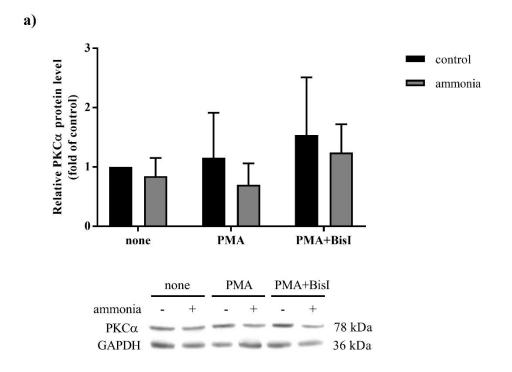
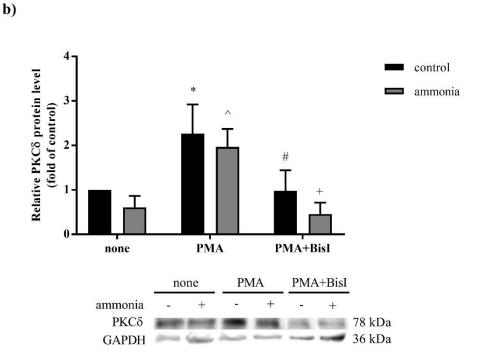


**Figure S1.** The effectiveness of Sp1 silencing by 5 nM siRNA and 10 mM mithramycin A. (a) Sp1 mRNA level. Mock is the transfection only with the transfection reagent; All Stars is a transfection with siRNA that does not silence any gene. Results are mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 4). (\*) p < 0.05 vs control none, (^) p < 0.05 vs ammonia none, (#) p < 0.05 vs control mock, (+) p < 0.05 vs control AllStars negative control; Two-Way ANOVA, Bonferroni post-hoc test; (b) Sp1 protein level. Left panel shows densitometry, right panel shows the representative immunoblots. Results are mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 4). (\*) p < 0.05 vs control none, (^) p < 0.05 vs ammonia none; Two-Way ANOVA, Bonferroni post-hoc test.





**Figure S2.** PKC isoforms  $\alpha$  (a) and  $\delta$  (b) protein level after 24-hour treatment with 200 nM PMA and pre-treatment with 1 mM BisI followed by 24-hour treatment with 200 nM PMA. Upper panel shows densitometry, lower panel shows the representative immunoblots Results are mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 4). (\*) p < 0.05 vs control none; (^) p < 0.05 vs control PMA; (+) p < 0.05 vs ammonia PMA; Two-Way ANOVA, Bonferroni post-hoc test.