

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Comprehensive list of dysregulated lncRNAs in hepatocellular carcinomas.

| lncRNA | Class | Dysregulation in HCC | Effect on HCC | Function | Reference |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>AB019562</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation and metastasis, suppresses of apoptosis | - | [1] |
| <i>AB209630</i> | antisense | downregulated | Suppresses cell proliferation and metastasis | - | [2] |
| <i>AF070632</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Potential biomarker | - | [3] |
| <i>AF113014</i> | antisense | downregulated | Inhibits cell proliferation and tumor growth | miRNA sponge | [4] |
| <i>ANRIL</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, metastasis, and invasion, suppresses apoptosis; associated with poor prognosis | epigenetic modification | [3,5–7] |
| <i>AOC4P</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Inhibits cell proliferation, migration, and invasion by regulating EMT | - | [8] |
| <i>BANCR</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, migration and invasion; suppresses apoptosis via inhibition of the activity of MEK | - | [9] |
| <i>CARLo-5</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, migration, invasion, metastasis | - | [10] |
| <i>CASC15</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, migration, invasion and tumor growth; inhibit apoptosis | - | [11] |
| <i>CASC2</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Inhibits cell migration, invasion, EMT and tumor growth; induces apoptosis | miRNA sponge | [12–14] |
| <i>DANCR</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes stemness, cell vitality, tumor shrinkage | mRNA binding | [15] |
| <i>DBH-AS1</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, migration; suppresses apoptosis | - | [16] |
| <i>DILC</i> | non-coding transcript variant | downregulated | Enhances liver cancer stem cells expansion and promotes HCC initiation and progression | chromatin remodeling | [17] |
| <i>DREH</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Inhibits cell proliferation, growth and metastasis | - | [18,19] |
| <i>FTX</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Inhibits cell proliferation and metastasis | miRNA sponge, protein binding | [20–22] |
| <i>GAS5</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Suppresses cell proliferation, migration, invasion and apoptosis | miRNA sponge | [23–26] |
| <i>GPC3-AS1</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation and migration in vitro and xenograft tumor growth in vivo | epigenetic modification | [27,28] |

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|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------|---------|
| <i>HAND2-AS1</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes metastasis | - | [29] |
| <i>HANR</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, tumor growth, inhibit apoptosis and chemosensitivity to doxorubicin | protein binding | [30] |
| <i>HNF1A-AS1</i> | antisense | upregulated | Regulates tumor growth and apoptosis promotes cell proliferation and S-phase progression | miRNA sponge, protein binding | [31,32] |
| <i>HOXD-AS1</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cancer metastasis and inhibits apoptosis | miRNA sponge | [33,34] |
| <i>HOXD-AS2</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes proliferation and invasion and inhibits apoptosis. | - | [35] |
| <i>ICR</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes portal vein tumor thrombus (PVTT) through stabilizing ICAM-1 | mRNA binding | [36] |
| <i>Igf2as</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation and inhibit apoptosis | - | [37] |
| <i>INTS6P1</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Inhibits cell growth and migration | miRNA sponge | [38,39] |
| <i>linc00152</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Diagnostic candidate | chromatin remodeling | [40] |
| <i>linc00176</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Regulates cell cycle and cell survival | miRNA sponge | [41] |
| <i>linc00441</i> | bidirectional | upregulated | Promotes the proliferation, inhibits apoptosis and cell cycle arrest | epigenetic modification | [42] |
| <i>linc00462</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cancer progression | - | [43] |
| <i>linc00657</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes proliferation and invasion | miRNA sponge | [44] |
| <i>linc00974</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation and invasion, inhibit apoptosis | miRNA sponge | [45] |
| <i>linc01225</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes proliferation, invasion, inhibits apoptosis | protein binding | [46] |
| <i>linc01419</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Predicted to regulate cell cycle | - | [47] |
| <i>lincRNA-p21</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Inhibits migration and invasion | miRNA sponge | [48,49] |
| <i>lincRNA-UFC1</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, cell migration and invasion and inhibits G0/G1 cell cycle arrest | protein binding | [50] |
| <i>linc-ROR</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Confers chemoresistance | miRNA sponge | [51] |
| <i>lnc-beta-Catm</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes self-renewal of liver cscs and tumor propagation | protein binding | [52] |
| <i>LncBRM</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes self-renewal maintenance of liver cscs and tumour initiation | chromatin remodeling | [53] |
| <i>lncRNA00673</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation | - | [54] |

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|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------|---------|
| <i>LncRNA-AFAP1-AS1</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, clonal growth, cell migration and invasion; inhibits apoptosis | - | [55,56] |
| <i>LncRNA-ATB</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes EMT, cell invasion and metastasis | miRNA sponge, mRNA binding | [57–59] |
| <i>LncRNA-CPS1-IT1</i> | intronic | downregulated | Inhibits cell proliferation, migration, invasion, EMT and metastasis | protein binding | [60,61] |
| <i>LncRNA-GIHCg</i> | undefined | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, migration, invasion and metastasis | epigenetic modification | [62] |
| <i>LncRNA-hPVT1</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes proliferation and stem cell-like property | protein binding | [63,64] |
| <i>LncRNA-MUF</i> | intronic | upregulated | Promotes EMT via WNT/beta-catenin signaling; | miRNA sponge, protein binding | [65] |
| <i>lncSHRG</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes tumor cell proliferation | protein binding | [66] |
| <i>LncSox4</i> | non-coding transcript variant | upregulated | Promotes tumor progression | protein binding | [67] |
| <i>LncTCF7</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes tumor growth and propagation, and EMT | chromatin remodeling | [68,69] |
| <i>LOC728290</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Potential tumor biomarker | - | [70] |
| <i>LOC90784</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, invasion and migration | | [71] |
| <i>MIAT</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell growth, motility, invasion, migration and metastasis | miRNA sponge | [72] |
| <i>MVIH</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes tumor growth and intrahepatic metastasis by activating angiogenesis; promotes cell proliferation and invasion | miRNA sponge, protein binding | [74] |
| <i>OCT4-pg4</i> | pseudogene | upregulated | Promotes growth and tumorigenicity | miRNA sponge | [75] |
| <i>PANDAR</i> | anti-sense | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, colony formation and cycle progression | - | [76] |
| <i>PCAT-1</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, migration, apoptosis, invasion and metastasis | miRNA sponge | [77–80] |
| <i>PCAT-14</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes proliferation, invasion, cell cycle arrest | epigenetic modification | [81] |
| <i>PCNA-AS1</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes tumor growth | mRNA binding | [82,83] |
| <i>PDIA3P1</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, migration, and invasion; suppresses apoptosis | - | [84] |
| <i>PRAL</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Inhibits cell growth | protein binding | [85] |

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|------------------|-------------------|---------------|---|--|-----------|
| <i>PTENP1</i> | intergenic | downregulated | Inhibits cell proliferation, invasion, metastasis and angiogenesis; promotes apoptosis | miRNA sponge | [86,87] |
| <i>PVT1</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, stem cell-like properties of HCC cells, tumor progression | miRNA sponge, protein binding | [88–92] |
| <i>SNHG20</i> | sense-overlapping | upregulated | Promotes cells proliferation, migration, and invasion | chromatin remodeling | [93,94] |
| <i>SNHG6</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes cellular proliferation, migration, and invasion | miRNA sponge, protein binding | [95] |
| <i>SNHG6-003</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, induces drug resistance and promotes apoptosis | miRNA sponge | [96] |
| <i>SNHG7</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, stem cell-like properties of HCC cells, tumor progression | - | [88] |
| <i>SPRY4-IT1</i> | intronic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, colony formation, cell invasion, migration and EMT; inhibit cell cycle arrest at G0/G1 and apoptosis | epigenetic modification, protein binding | [97–99] |
| <i>TINCR</i> | intronic | upregulated | Promotes differentiation, invasion, and metastasis | miRNA sponge | [100] |
| <i>TUC338</i> | sense | upregulated | Promotes cell growth, proliferation and cell cycle progression | chromatin remodeling | [101,102] |
| <i>TUG1</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation, colony formation, tumorigenicity; suppresses apoptosis | miRNA sponge, epigenetic modification | [103–105] |
| <i>UBE2CP3</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Induces EMT | - | [106] |
| <i>UCA1</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell growth, proliferation, invasion and metastasis | miRNA sponge | [107–110] |
| <i>WRAP53</i> | intergenic | upregulated | Promotes cell proliferation and invasion | - | [111] |
| <i>WT1-AS</i> | bidirectional | downregulated | Promotes apoptosis by binding to the promoter region of WT1 | chromatin remodeling | [112] |
| <i>ZEB1-AS1</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes tumor growth, EMT and metastasis | chromatin remodeling | [113] |
| <i>ZFAS1</i> | antisense | upregulated | Promotes cell invasion and metastasis | miRNA sponge | [114] |

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