Area = 99.9%)

## **NDI-18** ( $t_R = 8.08 \text{ min}$ , Area = 94.4%)











**NDI-9** ( $t_R = 6.66 \text{ min}$ , Area = 95.1%)



min











## ESI-MS data (m/z) for the here synthesized NDIs













































#### NDI-6

## <sup>1</sup>H- and <sup>13</sup>C-NMR characterization for the here synthesized NDIs









## NDI-7•2CF<sub>3</sub>COOH. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (300 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)



## NDI-8-2CF<sub>3</sub>COOH. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (300 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O)





## **NDI-10-2CF<sub>3</sub>COOH.** <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (300 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O)





## NDI-12•2CF<sub>3</sub>COOH. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)



