

Supplementary Information

Figure S1. Ramachandran plot of a predicted AnCYPOR structure. The number of residues in the plot starts from Thr64 of the AnCYPOR amino acid sequence.

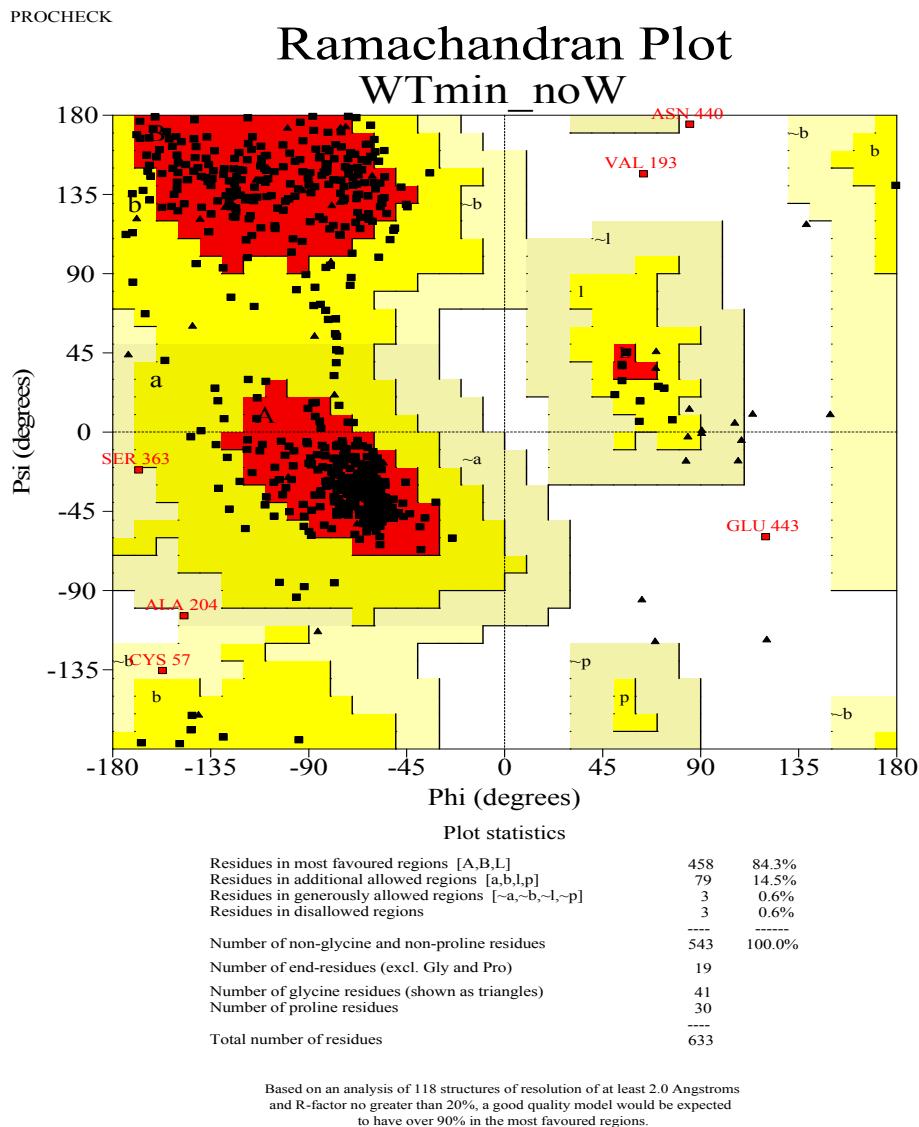


Figure S2. Sequence alignment of NADPH-cytochrome P450 oxidoreductases from various organisms. Amino acid sequences from CYPOR homologs of human (NCBI NP_000932.3), rat (NP_113764.1), fruit fly (*D. melanogaster*, NP_477158.1), and *An. gambiae* (AAO24765.1) were aligned with *An. minimus* CYPOR (ABL75156.1) and displayed by ClustalW. The residue numbers of the sequences are shown. Identical amino acids are represented as dashes. The regions previously reported as the binding sites of the coenzymes are boxed.

An. minimus	MDAQAETEMPGGSV	DEPFLGPLDIILLVCLLAGTAWYLLKGKKKENQASQFKS	54
An. gambiae	-T-V-A-	-V-S-W-S-	54
D. melanogaster	-ASEQTIDGAAAIP-GGG-----L--VA-AV-IG--A-F-F-RSR---EEP	TR-	55
H. sapiens	MIN-GDSHVDTSS-V-EAVAEVSLFSMT-M-FSLIVGLLTYWF--FR---EVP		55
R. norvegicus	-GDSH-DTSA-MPEAVAEVSLFSTT-MV-FSLIVGVLTYWFIFRK--EIP		52

Figure S2. Cont.

An. minimus	YSIQPTTVNTMTMVENSIKKLQSSGRRI	VVLYGSQTGTAEEFAGRLAKEGIRYQMKGMV	114	
An. gambiae	-----F-----	-----	114	
D. melanogaster	-----C-TSASD-----KA---S-----F-----G-----	-----RL-----	115	
H. sapiens	EFTKIQTL-SSVR-S--VE-MKKT-NII--F-----N--S	DAH--GMR--S	114	
R. norvegicus	EFSKIQTTAPPVK-S--VE-MKKT--NI	I-F-----N--S	DAH--GMR--S	111
FMN				
An. minimus	ADPEECNMEELLMLKDIDKSLAVFCLATYGEGLDPTDCMEFYDWIQLQNNNDLDMTGLNYAVF	-----	174	
An. gambiae	-----	-----	174	
D. melanogaster	-----D----Q----N-----A-----E-----TSG-V-LS-----	-----	175	
H. sapiens	-----YDLAD-SS-PE--NA-V-----M-----AQD-----L-ET-V-LS-VKF-----	-----	174	
R. norvegicus	-----YDLAD-SS-PE-----V-----M-----AQD-----L-ET-V-L--VKF-----	-----	171	
FMN				
An. minimus	GLGNKTYEHYNKVGIYVDKRLELGANRVFELGLGDD DANIEDYLITWKEFWPTVCDF	-----	234	
An. gambiae	-----F-----Y-	-----	234	
D. melanogaster	-----A-----DF-----DR-----A---H-	-----	235	
H. sapiens	-----F-AM-K-----Q---Q-I-----G-L-EDF---R-Q---A--EH-	-----	234	
R. norvegicus	-----F-AM-K---Q---Q---Q-I-----G-L-EDF---R-Q---A--EF-	-----	231	
FMN				
An. minimus	GIESTGEDVLMRQYRLLEQPEVGADRIYTGEVARLHSIQTQRPPFDAKNPFLAPIVNRE	-----	294	
An. gambiae	-----D-S-----	-----	294	
D. melanogaster	-----GG---E-I-----D-QP-----I-----I-N-----	-----	295	
H. sapiens	-V-A---ESSIR--ELVVHTDID-AKV-M--MG--K-YEN-K-----AVTT--K	-----	294	
R. norvegicus	-V-A---ESSIR--ELVVHEDMDVAKV-T--MG--K-YEN-K-----AVTA--K	-----	291	
FMN				
An. minimus	LHKAGGRSCMHVEFDIEGSKMRYEAGDHLMYPVNDRDLVERLGKLCNADLETVFSLINT	-----	354	
An. gambiae	-----R---E-D-----	-----	354	
D. melanogaster	---G-----I-LS-----D-----V--F---KS---K---Q-----D-----	-----	355	
H. sapiens	-NQGTE-HL--L-L--SD--I--ES--V-V--A--SA--NQ--KILG--DV-M--N-L	-----	354	
R. norvegicus	-NQGTE-HL--L-L--SD--I--ES--V-V--A--SA--NQI-EILG--DVIM--N-L	-----	351	
FMN				
An. minimus	DTDSSKKHPFPCPTYRTALTHYLEITALPRTHILKELAEYCSEEKDKEFLRFISSTAPE	-----	414	
An. gambiae	-----G-----D	-----	414	
D. melanogaster	-----I-----TD-E---L--SMA-IS--	-----	415	
H. sapiens	-EE-N-----S-----Y--D--NP---NV-Y---Q-A--PSEQ-L--KMA-SSG-	-----	414	
R. norvegicus	-EE-N-----Y--D--NP---NV-Y---Q-A--PSEQ-H-HKMA-SSG-	-----	411	
FAD				
An. minimus	GKAKYQE WVQDSCRNVVHVLEDIPSCHPPIDHVCELLPRLQPRYSSISSSSKIHPTTVHV	-----	474	
An. gambiae	-----I-----H-----L-----	-----	474	
D. melanogaster	--E---S-I--A---I---I---K--R-----Y-----A-L---D---	-----	475	
H. sapiens	--EL-LS--VEAR-HILAI-Q-CP-LR-----L-----A--Y--A---V--NS--I	-----	474	
R. norvegicus	--EL-LS--VEAR-HILAI-Q-YP-LR-----L-----A--Y--A---V--NS--I	-----	471	

Figure S2. Cont.

An. minimus	TAVLVKYETKTGRLNKGVATTFLAEKHPNDGP	LPRVPIFIRKSQFRLLPPKPETPVIMV	533
An. gambiae	-----A-----	-----	533
D. melanogaster	-----E-K-P---I-----Y-KN-Q-QGS-EVK-----V-----T-----	-----	533
H. sapiens	C---V-E---A---I-----NW-RA-E-AGENGGRAL--M-V-----F-AT-----	-----	534
R. norvegicus	C---A-E---A-S---V-----SW-RA-E-AGENGGRAL--M-V-----F-ST-----	-----	531
NADPH			
An. minimus	GPGTGLAPFRGFHQER	DFSKQEGKDIGQTTLYFGCRKRSEDYIYEDELEDYSKRGII	L 592
An. gambiae	-----HC-----E-----	-----	592
D. melanogaster	-----QFLRD---TV-ESI-----	S---EWV-K-TL-----	592
H. sapiens	-----V---I-----AWLRQQ--EV-E-L--Y---RSD---L-RE--AQFHHD-ALTO-----	594	
R. norvegicus	-----I---M-----AWLREQ--EV-E-L--Y---RSD---L-RE--ARFH-D-ALTQ-----	591	
NADPH			
An. minimus	RVAFSRDQ	KKVYVTHLLEQDSLIVNVIENKGHFYVCGDAKNMATDVRNILLKVIRSK	652
An. gambiae	-----E-----	S-----I-----	652
D. melanogaster	KA-----G-----Q-----A-----	I-----V-----V-I-ST-----	652
H. sapiens	N-----E-SH-----Q---K---REHL-KL-----GGA-I-----R---R-----O-----TFYDIVAEL	653	
R. norvegicus	N-----E-AH-----Q---KR-REHL-KL-H-GGA-I-----R---K-----O-----TFYDIVAEF	651	
NADPH			
An. minimus	GGLSETEAQYIKKMEAQKRYSAADVWS	679	
An. gambiae	-----	679	
D. melanogaster	-NM--AD-V-----	679	
H. sapiens	-AMEHAQ-VD----LMTKG---L-----	680	
R. norvegicus	-PMEH-Q-VD-V--LMTKG---L-----	678	

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