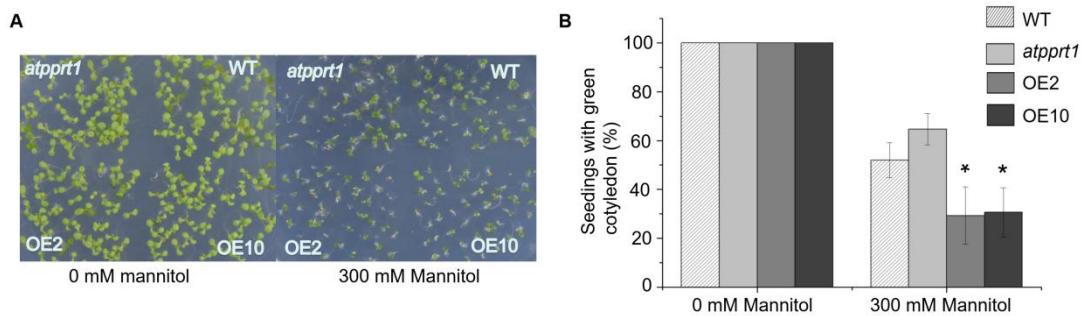


Supplementary figure 1:

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- TAATCAGCGC CATAATTTA ACACGAAGGG GAAAACCTTT TTTTATCTCA TTGACAAGTT TAGGAATAGT
+ TCCTGATTCA GGATATTAAA CCTTAAATAT TGTTTGTCAA ACTCAACTTC TATCAATCAT TTTTATATT
- AGGACTAAGT CCTATAATTT GGAATTATA ACAACAGTT TGAGTTGAAG ATAGTTAGTA AAAAATATAA
+ GTTTTAATGT TAAACAACTG TCCATCTATC TTATCAACAA GAAGAAGAAT TTCTAGCCAG ACTTATAAAC
- CAAAATTACA ATTTGTTGAC AGGTAGATAG AATAGTTGTT CTTCTTCTTA AAGATCGTC TGAATATTTG
+ TTGCAACGACA AGACATTCA CTTTTTAA TTAATGAACA AGAGTAACGA CTTTACACT TCTCTTGTC
- AACCGTCTGT TCTGTAAGTA GGAAAAAATT AATTACTTGT TCTCATTGCT GAAAATGTGA AGAGAACAGT
+ CAAAATTATT GAACAGTATT TACAAGTATT TTATAAAAAT TGCTATTGGT TGATTTTTT ATTGGTGCAT
- GTTTTAATAA CTGTCATAA ATGTTCTAA AATATTTTA ACGATAACCA ACTATAAAA TAACCACGTA
+ GTCAAGATAT TTCTGGCAAC AATCATTAGA ACGCGACCAC AACATGTGCT GCAATTGAC AATTCTTAT
- CAGTTCTATA AAGACCGTTG TTAGTAATCT TCGCGTGGTA TTGTACACGA CGTTAAACTG TTAAGAAAATA
+ ATCTAAAAAA TGACAATTG ACCTCGTTGG AATCTGGAT TTGTTCTCC CAAGCACAAT ATGTTGAGC
- TAGATTTTT ACTGTTAACAC TGGAGCAACC TTAGAACCTA AACAAGAGG GTTCTGTTA TACAAGCTCG
+ TATCGTACCA TTCTGAAAG TGTAATTATA AAGACTGCAA TCATATATGG GCTCGGGAG CAAATCATG
- ATAGCATGGT AAAGACTTT ACATTAATAT TTCTGACGTT AGTATATACC CGAGCACCTC GATTTAGTAC
+ GCCTAAAGTT TTTTTTAAT CAAATGGATT TTGAACCTGT GGTAAGATTG TTGGATCTAC GAAAATTAT
- CGGATTCAA AAAAAATTAA GTTACCTAA AACTGAACA CCATTCAAA AGCCTAGATG CTTTTAATA
+ GCATTCTAA TCAAACCTCT AATTGATAA GACAATTGTT TTCCAACAAA GAATGTGTC AAACTCAAAA
- CGTAAGAATT AGTTGGAGA TTAAGCTTATT CTGTTAACAA AAGGTTGTTT CTTACACAGT TTTGAGTTT
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+ TACTAATATG AAGACAAAAC ATATAATTCC ATGTCACCTC GTAATCTCGT ATGTTGAAA AAAAATATCT
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+ CTCGAAAGAA TAAAATTTT TCTCTTCTCT CTGTGTTACC CTCTGAAAT TTTCCGCAA AAATCTAAC
- GAGCTTCTT ATTTAGAAA AGAGAAGAGA GACACAATGG GAGAACTTA AAAGGCCCTT TTTAGAGTTG
+ TTTCCATCT GAAAACCCCC CAAAATCAA CAATTGGATC TTGATTTTA GCTGTGATTT AGTGATTAAG
- AAAAGTAGA CTTTGGGGG GTTTAGTTT GTTAACCTAG AACTAAAAT CGACACTAAA TCACTAATT
+ AGGCTTAGGG TTGTTGGCGA AAT
- TCCGAATCCC AAACACCGCT TTA
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Supplementary figure 1: The sequence analysis of AtPPRT1 promoter. The promoter sequence was obtained from TAIR (<https://www.arabidopsis.org/>). The cis-acting elements on the promoter were analysed on PlantCARE (<http://bioinformatics.psb.ugent.be/webtools/plantcare/html/>).

Supplementary figure 2:



Supplementary figure 2. AtPPRT1 plays a negative role in the response of *Arabidopsis* to osmotic stress.(A) and (B) Phenotype and green cotyledon rates of WT, *atpprt1*, OE2 and OE10 grown 7 days on MS or MS supplemented with 300 mM Mannitol. The values are the average of three individual biological replications. Error bars represent \pm SDs ($n=50$, $*P < 0.05$ and $**P < 0.01$, t-test).

Supplementary table 1:

| | |
|---------------|--|
| 35S-AtPPRT1-F | ACGGGGACTCTGACATGTTGGTACAGAGAAGAG |
| 35S-AtPPRT1-R | ACTAGTCAGATCTACCACATCGTATACAGGCATACGC |
| pAtPPRT1-F | TTCGAGCTCGGTACCCGATTAGTCGCGTATTAAAATTGTG |
| pAtPPRT1-R | TACCCCTCAGATCTACCATTCGCCACAAACCCATAAGCCTCTTA |
| 35S-F | GACGCACAATCCCACATCC |
| GUS-R | CATTGTTGCCCTCCCTGCTGC |
| LP | TGCAGGTTGTCTCTGACATTG |
| RR | AAAGAATCCCAGGAATTCAAG |
| LBb1.3 | ATTTGCCGATTCGGAAC |
| actin-F | ACATCCCACCTACTGGTCTGAAG |
| actin-R | GCATCTGGTATTGCTGGTACTCT |
| KIN1-F | TCAGAGACCAACAAGAATG |
| KIN1-R | TTGTCCAGCAGAACATTG |
| RAB18-F | CAGCAGCAGTATGACGAGTA |
| RAB18-R | CAGTTCCAAGCCTCAGTC |
| ERD10-F | TCTCTGAACCAGAGTCGTTT |
| ERD10-R | CTTCTTCTCACCGTCTTCAC |
| CYP707A1-F | TGGCTCCAAAACCCAATACGT |
| CYP707A1-R | CGAATGGCCCATACTGAATC |
| CYP707A3-F | TGGTAGTGGGATTCAATTCTTGT |
| CYP707A3-R | TACGATTGACCATCTGTACTTAGT |
| AtPPRT1-221-F | AGAGAACACGGGGACTCTAGAATGTTGGTACAGAGAAG |
| AtPPRT1-221-R | GACCACCCGGGATCCTCTAGACACATCGTATACAGGCA |
| ATERG2-RFP-F | CGCGGATCCATGAAAGCTTTAGAT |
| ATERG2-RFP-R | ACCGCTGACCCAGGTTAAGCTCAAG |

Supplementary table 1: Primers used in experiments.