## **Supplementary Information**

**Figure S1.** CCL-183 cells were arrested in the  $G_0/G_1$  phase and re-entered the S phase following serum deprivation (0% FBS) and re-addition (10% FBS). (**A**) Cell-cycle analysis with propidium iodide was performed using flow cytometry. The representative histograms show cells arrested in the  $G_0/G_1$  phase following serum deprivation (0, -10, -30, -44, -54, and -68 h) and cells that progressed into the S phase following serum re-addition (+14, +24, and +38 h); (**B**) The relative percentage distribution of the  $G_0/G_1$  and S phase was depicted using cells counted from flow cytometry in graphical form. Values are the mean  $\pm$  SEM of four independent flow cytometry assays. \* *p* < 0.05 *vs*. 0 h; a, *p* < 0.01 *vs*. -68 h; c, *p* < 0.05 *vs*. -54 h; d, *p* < 0.05 *vs*. -68 h.



