## **Supplementary Materials**



**Figure S1.** AQ promotes cell cycle progression in adult rat hNSCs. After the cells were treated with 1  $\mu$ M AQ, (A) the G0/G1 phase ratio, (B) S phase ratio, and (C) G2/M phase ratio in the total cells were time-dependently analyzed by FACS for 48 h and represented compared with the vehicle-treated control.



**Figure S2.** Administration of AQ in C57BL/6 mice. AQ was administered by intraperitoneal injection for 14 days at 12 h intervals.



**Figure S3.** AQ stimulates the proliferation of adult rat hippocampal NSCs. The expression of mRNA levels was time-dependently measured by FACS for 24 h after treatment of 10 nM AQ in adult rat hippocampal NSCs (\*p < 0.05, \*\*p < 0.01 compared with the vehicle-treated control).