

Figure S1. Relative mRNA expressions analyzed by qRT-PCR in 2A3 and FaDu cells. **(A-C)** Target genes of ACY-241 and JQ1. **(D-J)** Genes of MMP family and EMT-TFs. Total RNA was extracted after 24 h of ACY-241 (4 μ M) or JQ1 (2 μ M) treatment alone or in combination. qPCR data are normalized by GAPDH. Detailed methods and primer sequences used for qPCR are attached in Supporting Information. Values represent mean ± SD (n = 2). * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, or *** p < 0.001 vs. DMSO control, \$ p < 0.05, \$\$ p < 0.01, or \$\$\$ p < 0.001 vs. ACY-241-treated group, ## p < 0.01 vs. JQ1-treated group. ns = not significant.



Figure S2. Bcl-2 related pro-apoptotic proteins are unaffected by ACY-241 and JQ1 treatments. Immunoblot analysis of Bak, Bax, and Bad in **(A)** 2A3 cells and **(B)** FaDu cells. Total protein was extracted after 24 h of ACY-241 (4 μ M) or JQ1 (2 μ M) treatment alone or in combination. α -tubulin was used as a loading control. Protein levels were quantified relative to the loading control. Primary antibodies against Bak (sc-832) and Bad (sc-8044) were purchased from Santa Cruz Biotechnology (Santa Cruz, CA) and Bax (#2772) was from Cell Signaling Technology (Danvers, MA). Indicated antibodies were diluted in 1:1,000 ratio with 5% skim milk.



Figure S3. Kaplan-Meier plots for overall survival (OS) of HNSCC patients. **(A)** Kaplan-Meier plot regarding gene expression of HDAC6. **(B)** Kaplan-Meier plot regarding gene expression of BRD2 **(C)** Kaplan-Meier plot regarding gene expression of BRD4. Low & high percentile = 50. Data was obtained from oncolnc.org.



Figure S4. Gene expression analysis of HDAC6, BRD2, and BRD4. **(A-C)** Relative gene expression level of HDAC6, BRD2, and BRD4 in normal and HNSCC patient samples. ** p < 0.01 vs. normal samples. **(D-F)** Relative gene expression level of HDAC6, BRD2, and BRD4 in HPV-positive and HPV-negative HNSCC samples. * p < 0.05 or *** p < 0.001 vs. HPV-negative HNSCC samples. ns = not significant. **(G)** BRD2 mRNA expression and its association with HDAC6 mRNA in HNSCC patient samples based on Pearson's correlation. **(H)** BRD2 mRNA expression and its association with HDAC6 in HPV-positive HNSCC samples based on Pearson's correlation. **(I)** BRD2 mRNA expression and its association with HDAC6 in HPV-negative HNSCC samples based on Pearson's correlation. **(I)** BRD2 mRNA expression and its association with HDAC6 in HPV-negative HNSCC samples based on Pearson's correlation. **(I)** BRD2 mRNA expression number **(A-C, G)** GDS2520 (n = 22 for normal, n = 22 for HNSCC) and **(D-F, H-I)** GDS1667 (n = 8 for HPV-positive HNSCC, n = 28 for HPV-negative HNSCC). Gene expression profiles were compared using Mann-Whitney and Pearson's correlation tests. Values are mean \pm SD from independent samples.